Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1955-56

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER
BY

S. R. CARVER
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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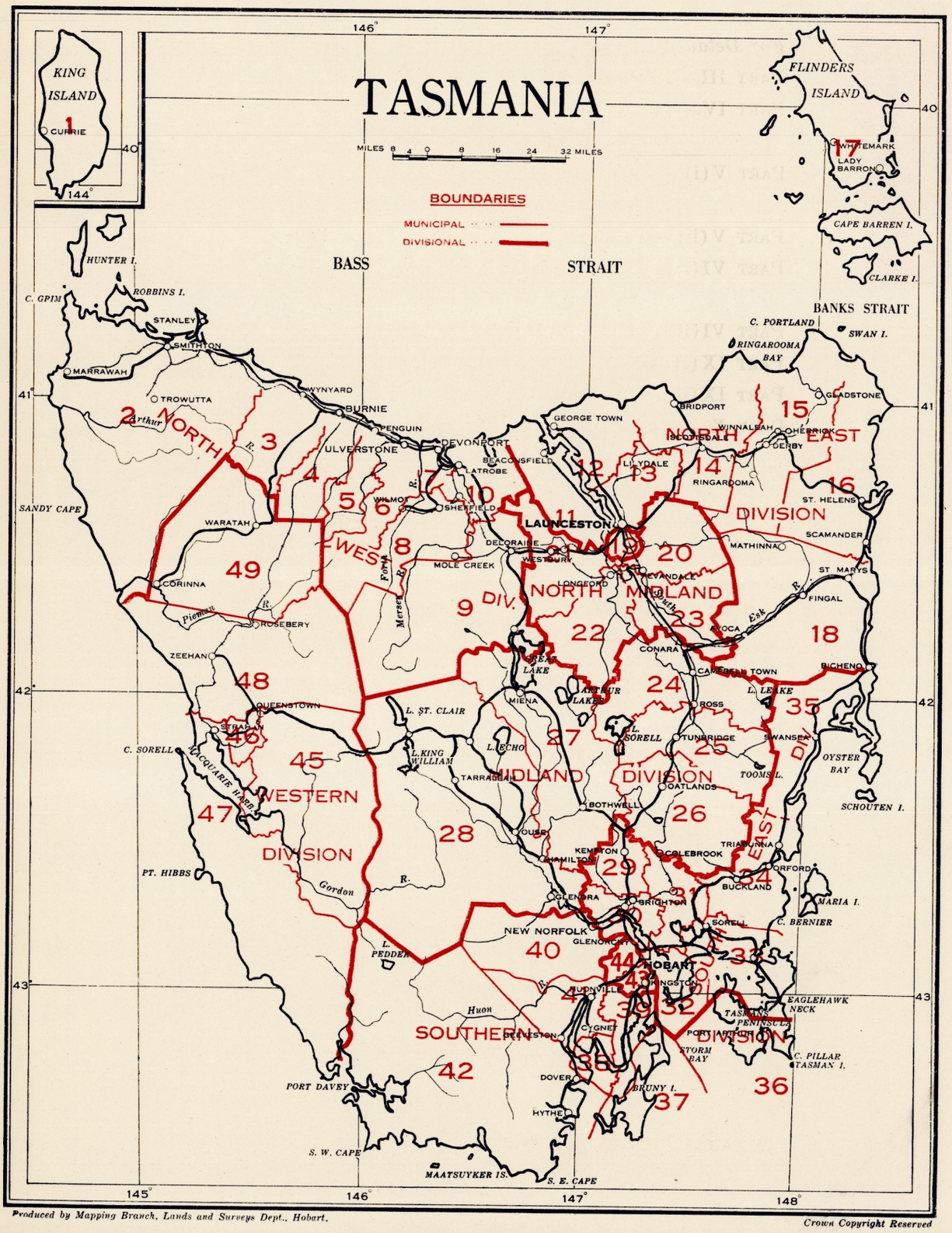
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1956

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1. POPULATION

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL INCREASE OF POPULATION—SUMMARY 1836 TO 1956

Year	Estimated Population at End of Year			Net Migration		Births		Deaths		Natural Increase		Total Increase	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
				1,044		688		567		121		1,165	
1836–40 (a) ..	45,999	32,040	13,959	—									
1841–45 (a) ..	64,291	43,921	20,370	2,202	944	632	616	458	278	174	338	2,376	1,282
1846–50 (a) ..	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300	407	891	817	529	370	362	447	62	854
1851–55 (a) ..	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1,391	853	1,235	1,161	953	685	282	476	—1,109	1,329
1856–60 (a) ..	89,821	49,653	40,168	1,482	820	1,619	1,546	906	589	713	957	2,195	1,777
1861–65 (a) ..	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599	—272	1,601	1,490	823	568	778	922	179	650
1866–70 (a) ..	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63	—100	1,505	1,431	849	541	656	890	593	790
1871–75 (a) ..	103,739	54,678	49,061	—384	—500	1,570	1,494	954	655	616	839	232	339
1876–80 (a) ..	114,790	60,568	54,222	484	92	1,752	1,681	1,058	741	694	940	1,178	1,032
1881–85 (a) ..	128,860	67,712	61,148	373	112	2,205	2,081	1,149	809	1,056	1,272	1,429	1,384
1886–90 (a) ..	144,787	76,453	68,334	529	—8	2,427	2,315	1,208	870	1,219	1,445	1,748	1,437
1891–95 (a) ..	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571	—341	2,539	2,420	1,161	864	1,378	1,556	807	1,215
1896–1900 (a) ..	172,900	89,763	83,137	581	401	2,435	2,246	1,161	902	1,274	1,344	1,855	1,745
1901–05 (a) ..	181,832	94,328	87,504	—354	—145	2,652	2,477	1,061	872	1,591	1,605	1,237	1,460
1906–10 (a) ..	190,745	97,435	93,310	—1,157	—805	2,829	2,636	1,088	932	1,741	1,704	584	899
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2,444	—1,944	2,716	2,721	1,037	890	1,679	1,831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1,230	3,016	2,837	1,130	927	1,886	1,910	2,322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3,071	2,815	1,189	942	1,882	1,873	2,272	1,476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3,555	—1,516	3,094	2,923	1,063	855	2,031	2,068	—1,524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4,426	—571	2,991	2,854	1,083	932	1,908	1,922	—2,518	1,351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4,383	—1,136	2,873	2,769	1,148	908	1,725	1,861	—2,658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2,720	2,656	926	842	1,794	1,814	933	1,469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1,403	—43	2,717	2,563	959	843	1,758	1,720	3,161	1,677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4,720	—814	2,718	2,592	1,175	1,017	1,543	1,575	6,263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2,908	2,832	1,055	981	1,853	1,851	907	1,978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1,316	1,050	2,944	2,811	1,166	1,031	1,778	1,780	3,094	2,830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2,002	—726	2,995	2,822	1,084	913	1,911	1,909	—91	1,183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1,250	—1,627	2,888	2,769	1,140	997	1,748	1,772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2,045	—1,954	2,700	2,683	1,177	946	1,523	1,737	—522	—217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1,649	—1,881	2,664	2,554	1,081	915	1,583	1,639	—66	—242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2,821	—2,044	2,584	2,404	1,040	872	1,544	1,532	—1,277	—512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	—323	—901	2,515	2,318	1,074	959	1,441	1,359	1,118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	—526	—865	2,391	2,300	1,128	1,004	1,263	1,296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2,498	2,299	1,164	1,012	1,334	1,287	1,494	1,465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	—158	—661	2,447	2,339	1,028	920	1,419	1,419	1,261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2,503	2,259	1,093	964	1,410	1,295	1,671	1,496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	—288	—38	2,269	2,222	1,090	932	1,179	1,290	891	1,252
1933	232,175	116,922	115,253	—309	—549	2,344	2,209	1,211	981	1,133	1,228	855	713
1934	231,638	117,043	114,595	—1,055	—1,733	2,343	2,127	1,227	1,118	1,116	1,009	121	—658
1935	233,423	118,124	115,299	54	—496	2,245	2,211	1,273	1,080	972	1,131	1,081	704
1936	235,773	119,038	116,735	—181	207	2,355	2,226	1,319	1,068	1,036	1,158	914	1,436
1937	239,570	121,136	118,434	795	251	2,482	2,359	1,241	984	1,241	1,375	2,098	1,699
1938	242,119	122,427	119,692	—79	—123	2,541	2,366	1,233	1,055	1,308	1,311	1,291	1,258
1939	243,256	123,194	120,062	—534	—1,029	2,595	2,409	1,348	1,078	1,247	1,331	767	370
1940	244,002	123,650	120,352	—794	—1,178	2,569	2,425	1,360	1,027	1,209	1,398	456	290
1941	242,135	122,153	119,982	—2,715	—1,802	2,632	2,574	1,364	1,211	1,268	1,363	—1,497	—370
1942	242,437	122,440	119,997	—848	—1,523	2,693	2,612	1,284	1,146	1,409	1,466	287	15
1943	244,253	123,067	121,186	—748	—372	2,920	2,677	1,342	1,185	1,578	1,492	627	1,189
1944	246,889	124,293	122,596	—1	—4	2,697	2,503	1,335	1,159	1,362	1,344	1,226	1,410
1945	250,280	125,854	124,426	—	—	2,903	2,882	1,286	1,127	1,617	1,755	1,561	1,830
1946	254,570	128,007	126,563	—58	—77	3,560	3,287	1,395	1,154	2,165	2,133	2,153	2,137
1947 ..	267,936	135,195	132,741	4,874	3,715	3,623	3,517	1,309	1,054	2,314	2,463	7,188	6,178
1948 ..	273,401	138,843	134,558	1,519	—505	3,527	3,452	1,398	1,130	2,129	2,322	3,648	1,817
1949 ..	281,343	143,433	137,910	2,276	945	3,578	3,532	1,264	1,125	2,314	2,407	4,590	3,352
1950 ..	290,333	147,103	143,230	1,236	2,978	3,752	3,490	1,318	1,148	2,434	2,342	3,670	5,320
1951 ..	301 787	153,721	148,066	4,226	2,438	3,804	3,553	1,412	1,155	2,392	2,398	6,618	4,836
1952 ..	309,558	157,702	151,856	1,282	1,152	4,126	3,790	1,427	1,152	2,699	2,638	3,981	3,790
1953 ..	316,465	161,305	155,160	1,124	598	3,893	3,843	1,414	1,137	2,479	2,706	3,603	3,304
1954	319,511	162,801	156,710	—930	—1,098	3,919	3,851	1,493	1,203	2,426	2,648	1,496	1,550
1955	325,801	165,994	159,807	422	268	4,122	3,967	1,351	1,138	2,771	2,829	3,193	3,097
1956	332,810	171,151	161,659	2,407	—989	4,128	3,976	1,378	1,135	2,750	2,841	5,157	1,852

(a) Annual average 5 years.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION—TASMANIA.

Municipality	Population at Census of 30th June, 1947	Estimated Population at 30th June, 1953	Population at Census of 30th June, 1954	Estimated Population at 30th June	
				1955	1956
URBAN DIVISION—					
Hobart City	56,640	55,315	54,887	55,010	54,740
Hobart Suburbs	(a) 19,894	(b) 37,964	(b) 40,319	(b) 42,430	(b) 44,800
Launceston and Suburbs	40,596	47,885	49,303	50,690	52,170
Total Urban Division	117,130	141,164	144,509	148,130	151,710
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—					
Burnie	10,081	13,452	13,785	14,240	14,440
Circular Head	6,755	7,562	7,568	7,700	7,700
Deloraine	5,467	5,557	5,477	5,560	5,630
Devonport	9,100	11,605	11,827	12,200	12,330
Kentish	4,416	4,563	4,510	4,550	4,550
King Island	1,699	2,467	2,554	2,640	2,720
Latrobe	3,839	4,164	4,145	4,270	4,320
Penguin	3,047	3,823	3,889	3,960	4,040
Ulverstone	6,691	8,008	8,091	8,270	8,320
Wynyard	6,330	7,350	7,394	7,580	7,780
Total North-Western Division	57,425	68,551	69,240	70,970	71,830
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Beaconsfield (c)	3,966	4,877	4,944	5,140	5,300
Fingal	3,609	4,365	4,418	4,500	4,510
Flinders	853	1,018	1,027	1,070	1,080
George Town	908	2,092	2,516	2,580	2,800
Lilydale (c)	2,011	2,199	2,191	2,240	2,300
Portland	1,402	1,431	1,412	1,440	1,440
Ringarooma	3,564	3,507	3,440	3,450	3,470
Scottsdale	2,743	3,173	3,189	3,280	3,300
Total North-Eastern Division—	19,056	22,662	23,137	23,700	24,200
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Evandale	1,322	1,667	1,676	1,710	1,730
Longford	3,660	4,311	4,345	4,440	4,490
St. Leonards (c)	1,381	890	793	850	820
Westbury (c)	3,417	3,644	3,621	3,650	3,620
Total North Midland Division	9,780	10,512	10,435	10,650	10,660
MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Bothwell	1,348	1,291	1,260	1,230	1,170
Campbell Town	1,570	1,898	1,919	1,920	1,920
Hamilton	3,143	5,796	6,143	6,410	6,400
Oatlands	2,942	2,962	2,914	2,960	2,940
Ross	649	685	680	670	700
Total Midland Division	9,652	12,632	12,916	13,190	13,130
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Brighton	1,839	2,502	2,570	2,640	2,670
Clarence (d)	1,458	1,880	1,918	1,630	1,710
Glamorgan	942	1,091	1,099	1,100	1,120
Green Ponds	929	961	949	970	990
Richmond	1,554	1,687	1,679	1,660	1,670
Sorell	2,080	2,379	2,391	2,400	2,420
Spring Bay	874	1,039	1,048	1,040	1,060
Total South-Eastern Division	9,676	11,539	11,654	11,440	11,640
SOUTHERN DIVISION—					
Bruny	679	612	591	550	550
Esperance	3,188	3,245	3,200	3,160	3,160
Huon	4,990	5,606	5,615	5,530	5,520
Kingborough (d)	4,273	4,544	4,512	4,570	4,600
New Norfolk	7,928	9,349	9,429	9,580	9,670
Port Cygnet	2,812	2,896	2,861	2,790	2,760
Tasman	1,039	1,090	1,079	1,050	1,040
Total Southern Division	24,909	27,342	27,287	27,230	27,300
WESTERN DIVISION—					
Gormanston	631	547	523	480	460
Queenstown	4,439	4,555	4,497	4,440	4,330
Strahan	532	576	574	560	580
Waratah	677	547	514	500	470
Zeehan	2,468	2,809	2,816	2,740	2,690
Total Western Division	8,747	9,034	8,924	8,720	8,530
Total Country Divisions	139,245	162,272	163,593	165,900	167,290
Migratory	703	644	650	649	648
Grand Total	257,078	304,080	308,752	314,679	319,648

(a) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona.
(b) Includes population for Howrah, Warrane and Blackman's Bay in addition to the suburbs listed in note (a).
(c) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(d) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1,000 MEAN POPULATION AND MASCULINITY

Year	Population			Rate of Growth Per 1,000 Population			Masculinity At 30th June (a)
	At 30th June	Increase For 12 months	Mean	From Natural Increase	From Migration	Total	
1933–34	228,081	482	229,105	+ 10.23	— 8.11	+ 2.12	102
1934–35	228,988	907	229,339	+ 8.88	— 4.90	+ 3.98	103
1935–36	230,104	1,116	230,689	+ 9.07	— 4.20	+ 4.87	103
1936–37	233,203	3,099	232,651	+ 10.75	+ 2.72	+ 13.47	103
1937–38	234,827	1,624	235,628	+ 11.31	— 4.35	+ 6.96	103
1938–39	237,419	2,592	237,637	+ 11.04	—	+ 11.04	103
1939–40	240,191	2,772	240,023	+ 10.41	+ 1.27	+ 11.68	103
1940–41	239,677	— 514	241,009	+ 11.00	— 13.14	— 2.14	103
1941–42	240,913	1,236	240,358	+ 11.89	— 6.73	+ 5.16	102
1942–43	242,561	1,648	241,704	+ 11.37	— 4.53	+ 6.84	102
1943–44	245,616	3,055	244,178	+ 13.23	— 0.64	+ 12.59	102
1944–45	248,633	3,017	246,971	+ 12.30	— 0.02	+ 12.28	101
1945–46	251,998	3,365	250,309	+ 13.27	+ 0.26	+ 13.53	101
1946–47	257,078	5,080	254,553	+ 19.99	+ 0.17	+ 20.16	101
1947–48	261,206	4,128	261,202	+ 17.75	— 1.68	+ 16.07	103
1948–49	267,062	5,856	266,518	+ 17.05	+ 5.39	+ 22.44	104
1949–50	275,902	8,840	274,493	+ 18.44	+ 14.67	+ 33.11	104
1950–51	286,193	10,291	283,526	+ 17.10	+ 20.22	+ 37.32	103
1951–52	296,299	10,106	293,340	+ 17.50	+ 17.83	+ 35.33	104
1952–53	304,080	7,781	302,529	+ 17.94	+ 8.34	+ 26.28	104
1953–54	308,752	4,672	309,416	+ 16.68	— 1.41	+ 15.27	104
1954–55	314,679	5,927	312,987	+ 17.20	+ 2.00	+ 19.20	105
1955–56	319,648	4,969	319,192	+ 18.64	— 2.85	+ 15.79	105

(a) Number of males per 100 females.

NOTE.—Rate of growth is measured at 30th June rather than at 31st December in order to avoid any abnormal movement due to tourist traffic.

2. MIGRATION

TOTAL ARRIVALS IN AND DEPARTURES FROM TASMANIA

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865
1942	28,598	13,865	42,463	29,446	15,388	44,834
1943	11,025	9,127	20,152	11,773	9,499	21,272
1944 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	16	8	24	74	85	159
1947	28,867	21,053	49,920	23,551	17,282	40,833
1948	63,158	49,508	112,666	60,675	49,815	110,490
1949	66,769	50,845	117,614	63,531	49,701	113,232
1950	72,566	55,143	127,709	70,367	51,966	122,333
1951	80,476	56,865	137,341	75,286	54,228	129,514
1952	74,860	55,723	130,583	72,610	54,369	126,979
1953	73,286	54,198	127,484	70,296	55,516	125,812
1954	74,809	52,167	126,976	75,259	53,165	128,424
1955	79,904	57,930	137,834	79,482	57,662	137,144
1956	83,823	59,281	143,104	81,416	60,270	141,686

(a) See notes (a) and (b) to table on next page.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED)

Year	1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter			4th Quarter			Year		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1922	—1,935	—2,037	—3,972	—1,178	—1,475	—2,653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1,951	2,873	4,824	—2,002	— 726	—2,728
1923	—1,598	—2,016	—3,614	—1,252	—1,790	—3,042	— 642	— 449	—1,091	2,242	2,628	4,870	—1,250	—1,627	—2,877
1924	—2,120	—2,375	—4,495	—1,128	—1,550	—2,678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1,813	2,346	4,159	—2,045	—1,954	—3,999
1925	—2,073	—2,133	—4,206	—1,396	—1,690	—3,086	— 679	— 512	—1,191	2,499	2,454	4,953	—1,649	—1,881	—3,530
1926	—2,872	—2,657	—5,529	—1,582	—1,804	—3,386	— 792	— 372	—1,164	2,425	2,789	5,214	—2,821	—2,044	—4,865
1927	—2,246	—2,519	—4,765	—1,164	—1,740	—2,904	— 505	— 549	—1,054	3,592	3,907	7,499	— 323	— 901	—1,224
1928	—2,097	—2,266	—4,363	— 770	—1,344	—2,114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2,739	2,868	5,607	— 526	— 865	—1,391
1929	—1,713	—1,867	—3,580	— 609	— 925	—1,534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2,634	3,209	5,843	160	178	338
1930	—1,544	—2,158	—3,702	— 306	— 752	—1,058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1,928	2,319	4,247	— 158	— 661	— 819
1931	— 728	— 827	—1,555	— 557	— 615	—1,172	— 134	4	— 130	1,680	1,639	3,319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	—1,439	—2,338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1,375	2,070	3,445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	—1,816	—2,783	— 537	— 853	—1,390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1,741	2,400	4,141	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	—1,131	—1,778	—2,909	—1,039	—1,354	—2,393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1,369	1,805	3,174	—1,055	—1,733	—2,788
1935	— 763	—1,530	—2,293	— 668	— 792	—1,460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1,830	2,020	3,850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	—1,377	—2,321	— 868	—1,210	—2,078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1,948	2,931	4,879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	—1,743	—2,477	— 524	— 932	—1,456	— 219	273	54	2,272	2,653	4,925	795	251	1,046
1938	—1,730	—2,469	—4,199	— 765	—1,168	—1,933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2,731	3,690	6,421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939 (*a*) ..	—1,587	—2,456	—4,043	— 734	—1,277	—2,011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2,164	2,713	4,877	— 534	—1,029	—1,563
1940 (*a*) ..	—1,042	—1,521	—2,563	— 822	— 925	—1,747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1,638	1,458	3,096	— 794	—1,178	—1,972
1941 (*a*) ..	—2,130	—1,702	—3,832	— 812	— 918	—1,730	— 876	— 575	—1,451	1,103	1,393	2,496	—2,715	—1,802	—4,517
1942 (*a*) ..	— 828	— 916	—1,744	— 180	— 609	— 789	— 541	— 362	— 903	701	364	1,065	— 848	—1,523	—2,371
1943 (*a*) (*b*) ..	— 614	— 188	— 802	— 134	— 189	— 323	—	5	5	—	—	—	— 748	— 372	—1,120
1944 (*a*) (*b*) ..	— 3	— 8	— 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	6	— 1	— 4	— 5
1945 (*a*) (*b*) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946 (*a*) (*b*) ..	2	3	5	— 15	— 19	— 34	10	2	12	— 55	— 63	— 118	— 58	— 77	— 135
1947 (*a*) (*b*) (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 311	— 150	— 461	5,148	3,823	8,971	4,837	3,673	8,510
1948 (*c*) ..	—2,948	—3,838	—6,786	— 912	—1,246	—2,158	102	— 224	— 122	5,277	4,803	10,080	1,519	— 505	1,014
1949 (*c*) ..	—2,624	—3,310	—5,934	—1,203	—1,419	—2,622	931	940	1,871	5,172	4,734	9,906	2,276	945	3,221
1950 (*c*) ..	—3,489	—2,167	—5,656	— 842	—1,363	—2,205	92	1,497	1,589	5,475	5,011	10,486	1,236	2,978	4,214
1951 (*c*) ..	—2,563	—2,682	—5,245	— 396	— 860	—1,256	32	64	96	7,153	5,916	13,069	4,226	2,438	6,664
1952 (*c*) ..	—3,417	—3,575	—6,992	— 518	— 560	—1,078	— 71	419	348	5,288	4,868	10,156	1,282	1,152	2,434
1953 (*c*) ..	—3,018	—3,141	—6,159	— 752	—1,128	—1,880	109	274	383	4,785	4,593	9,378	1,124	598	1,722
1954	—3,670	—3,033	—6,703	—1,647	—1,811	—3,458	— 443	— 630	—1,073	4,830	4,376	9,206	— 930	—1,098	—2,028
1955	—2,621	—3,798	—6,419	— 385	— 712	—1,097	— 864	63	— 801	4,292	4,715	9,007	422	268	690
1956	—2,699	—3,877	—6,576	— 759	—1,767	—2,526	365	163	528	5,500	4,492	9,992	2,407	— 989	1,418

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

(*a*) Troop movements have been excluded for the period September, 1939 to June, 1947.
(*b*) Owing to the difficulty of separating troop movements, records of interstate movements have been excluded from July, 1943 to June, 1947. The figures in respect of this period refer to overseas migration only.
(*c*) Including intercensal adjustment of population believed to represent unrecorded migration.

3. MARRIAGES

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1956

Municipality in Which Marriage Celebrated	Denomination												
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	Total
Beaconsfield	12	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Bothwell	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Brighton	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Bruny	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burnie	46	22	6	35	—	5	—	—	—	7	4	10	135
Campbell Town	10	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Circular Head	17	10	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	1	41
Clarence	20	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Deloraine	17	8	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	32
Devonport	36	23	6	34	2	5	2	2	—	—	—	5	115
Esperance	1	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Evandale	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Fingal	12	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	18
Flinders	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
George Town	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Glamorgan	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Glenorchy	50	50	3	6	—	4	—	1	2	1	—	—	117
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Ponds	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Hamilton	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Hobart	297	152	33	120	25	11	8	6	3	1	8	250	914
Huon	14	5	—	3	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	32
Kentish	5	1	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	13
Kingborough	16	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	26
King Island	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7
Latrobe	16	9	—	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	36
Launceston	199	85	49	90	4	13	2	3	—	6	—	118	569
Lilydale	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Longford	13	1	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
New Norfolk	20	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Oatlands	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Penguin	7	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	26
Port Cygnet	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Portland	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Queenstown	12	17	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	46
Richmond	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ringarooma	10	2	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19
Ross	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
St. Leonards	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Scottsdale	12	2	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	32
Sorell	6	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	9
Spring Bay	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasman	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ulverstone	25	8	8	20	—	2	1	1	—	2	—	16	83
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westbury	13	2	1	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Wynyard	16	11	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	48
eehan	8	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	17
TOTAL	970	481	136	408	48	56	14	15	7	22	14	430	2,601
Percent. of Total	37.29	18.49	5.23	15.68	1.85	2.15	0.54	0.58	0.27	0.85	0.54	16.53	100.00

Number of Minors married in 1956: 317 males, 1,138 females.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS, 1947-1956

Year	Denomination												
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	Total
1947	1,009	399	166	457	76	93	20	16	4	11	3	330	2,584
1948	918	381	165	417	66	95	21	21	14	10	4	316	2,428
1949	893	400	157	424	68	82	17	15	5	15	10	336	2,422
1950	948	464	153	413	59	86	14	17	12	12	10	372	2,560
1951	970	463	149	435	49	78	20	14	8	23	6	392	2,607
1952	936	489	133	440	60	64	16	17	9	21	14	354	2,553
1953	898	417	136	357	67	67	14	21	10	17	33	387	2,424
1954	918	458	153	385	53	76	15	12	10	18	14	400	2,512
1955	927	494	143	429	58	69	18	25	13	12	29	383	2,600
1956	970	481	136	408	48	56	14	15	7	22	14	430	2,601

AGE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1956.

Age (Years)	Bridegrooms					Brides				
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Per Cent of Total	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
13 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 ..	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	0.34
16 ..	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	71	2.73
17 ..	9	—	—	9	0.34	140	—	—	140	5.38
18 ..	46	—	—	46	1.77	258	—	—	258	9.92
19 ..	98	—	—	98	3.77	344	—	—	344	13.23
20 ..	163	—	1	164	6.31	314	1	1	316	12.15
Minors	316	—	1	317	12.19	1,136	1	1	1,138	43.75
21 ..	265	—	—	265	10.19	341	—	1	342	13.15
22 ..	282	—	—	282	10.84	191	—	3	194	7.46
23 ..	266	—	1	267	10.27	128	2	5	135	5.20
24 ..	210	—	1	211	8.11	85	—	6	91	3.50
25 ..	160	—	1	161	6.19	75	2	2	79	3.04
26 ..	148	—	5	153	5.88	43	1	4	48	1.85
27 ..	112	2	2	116	4.46	41	—	9	50	1.92
28 ..	109	1	8	118	4.54	40	2	8	50	1.92
29 ..	66	—	8	74	2.84	25	2	5	32	1.23
30-34 ..	218	1	32	251	9.65	90	11	56	157	6.04
35-39 ..	73	14	32	119	4.57	45	17	28	90	3.46
40-44 ..	59	11	33	103	3.96	18	16	31	65	2.50
45-49 ..	13	12	17	42	1.62	13	24	21	58	2.22
50-54 ..	11	15	18	44	1.70	8	15	7	30	1.15
55-59 ..	2	15	7	24	0.92	3	10	1	14	0.54
60-64 ..	6	18	1	25	0.96	2	12	1	15	0.57
65 over	1	25	3	29	1.11	—	13	—	13	0.50
Adults	2,001	114	169	2,284	87.81	1,148	127	188	1,463	56.25
Total ..	2,317	114	170	2,601	100.00	2,284	128	189	2,601	100.00

AVERAGE AGE OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1947 TO 1956

Year	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years)				Average Age of Brides (Years)			
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides
1947	26.17	47.31	37.07	27.96	22.96	41.14	32.15	24.23
1948	25.86	50.48	36.93	27.74	23.00	44.95	32.78	24.41
1949	26.07	50.70	38.09	27.94	22.91	44.05	34.81	24.45
1950	25.95	51.44	38.69	28.03	22.93	44.01	34.64	24.44
1951	25.90	50.68	37.35	27.75	22.76	43.36	33.97	24.35
1952	25.60	50.90	38.81	27.53	22.51	43.72	34.85	24.34
1953	25.76	53.06	38.67	28.04	22.81	44.79	34.02	24.69
1954	25.77	52.35	39.09	27.78	22.55	43.38	34.57	24.29
1955	25.41	53.70	37.74	27.43	22.14	45.67	35.42	23.99
1956	25.28	53.64	39.51	27.45	21.88	47.32	35.67	24.14

MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1947 TO 1956.

Month	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Average 1946–1955
January	207	237	185	191	192	197	221	236	216	236	209
February ..	238	188	198	217	216	214	188	176	223	243	206
March	230	250	204	210	317	234	176	207	187	281	225
April	313	223	282	277	226	260	258	266	350	219	273
May	200	189	188	186	190	215	221	217	183	209	201
June	176	173	181	199	251	196	203	174	190	230	195
July	188	181	167	191	149	162	130	199	176	140	174
August	181	185	162	195	188	227	186	173	155	160	187
September ..	173	175	177	220	214	173	190	186	191	221	190
October	174	192	205	191	191	179	213	226	225	190	199
November	230	159	200	217	210	253	195	192	216	206	210
December	274	276	273	266	263	243	243	260	288	266	265
Total	2,584	2,428	2,422	2,560	2,607	2,553	2,424	2,512	2,600	2,601	2,534

4. DIVORCES

PETITIONS FOR DIVORCE, 1952 TO 1956

Petitioner	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Husband	143	145	146	127	128
Wife	171	177	172	158	146
Total Petitions	314	322	318	285	274

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED 1926 TO 1956

Year	Decrees Absolute (*a*) Granted on Petition of—							
	Husband on Grounds of				Wife on Grounds of			
	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total
1926	3	10	—	13	5	15	1	21
1927	7	15	—	22	4	23	2	29
1928	7	16	—	23	1	29	2	32
1929	6	14	1	21	9	16	3	28
1930	2	14	1	17	1	23	1	25
1931	6	16	2	24	10	12	1	23
1932	3	9	—	12	4	16	1	21
1933	1	15	1	17	4	21	—	25
1934	8	11	1	20	9	29	2	40
1935	10	20	—	30	7	46	4	57
1936	9	14	—	23	4	31	4	39
1937	5	14	1	20	—	10	—	10
1938	13	37	1	51	13	45	—	58
1939	6	28	1	35	8	32	5	45
1940	12	18	1	31	13	32	7	52
1941	8	26	2	36	10	35	3	48
1942	8	31	1	40	5	36	2	43
1943	22	27	—	49	11	27	2	40
1944	24	43	1	68	9	33	5	47
1945	40	49	—	89	20	56	7	83
1946	56	50	—	106	29	80	4	113
1947	53	59	—	112	23	66	9	98
1948	35	61	3	99	20	63	3	86
1949	29	81	1	111	21	128	6	155
1950	23	58	—	81	10	55	6	71
1951	35	73	1	109	12	71	2	85
1952	28	73	1	102	18	95	2	115
1953	26	67	—	93	19	94	4	117
1954	39	63	1	103	21	106	8	135
1955	44	59	1	104	24	97	8	129
1956	28	59	2	89	18	85	5	108

(*a*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1956—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF MARRIAGE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	22	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
21–24	41	26	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
25–29	19	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
30–34	4	4	8	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
35–39	1	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
40–44	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	5
45–49	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
50–54	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
55–59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 and Over	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total Wives ..	87	62	30	7	5	1	2	1	—	—	2	197

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1956—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF DIVORCE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21–24	—	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
25–29	1	8	17	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
30–34	—	4	15	16	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	38
35–39	—	—	5	13	8	7	1	—	—	—	—	34
40–44	—	—	2	4	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	29
45–49	—	—	—	6	5	7	4	1	—	—	—	23
50–54	—	—	1	—	—	1	6	4	1	—	—	13
55–59	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	4	2	—	11
60 and Over	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	3	—	6
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total Wives ..	1	17	43	45	31	29	12	6	6	5	2	197

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1956—DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Number of Children									Not Stated	Total Decrees Absolute	Total Number of Children Affected
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Under 1 Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 and under 2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
2 and under 3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
3 and under 4	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
4 and under 5	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
5 and under 6	7	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8
6 and under 7	7	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	11	8
7 and under 8	5	5	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	15
8 and under 9	6	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	13
9 and under 10	6	4	8	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	20	27
10 and under 11	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8
11 and under 12	2	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	13
12 and under 13	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
13 and under 14	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
14 and under 15	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
15 and under 16	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
16 and under 17	—	1	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	21
17 and under 18	5	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6
18 and under 19	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	11
19 and under 20	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
20 and under 25	4	3	2	7	1	1	—	1	—	—	19	44
25 and under 30	2	1	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	11	27
30 and under 35	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
35 and under 40	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
40 and under 45	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
45 and over	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	5
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Total Decrees Absolute ..	77	38	47	18	12	3	—	1	—	1	197	—
Total Number of Children Affected	—	38	94	54	48	15	—	7	—	—	—	256

5. BIRTHS

Number of Births in Each Municipality

Municipality — Year / Mean Population	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1956
Mean Population	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	322,216	
Hobart, City	1,434	1,331	1,288	1,249	1,246	1,229	1,152	1,103	1,086	1,047	18.93
Hobart, Suburbs (*a*)	650	636	734	816	878	1,084	1,149	1,177	1,296	1,343	29.68
Launceston and Suburbs	1,095	1,017	1,032	997	987	1,141	994	1,108	1,096	1,161	22.03
Total Urban Division	3,179	2,984	3,054	3,062	3,111	3,454	3,295	3,388	3,478	3,551	23.17
Burnie	300	306	314	330	343	378	399	407	387	418	
Circular Head	210	218	216	187	199	210	230	220	215	232	
Deloraine	164	139	157	135	133	141	139	147	143	149	
Devonport	238	261	276	323	317	348	332	276	364	318	
Kentish	112	114	128	116	110	116	118	110	125	89	
King Island	58	73	60	65	56	49	76	84	87	79	
Latrobe	108	86	105	111	92	133	107	92	91	115	
Penguin	78	62	68	74	73	76	92	81	81	96	
Ulverstone	195	177	187	209	213	226	210	180	224	190	
Wynyard	202	205	208	219	212	215	219	227	222	208	
Total N.W. Division	1,665	1,641	1,719	1,769	1,748	1,892	1,922	1,824	1,939	1,894	26.10
Beaconsfield (*b*)	102	102	115	97	111	116	121	122	148	135	
Fingal	84	112	92	97	101	127	127	110	142	128	
Flinders	28	29	31	25	23	29	30	20	33	33	
George Town	25	27	25	31	36	50	73	72	87	105	
Lilydale (*b*)	68	55	69	68	53	57	65	57	64	70	
Portland	30	44	35	44	24	37	25	34	33	34	
Ringarooma	112	91	96	75	80	72	81	93	87	78	
Scottsdale	89	82	83	94	91	85	98	87	84	91	
Total N.E. Division	538	542	546	531	519	573	620	595	678	674	27.57
Evandale	39	43	57	47	52	48	36	40	55	50	
Longford	86	77	94	71	91	106	92	109	108	110	
St. Leonards (*b*)	17	20	19	23	30	20	36	16	42	51	
Westbury (*b*)	94	81	88	93	75	93	84	84	98	86	
Total N.Mid. Division	236	221	258	234	248	267	248	249	303	297	27.58
Bothwell	34	40	40	44	49	50	46	39	30	28	
Campbell Town	36	47	51	50	52	65	58	54	60	71	
Hamilton	99	105	113	118	156	163	158	187	176	188	
Oatlands	86	78	75	74	73	94	71	95	75	78	
Ross	9	7	9	15	19	20	12	19	17	17	
Total Midland Division	264	277	288	301	349	392	345	394	358	382	28.80
Brighton	57	57	92	104	93	65	72	49	60	73	
Clarence (*c*)	28	40	39	47	51	58	81	71	51	51	
Glamorgan	31	31	24	24	22	32	28	21	24	25	
Green Ponds	19	20	25	17	14	18	13	18	17	15	
Richmond	46	32	34	45	52	38	43	38	37	43	
Sorell	67	51	56	63	65	74	50	68	62	60	
Spring Bay	19	19	23	28	16	20	20	27	31	35	
Total S.E. Division	267	250	293	328	313	305	307	292	282	302	25.69
Bruny	16	15	22	17	17	15	14	16	14	12	
Esperance	93	97	62	72	71	64	58	78	77	77	
Huon	165	181	170	199	191	200	211	183	172	165	
Kingborough (*c*)	137	133	143	123	122	129	132	116	107	132	
New Norfolk	236	242	212	244	275	261	240	266	297	272	
Port Cygnet	100	94	77	85	85	84	87	80	85	66	
Tasman	23	31	26	29	36	31	20	30	35	42	
Total S. Division	770	793	712	769	797	784	762	769	787	766	27.78
Gormanston	18	8	17	9	8	8	12	13	7	10	
Queenstown	107	139	121	136	146	134	111	141	133	104	
Strahan	8	20	6	13	14	15	19	9	18	9	
Waratah	13	14	19	20	22	16	12	17	12	18	
Zeehan	75	90	77	70	82	76	83	79	94	97	
Total W. Division	221	271	240	248	272	249	237	259	264	238	27.62
Total Country Divisions	3,961	3,995	4,056	4,180	4,246	4,462	4,441	4,382	4,611	4,553	26.94
Total Births	7,140	6,979	7,110	7,242	7,357	7,916	7,736	7,770	8,089	8,104	25.15
Birth-rate per 1,000 of Mean Population	27.71	26.49	26.30	25.96	25.52	26.53	25.25	24.97	25.59	25.15	—

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.

NOTE.—Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE OF MOTHER, &c.—TASMANIA, 1956

USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER	AGE GROUP OF MOTHERS																Total Live Births
	15–19		20–24		25–29		30–34		35–39		40–44		45 and Over		All Ages		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.
Hobart and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	64	63	173	172	89	70	33	49	10	9	5	3	—	—	374	366	740
Subsequent Birth	17	5	171	170	250	251	231	192	104	108	24	19	2	3	799	748	1,547
Ex-Nuptial	13	15	17	16	10	5	8	7	5	5	—	1	1	—	54	49	103
Launceston and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	32	26	89	82	39	45	15	8	4	9	—	2	—	1	179	173	352
Subsequent Birth	12	8	77	76	120	131	101	97	49	56	16	13	1	2	376	384	760
Ex-Nuptial	9	10	5	6	6	3	1	1	5	3	—	—	—	—	26	23	49
Total Urban Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	96	89	262	254	128	115	48	57	14	18	5	5	—	1	553	539	1,092
Subsequent Birth	29	13	248	246	370	382	332	289	153	164	40	32	3	5	1,175	1,132	2,307
Ex-Nuptial	22	25	22	22	16	8	9	8	10	8	—	1	1	—	80	72	152
North-Western Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	61	55	134	94	34	40	13	18	6	9	1	3	—	—	249	219	468
Subsequent Birth	9	12	149	177	194	259	161	160	95	97	22	33	4	1	634	738	1,372
Ex-Nuptial	11	4	6	8	5	7	5	1	2	4	1	—	—	—	30	24	54
North-East Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	28	15	45	36	12	14	4	6	3	1	—	2	—	—	92	74	166
Subsequent Birth	8	8	64	53	72	67	64	47	35	34	21	9	—	—	264	218	482
Ex-Nuptial	3	3	3	2	4	4	1	—	1	4	—	1	—	—	12	14	26
North-Midland Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	11	7	20	27	5	8	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	45	43	88
Subsequent Birth	—	3	21	18	39	35	33	18	14	11	3	7	—	1	110	93	203
Ex-Nuptial	1	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	6
Midland Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	15	10	31	21	9	7	5	2	2	3	—	1	—	—	62	44	106
Subsequent Birth	3	7	27	29	46	45	28	33	11	20	7	4	—	1	122	139	261
Ex-Nuptial	4	3	1	1	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	9	15
South-East Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	16	10	14	14	9	5	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	42	33	75
Subsequent Birth	—	4	34	19	35	37	27	25	11	8	4	4	2	—	113	97	210
Ex-Nuptial	1	6	2	3	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	17
Southern Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	37	21	52	52	16	14	5	6	1	1	—	1	—	—	111	95	206
Subsequent Birth	10	14	73	76	84	76	60	54	30	27	14	10	—	1	271	258	529
Ex-Nuptial	4	3	7	5	2	4	2	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	17	14	31
Western Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	10	13	15	9	7	2	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	37	25	62
Subsequent Birth	2	6	20	17	29	23	16	20	10	8	3	2	—	1	80	77	157
Ex-Nuptial	7	4	1	—	1	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	19
Total Rural Divisions—																	
Nuptial—First Born	178	131	311	253	92	90	39	35	17	17	1	7	—	—	638	533	1,171
Subsequent Birth	32	54	388	389	499	542	389	357	206	205	74	69	6	5	1,594	1,620	3,214
Ex-Nuptial	31	24	20	21	16	19	13	3	6	12	2	1	—	—	88	80	168
Total Tasmania—																	
Nuptial—First Born	274	220	573	507	220	205	87	92	31	35	6	12	—	1	1,191	1,072	2,263
Subsequent Birth	61	67	636	635	869	924	721	646	359	369	114	101	9	10	2,769	2,752	5,521
Ex-Nuptial	53	49	42	43	32	27	22	11	16	20	2	2	1	—	168	152	320
GRAND TOTAL	388	336	1,251	1,185	1,121	1,156	830	749	406	424	122	115	10	11	4,128	3,976	8,104

NOTE.—Plural Births: (i) With no previous issue—The first child born alive is included with "First Born" and the remaining child with "Subsequent Births".
(ii) With previous issue—Both children are included with "Subsequent Births".

NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND ANNUAL RATE IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population Year 1956	Number of Births			Annual Birth Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	Average 3 Years 1953–55
Hobart City	55,291	1,103	1,086	1,047	19.9	19.6	18.9	20.0
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	45,252	1,177	1,296	1,343	28.9	30.3	29.7	29.7
Total Hobart and Suburbs	100,543	2,280	2,382	2,390	23.7	24.3	23.8	24.1
Launceston City and Suburbs	52,696	1,108	1,096	1,161	22.3	21.5	22.0	21.5
Total Urban Division	153,239	3,388	3,478	3,551	23.2	23.3	23.2	23.2
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	72,555	1,824	1,939	1,894	26.1	27.2	26.1	27.0
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	24,444	595	678	674	25.5	28.4	27.6	27.0
North Midland Division (*b*)	10,768	249	303	297	23.6	28.3	27.6	25.1
Midland Division	13,262	394	358	382	30.2	27.0	28.8	28.1
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	11,757	292	282	302	24.8	24.5	25.7	25.2
Southern Division (*c*)	27,575	769	787	766	27.9	28.7	27.8	28.1
Western Division	8,616	259	264	238	28.7	30.1	27.6	28.3
Total Rural Divisions	168,977	4,382	4,611	4,553	26.5	27.6	26.9	27.1
Tasmania	322,216	7,770	8,089	8,104	24.97	25.59	25.15	26.17

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

PERCENTAGE OF EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS TO TOTAL BIRTHS

District	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Average 1946-55
Hobart	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3
Launceston	4.9	4.4	3.3	5.7	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.4
Other Districts	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.4
Tasmania	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.8
Australia	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	(a)	4.0

(*a*) Not yet available.
Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

BIRTHS BY MONTHS

Percentage of Births Registered in Each Month to Total Births

Month	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Average 1946-55
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	10.1	8.4	8.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6
February	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.5	6.9	8.6	7.4
March	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.4	8.2
April	8.2	8.4	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	8.2	7.4
May	8.0	8.0	7.7	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.2	8.1
June	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.0
July	9.0	8.8	8.2	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.0	8.4	8.6
August	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	8.6
September	8.9	8.2	9.5	8.0	8.3	9.8	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.6	9.0
October	8.2	8.6	9.6	8.9	10.1	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	9.4
November	7.2	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.6
December	8.4	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.5	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.2	8.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

STILL-BIRTHS

Statistical Division	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Hobart and Suburbs	53	62	42	45	48	36	39	36	25	31
Launceston and Suburbs ..	24	22	19	14	25	17	24	24	22	24
North-Western Division ..	47	45	53	35	36	33	30	28	33	32
North-Eastern Division ..	10	12	10	8	16	18	10	10	8	8
North Midland Division ..	10	4	6	3	9	10	4	5	2	4
Midland Division	10	9	8	5	8	5	6	4	2	6
South-Eastern Division ..	9	8	7	4	8	7	5	2	3	7
Southern Division	15	11	9	21	14	21	19	9	10	9
Western Division	9	6	5	3	2	7	4	6	4	1
Total Still-births	187	179	159	138	166	154	141	124	109	122
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-births combined	2.55	2.50	2.18	1.87	2.21	1.91	1.79	1.57	1.33	1.48

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS IN TASMANIA

Registrations		1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Births—Nuptial	Males ..	3,457	3,368	3,437	3,605	3,660	3,975	3,766	3,770	3,985	3,960
	Females	3,347	3,331	3,407	3,354	3,430	3,652	3,684	3,705	3,829	3,824
Births—Ex-nuptial	Males ..	166	159	141	147	144	151	127	149	137	168
	Females	170	121	125	136	123	138	159	146	139	152
Still-births	Males	110	101	87	62	88	86	72	70	60	61
	Females ..	77	78	72	76	78	67	67	54	49	61
	Undetermined Sex	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Under Births Legitimation Act		103	76	85	92	66	57	67	62	69	79

6. INFANTILE MORTALITY

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Total Live Births, 1956	Number of Deaths Under 1 Year			Annual Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Live Births			Number of Still Births		
		1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
Hobart City	1,047	35	23	23	32	21	22	20	18	10
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	1,343	23	32	30	19	25	22	16	7	21
Total Hobart and Suburbs	2,390	58	55	53	25	23	22	36	25	31
Launceston City and Suburbs	1,161	26	26	41	23	24	35	24	22	24
Total Urban Division	3,551	84	81	94	25	23	26	60	47	55
Rural Divisions —										
North-Western Division	1,894	44	47	28	24	24	15	28	33	32
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	674	13	13	6	22	19	9	10	8	8
North-Midland Division (*b*)	297	2	3	4	8	10	13	5	2	4
Midland Division	382	12	10	9	30	28	23	4	2	6
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	302	6	5	8	21	18	26	2	3	7
Southern Division (*c*)	766	17	22	15	22	28	20	9	10	9
Western Division	238	8	8	6	31	30	25	6	4	1
Total Rural Divisions	4,553	102	108	76	23	23	17	64	62	67
Tasmania	8,104	186	189	170	23.9	23.4	21.0	124	109	122

Births, Still-births and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts in which the mothers usually reside.

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS

Mortality Rate Per 1,000 *Live Births*

Statistical Division	Under 1 Week			Under 1 Month			Subsequent Eleven Months		
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
Hobart City	24	11	12	26	12	15	6	9	7
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	8	13	11	9	16	14	10	9	8
Total Hobart and Suburbs	16	12	12	17	14	15	8	9	7
Launceston City and Suburbs	17	16	28	18	19	32	5	5	3
Total Urban Division	16	13	17	18	15	20	7	8	6
Rural Divisions—									
North-Western Division	16	19	9	18	22	10	6	2	5
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	12	7	—	12	10	—	10	9	9
North Midland Division (*b*)	—	7	3	4	7	7	4	3	6
Midland Division	15	14	16	15	14	18	15	14	5
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	10	18	10	14	18	16	7	—	10
Southern Division (*c*)	14	20	13	14	22	16	8	6	4
Western Division	12	19	17	23	19	17	8	11	8
Total Rural Divisions	13	16	9	16	18	11	7	5	6
Tasmania	14.7	14.8	12.5	16.5	16.8	14.9	7.4	6.6	6.0

NOTE.—Deaths in the first week correspond roughly with deaths from "Pre-natal" causes and in the subsequent period to deaths from "Preventable Causes".

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1956.

	Cause.	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Year
056	Whooping Cough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
057	Meningococcal Infections	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	3
001-055, 058-326	Other General Diseases	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	5
340	Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
330–334, 341–398	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
400–468	Diseases of the Circulatory System	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
480–483	Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
490–493	Pneumonia	1	2	1	2	1	—	3	1	—	2	2	1	16
500–502	Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2
510–527	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
571	Gastro-Enteritis	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
530–570, 572–587	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
590–594	Nephritis and Nephrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
600–637	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
690–716	Diseases of the Skin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
720–749	Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
750–759	Congenital Malformations	4	1	1	2	1	6	5	—	1	4	2	5	32
760 769	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia, and Infections of Newborn	6	6	8	3	1	5	5	—	6	3	2	2	47
770–776	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	5	1	3	5	8	3	7	3	5	4	2	4	50
780–795	Ill-defined Conditions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
800–999	External Causes	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
	TOTAL	16	16	14	13	13	15	22	8	13	14	11	15	170

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1956.

	Cause	Hobart		Launceston		Country		TOTAL	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
056	Whooping Cough	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
057	Meningococcal Infections	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	2
001–055, 058–326	Other General Diseases	2	—	—	1	1	1	3	2
340	Meningitis	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
330–334, 341–398	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
400–461	Diseases of the Circulatory System	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
480–483	Influenza	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
490–493	Pneumonia	3	2	2	1	2	6	7	9
500–502	Bronchitis	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1
510–527	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
571	Gastro-Enteritis	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
530–570, 572–587	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1
590–594	Nephritis and Nephrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
600–637	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
690–716	Diseases of the Skin	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
720–749	Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
750–759	Congenital Malformations	6	2	4	2	14	4	24	8
760–769	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia and Infections of Newborn	8	8	2	8	15	6	25	22
770–776	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	3	10	12	7	12	6	27	23
780–795	Ill-defined Conditions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
800–999	External Causes	—	1	—	—	2	2	2	3
	TOTAL	26	27	22	19	48	28	96	74

DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE: CAUSE OF DEATH AND AGE AT DEATH, TASMANIA, 1956

Cause of Death	Age at Death: Under 1 Week		1 Week		2 Weeks		3 Weeks		1 Month (a)		2 Months		3 Months		4 Months		5 Months		6 Months		7 Months		8 Months		9 Months		10 Months		11 Months		Total Under 1 Year		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	total
ALL CAUSES	**59**	**41**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**3**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**6**	**4**	..	**1**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	**96**	**74**	**170**
053 Septicaemia and pyaemai	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
056 Whooping cough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
057 Meningococcal infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
325 Mental deficiency	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
340 Meningitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
430 Acute & subacute endocarditis	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
474 Acute upper respiratory infection	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
481 Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
490 Lobar pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2
491 Bronchopneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	6	12
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
493 Pneumonia other & unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
500 Acute bronchitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
750 Monstrosity	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	3
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	3	11
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	4	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	9
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
759 Other & unspecified congenital malformations not elsewhere classified	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	7	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	14
761 Other birth injury	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	10	17
763 Pneumonia of newborn	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
766 Pemphigus neonatorum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
768 Other sepsis of newborn	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
772 Nutritional maladjustment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
774 Immaturity with other subsidiary condition	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
776 Immaturity unqualified	23	15	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	17	40
921 Accidental suffocation by food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
922 Accidental suffocation by foreign body	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
924 Accidental mechanical suffocation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3

(a) Age four weeks and under two months.

7. DEATHS

Number of Deaths in Each Municipality

Municipality — Year / Mean Population	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1956
Mean Population	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	322,216	
Hobart, City	605	674	635	679	629	631	565	648	575	609	11.01
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	164	136	155	157	206	257	233	247	252	270	5.97
Launceston and Suburbs	404	447	407	387	424	445	426	447	430	376	7.13
Total Urban Division	1,173	1,257	1,197	1,223	1,259	1,333	1,224	1,342	1,257	1,255	8.19
Burnie	78	86	80	84	90	93	97	129	95	110	
Circular Head	54	49	45	52	38	39	47	50	47	50	
Deloraine	51	49	48	52	42	32	46	47	50	44	
Devonport	93	94	100	105	95	101	97	83	109	83	
Kentish	24	40	34	34	37	36	24	46	36	24	
King Island	5	6	4	11	7	12	7	8	15	18	
Latrobe	32	36	27	42	40	39	37	34	38	38	
Penguin	20	16	17	15	18	17	13	16	19	12	
Ulverstone	55	53	64	62	64	72	66	60	58	78	
Wynyard	59	50	58	69	71	50	41	53	55	55	
Total N.W. Division	471	479	477	526	502	491	475	526	522	512	7.05
Beaconsfield (*b*)	36	46	51	33	49	37	49	42	47	49	
Fingal	23	35	29	40	27	16	38	32	30	29	
Flinders	7	9	3	7	9	10	7	11	7	9	
George Town	13	10	13	10	14	4	12	9	15	15	
Lilydale (*b*)	22	18	8	18	19	13	22	15	16	29	
Portland	13	16	15	11	16	10	13	11	14	14	
Ringarooma	28	23	21	24	29	27	18	16	14	13	
Scottsdale	19	24	29	24	21	15	30	27	30	21	
Total N.E. Division	161	181	169	167	184	132	189	163	173	179	7.32
Evandale	12	5	16	12	14	9	15	13	12	17	
Longford	40	24	34	30	53	57	56	57	48	38	
St. Leonards (*b*)	5	2	2	2	5	4	13	6	7	14	
Westbury (*b*)	32	29	28	26	42	30	43	34	29	41	
Total N.Mid. Division	89	60	80	70	114	100	127	110	96	110	10.21
Bothwell	12	11	17	10	10	10	11	14	11	8	
Campbell Town	14	22	9	18	11	21	23	12	12	16	
Hamilton	18	25	23	16	27	41	24	38	34	28	
Oatlands	23	23	21	21	28	22	21	23	21	25	
Ross	6	6	6	3	4	5	12	6	4	5	
Total Mid. Division	73	87	76	68	80	99	91	93	82	82	6.18
Brighton	10	28	25	23	24	22	25	24	18	12	
Clarence (*c*)	13	16	10	8	14	16	17	18	15	19	
Glamorgan	10	13	8	9	6	12	6	12	5	11	
Green Ponds	11	5	6	2	5	7	9	5	7	10	
Richmond	5	15	16	13	19	19	19	19	15	11	
Sorell	17	30	26	20	17	18	22	15	16	23	
Spring Bay	4	7	7	15	14	13	6	7	2	8	
Total S.E. Division	70	114	98	90	99	107	104	100	78	94	8.00
Bruny	5	1	6	6	10	6	2	5	2	3	
Esperance	24	21	22	23	28	26	14	16	24	22	
Huon	42	59	43	49	42	57	41	50	37	39	
Kingborough (*c*)	26	34	33	24	43	43	44	39	28	33	
New Norfolk	106	132	105	130	109	100	139	147	102	105	
Port Cygnet	25	33	23	19	19	25	14	21	22	19	
Tasman	14	7	7	11	6	4	15	11	5	6	
Total S. Division	242	287	239	262	257	261	269	289	220	227	8.23
Gormanston	5	5	3	8	4	3	4	2	3	1	
Queenstown	42	30	24	29	37	29	31	47	35	29	
Strahan	6	3	4	6	4	7	5	5	4	5	
Waratah	13	8	5	3	5	3	7	2	3	2	
Zeehan	18	17	17	14	22	14	25	17	16	17	
Total W. Division	84	63	53	60	72	56	72	73	61	54	6.27
Total Country Divisions	1,190	1,271	1,192	1,243	1,308	1,246	1,327	1,354	1,232	1,258	7.44
Total Deaths	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	7.80
Death-rate Per 1,000 Mean Population	9.17	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	7.80	—

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above table. Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the deceased normally resided.

NUMBER OF DEATHS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS

Particulars — Year	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Average 1946-55
Mean Population	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	322,216	—
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 1 Year of Age	195	193	170	172	196	172	177	186	189	170	185
1 Year of Age and Under 2	18	18	17	24	21	23	14	20	20	13	19
2 Years of Age and Under 3	9	8	12	9	14	10	12	16	4	11	12
3 Years of Age and Under 4	4	3	10	3	8	15	12	11	13	5	9
4 Years of Age and Under 5	6	7	7	4	7	5	5	4	4	6	5
Total Under 5 Years of Age	232	229	216	212	246	225	220	237	230	205	230
5 Years of Age and Under 10	22	19	19	14	20	37	27	18	19	21	22
10 Years of Age and Under 20	45	30	37	41	49	44	36	39	42	34	42
20 Years of Age and Under 30	82	66	66	57	84	65	60	56	46	61	67
30 Years of Age and Under 40	94	91	85	93	93	84	70	81	67	75	85
40 Years of Age and Under 50	123	138	136	129	138	155	151	147	142	122	139
50 Years of Age and Under 60	256	262	279	242	270	254	257	292	241	290	264
60 Years of Age and Under 65	192	217	200	205	185	233	199	224	214	182	207
Total 5 Years of Age and Under 65	814	823	822	781	839	872	800	857	771	785	826
65 Years of Age and Under 70	255	282	258	270	266	285	258	288	266	279	269
70 Years of Age and Under 80	566	643	586	627	649	638	658	685	660	668	635
80 Years of Age and Under 90	425	487	440	480	479	471	522	524	472	489	475
90 Years of Age and Under 100	67	63	65	94	84	86	92	98	88	83	81
100 Years of Age and Upwards	2	—	2	1	2	—	1	2	1	2	1
Total 65 Years of Age and Upwards	1,315	1,475	1,351	1,472	1,480	1,480	1,531	1,597	1,487	1,521	1,461
Age Not Known	2	1	—	1	2	2	—	5	1	2	1
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,518
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths For Each Particular Year or Period—	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 1 Year of Age	8.25	7.63	7.12	6.97	7.64	6.66	6.93	6.90	7.59	6.76	7.38
Under 5 Years of Age	9.82	9.06	9.04	8.60	9.58	8.72	8.62	8.79	9.24	8.16	9.13
5 Years of Age and Under 65	34.45	32.55	34.41	31.67	32.68	33.81	31.36	31.79	30.98	31.24	32.82
65 Years of Age and Upwards	55.65	58.34	56.55	59.69	57.66	57.39	60.02	59.24	59.74	60.52	58.00
Unspecified	0.08	0.05	—	0.04	0.08	0.08	—	0.18	0.04	0.08	0.05
All Ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Death-rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population	9.17	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	7.80	8.90

REGISTRATION OF DEATHS IN TASMANIA

		1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1,309	1,398	1,264	1,318	1,412	1,427	1,414	1,493	1,351	1,378
	Females	1,054	1,130	1,125	1,148	1,155	1,152	1,137	1,203	1,138	1,135
Deaths—On Ships at Sea (*a*)	Males	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL REGISTRATIONS		2,363	2,528	2,389	2,467	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513

(*a*) Not affecting population.

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND CRUDE DEATH RATES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population, Year, 1956	Number of Deaths			Annual Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	Average 3 Years 1953–1955
Hobart City	55,291	648	575	609	11.7	10.4	11.0	10.7
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	45,252	247	252	270	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0
Total Hobart and Suburbs	100,543	895	827	879	9.3	8.4	8.7	8.7
Launceston City and Suburbs	52,696	447	430	376	9.0	8.4	7.1	8.7
Total Urban Division	153,239	1,342	1,257	1,255	9.2	8.4	8.2	8.7
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	72,555	526	522	512	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.2
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	24,444	163	173	179	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.5
North Midland Division (*b*)	10,768	110	96	110	10.4	9.0	10.2	10.5
Midland Division	13,262	93	82	82	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.8
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	11,757	100	78	94	8.5	6.8	8.0	8.1
Southern Division (*c*)	27,575	289	220	227	10.5	8.0	8.2	9.4
Western Division	8,616	73	61	54	8.1	6.9	6.3	7.6
Total Rural Divisions	168,977	1,354	1,232	1,258	8.2	7.4	7.4	7.9
Tasmania	322,216	2,696	2,489	2,513	8.66	7.87	7.80	8.28

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS, 1956

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total Number of Deaths
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	53	11	13	68	204	530	—	879
Launceston and Suburbs	41	5	3	24	79	223	1	376
Total Urban Division	94	16	16	92	283	753	1	1,255
North-Western Division	28	6	15	29	99	335	—	512
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	6	3	6	14	42	108	—	179
North-Midland Division (*b*)	4	1	6	7	27	65	—	110
Midland Division	9	3	4	12	19	35	—	82
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	8	—	3	9	15	59	—	94
Southern Division (*c*)	15	4	5	23	42	137	1	227
Western Division	6	2	—	5	12	29	—	54
Total Rural Divisions	76	19	39	99	256	768	1	1,258
Tasmania	170	35	55	191	539	1,521	2	2,513

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS AT EACH AGE GROUP TO TOTAL DEATHS FOR EACH STATISTICAL DIVISION, 1956

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	6.0	1.3	1.5	7.7	23.2	60.3	—	100.0
Launceston and Suburbs	10.9	1.3	0.8	6.4	21.0	59.3	0.3	100.0
Total Urban Divisions	7.5	1.3	1.3	7.3	22.5	60.0	0.1	100.0
North-Western Division	5.5	1.2	2.9	5.7	19.3	65.4	—	100.0
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	3.3	1.7	3.3	7.8	23.5	60.4	—	100.0
North-Midland Division (*b*)	3.6	0.9	5.5	6.4	24.5	59.1	—	100.0
Midland Division	11.0	3.7	4.8	14.6	23.2	42.7	—	100.0
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	8.5	—	3.2	9.6	16.0	62.7	—	100.0
Southern Division (*c*)	6.6	1.8	2.2	10.1	18.5	60.4	0.4	100.0
Western Division	11.1	3.7	—	9.3	22.2	53.7	—	100.0
Total Rural Divisions	6.0	1.5	3.1	7.9	20.3	61.1	0.1	100.0
Tasmania	6.8	1.4	2.2	7.6	21.4	60.5	0.1	100.0

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

NUMBER OF DEATHS REGISTERED CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS BY MONTHS, 1956

Age Group	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total Year	Per Cent. of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Under 1 Month	12	9	13	10	11	10	16	3	9	11	8	9	121	4.8
1 Month and Under 3 Months	2	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	1	2	2	2	14	0.6
3 Months and Under 6 Months	2	2	—	—	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	18	0.7
6 Months and Under 12 Months	—	5	1	—	—	3	3	2	—	—	—	3	17	0.7
Total Under 1 Year	16	16	14	13	13	15	22	8	13	14	11	15	170	6.8
1 Year and Under 2 Years	1	2	—	1	1	1	2	1	2	—	2	—	13	0.5
2 Years and Under 5 Years	2	6	—	—	2	6	1	—	1	1	—	3	22	0.9
Total 1 Year and Under 5 Years	3	8	—	1	3	7	3	1	3	1	2	3	35	1.4
5 Years and Under 10 Years	—	2	4	2	3	1	—	4	2	1	1	1	21	0.8
10 Years and Under 20 Years	1	2	5	3	5	2	1	1	7	2	3	2	34	1.4
20 Years and Under 30 Years	3	6	4	4	5	4	7	5	9	3	8	3	61	2.4
30 Years and Under 40 Years	7	6	7	5	8	10	6	7	2	5	8	4	75	3.0
40 Years and Under 50 Years	13	13	12	8	10	10	12	11	6	10	11	6	122	4.9
50 Years and Under 60 Years	18	19	25	16	30	27	36	34	24	19	26	16	290	11.5
60 Years and Under 65 Years	12	10	12	22	16	22	15	21	13	12	14	13	182	7.2
65 Years and Under 70 Years	28	18	18	20	22	21	23	39	25	14	35	16	279	11.1
Total 5 Years and Under 70 Years	82	76	87	80	99	97	100	122	88	66	106	61	1,064	42.3
70 Years and Under 80 Years	56	46	41	43	49	61	63	86	71	54	59	39	668	26.6
80 Years and Under 90 Years	35	27	47	31	30	41	50	58	48	41	47	34	489	19.4
90 Years and Under 100 Years	7	8	5	5	8	9	7	12	6	4	8	4	83	3.3
100 Years and Over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	0.1
Total 70 Years and Over	98	81	93	79	87	111	120	156	125	100	115	77	1,242	49.4
Age Not Known	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	0.1
GRAND TOTAL	199	181	194	173	202	230	245	287	230	181	235	156	2,513	100.0
Per Cent. of Total Deaths	7.9	7.2	7.7	6.9	8.0	9.2	9.7	11.4	9.2	7.2	9.4	6.2	100.0	—
Percentage of Deaths Under Age Groups to Total Deaths During Each Month—														
Under 1 Year	8.0	8.8	7.2	7.5	6.4	6.5	9.0	2.8	5.7	7.7	4.7	9.6	6.8	—
1 Year and Under 5 Years	1.5	4.4	—	0.6	1.5	3.0	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.4	—
5 Years and Under 70 Years	41.2	42.0	44.8	46.2	49.0	42.2	40.8	42.5	38.3	36.5	45.1	39.1	42.3	—
70 Years and Over	49.3	44.8	48.0	45.7	43.1	48.3	49.0	54.4	54.3	55.2	48.9	49.4	49.4	—
Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	0.4	—	0.1	—
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH

Month	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Average 1946-55
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.2	7.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1
February	8.2	6.8	6.3	7.9	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.2	6.9
March	6.9	8.1	7.1	6.7	8.2	7.8	8.7	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.5
April	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.3
May	8.0	7.6	9.2	9.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.0	8.3
June	9.0	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.0	9.9	9.7	11.2	8.6	9.2	9.1
July	8.9	10.8	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.3	9.7	10.1
August	9.3	10.6	10.7	11.4	10.2	10.2	9.5	11.5	9.7	11.4	10.2
September	9.9	7.9	8.6	9.8	9.0	10.1	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.2	9.1
October	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.5	9.5	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.7	7.2	8.4
November	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.1	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.9	9.4	7.9
December	6.9	7.3	8.0	5.8	6.4	8.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.2	7.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NUMBER OF DEATHS, DEATH RATES AND MORTALITY INDEXES—TASMANIA

Year	Number of Deaths			Crude Death Rates Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Mortality Indexes (Base Year 1901 = 1.000) (a)			Ratio of Male to Female Mortality (a)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1901	1,001	813	1,814	11.16	9.82	10.51	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.136
1911	1,037	890	1,927	10.70	9.55	10.14	0.959	0.973	0.965	1.120
1921	1,166	1,031	2,197	10.82	9.76	10.30	0.970	0.994	0.980	1.109
1931	1,093	964	2,057	9.65	8.65	9.15	0.865	0.881	0.871	1.116
1941	1,364	1,211	2,575	11.22	10.19	10.71	1.005	1.038	1.019	1.101
1942	1,284	1,146	2,430	10.56	9.59	10.08	0.946	0.977	0.959	1.101
1943	1,342	1,185	2,527	10.96	9.84	10.41	0.982	1.002	0.990	1.114
1944	1,335	1,159	2,494	10.79	9.51	10.15	0.967	0.968	0.966	1.135
1945	1,286	1,127	2,413	10.28	9.12	9.71	0.921	0.929	0.924	1.127
1946	1,395	1,154	2,549	11.00	9.20	10.11	0.986	0.937	0.962	1.196
1947	1,309	1,054	2,363	10.11	8.23	9.17	0.906	0.838	0.873	1.228
1948	1,398	1,130	2,528	10.47	8.70	9.60	0.938	0.886	0.913	1.203
1949	1,264	1,125	2,389	9.18	8.48	8.84	0.822	0.864	0.841	1.083
1950	1,318	1,148	2,466	9.32	8.35	8.85	0.835	0.851	0.842	1.115
1951	1,412	1,155	2,567	9.66	8.13	8.93	0.866	0.828	0.850	1.188
1952	1,427	1,152	2,579	9.39	7.87	8.64	0.841	0.801	0.822	1.193
1953	1,414	1,137	2,551	9.05	7.57	8.33	0.811	0.771	0.793	1.196
1954	1,493	1,203	2,696	9.43	7.87	8.66	0.845	0.801	0.824	1.198
1955	1,351	1,138	2,489	8.36	7.36	7.87	0.749	0.749	0.749	1.136
1956	1,378	1,135	2,513	8.35	7.22	7.80	0.748	0.735	0.742	1.157

(a) Based on " Crude Rates " only.

CRUDE DEATH RATES (a) IN EACH STATE—1921, 1933, 1947, 1954 AND 1956

State	1921 (b)	1933 (b)	1947 (b)	1954 (b)	1956
New South Wales	9.50	8.58	9.53	9.46	9.58
Victoria	10.52	9.59	10.44	9.19	9.17
Queensland	9.37	8.83	9.15	8.64	8.92
South Australia	10.02	8.44	9.62	9.01	8.95
Western Australia	10.42	8.64	9.39	8.38	8.23
Tasmania	10.30	9.60	9.17	8.66	7.80
Australia	9.91	8.92	9.69	9.10	9.13

(a) Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population.
(b) Census Year.

DEATH RATES IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1932–34, 1946–48 AND 1953–55

Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population

Age Group	1932–34			1946–48			1953–55		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0 to 4 Years	12.77	10.42	11.62	9.13	7.24	8.21	6.62	5.73	6.19
5 to 9 Years	2.08	1.54	1.81	1.15	0.69	0.92	0.70	0.54	0.62
10 to 14 Years	1.27	0.91	1.09	0.67	0.39	0.53	0.59	0.31	0.45
15 to 19 Years	2.05	2.22	2.14	1.62	1.46	1.54	2.00	0.47	1.23
20 to 24 Years	2.73	2.58	2.66	2.10	1.79	1.94	1.74	0.68	1.18
25 to 29 Years	2.98	3.74	3.35	2.12	1.74	1.93	1.44	0.99	1.23
30 to 34 Years	3.78	3.63	3.71	2.27	1.90	2.09	1.97	1.21	1.60
35 to 39 Years	4.71	4.43	4.56	3.10	2.59	2.85	1.90	1.23	1.62
40 to 44 Years	4.85	4.88	4.86	3.93	3.51	3.73	3.23	2.94	3.14
45 to 49 Years	6.90	5.44	6.19	5.88	4.66	5.28	5.05	4.34	4.72
50 to 54 Years	9.96	10.08	10.02	9.52	7.84	8.65	8.95	6.54	7.71
55 to 59 Years	14.47	11.62	13.09	16.98	10.03	13.44	15.26	10.10	12.62
60 to 64 Years	23.92	16.87	20.52	23.87	17.30	20.53	23.20	15.04	18.90
65 to 69 Years	35.11	30.46	32.87	41.82	27.35	34.56	36.53	23.05	29.42
70 to 74 Years	59.22	48.31	53.89	58.43	49.47	53.80	61.25	40.51	50.21
75 to 79 Years	94.23	83.58	88.97	103.22	77.00	89.78	92.27	73.19	82.00
80 to 84 Years	160.80	125.15	142.64	156.64	123.49	138.41	154.16	122.03	136.28
85 to 89 Years	204.45	195.28	199.07	256.56	198.35	222.49	230.41	212.06	220.46
90 and Over	401.97	363.63	376.36	434.21	317.76	366.12	313.04	312.17	312.50

DEATH (*a*) RATE IN TASMANIA FROM PRINCIPAL DISEASES SINCE 1872 PER 100,000 PERSONS (MEAN POPULATION)

Year	Typhoid	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria & Croup (*b*)	Phthisis	Other Forms of Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Influenza	Cancer (All Forms)	Diabetes	Meningitis (Simple)	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal)	Cerebral Haemorrhage (*c*)	Heart Disease	Bronchitis	Pneumonia & Broncho-Pneumonia	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Under 2 years)	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Over 2 Years)	Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	Puerperal State	Old Age	Accident or Negligence	Homicide	Suicide
1872–76 (*d*) ..	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	—	—	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877–81 (*d*) ..	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	—	—	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
1882–86 (*d*) ..	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	—	—	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
1887–91 (*d*) ..	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	—	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
1892–96 (*d*) ..	25	10	26	82	26	3	16	52	4	20	—	25	103	45	62	54	12	17	10	181	66	1	9
1897–01 (*d*) ..	27	10	10	67	31	3	25	54	4	21	—	17	122	41	64	62	14	18	11	166	65	2	7
1902	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	—	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	—	6
1903	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	—	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905	13	—	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	—	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	—	11
1907	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	—	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	—	4
1908	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	—	6
1910	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	—	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912	8	1	21	56	20	—	14	65	7	17	—	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	—	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	—	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	—	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	—	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923	6	—	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	—	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926	4	—	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927	4	—	5	56	12	—	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	—	12
1929	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	—	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	—	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	—	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	—	64	249	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935	1	—	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	—	61	232	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936	—	5	9	48	10	4	3	122	16	3	1	60	259	11	83	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	—	45	223	12	71	—	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938	—	—	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	—	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	24	47	1	7
1939	—	—	6	43	10	5	14	113	14	1	—	68	233	18	88	1	5	39	7	36	46	3	8
1940	—	—	7	35	7	7	4	108	19	4	—	51	240	15	65	2	4	50	9	31	61	2	5
1941	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	126	16	2	—	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942	—	—	5	45	9	4	7	117	17	1	—	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	51	1	10
1943	—	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	—	66	228	12	72	7	1	63	7	32	52	2	5
1944	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	—	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945	1	—	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	—	67	255	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7
1946	—	—	2	38	8	3	4	117	15	2	1	63	250	10	66	1	4	51	7	22	64	—	9
1947	—	2	—	34	8	6	2	116	12	1	—	51	258	5	57	1	3	43	5	16	56	1	10
1948	—	2	—	28	5	5	3	111	17	2	—	55	284	10	68	2	2	37	4	17	57	—	9
1949	—	1	—	24	4	5	3	112	14	1	—	57	267	7	47	—	1	43	3	14	56	1	11
1950	—	—	—	23	2	3	7	115	18	1	1	47	256	11	45	1	4	24	2	11	56	—	7
1951	—	1	—	18	5	2	5	126	12	1	1	57	259	11	42	2	1	16	1	8	61	2	6
1952	—	1	—	14	4	1	4	120	13	2	5	55	260	8	39	2	2	15	3	9	65	1	8
1953	—	1	—	7	1	2	2	112	12	2	5	58	270	11	36	1	2	18	2	8	54	1	6
1954	—	—	—	9	2	1	10	126	19	1	2	58	286	12	43	1	1	11	2	6	59	1	10
1955	—	—	—	9	1	3	2	116	9	1	2	63	267	13	34	1	1	13	1	8	48	1	7
1956	—	—	—	9	1	3	2	117	13	1	3	49	285	11	28	1	—	11	1	7	56	1	7

(*a*) Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
(*b*) Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
(*c*) Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.
(*d*) These results are the arithmetic mean of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Cancer			Death Rate From Cancer Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Cancer Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (*a*)	27	22	49	47	3.0	
1880–89 (*a*)	33	30	63	50	3.2	
1890–99 (*a*)	42	40	82	52	4.0	
1900–09 (*a*)	51	53	104	57	5.4	
1910–19 (*a*)	68	74	142	73	7.2	
1920–29 (*a*)	92	93	185	86	8.9	
1930–39 (*a*)	125	128	253	109	11.3	
1940–49 (*a*)	138	149	287	115	11.6	
1938	119	136	255	107	11.1	11.2
1939	148	123	271	113	11.2	
1940	129	132	261	108	10.9	
1941	152	151	303	126	11.8	
1942	134	149	283	117	11.6	11.3
1943	125	158	283	117	11.2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10.8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11.6	
1946	153	143	296	117	11.6	
1947	137	161	298	116	12.6	12.0
1948	151	143	294	111	11.6	
1949	143	159	302	112	12.6	
1950	159	164	323	115	13.1	
1951	182	180	362	126	14.1	
1952	171	188	359	120	13.9	13.9
1953	178	168	346	112	13.6	
1954	196	197	393	126	14.6	
1955	187	181	368	116	14.8	
1956	191	185	376	120	15.0	14.9

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Tuberculosis			Death Rate From Tuberculosis Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Tuberculosis Per Cent. to Deaths FromAll Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (*a*)	71	64	135	128	8.2	
1880–89 (*a*)	80	74	154	124	7.7	
1890–99 (*a*)	87	84	171	109	8.3	
1900–09 (*a*)	81	84	165	91	8.4	
1910–19 (*a*)	71	73	144	74	7.2	
1920–29 (*a*)	74	71	145	67	7.0	
1930–39 (*a*)	66	60	126	55	5.7	
1940–49 (*a*)	59	47	106	43	4.3	
1938	69	54	123	52	5.4	5.3
1939	71	55	126	53	5.2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4.3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4.3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5.3	4.5
1943	64	49	113	47	4.5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4.2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4.8	
1946	66	52	118	47	4.6	
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5	4-1
1948	51	35	86	33	3.4	
1949	45	31	76	28	3.2	
1950	27	44	71	25	2.9	
1951	32	36	68	23	2.6	
1952	36	19	55	18	2.1	2.0
1953	14	10	24	8	0.9	
1954	27	8	35	11	1.3	
1955	20	11	31	10	1.2	
1956	20	12	32	10	1.3	1.3

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
ALL CAUSES	M.	1,378	96	6	5	2	3	112	9	11	17	22	23	17	25	29	38	65	106	115	161	169	184	142	99	29	4	..	1	M ALL
	F.	1,135	74	7	6	3	3	93	12	3	3	9	7	15	18	26	29	41	78	67	118	148	167	138	110	43	7	2	1	F CAUSES
Class 1—INFECTIVE & PARASITIC DISEASES	M.	40	3	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	1	1	2	..	1	2	2	3	7	3	2	3	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	M Class 1
	F.	28	4	1	2	..	1	8	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	2	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms	M.	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	5	1	2	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	M 001-019
	F.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system	M.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 001-008
	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 001
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
002–008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	1	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 002–008
	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 010-019
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010 Meninges and central nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 010
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 011
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 012
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
013 Bones and joints, late effects	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 013
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 014
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
015 Lymphatic system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 015
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
016 Genito-urinary system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 016
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
017 Adrenal glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 017
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
018 Other organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 018
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 019
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020-029
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
020 Congenital syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
021 Early syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 021
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 022, 023
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
024 Tabes dorsalis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 024
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
025 General paralysis of insane	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 025
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 026
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
027–029 All other forms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 027–029
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—*continued*																														
030-039	**Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 030-039**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
030–035	Gonococcal infection	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 030-035**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
036–039	All other venereal diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 036–039
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
040-049	**Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract**	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 040-049**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
040	Typhoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 040
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
041	Paratyphoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 041
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
042	Other Salmonella infections	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 042
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
043	Cholera	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 043
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
044	Brucellosis (undulant fever)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 044
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
045	Bacillary dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 045
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
046	Amoebiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 046
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
047	Other protozoal dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 047
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
048	Unspecified forms of dysentery	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 048
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
049	Food poisoning (infection and intoxication)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 049
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
050-064	**Other bacterial diseases**	**M.**	**8**	**3**	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 050-064**
		F.	**10**	**4**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**8**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
050	Scarlet fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 050
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
051	Streptococcal sore throat	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 051
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
052	Erysipelas	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 052
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
053	Septicaemia and pyaemia	M.	4	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 053
		F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
054	Bacterial toxaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 054
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
055	Diphtheria	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 055
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
056	Whooping cough	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 056
		F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
057	Meningococcal infections	M.	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 057
		F.	6	2	1	2	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
058	Plague	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 058
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
059	Tularaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 059
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
060	Leprosy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 060
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
061	Tetanus	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 061
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
062	Anthrax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 062
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES— *continued*																												
063	Gas gangrene	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 063
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
064	Other bacterial diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 064
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070-074	**Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 070-074**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
072	Weil's disease	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 072
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070, 071, 073, 074	All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 070, 071, 073, 074
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
080-096	**Diseases attributable to viruses**	**M.**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 080-096**
		F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
080	Acute poliomyelitis	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 080
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
081	Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 081
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
082	Acute infectious encephalitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 082
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
083	Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 083
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
084	Smallpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 084
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
085	Measles	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 085
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
086	Rubella (German measles)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 086
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
087	Chickenpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 087
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
088	Herpes zoster	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 088
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
089	Mumps	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 089
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
090	Dengue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 090
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
091	Yellow fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 091
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
092	Infectious hepatitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 092
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
093	Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 093
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
094	Rabies	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 094
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
095	Trachoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 095
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
096	Other diseases attributable to viruses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 096
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
100-108	**Typhus and other rickettsial diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 100-108**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
110-117	**Malaria**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 110-117**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class I— INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES— *continued*																														
120-138	**Other infective and parasitic diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 120-138**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
123	Schistosomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 123
125	Hydatid disease—																													F
	(*a*) Liver	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 125 (*a*)
	(*b*) Other organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M (*b*)
127	Filariasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 127
129	Ankylostomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 129
124, 126, 128, 130	All other diseases due to helminths	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 124, 126,
120–122, 131–138	All other infective and parasitic diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 128, 130
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 120–122,
																												F 131–138
Class II—NEOPLASMS		**M.**	**195**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**3**	..	..	..	**1**	**6**	**1**	**4**	**16**	**18**	**23**	**29**	**32**	**23**	**23**	**11**	**3**	..	..	**M Class II**
		F.	**192**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	**3**	**6**	**10**	**12**	**26**	**20**	**26**	**27**	**22**	**17**	**9**	**4**	..	..	**F**
140-199	**Malignant neoplasms**	**M.**	**191**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**3**	..	..	..	**1**	**6**	**1**	**4**	**15**	**17**	**23**	**29**	**31**	**23**	**22**	**11**	**3**	..	..	**M 140-199**
		F.	**185**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	**2**	**6**	**9**	**12**	**25**	**19**	**26**	**25**	**22**	**17**	**9**	**4**	..	..	**F**
140-148	**Malignant neoplasms of buccal cavity and pharynx**	**M.**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 140-148**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
140	Lip	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 140
141	Tongue	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 141
142	Salivary gland	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 142
143	Floor of mouth	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 143
144	Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 144
145	Oral mesopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 145
146	Nasopharynx	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 146
147	Hypopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 147
148	Pharynx unspecified	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 148
																													F
150-159	**Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum**	**M.**	**78**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**10**	**15**	**11**	**4**	**7**	**2**	..	..	**M 150-159**
		F.	**69**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**8**	**11**	**11**	**14**	**9**	**5**	**1**	..	..	**F**
150	Oesophagus	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 150
151	Stomach	M.	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
		F.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	5	7	8	4	3	2	1	..	..	M 151
152	Small intestine, including duodenum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	4	1	4	3	2	1	..	..	F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 152
																													F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Stated Not	Classification Number
Class II—NEOPLASMS—*continued*																														
153	Large intestine, except rectum—																													
	(*a*) Appendix	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 153
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
	(*b*) Caecum	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
	(*c*) Colon and large intestine	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	M
		F.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	3	5	5	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	F
	(*d*) Hepatic flexure	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
	(*e*) Ileocaecum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
	(*f*) Sigmoid flexure	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
	(*g*) Splenic flexure	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
154	Rectum	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	4	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	M 154
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
155	Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 155
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
156	Liver (secondary and unspecified)	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 156
		F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
157	Pancreas	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 157
		F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
158	Peritoneum	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 158
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
159	Unspecified digestive organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 159
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
160-165	**Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system**	**M.**	**35**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**4**	**2**	**6**	**7**	**5**	**4**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 160-165**
		F.	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
160	Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 160
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
161	Larynx	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 161
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
162	Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 162
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
163	Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	5	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 163
		F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
164	Mediastinum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 164
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
165	Thoracic organs (secondary)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 165
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
170-181	**Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs**	**M.**	**35**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**5**	**8**	**5**	**10**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**M 170-181**
		F.	**77**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**7**	**18**	**6**	**11**	**8**	**6**	**7**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	**F**
170	Breast	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 170
		F.	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	6	8	3	4	6	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	F
171	Cervix uteri	F.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	5	..	5	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	F 171
172	Corpus uteri	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F 172
173	Other parts of uterus, including chorio-nepithelioma	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 173
174	Uterus, unspecified	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 174
175	Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F 175
176	Other and unspecified female genital organs	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	F 176
177	Prostate	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	4	7	1	..	..	..	..	M 177
178	Testis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 178
179	Other and unspecified male genital organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 179
180	Kidney	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 180
		F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
181	Bladder and other urinary organs	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	M 181
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class II—NEOPLASMS—*continued*																													
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	**M.**	**20**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**5**	..	**1**	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 190-199**
	F.	**22**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 190
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin ..	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 191
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 192
	F.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	M.	6	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 193
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 194
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands ..	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 195
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jawbone)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 196
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 197
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 198
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 199
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
200-205 Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues	**M.**	**15**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**3**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 200-205**
	F.	**8**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma ..	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 200
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
201 Hodgkin's disease	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 201
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulosis) ..	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 202
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma) ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 203
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia ..	M.	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 204
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
205 Mycosis fungoides	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 205
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210-229 Benign neoplasm	**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 210-229**
	F.	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
214, 215 Uterus	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 214, 215
213, 216, 217 All other female genital organs ..	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 213, 216, 217
223 Brain and nervous system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 223
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210–212, 218–222, 224–229 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	210–212, M 218–222,
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 224–229
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 230-239**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
233 Uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 233
234, 235 All other female genital organs ..	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 234, 235
237 Brain and nervous system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 237
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
230–232, 236, 238, 239 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	230–232, M 236, 238,
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 239

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class III—ALLERGIC, ENDOCRINE SYSTEM, METABOLIC AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES	M.	**26**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**5**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**3**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M Class III**
	F.	**40**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**2**	**2**	**7**	**11**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**2**	..	..	..	**F**
240-245 Allergic disorders	M.	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 240-245**
	F.	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 240, 241
	F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
242–245 All other allergic disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 242–245
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 250-254**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
250 Simple goitre	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 250
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 251
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 252
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 253
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 254
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
260 Diabetes Mellitus	M.	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 260**
	F.	**28**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	**5**	**9**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 270-277**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 270
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 271
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 272
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
273 Diseases of thymus gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 273
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 274
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
275–277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 275–277
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	M.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 280-289**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
280–286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 280–286
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
287–289 All other metabolic diseases	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 287–289
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS	M.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**M Class IV**
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**M 290-299**
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 290
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS—*continued*																														
291	Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 291
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
292	Other anaemias of specified type	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 292
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
293	Anaemia of unspecified type	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 293
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
294	Polycythaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 294
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
295	Haemophilia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 295
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
296	Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 296
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
297	Agranulocytosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 297
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
298	Diseases of the spleen	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 298
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
299	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 299
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class V—MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC AND PERSONALITY DISORDERS		**M.**	**6**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M Class V**
		F.	**9**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
300-309 Psychoses		**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 300-309**
		F.	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders		**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 310-318**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence		**M.**	**4**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 320-326**
		F.	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
322	Alcoholism	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 322
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
325	Mental deficiency	M.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 325
		F.	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
320, 321, 323, 324, 326	All other and unspecified character, behaviour and intelligence disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	320, 321, M 323, 324,
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 326
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS		**M.**	**141**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**6**	**11**	**12**	**20**	**23**	**28**	**16**	**9**	**3**	..	..	..	**M Class VI**
		F.	**188**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	..	**3**	**3**	**9**	**13**	**12**	**19**	**27**	**39**	**35**	**15**	**7**	**1**	..	..	**F**
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system		**M.**	**112**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**9**	**10**	**18**	**17**	**25**	**11**	**9**	**3**	..	..	..	**M 330-334**
		F.	**176**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**3**	**9**	**11**	**12**	**18**	**26**	**38**	**33**	**15**	**7**	**1**	..	..	**F**
330	Subarachnoid haemorrhage	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 330
		F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
331	Cerebral haemorrhage	M.	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	3	6	5	16	6	12	3	2	2	..	..	..	M 331
		F.	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	9	6	7	11	17	17	8	3	6	..	..	..	F
332	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	M.	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	2	11	11	4	3	1	..	..	..	M 332
		F.	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	6	13	18	8	1	1	..	..	F
333	Spasm of cerebral arteries	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 333
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
334	Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	..	..	..	..	M 334
		F.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	2	7	7	4	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS—*continued*																												
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system	**M.**	**7**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 340-345**
	F.	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	M.	3	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 340
	F.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 341
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 342
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 343
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 344
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
345 Multiple sclerosis	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 345
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system	**M.**	**21**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**5**	**1**	**4**	..	..	..	..	**M 350-357**
	F.	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**F**
350 Paralysis agitans	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	M 350
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	M.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 351
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
352 Other cerebral paralysis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 352
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
353 Epilepsy	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 353
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
354–357 All other diseases of central nervous system	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 354–357
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 360-369**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 365
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
360–364, 366 All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 360–364,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 366
367–369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 367–369
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 370-379**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 380-389**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
385 Cataract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 385
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
387 Glaucoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 387
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
380–384, 386, 388, 389 All other diseases and conditions of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	380–384, M 386, 388,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 389
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 390-398**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
391–393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 391–393
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
390, 394–398 All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 390, 394–
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 398

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	M.	**536**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**4**	**2**	**10**	**21**	**23**	**45**	**51**	**74**	**75**	**96**	**73**	**47**	**8**	**2**	..	..	M **Class VII**
	F.	**383**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**6**	**9**	**7**	**20**	**22**	**41**	**61**	**69**	**57**	**66**	**13**	**4**	**1**	..	F
400-402 Rheumatic fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **400-402**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 400
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 401
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
402 Chorea	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 402
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
410-443 Heart diseases	M.	**472**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**4**	**2**	**10**	**20**	**23**	**41**	**45**	**61**	**67**	**88**	**61**	**38**	**7**	**1**	..	..	M **410-443**
	F.	**313**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**3**	**6**	**8**	**5**	**16**	**20**	**34**	**51**	**56**	**49**	**52**	**9**	**1**	**1**	..	F
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M.	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	M **410-416**
	F.	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	F
410 Diseases of mitral valve	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 410
	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 411
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 412
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 413
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 414
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 415
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 416
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	F
420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	M.	**398**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	**2**	**10**	**19**	**22**	**36**	**43**	**52**	**53**	**69**	**52**	**28**	**6**	**1**	..	..	M **420-422**
	F.	**228**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**5**	**1**	**8**	**19**	**25**	**40**	**44**	**35**	**36**	**8**	**1**	**1**	..	F
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	M.	301	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	9	18	19	32	35	42	41	57	27	12	2	..	..	..	M 420
	F.	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	3	..	7	15	22	23	30	21	13	3	..	..	..	F
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 421
	F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	F
422 Other myocardial degeneration	M.	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	4	4	10	11	12	24	16	4	1	..	..	M 422
	F.	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	3	16	11	13	21	5	1	1	..	F
430-434 Other diseases of heart	M.	**45**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**4**	..	**5**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**5**	**1**	..	..	..	M **430-434**
	F.	**39**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**6**	..	**6**	**4**	**3**	**7**	**9**	..	..	..	..	F
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	M.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 430
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 431
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 432
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
433 Functional disease of heart	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	M 433
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	F
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	M.	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	5	4	8	7	2	1	..	..	..	M 434
	F.	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	5	..	6	2	3	5	7	..	..	..	..	F
440-447 Hypertensive disease	M.	**34**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**7**	**6**	**7**	**3**	**5**	**1**	..	..	..	M **440-447**
	F.	**48**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**6**	**10**	**12**	**5**	**5**	**1**	..	..	..	F
440–443 Hypertension with heart disease	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	5	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	M 440–443
	F.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	5	9	5	5	1	..	..	..	F
444–447 Hypertension without mention of heart	M.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	1	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	M 444–447
	F.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	3	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																														
450-456 Diseases of arteries	**M.**	**45**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**3**	**3**	**8**	**7**	**4**	**9**	**8**	..	**1**	..	..	**M 450-456**
	F.	**47**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**4**	**5**	**8**	**8**	**13**	**4**	**3**	..	..	**F**
450 General arteriosclerosis	M.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	6	2	8	7	..	..	..	..	M 450
	F.	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	8	8	12	4	3	..	..	F
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 451
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 452
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
453 Peripheral vascular disease	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 453
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 454
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	M 455
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
456 Other diseases of arteries	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 456
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system	**M.**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 460-468**
	F.	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 465
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
460–464, 466 All other diseases of veins	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 460–464, 466
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
467 Other diseases of circulatory system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 467
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 468
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	**M.**	**106**	**10**	**1**	..	..	..	**11**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**6**	**9**	**18**	**16**	**16**	**7**	**11**	**5**	..	..	..	**M Class VIII**
	F.	**70**	**10**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**12**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**5**	**2**	**6**	**4**	**10**	**11**	**5**	**5**	..	..	**1**	**F**
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	**M.**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 470-475**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
480-483 Influenza	**M.**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 480-483**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
480 Influenza with pneumonia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 480
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	M.	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 481
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 482
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 483
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
490-493 Pneumonia	**M.**	**48**	**7**	..	..	..	..	**7**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**3**	**2**	**4**	**4**	**8**	**5**	**9**	**4**	..	..	..	**M 490-493**
	F.	**41**	**9**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**11**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**7**	**5**	**2**	**5**	..	..	..	**F**
490 Lobar pneumonia	M.	11	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	M 490
	F.	9	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	F
491 Bronchopneumonia	M.	30	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	4	2	8	3	..	..	..	M 491
	F.	19	6	..	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	F
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 492
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 493
	F.	11	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																													
500-502 Bronchitis	**M.**	**23**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**9**	**3**	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 500-502**
	F.	**12**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**3**	**1**	..	**4**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**F**
500 Acute Bronchitis	M.	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 500
	F.	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	F
501 Bronchitis unqualified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 501
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
502 Chronic Bronchitis	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	9	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 502
	F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	F
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	**M.**	**30**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**4**	**5**	**9**	**4**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 510-527**
	F.	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	**3**	..	**1**	..	**3**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**F**
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 510
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 511
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
512–517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 512–517
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
518 Empyema	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 518
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
519 Pleurisy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 519
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 520
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
521 Abscess of lung	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 521
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 522
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	F
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 523
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 524
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 525
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
526 Bronchiectasis	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 526
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 527
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	**M.**	**37**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	**3**	**4**	**7**	**3**	**5**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**M Class IX**
	F.	**39**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	**3**	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	..	**4**	**4**	**8**	**5**	**4**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 530-539**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
530–535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 530–535
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
536–538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 536–538
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
539 Diseases of oesophagus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 539
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*continued*																													
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum	**M.**	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**M 540-545**
	F.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
540 Ulcer of stomach	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 540
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
541 Ulcer of duodenum	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	M 541
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 542
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 543
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
544 Disorders of function of stomach	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 544
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 545
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
550-553 Appendicitis	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 550-553**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity	**M.**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 560, 561**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	M.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 560
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
561 Hernia with obstruction	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 561
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	**M.**	**7**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 570-578**
	F.	**11**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**2**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	M.	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 570
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	M.	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 571
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 572
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
574, 575 Anal fissure, and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 574, 575
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
576 Peritonitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 576
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
577 Peritoneal adhesions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 577
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 573, 578
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas	**M.**	**11**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 580-587**
	F.	**18**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 580
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
581 Cirrhosis of liver	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 581
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
584 Cholelithiasis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 584
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 585
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
582, 583, 586 Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 582, 583,
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 586
587 Diseases of pancreas	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 587
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class X—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM	M.	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	3	4	6	6	8	2	..	..	..	M Class X
	F.	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	2	2	2	5	5	1	2	..	..	..	F
590–594 Nephritis and nephrosis	M.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	1	4	1	..	..	..	M 590-594
	F.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	1	2	..	..	..	F
590 Acute nephritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 590
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 591
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
592 Chronic nephritis	M.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 592
	F.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	4	1	..	..	..	F
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 593
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	F
594 Other renal sclerosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 594
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
600–609 Other diseases of urinary system	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	M 600-609
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
600 Infections of kidney	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 600
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 602, 604
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 601, 603
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
605 Cystitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 605
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
606 Other diseases of bladder	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 606
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
607–609 Diseases of urethra	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	M 607–609
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
610–617 Diseases of male genital organs	M.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	M 610-617
610 Hyperplasia of prostate	M.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	M 610
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 611, 612
613–617 All other diseases of male genital organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 613–617
620–626 Diseases of breast, ovary fallopian tube, and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 620-626
620, 621 Diseases of breast	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 620, 621
622–626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 622–626
630–637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 630-637
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 630
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 631, 632
633 Other diseases of uterus	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 633
634–637 All other diseases of female genital organs	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 634–637

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XI—DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F Class XI
640-649 Complications of pregnancy	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 640-649
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 640, 641
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 642
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 643, 644
645 Ectopic pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 645
646–649 All other complications of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 646–649
650-652 Abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 650-652
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia—																														
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 650
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
651 Abortion with sepsis—																														
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 651
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
652 Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis—																														
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 652
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
660 Delivery without complication	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 660
670-678 Delivery with specified complication	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 670-678
670 Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 670
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 671
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 672
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 674
673, 675–678 Delivery with all other complications of childbirth	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 673, 675–678
680-689 Complications of the puerperium	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 680-689
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 680
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 681
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 682
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 683
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 684
685 Puerperal eclampsia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 685
686 Other forms of puerperal toxaemia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 686
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 687
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 688
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 689

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class XII—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M Class XII
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 690-698
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
690 Boil and carbuncle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 690
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
691–693 Cellulitis, including abscess	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 691–693
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
694 Acute lymphadenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 694
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
695–698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 695–698
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 700-716
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XIII—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	M Class XIII
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	M 720-727
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
720, 721 Acute arthritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 720, 721
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 722
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	M 723
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 724, 725
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 726, 727
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
730-738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 730-738
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 730
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
731–733 All other diseases of bone	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 731–733
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
737 Ankylosis of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 737
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
734–736, 738 All other diseases of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 734–736
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 738
740-749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 740-749
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
745–749 Musculoskeletal deformities	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 745–749
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
740–744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 740–744
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XIV—CONGENTIAL MALFORMATIONS	M.	**34**	**24**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**27**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XIV
	F.	**12**	**9**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**11**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
750-759 Congentiai malformations	M.	**34**	**24**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**27**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750-759
	F.	**12**	**9**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**11**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
750 Monstrosity	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 751
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
752 Congential hydrocephalus	M.	4	2	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 752
	F.	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 753
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	M.	13	8	1	..	..	..	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 754
	F.	5	3	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
755 Cleft palate and harelip	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 755
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	M.	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 756
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	M.	4	2	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 757
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 758
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	M.	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 759
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY	M.	**53**	**53**	..	..	..	..	**53**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XV
	F.	**45**	**45**	..	..	..	..	**45**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn	M.	**25**	**25**	..	..	..	..	**25**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760-769
	F.	**22**	**22**	..	..	..	..	**22**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	M.	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760
	F.	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
761 Other birth injury	M.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 761
	F.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	M.	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 762
	F.	10	10	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
763 Pneumonia of newborn	M.	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 763
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
764 Diarrhoea of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 764
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 765
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
766 Pemphigus neonatorum	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 766
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
767 Umbilical sepsis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 767
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
768 Other sepsis of newborn	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 768
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 769
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	**28**	**28**	..	..	..	..	**28**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770-776
	F.	**23**	**23**	..	..	..	..	**23**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	M.	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 771
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY—*continued*																														
772 Nutritional maladjustment	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 772
	F.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 773
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 774
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
775 Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 775
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
776 Immaturity unqualified	M.	23	23	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 776
	F.	17	17	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XVI—SYMPTOMS, SENILITY AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS	M.	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**5**	**4**	..	..	**1**	M **Class XVI**
	F.	**16**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	**8**	**1**	**1**	..	F
780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **780-789**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	F
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 780, 781
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 782
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	M 783
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 784
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 785
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
786 Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 786
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
787 Symptoms referable to limbs and back	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 787
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
788 Other general symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 788
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
789 Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 789
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases	M.	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**5**	**4**	..	..	**1**	M **790-795**
	F.	**14**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**7**	**1**	**1**	..	F
794 Senility without mention of psychosis	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	4	..	..	..	M 794
	F.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	7	1	1	..	F
790–793, 795 Ill-defined and unknown causes	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M 790–793, 795
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)	M.	**135**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**8**	**4**	**5**	**13**	**14**	**15**	**9**	**13**	**8**	**6**	**7**	**9**	**3**	**7**	**5**	**3**	**1**	**4**	**1**	..	..	..	M **Class XVII**
	F.	**72**	**3**	**4**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**11**	**6**	**1**	..	**4**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**7**	**2**	**1**	..	..	F
800-962 Accidents	M.	**121**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**8**	**4**	**5**	**12**	**14**	**15**	**8**	**12**	**8**	**5**	**7**	**5**	**2**	**5**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	M **800–962**
	F.	**61**	**3**	**4**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**11**	**6**	**1**	..	**3**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**4**	**3**	**5**	**3**	**7**	**2**	**1**	..	..	F
800-802 Railway accidents	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **800–802**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents	M.	**53**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**9**	**8**	**5**	**2**	**6**	**3**	**3**	..	**4**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **810–825**
	F.	**22**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**3**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 810
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE—(*b*) *continued*																														
811	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 811
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
812	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	M.	13	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 812
		F.	11	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
813	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 813
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
814	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 814
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
815	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 815
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
816	Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	M.	16	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 816
		F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
817	Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 817
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
818	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 818
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
819	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 819
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
820, 822–825	Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 820, 822–825
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
821	Other motor cycle traffic accident	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 821
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
830–835	**Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents**	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 830–835**
		F.	**2**	..	**2**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
840–845	**Other road vehicle accidents**	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 840–845**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
840, 841	Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 840, 841
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
842–845	Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 842–845
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
850–858	**Water transport accidents**	**M.**	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	**3**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 850–858**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860–866	**Aircraft accidents**	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 860–866**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860	Accident to personnel in military aircraft	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 860
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
861–863	Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 861–863
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
864–866	All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 864–866
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
870–888	**Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances**	**M.**	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 870–888**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
870–878	Accidental poisoning by drugs	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 870–878
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
879	Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 879
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
880–888	Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	M.	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 880–888
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
890–895	**Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 890–895**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)—*continued*																														
900-904 Accidental falls	**M.**	**11**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 900-904**
	F.	**20**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**4**	**2**	**7**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**F**
910-936 Other accidents	**M.**	**38**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**5**	**3**	**1**	..	**3**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 910-936**
	F.	**16**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**8**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
912 Accident caused by machinery	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 912
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 913
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
914 Accident caused by electric current	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 914
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	M.	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 916
	F.	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	M.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 917, 918
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
919 Accident caused by firearm	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 919
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 924, 925
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 926
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 927
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
928 Other accidents caused by animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 928
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	M.	7	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 929
	F.	5	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
931 Excessive heat and insolation	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 931
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
932 Excessive cold	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 932
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 933
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
934 Cataclysm	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 934
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
935 Lightning	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 935
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
910, 911, 915, 920–923, 930, 936 All other and unspecified accidents	M.	14	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	2	3	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 910, 911, 915, 920–923, 930, 936
	F.	3	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 940-946**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 950-959**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
960-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 960-965**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
960–962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 960–962
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 963
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 964
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 965
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1956—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)—*continued*																													
970-979	**Suicide and self-inflicted injury** ..	**M.**	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**3**	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M**
		F.	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	**970-979**
970	Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	970
		F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	
971	Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	971
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
972	Poisoning by gases in domestic use ..	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M	972
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
973	Poisoning by other gases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	973
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
974	By hanging or strangulation	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	974
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
975	By submersion (drowning)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	975
		F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
976	By firearms and explosives	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	976
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
977	By cutting and piercing instruments ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	977
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
978	By jumping from high place	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	978
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
979	By other and unspecified means	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	979
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
0-985	**Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)** ..	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	**980-985**
980	Non-accidental poisoning by another person	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	980
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
981	Assault by firearm and explosive	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	981
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
982	Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	982
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
983	Assault by other means	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	983
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
984	Injury by intervention of police	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	984
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
985	Execution	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	985
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
990-999	**Injury resulting from operations of war**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	**990-999**
990–999	Injury resulting from operations of war ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	990–999
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

8. MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES AND INFANT DEATHS

Number and Rates

Year	Mean Population	Number					Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Births
		Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces	Infant Deaths	Births	Deaths	Marriages	
1866–70 (*a*)	97,597	2,936	1,390	629	—	294	30.29	14.24	6.45	99
1871–75 (*a*)	103,164	3,062	1,609	658	—	312	29.69	15.58	6.38	102
1876–80 (*a*)	108,894	3,433	1,799	817	—	366	31.49	16.54	7.51	106
1881–85 (*a*)	122,003	4,288	1,958	1,000	—	466	35.13	16.04	8.20	109
1886–90 (*a*)	136,619	4,742	2,078	959	—	487	34.73	15.22	7.03	103
1891–95 (*a*)	150,821	4,955	2,025	905	5	467	33.09	13.44	6.00	94
1896–1900 (*a*)	165,591	4,681	2,063	1,098	4	457	28.29	12.46	6.61	98
1901	172,525	4,930	1,814	1,338	11	439	28.58	10.51	7.76	89
1902	175,173	5,085	1,914	1,313	3	402	29.03	10.93	7.50	79
1903	180,375	5,080	2,116	1,344	3	563	28.16	11.73	7.45	111
1904	183,007	5,292	1,974	1,350	2	480	28.92	10.79	7.38	91
1905	184,478	5,257	1,844	1,365	2	424	28.50	10.00	7.40	80
1906	184,272	5,333	2,011	1,398	5	487	28.94	10.91	7.59	91
1907	184,791	5,291	1,998	1,410	8	438	28.63	10.81	7.63	82
1908	187,485	5,615	2,129	1,432	7	426	29.95	11.36	7.64	76
1909	190,227	5,500	1,842	1,494	13	361	28.91	9.68	7.85	66
1910	191,005	5,586	2,120	1,493	6	569	29.25	11.10	7.82	101.9
1911	190,120	5,437	1,927	1,477	6	403	28.60	10.14	7.77	74.1
1912	190,769	5,853	2,057	1,506	8	393	30.68	10.78	7.89	67.1
1913	194,361	5,886	2,131	1,620	8	417	30.29	10.96	8.33	70.7
1914	196,041	6,017	1,918	1,543	7	431	30.69	9.78	7.87	71.6
1915	196,230	5,845	2,015	1,600	7	422	29.78	10.27	8.15	72.2
1916	194,265	5,642	2,056	1,433	2	423	29.05	10.58	7.38	75.0
1917	194,210	5,376	1,768	1,138	7	281	27.68	9.10	5.86	52.3
1918	198,193	5,280	1,802	1,131	4	321	26.64	9.09	5.71	60.8
1919	204,959	5,310	2,192	1,513	8	343	25.91	10.69	7.38	64.6
1920	210,350	5,740	2,036	1,999	18	374	27.29	9.68	9.50	65.2
1921	213,404	5,755	2,197	1,668	40	451	26.97	10.30	7.82	78.4
1922	215,379	5,817	1,997	1,674	33	324	27.01	9.27	7.77	55.7
1923	216,420	5,657	2,137	1,592	29	326	26.14	9.87	7.36	57.6
1924	216,274	5,383	2,123	1,529	20	296	24.89	9.82	7.07	55.0
1925	215,552	5,218	1,996	1,504	37	287	24.21	9.26	6.98	55.0
1926	213,800	4,988	1,912	1,435	34	232	23.33	8.94	6.71	46.5
1927	213,051	4,833	2,033	1,432	51	256	22.68	9.54	6.72	53.0
1928	215,471	4,691	2,132	1,498	55	300	21.77	9.89	6.95	64.0
1929	217,752	4,797	2,176	1,712	49	256	22.03	9.99	7.86	53.4
1930	220,933	4,785	1,948	1,450	42	242	21.66	8.82	6.56	50.6
1931	224,811	4,762	2,057	1,504	47	219	21.18	9.15	6.69	46.0
1932	227,084	4,491	2,022	1,506	33	185	19.78	8.90	6.63	41.2
1933	228,450	4,553	2,192	1,629	42	187	19.93	9.60	7.13	41.1
1934	229,289	4,470	2,345	1,678	60	189	19.50	10.23	7.32	42.3
1935	229,867	4,456	2,353	1,874	87	231	19.39	10.24	8.15	51.8
1936	231,426	4,581	2,387	2,073	62	227	19.79	10.31	8.96	49.6
1937	234,463	4,841	2,225	2,042	30	202	20.65	9.49	8.71	41.7
1938	236,328	4,907	2,288	2,082	109	195	20.76	9.68	8.81	39.7
1939	238,845	5,004	2,426	2,264	80	203	20.95	10.16	9.48	40.6
1940	241,134	4,994	2,387	2,476	83	176	20.71	9.90	10.27	35.2
1941	240,389	5,206	2,575	2,150	84	255	21.66	10.71	8.94	49.0
1942	241,087	5,305	2,430	2,431	83	224	22.00	10.08	10.08	42.4
1943	242,860	5,597	2,527	2,102	89	226	23.05	10.41	8.65	40.6
1944	245,618	5,200	2,494	1,935	115	199	21.17	10.15	7.88	38.3
1945	248,596	5,785	2,413	1,868	172	159	23.27	9.71	7.51	27.5
1946	252,192	6,847	2,549	2,650	219	207	27.15	10.11	10.51	30.2
1947	257,636	7,140	2,363	2,584	210	195	27.71	9.17	10.03	27.3
1948	263,445	6.979	2,528	2,428	185	193	26.49	9.60	9.22	27.7
1949	270,327	7,110	2,389	2,422	266	170	26.30	8.84	8.96	23.9
1950	278,785	7,242	2,466	2,560	152	172	25.96	8.85	9.18	23.8
1951	288,294	7,357	2,567	2,607	194	196	25.52	8.93	9.04	26.6
1952	298,361	7,916	2,579	2,553	217	172	26.53	8.64	8.56	21.7
1953	306,318	7,736	2,551	2,424	210	177	25.25	8.33	7.91	22.9
1954	311,128	7,770	2,696	2,512	238	186	24.97	8.66	8.10	23.9
1955	316,153	8,089	2,489	2,600	233	189	25.59	7.87	8.22	23.4
1956	322,216	8,104	2,513	2,601	197	170	25.15	7.80	8.07	21.0

(*a*) Annual average for five year period.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1956, IN MUNICIPALITIES

Municipality	Estimated Mean Population, 1956	Births			Deaths			Natural Increase			
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Population
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart City	55,291	537	510	1,047	303	306	609	234	204	438	7.92
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	45,252	690	653	1,343	141	129	270	549	524	1,073	23.71
Launceston and Suburbs	52,696	581	580	1,161	185	191	376	396	389	785	14.90
Total Urban Division	153,239	1,808	1,743	3,551	629	626	1,255	1,179	1,117	2,296	14.98
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	14,586	207	211	418	70	40	110	137	171	308	
Circular Head	7,778	108	124	232	25	25	50	83	99	182	
Deloraine	5,687	71	78	149	24	20	44	47	58	105	
Devonport	12,454	138	180	318	50	33	83	88	147	235	
Kentish	4,596	42	47	89	16	8	24	26	39	65	
King Island	2,747	36	43	79	12	6	18	24	37	61	
Latrobe	4,364	56	59	115	19	19	38	37	40	77	
Penguin	4,081	50	46	96	7	5	12	43	41	84	
Ulverstone	8,404	100	90	190	45	33	78	55	57	112	
Wynyard	7,858	105	103	208	33	22	55	72	81	153	
Total North-Western Division	72,555	913	981	1,894	301	211	512	612	770	1,382	19.05
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield (*c*)	5,354	69	66	135	27	22	49	42	44	86	
Fingal	4,555	67	61	128	23	6	29	44	55	99	
Flinders	1,091	19	14	33	9	—	9	10	14	24	
George Town	2,828	49	56	105	8	7	15	41	49	90	
Lilydale (*c*)	2,323	42	28	70	12	17	29	30	11	41	
Portland	1,455	20	14	34	10	4	14	10	10	20	
Ringarooma	3,505	46	32	78	7	6	13	39	26	65	
Scottsdale	3,333	57	34	91	13	8	21	44	26	70	
Total North-Eastern Division	24,444	369	305	674	109	70	179	260	235	495	20.25
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	1,747	30	20	50	9	8	17	21	12	33	
Longford	4,536	57	53	110	24	14	38	33	39	72	
St. Leonards (*c*)	828	24	27	51	10	4	14	14	23	37	
Westbury (*c*)	3,657	46	40	86	27	14	41	19	26	45	
Total N. Midland Division	10,768	157	140	297	70	40	110	87	100	187	17.37
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	1,182	17	11	28	2	6	8	15	5	20	
Campbell Town	1,938	36	35	71	9	7	16	27	28	55	
Hamilton	6,465	89	99	188	22	6	28	67	93	160	
Oatlands	2,970	42	36	78	14	11	25	28	25	53	
Ross	707	6	11	17	3	2	5	3	9	12	
Total Midland Division	13,262	190	192	382	50	32	82	140	160	300	22.62
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton	2,697	43	30	73	7	5	12	36	25	61	
Clarence (*b*)	1,727	32	19	51	11	8	19	21	11	32	
Glamorgan	1,131	13	12	25	7	4	11	6	8	14	
Green Ponds	1,000	7	8	15	5	5	10	2	3	5	
Richmond	1,687	19	24	43	9	2	11	10	22	32	
Sorell	2,444	28	32	60	16	7	23	12	25	37	
Spring Bay	1,071	21	14	35	7	1	8	14	13	27	
Total South-Eastern Division	11,757	163	139	302	62	32	94	101	107	208	17.69
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	556	5	7	12	1	2	3	4	5	9	
Esperance	3,192	43	34	77	13	9	22	30	25	55	
Huon	5,576	92	73	165	24	15	39	68	58	126	
Kingborough (*b*)	4,646	72	60	132	21	12	33	51	48	99	
New Norfolk	9,767	133	139	272	49	56	105	84	83	167	
Port Cygnet	2,788	34	32	66	12	7	19	22	25	47	
Tasman	1,050	19	23	42	4	2	6	15	21	36	
Total Southern Division	27,575	398	368	766	124	103	227	274	265	539	19.55
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	465	6	4	10	—	1	1	6	3	9	
Queenstown	4,374	58	46	104	19	10	29	39	36	75	
Strahan	586	4	5	9	1	4	5	3	1	4	
Waratah	475	8	10	18	2	—	2	6	10	16	
Zeehan	2,716	54	43	97	11	6	17	43	37	80	
Total Western Division	8,616	130	108	238	33	21	54	97	87	184	21.35
Total Country Divisions	168,977	2,320	2,233	4,553	749	509	1,258	1,571	1,724	3,295	19.50
Grand Total	322,216	4,128	3,976	8,104	1,378	1,135	2,513	2,750	2,841	5,591	17.35
Per Cent. on Total	—	50.94	49.06	100.00	54.83	45.17	100.00	49.19	50.81	100.00	—

(*a*) Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Howrah, Warrane, Kingston, Taroona and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
Note.—Births and deaths are allocated to the districts of normal residence.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND STILL BIRTHS IN EACH MONTH OF 1956

Month	Births				Deaths				Still-births	
	Total		Ex-nuptial		Total		Infants Under 1 Year			
	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	No.	Per Cent. of Total Births	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Births	No.	Rate Per 1,000 Births and Still-births Combined
January ..	719	26.78	23	3.20	199	7.41	16	22.25	10	13.72
February ..	695	25.88	31	4.46	181	6.74	16	23.02	8	11.38
March	683	25.44	25	3.66	194	7.22	14	20.50	10	14.43
April	662	24.65	18	2.72	173	6.44	13	19.64	6	8.98
May	667	24.84	24	3.60	202	7.52	13	19.49	14	20.56
June	702	26.14	35	4.99	230	8.57	15	21.37	13	18.18
July	686	25.55	34	4.96	245	9.12	22	32.07	10	14.37
August ..	630	23.46	23	3.65	287	10.69	8	12.70	20	30.77
September ..	695	25.88	23	3.31	230	8.57	13	18.71	5	7.14
October ..	728	27.11	34	4.67	181	6.74	14	19.23	8	10.87
November ..	737	27.45	33	4.48	235	8.75	11	14.93	13	17.33
December ..	500	18.62	17	3.40	156	5.81	15	30.00	5	9.90
TOTAL ..	8,104	25.15	320	3.95	2,513	7.80	170	20.98	122	15.05

RATE OF MASCULINITY IN RESPECT OF POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of Males per 100 *Females.*

Particulars	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Mean Population	101	103	104	103	103	104	104	104	104	105
Births	103	102	101	108	107	109	101	102	104	104
Deaths in Age Groups—										
Under 1 Year	135	144	150	107	139	136	139	100	99	130
1 Year and Under 5 Years ..	131	71	119	135	79	152	186	168	156	84
5 Years and Under 20 Years..	131	145	229	267	214	376	215	217	271	206
20 Years and Under 45 Years..	113	142	133	130	135	178	177	143	148	155
45 Years and Under 65 Years..	135	144	126	146	138	131	140	153	129	151
Over 65 Years	120	113	98	101	112	107	109	112	111	107
TOTAL DEATHS	124	124	112	115	122	124	124	124	119	121

NUMBER OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES REPORTED TO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH DURING THE YEAR 1956

Municipality	Poliomyelitis	Bacillary Dysentery	Scarlet Fever	Meningitis	Para-typhoid Fever	Infantile Diarrhoea	Hydatids	Amoebic Dysentery	Glandular Fever	Diphtheria	Brucellosis	Hepatitis	Tuberculosis	Other	Totals
Beaconsfield ..	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	13
Bothwell ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brighton ..	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	5
Bruny ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Burnie ..	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	13
Campbell Town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	—	11
Circular Head ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	3
Clarence ..	7	—	1	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	40	17	—	71
Deloraine ..	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	15
Devonport ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10
Esperance ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4
Evandale ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Fingal ..	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	17	2	2	26
Flinders ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	3
George Town ..	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8
Glamorgan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy ..	1	—	8	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	14	19	—	50
Gormanston ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	4
Green Ponds ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Hamilton ..	4	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	25	2	—	36
Hobart ..	15	—	4	7	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	28	57	—	116
Huon	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	7	—	10
Kentish ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	31
Kingborough ..	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	30
King Island ..	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
Latrobe ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Launceston ..	6	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	40	—	56
Lilydale ..	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Longford ..	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5
New Norfolk	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	30
Oatlands ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
Penguin ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	7
Port Cygnet ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	—	13
Portland ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10
Richmond ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Ringarooma ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Scottsdale ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Sorell	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5
Spring Bay ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
St. Leonards	1	1	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	10
Strahan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasman ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Ulverstone ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6
Waratah ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westbury ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Wynyard ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	8
Zeehan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	11
TOTAL ..	58	1	28	33	13	1	19	—	7	2	—	250	238	5	655

CASES OF VENEREAL DISEASES NOTIFIED IN 1956

Disease	Cases Notified					
	Males		Females		Persons	
	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single
Gonorrhoea	3	12	1	1	4	13
Syphilis, Primary	—	3	—	—	—	3
Syphilis, Secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, Tertiary	—	1	—	—	—	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	3	16	1	1	4	17

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

TRADE & SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1955-56

INTERSTATE & OVERSEA

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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1. TRADE

SCOPE AND DEFINITIONS

Scope: The statistics included in this volume relate to goods imported and exported by sea and air as part of Tasmania's trade with other Australian States and oversea countries.

Source of Data: Statistics of oversea trade are based on documents required by the Department of Customs and Excise under the Customs Act. Details of Interstate trade by sea are compiled from trade warrants required under the Authority of the Marine Act, 1921. Interstate trade by air is compiled from returns furnished direct to this Branch by all those who use this medium for the transportation of goods.

Country of Origin and Destination: The countries shown are those from and to which *direct* shipments are made. Goods shown as imported from the other Australian States include those goods imported from oversea and transshipped to Tasmania; and similarly exports to other Australian States include goods exported for transhipment oversea.

Values: All values in this bulletin are expressed in terms of £ Australian. Basis of value for oversea imports is "transaction value, actual (f.o.b.)" or "domestic value (f.o.b.)" if higher. Oversea exports are valued at transaction value except goods sold on consignment. Interstate imports and exports are valued f.o.b. at port of shipment.

Quantities: Where quantities are shown, they are expressed, as far as possible, in terms of normal trade unit. Quantities are not quoted in respect of those commodities for which there is no appropriate unit of quantity, e.g., Clothing, Fancy Goods, &c.

General: For some individual articles of interstate imports, the quantities and values set opposite them are not complete, because the absence of itemised details necessitates their inclusion under general headings, e.g., some tea, coffee and other packaged goods would be included under "Groceries (Unspecified)"; similarly individual items of apparel and attire would be included under "Drapery (Unspecified)".

Classification of Imports and Exports: The tables of imports and exports in this Bulletin have been compiled according to a statistical classification divided into 21 classes, which came into operation on 1st July, 1945.

TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIA

NOTE.—All values throughout this part are expressed in terms of £ Australian.

YEAR	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL IMPORTS	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1950–51 ..	12,529,387	30,317,489	9,163,349	52,010,225	24,257,176	26,870,398	3,195,534	54,323,108
1951–52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014
1954–55 ..	15,128,907	44,978,796	9,574,354	69,682,057	18,761,985	42,687,573	7,247,445	68,697,003
1955–56 ..	12,442,312	49,804,011	10,583,127	72,829,450	20,304,571	50,314,989	9,380,748	80,000,308

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR, SUMMARY, 1946–47 TO 1955–56

YEAR	TOTAL VALUE OF		BALANCE OF TRADE	VALUE OF TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION		
	Imports	Exports	(Excess of Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1946–47 (*a*)	20,717,969	21,546,697	828,728	81 7 7	84 12 8	3 5 1
1947–48 (*a*)	26,281,591	26,815,841	534,250	100 7 6	102 8 4	2 0 10
1948–49 (*a*)	29,592,874	31,021,978	1,429,104	110 6 3	115 12 10	5 6 7
1949–50	40,296,178	38,301,733	—1,994,445	145 5 4	138 1 7	—7 3 9
1950–51	52,010,225	54,323,108	2,312,883	180 16 11	188 17 8	8 0 9
1951–52	68,959,709	57,363,240	—11,596,469	230 19 4	192 2 7	—38 16 9
1952–53	61,612,705	64,033,527	2,420,822	199 8 9	207 5 4	7 16 7
1953–54	67,850,174	65,267,014	—2,583,160	219 5 3	210 18 4	—8 6 11
1954–55	69,682,057	68,697,003	—985,054	222 12 11	219 9 11	—3 3 0
1955–56	72,829,450	80,000,308	7,170,858	228 3 5	250 12 9	22 9 4

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA, SUMMARY, 1946–47 TO 1955–56

YEAR	Total	VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA			
		Imports (*a*)	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1946–47	42,265	20,718	21,547	829	49.0
1947–48	53,098	26,282	26,816	534	49.6
1948–49	60,615	29,593	31,022	1,429	48.8
1949–50	71,265	34,961	36,304	1,343	49.1
1950–51	93,974	42,847	51,127	8,280	45.6
1951–52	113,077	58,723	54,354	—4,369	51.9
1952–53	109,895	51,645	58,250	6,605	46.9
1953–54	115,245	56,768	58,477	1,709	49.3
1954–55	121,557	60,108	61,449	1,341	49.4
1955–56	132,866	62,246	70,620	8,374	46.8

(*a*) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. Similar details for Interstate imports are not available.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR, SUMMARY, 1950–51 TO 1955–56

YEAR	VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR				
	Total	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1950–51	12,359	9,163	3,196	—5,967	74.1
1951–52	13,246	10,237	3,009	—7,228	77.3
1952–53	15,752	9,968	5,784	—4,184	63.3
1953–54	17,872	11,082	6,790	—4,292	72.0
1954–55	16,822	9,574	7,248	—2,326	56.9
1955–56	19,964	10,583	9,381	—1,202	53.0

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES

Summary, 1946–47 *to* 1955–56

YEAR	VALUE OF IMPORTS (Direct Shipments) FROM					VALUE OF EXPORTS (Direct Shipments) TO				
	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946–47 (*a*)	18,905,481	826,987	77,133	336,573	571,795	16,465,839	2,533,935	12,264	442,251	2,092,408
1947–48 (*a*)	21,999,794	1,624,985	53,746	1,150,328	1,452,738	17,532,941	5,609,713	53,247	1,030,786	2,589,154
1948–49 (*a*)	23,336,577	3,138,370	135,911	1,167,899	1,814,117	18,532,080	7,976,807	8,050	907,099	3,597,942
1949–50	30,944,571	4,473,509	142,041	1,720,093	3,015,964	23,333,269	9,543,509	24,418	1,537,900	3,862,637
1950–51	39,480,838	6,983,422	96,327	951,619	4,498,019	30,065,932	14,112,243	72,442	1,782,877	8,289,614
1951–52	48,248,233	10,423,710	258,670	2,555,033	7,474,063	38,850,890	11,761,723	178,727	1,441,669	5,130,231
1952–53	48,297,153	6,669,756	107,805	1,715,102	4,822,889	42,185,119	14,220,377	861,740	1,534,688	5,231,603
1953–54	54,801,522	6,014,999	615,411	1,408,292	5,009,950	47,533,648	8,998,253	126,704	2,378,995	6,229,414
1954–55	54,553,150	6,525,154	1,012,073	2,709,977	4,881,703	49,935,018	8,299,742	232,889	2,716,419	7,512,935
1955–56	60,387,138	5,489,008	815,255	1,221,470	4,916,579	59,695,737	9,055,078	457,652	2,921,674	7,870,167

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.

IMPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1955–56

SUMMARY of the Value of Imports Classified by Classes and Country of Origin

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX & X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.)	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)										
New South Wales	4,319,800	413,236	490,816	717,123	608,912	5,910,092	800,850	72,747	1,510,681	14,844,257
Victoria	6,734,308	1,409,940	1,018,931	1,994,858	143,245	12,039,823	985,058	74,307	3,680,975	28,081,445
Queensland	227,637	25,891	27,839	896	8,639	74,353	22,688	130,451	14,046	532,440
South Australia	1,732,923	653,682	23,149	12,526	2,910,254	553,313	20,073	2,233	391,628	6,299,781
Western Australia	538	—	—	45,193	—	39	—	—	318	46,088
Total Australian States	13,015,206	2,502,749	1,560,735	2,770,596	3,671,050	18,577,620	1,828,669	279,738	5,597,648	49,804,011
BRITISH COUNTRIES										
United Kingdom	116,312	34,961	688,041	21,378	42,655	3,631,929	213,364	4,561	735,807	5,489,008
Canada	3,523	—	4,986	—	—	61,420	—	2,019	65,673	137,621
India and Ceylon	1,208	52	133,100	—	47,658	—	—	—	7	182,025
New Zealand	6,557	186,416	63	—	—	13,640	158	22,029	586,392	815,255
Other British Possessions	646,521	1,635	1,630	—	120,291	63	199	10,849	120,636	901,824
Total British Countries	774,121	223,064	827,820	21,378	210,604	3,707,052	213,721	39,458	1,508,515	7,525,733
FOREIGN COUNTRIES										
Arabia, Bahrein Is.	—	—	—	656,203	—	—	—	—	—	656,203
Belgium	—	—	9,869	315	—	69,824	27,856	—	3,354	111,218
France	3,625	128	4,967	33	—	77,288	24,350	84	31,860	142,335
Federal Republic of Germany	1,925	64	8,929	1,434	4	131,622	4,614	123	35,867	184,582
Indonesia	33	—	—	294,511	—	—	—	—	—	294,544
Japan	371	154	78,478	798	—	224,821	27,577	55	4,788	337,042
Persia	—	—	—	162,880	—	—	—	—	—	162,880
Sweden	150	—	202	2	48	29,584	1,168	31,076	1,030,355	1,092,585
United States of America	—	78,472	146	47,311	165	642,526	1,545	11,131	150,892	932,188
Other Foreign Countries	174,081	5,352	55,006	13,440	1,084	246,488	10,517	190,810	306,224	1,003,002
Total Foreign Countries	180,185	84,170	157,597	1,176,927	1,301	1,422,153	97,627	233,279	1,563,340	4,916,579
Total Oversea Imports (Australian Currency)	954,306	307,234	985,417	1,198,305	211,905	5,129,205	311,348	272,737	3,071,855	12,442,312
TOTAL IMPORTS (Australian Currency)	13,969,512	2,809,983	2,546,152	3,968,901	3,882,955	23,706,825	2,140,017	552,475	8,669,503	62,246,323

(*a*) Includes the value of goods imported from oversea and transhipped to Tasmania.

EXPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1955–56

SUMMARY of the Value of Exports, Classified by Classes and Country of Destination

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS										
	CLASSES I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	CLASSES V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	CLASS VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	CLASSES IX and X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	CLASSES XI Stones and Minerals	CLASSES XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals including Bullion and Specie	CLASSES XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood (*b*)	CLASSES XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.) (*b*)	All Items in Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)											
New South Wales	6,106,402	86,201	188,778	615,551	763,615	8,454,379	76,546	271,220	91,605	5,468,373	22,122,670
Victoria	3,422,658	975,161	133,422	543,454	3,130,099	3,220,629	299,582	2,636,609	199,029	5,632,467	20,193,110
Queensland	1,623,416	3,052	3,892	99,850	—	229,522	23,030	25,703	9,787	1,904,581	3,922,833
South Australia	558,707	10,037	13,602	136,827	130,352	905,243	9,336	439,187	31,360	976,822	3,211,473
Western Australia	438,438	174	80	300	—	145,073	5,345	16,688	3,696	255,109	864,903
Total Australian States	12,149,621	1,074,625	339,774	1,395,982	4,024,066	12,954,846	413,839	3,389,407	335,477	14,237,352	50,314,989
BRITISH COUNTRIES											
United Kingdom	5,839,798	1,576,161	—	45,795	242,825	1,250,124	—	82,868	16,681	826	9,055,078
Canada	46,292	17,261	—	—	—	10,461	—	—	729	—	74,743
India and Ceylon	153,318	5,711	—	10,157	—	2,092,413	57	—	258	—	2,261,914
New Zealand	140,243	5,090	9,900	105	—	250,320	—	14,208	28,750	9,036	457,652
Singapore	341,185	—	—	1,490	—	100	—	—	736	7,142	350,653
Other British Possessions	191,519	—	—	18,071	—	20,615	—	—	1,183	2,976	234,364
Total British Countries	6,712,355	1,604,223	9,900	75,618	242,825	3,624,033	57	97,076	48,337	19,980	12,434,404
FOREIGN COUNTRIES											
Belgium	240,307	132,780	—	—	—	251	—	—	8	—	373,346
France	—	1,244,769	—	—	—	5,340	—	—	2,380	—	1,252,489
Federal Republic of Germany	643,939	473,412	—	—	—	35,250	—	—	1,000	100	1,153,701
Italy	—	993,769	—	—	326,630	20,368	—	—	—	—	1,340,767
Japan	—	588,221	—	15,034	1,584	3,952	—	—	—	—	608,791
Sweden	322,004	15,946	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	338,018
United States of America	3,876	287,142	—	1,395	1,423,655	468,000	—	—	1,156	1,300	2,186,524
Other Foreign Countries	330,144	243,196	3,600	28,979	5,200	4,284	—	—	1,128	—	616,531
Total Foreign Countries	1,540,270	3,979,235	3,600	45,408	1,757,069	537,445	—	—	5,740	1,400	7,870,167
Total Oversea Exports	8,252,625	5,583,458	13,500	121,026	1,999,894	4,161,478	57	97,076	54,077	21,380	20,304,571
TOTAL EXPORTS	20,402,246	6,658,083	353,274	1,517,008	6,023,960	17,116,324	413,896	3,486,483	389,554	14,258,732	70,619,560

(*a*) Includes the value of goods exported Interstate for transhipment oversea.
(*b*) Incomplete in respect of items included in column preceding "Total, all Classes".
(*c*) Items included are those for which value details are marked (*a*) on page 17.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin not including Live Animals			£		£		£		£
Meat, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all kinds	cwt.	—	—	—	—	71	587	71	587
Preserved by cold process—									
Beef	cwt.	—	—	4,177	44,462	—	—	4,177	44,462
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pork	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	—	—	3	52	3	57	6	109
Preserved in Tins	lb.	—	—	997,080	84,933	5,910	584	1,002,990	85,517
Sausage Casings	lb.	—	257	184,240	33,628	—	—	—	33,885
Other	lb.	1,274	867	45,808	5,172	2,051	239	49,133	6,278
Milk and Cream—									
Sweetened, Full Cream	lb.	366	53	1,575,960	158,543	—	—	1,576,326	158,596
Unsweetened, Full Cream	lb.	—	—	928,360	87,920	—	—	928,360	87,920
Dried or Powdered	lb.	—	—	2,067,120	246,012	—	—	2,067,120	246,012
Butter	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	—	—	23,811	221,225	37	324	23,848	221,549
Cheese	cwt.	9	255	8,429	122,523	28	388	8,466	123,166
Eggs in shell	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eggs not in shell—in liquid form	lb.	—	—	53,536	8,634	—	—	53,536	8,634
Eggs not in shell—not in liquid form	lb.	—	—	36,500	11,556	—	—	36,500	11,556
Infants' and Invalids' Food	lb.	49,759	4,988	868,504	73,467	—	—	918,263	78,455
Honey	cwt.	—	—	2,568	13,521	—	—	2,568	13,521
Fish—									
Fresh, or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters	doz.	—	—	—	—	5,747	821	5,747	821
Other	cwt.	1,278	11,481	449	3,122	214	1,587	1,941	16,190
Preserved in Tins, Potted or Concentrated	lb.	234,008	32,173	372,680	35,960	—	—	606,688	68,133
Smoked, Dried and Salted	lb	57,200	3,415	7,728	496	3,802	265	68,730	4,176
All Other		—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)
Total Class I		—	53,489	—	1,151,226	—	4,852	—	1,209,567
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grain Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	—	—	52,671	1,489,499	—	—	52,671	1,489,499
Maize	ton	—	—	31	1,331	—	—	31	1,331
Oats	ton	—	—	1,847	52,455	—	—	1,847	52,455
Other	ton	—	65	2,735	86,334	—	—	—	86,399
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	cwt.	—	—	113	608	—	—	113	608
Rice	cwt.	—	—	5,426	22,105	—	—	5,426	22,105
Flour	ton	—	—	573	26,924	—	—	573	26,924
Cornflour and Maizena	cwt.	—	—	2,972	18,693	—	—	2,972	18,693
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	—	—	274	1,387	—	—	274	1,387
Meals	cwt.	—	—	74,099	127,036	206	356	74,305	127,392
Macaroni and Vermicelli	cwt.	—	—	1,208	9,049	—	—	1,208	9,049
Biscuits	lb.	3,906	324	1,819,404	259,564	3,410	479	1,826,720	260,367
Vegetables—									
Onions	cwt.	—	—	18,921	51,955	—	—	18,921	51,955
Other	cwt.	86	277	25,465	53,312	21,449	49,334	47,000	102,923
Fruits, Fresh	bush.	—	—	214,230	382,576	12,144	24,160	226,374	406,736
Fruits, Dried—									
Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	—	—	43,876	6,470	—	—	43,876	6,470
Currants and Raisins	lb.	—	—	1,283,968	90,849	—	—	1,283,968	90,849
Dates	lb.	114,149	2,659	140,070	9,553	—	—	254,219	12,212
Other	lb.	—	—	47,460	4,926	—	—	47,460	4,926
Preserved Fruits	lb.	110	6	3,139,248	207,498	—	—	3,139,358	207,504
Preserved Vegetables	lb.	—	—	877,464	59,105	—	—	877,464	59,105
Fruit, Juices and Syrups (Non-Spirituous)	gall.	726	239	77,234	75,332	176	175	78,136	75,746
Peel, Candied	lb.	—	—	23,445	1,672	—	—	23,445	1,672
Jams and Jellies	lb.	4,416	333	418,390	32,695	—	—	422,806	33,028
Jelly Crystals and Powder	lb.	—	—	309,246	26,476	—	—	309,246	26,476
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	1,677	963	2,266,143	101,456	—	—	2,267,820	102,419
Nuts, Edible	lb.	275,338	71,687	827,080	129,112	—	—	1,102,418	200,799
Sugar—									
Cane Sugar	ton	—	—	25,453	1,876,304	—	—	25,453	1,876,304
Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	ton	—	—	256	10,636	—	—	256	10,636
Other	ton	—	—	1,166	99,199	—	—	1,166	99,199
Ginger	lb.	—	—	12,920	2,028	—	—	12,920	2,028

(a) Included in "Classes I and II—All Other Foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II" on page 8.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued									
Spices, Ground and Unground	lb.	—	—	57,360	6,755	153	18	57,513	6,773
Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	lb.	—	—	209,552	8,478	—	—	209,552	8,478
Mustard	lb.	448	28	720	81	—	—	1,168	109
Coffee and Chicory	lb.	—	—	77,926	14,290	1,365	269	79,291	14,559
Other Coffee Substitutes	lb.	—	—	544,110	89,014	—	—	544,110	89,014
Tea	lb.	109	33	1,526,780	516,032	9,752	3,296	1,536,641	519,361
Cocoa Beans		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Cocoa Butter		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use	lb.	286,720	47,859	155,250	14,107	—	—	441,970	61,966
Confectionery	lb.	4,678	838	2,364,088	709,055	116,738	53,869	2,485,504	763,762
Caramel	lb.	224	12	21,029	3,620	—	—	21,253	3,632
Sago and Tapioca	lb.	—	—	78,848	2,059	—	—	78,848	2,059
Hops	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquorice	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar	gall.	—	—	72,496	27,128	—	—	72,496	27,128
Fodders—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	—	—	289	5,528	—	—	289	5,528
Bran and Pollard	ton	—	—	348	5,405	—	—	348	5,405
Oil Cake	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	cwt.	—	—	36,170	68,269	—	—	36,170	68,269
Aerated and Mineral Waters	gall.	—	—	180	180	—	—	180	180
Groceries, Unspecified		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
All Other		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Total Class II		—	125,323	—	6,786,140	—	131,956	—	7,043,419
Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (*b*)		—	719,951	—	1,151,746	—	12,238	—	1,883,935
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	1,439	756	223,135	147,143	—	—	224,574	147,899
Cider	gall.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wines	gall.	710	1,427	304,530	278,882	—	—	305,240	280,309
Spirits(*c*)—									
Brandy	gall.	1,536	1,785	18,265	62,426	—	—	19,801	64,211
Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	gall.	1,559	1,859	34,447	144,921	—	—	36,006	146,780
Rum	gall.	1,907	1,478	10,974	48,204	—	—	12,881	49,682
Whisky	gall.	13,224	33,853	44,838	212,135	6	31	58,068	246,019
Other	gall.	1,062	4,661	9,889	48,429	5	27	10,956	53,117
Total Class III		—	45,819	—	942,140	—	58	—	988,017
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof									
Tobacco	lb.	440	344	592,330	1,104,167	6,578	11,511	599,348	1,116,022
Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	10,307	9,376	846,760	1,879,787	25,233	50,647	882,300	1,939,810
Total Class IV		—	9,720	—	2,983,954	—	62,158	—	3,055,832
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	—	—	—	—	105	16,444	105	16,444
Horses	No.	—	—	28	3,875	—	—	28	3,875
Pigs	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	215	10,103	215	10,103
Poultry	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dogs	No.	—	—	131	1,483	—	—	131	1,483
All Other		—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Total Class V		—	—	—	5,367	—	26,547	—	31,914
Class VI.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), Not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins	cwt.	—	—	243	965	—	—	243	965
Sheepskins with Wool	lb.	—	—	94,500	34,996	—	—	94,500	34,996
Wool, Greasy	lb.	88,151	26,782	4,036,638	1,247,868	473	160	4,125,262	1,274,810
Wool, Scoured	lb.	1,400	997	564,740	226,509	88,538	32,792	654,678	260,298
Wool, Tops, Noils, Waste, &c.	lb.	100	74	1,003,731	670,340	—	—	1,003,831	670,414
Hair	lb.	11,570	12,534	23,800	4,028	—	—	35,370	16,562
Feathers	lb.	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	78
Sponges	lb.	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	31
All Other		—	53	—	25	—	—	—	78
Total Class VI		—	40,440	—	2,184,840	—	32,952	—	2,258,232

(*a*) Included in "Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II." on this page.
(*b*) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*c*) Oversea imports of spirits are recorded in proof gallons; Interstate imports in liquid gallons.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds—									
Linseed	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural and Vegetable, &c.	lb.	832,234	40,319	421,232	18,967	11,784	982	1,265,250	60,268
Grass Seeds	lb.	811,473	130,711	970,816	146,663	—	—	1,782,289	277,374
Straw	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fibres—									
Vegetable	lb.	4,704	253	—	54,838	—	—	—	55,091
Synthetic	lb.	28,319	16,479	—	3,579	—	—	—	20,058
Other	lb.	—	—	—	1,047	—	—	—	1,047
Gums and Resins	cwt.	18,074	73,612	7,425	15,245	—	—	25,499	88,857
Plastics and Plastic Manufactures, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	—	9,154	66,893	2,407	16,854	11,561	83,747
Tanning Substances	cwt.	399	1,635	369	1,394	—	—	768	3,029
Plants and Bulbs	cwt.	—	1,052	—	633	—	16,634	—	18,319
Cork and Cork Manufactures	cwt.	—	2,719	—	3,253	—	1,258	—	7,230
All Other		—	14	—	30	—	—	—	44
Total Class VII		—	266,794	—	312,542	—	35,728	—	615,064
Class VIII.—(i) Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, (ii)(Textiles and (iii) Apparel									
(i) Manufactured Fibres									
Yarns—									
Woollen and Worsted	lb.	1,708	2,324	941	494	43,714	27,321	46,363	30,139
Other	lb.	1,034,613	126,664	122,724	84,613	—	—	1,157,337	211,277
Sewing and Other Cottons, Threads, &c.	lb.	355	2,129	—	1,853	—	473	—	4,455
Cordage and Twines	cwt.	—	2,087	10,087	123,722	—	816	—	126,625
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting		—	7,197	—	24	—	—	—	7,221
Bags and Sacks—									
Bran and Chaff	bale	—	—	202	12,051	—	—	202	12,051
Corn and Flour	bale	—	20,591	2,487	104,873	—	—	—	125,464
Wool Packs	bale	—	46,787	158	5,701	—	600	—	53,088
Second-hand	bale	—	—	157	4,293	—	—	157	4,293
Other	bale	—	—	378	21,024	—	—	378	21,024
Total Class VIII.(*i*)		—	207,779	—	358,648	—	29,210	—	595,637
(ii) Textiles									
Blankets, Rugs and Rugging, &c.		—	2,722	—	16,264	—	4,156	—	23,142
Piece Goods—									
Canvas and Duck	sq. yd.	18,457	5,131	—	64,722	—	10,071	—	79,924
Woollens	sq. yd.	14,637	5,480	—	2,958	—	98,602	—	107,040
Cottons	sq. yd.	1,623,931	286,989	—	31,162	—	1,414	—	319,565
Silk	sq. yd.	6,569	6,381	—	2,276	—	—	—	8,657
Linen	sq. yd.	1,023	413	—	487	—	—	—	900
Hessian and Other Jute	sq. yd.	57,207	5,556	—	15,742	—	—	—	21,298
Felts	sq. yd.	41,215	140,625	—	124,011	—	—	—	264,636
Waterproof Cloth		—	7,098	—	384	—	—	—	7,482
Other		—	113,231	—	24,674	—	37,822	—	175,727
Floor Coverings		—	144,969	—	290,426	—	117,544	—	552,939
All Other		—	19,991	—	106,666	—	389,261	—	515,918
Total Class VIII.(*ii*)		—	738,586	—	679,772	—	658,870	—	2,077,228
(iii) Apparel									
Apparel and Attire—									
Hosiery	doz prs.	267	1,410	—	—	—	183,638	—	185,048
Women's Outer Clothing		—	2,946	—	—	—	1,074,043	—	1,076,989
Underclothing		—	299	—	671	—	173,619	—	174,589
Men's and Boys' Outer Clothing		—	11,921	—	1,539	—	831,831	—	845,291
Corsets		—	34	—	—	—	32,874	—	32,908
Gloves		—	6,493	—	2,179	—	13,339	—	22,011
Hats and Caps		—	2,139	—	30	—	53,751	—	55,920
Boots and Shoes		—	2,537	—	205,256	—	1,013,639	—	1,221,432
Furs and Other Skins		—	84	—	—	—	—	—	84
Other		—	4,377	—	32,912	—	626,805	—	664,094
Trimmings and Ornaments		—	6,031	—	9	—	—	—	6,040
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair		—	409	—	—	—	—	—	409
Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades		—	372	—	69	—	169	—	610
Drapery, Unspecified		—	—	—	279,650	—	1,742,210	—	2,021,860
Total Class VIII.(*iii*)		—	39,052	—	522,315	—	5,745,918	—	6,307,285
Total Class VIII		—	985,417	—	1,560,735	—	6,433,998	—	8,980,150

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waxes	lb.	1,061	74	—	2,283	—	—	—	2,357
Oils—									
Castor and Olive	gall.	342	488	8,992	9,657	—	—	9,334	10,145
Linseed	gall.	—	—	16,850	13,260	—	—	16,850	13,260
Turpentine	gall.	1,408	174	61,186	12,215	—	—	62,594	12,389
Petrol and Petroleum Spirit	gall.	16,362,292	983,044	9,922,786	697,881	—	—	26,285,078	1,680,925
Kerosene, &c.	gall.	1,649,900	86,519	176,044	16,312	—	—	1,825,944	102,831
Fuel Oil	gall.	2,320,652	102,347	8,577,319	486,796	—	—	10,897,971	589,143
Lubricating	gall.	2,259	413	1,345,408	605,114	—	—	1,347,667	605,527
Other	gall.	458	308	153,280	82,887	—	—	153,738	83,195
All Other		—	11,123	—	67,461	—	—	—	78,584
Total Class IX		—	1,184,490	—	1,993,866	—	—	—	3,178,356
Class X.—Pigments, Paints, and Varnishes									
White Lead	cwt.	—	—	28	270	—	—	28	270
Other Coloured Pigment	cu. ft.	—	11,630	4,316	16,005	—	—	—	27,635
Putty	cwt.	—	50	989	5,987	—	—	—	6,037
Paints—Water	cu. ft.	—	809	7,840	21,025	—	6	—	21,840
Paints—Oil	cu. ft.	—	—	109,723	664,194	—	323	—	664,517
Varnishes, Stains, Lacquers and Enamels	cu. ft.	—	1,326	14,860	69,249	—	—	—	70,575
Total Class X		—	13,815	—	776,730	—	329	—	790,874
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	2,026	8,855	54,029	290,934	—	—	56,055	299,789
Coke	ton	—	3	12,326	122,697	—	—	—	122,700
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	1,170	2,408	163,981	192,040	—	—	165,151	194,448
Stone—									
Abrasives	cwt.	120	80	361	1,914	—	—	481	1,994
Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	cwt.	—	—	3,210	6,998	—	—	3,210	6,998
Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones	cwt.	—	1,138	703	3,000	—	—	—	4,138
Slate Slabs and Roofing	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	cwt.	—	—	1,977	3,154	—	37	—	3,191
Gypsum	ton	—	—	4,453	55,571	—	—	4,453	55,571
Sulphur	cwt.	—	—	7,392	12,805	—	—	7,392	12,805
Ores and Concentrates—									
Copper	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zinc	ton	—	—	213,119	2,864,207	—	—	213,119	2,864,207
Tin	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	cwt.	890,328	188,252	534,600	56,786	—	—	1,424,928	245,038
Sands, Black and Moulding	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	11,169	—	60,944	—	—	—	72,113
Total Class XI		—	211,905	—	3,671,050	—	37	—	3,882,992
Class XII.—(i) Metals and Metal Manufactures, (ii) Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances, (iii) Machines and Machinery									
(i) Metals and Metal Manufactures									
Iron and Steel—									
Pig and Scrap	ton	—	—	1,075	22,738	—	—	1,075	22,738
Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	cwt.	139,398	335,304	94,441	229,667	—	—	233,839	564,971
Plate and Sheet—									
Tinned	cwt.	44,204	218,352	34,107	237,702	—	—	78,311	456,054
Galvanised Corrugated	cwt.	7,725	35,978	97,880	391,984	—	—	105,605	427,962
Galvanised, Other and Plain	cwt.	4,189	25,391	193,654	582,716	—	—	197,843	608,107
Pipes, Tubes and Fittings thereof	cwt.	2,342	10,064	144,352	546,694	—	—	146,694	556,758
Structural	cwt.	41,645	102,843	69,828	166,837	—	—	111,473	269,680
Railway and Tramway Materials	cwt.	—	—	56,208	107,789	—	—	56,208	107,789
Castings and Forgings	cwt.	—	675	6,842	48,098	—	—	—	48,773
Wire	cwt.	8,428	31,192	120,650	334,829	—	—	129,078	366,021
Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	cwt.	1,542	21,153	140	727	—	—	1,682	21,880
Aluminium	cwt.	35	701	9,146	164,689	—	—	9,181	165,390
Alloys—									
Brass	cwt.	—	60	3,368	42,658	—	28	—	42,746
Other	cwt.	80	3,986	2,436	54,729	—	—	2,516	58,715
Lead	cwt.	1	13	11,215	93,361	—	—	11,216	93,374
Copper—									
Wire and Cable, &c.	cwt.	—	—	4,718	110,297	—	—	4,718	110,297
Other	cwt.	—	3	9,811	158,470	—	—	—	158,473
Netting, Wire	cwt.	4,419	18,230	10,733	39,575	—	—	15,152	57,805
Platedware and Cutlery	cwt.	—	8,940	93	3,429	—	17,805	—	30,174
Kettles and Cooking Utensils	cwt.	—	6,517	8,753	37,593	—	—	—	44,110
Gas Appliances, Stoves, &c.	cwt.	—	2,044	1,019	6,321	—	1,098	—	9,463
Lamps and Lampware	cwt.	—	6,769	141	838	—	10,959	—	18,566

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XII.—(i) Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery —continued									
Tools of Trade	cwt.	—	48,322	8,991	98,788	—	23,245	—	170,355
Nails	cwt.	55	1,403	3,321	19,967	—	—	3,376	21,370
Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	1,753	53,774	4,198	71,850	—	—	5,951	125,624
Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	417,613	379,679	1,275,297	—	378,329	—	2,071,239
Hardware	cwt.	—	2,378	139,808	844,074	—	222,491	—	1,068,943
Vehicles—									
Cycles, Motor Cycles and Parts	cwt.	—	34,344	2,354	23,560	—	34,356	—	92,260
Rail and Tramway Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	56,879	2,262	6,692	—	942	—	64,513
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles	No.	468	270,098	8,319	7,315,794	304	277,699	9,091	7,863,591
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	cwt.	—	203,759	81,168	572,432	—	58,767	—	834,958
Motor Vehicle Bodies and Part of Bodies	cwt.	—	11,655	23,084	60,427	—	268,088	—	340,170
Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	82,156	33,560	91,765	—	15,802	—	189,723
Total Class XII (*i*)		—	2,010,596	—	13,762,387	—	1,309,609	—	17,082,592
(*ii*) *Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances*									
Cable and Wire, Covered		—	22,440	—	637,008	—	—	—	659,448
Electric Motors under One H.P.		—	5,551	—	15,502	—	—	—	21,053
Electric Motors over One H.P.		—	38,617	—	52,408	—	—	—	91,025
Generating Plant, Dynamos, &c.		—	212,761	—	6,509	—	—	—	219,270
Radios, Radiograms and Parts		—	1,021	—	78,035	—	179,427	—	258,483
Refrigerators and Parts		—	10,806	—	449,735	—	168,871	—	629,412
Washing Machines and Parts		—	8,902	—	171,825	—	48,147	—	228,874
Other Electrical Household Appliances		—	159,488	—	255,972	—	92,729	—	508,189
Other Electrical Machinery and Appliances, n.e.i.		—	583,467	—	743,101	—	208,007	—	1,534,575
Total Class XII (*ii*)		—	1,043,053	—	2,410,095	—	697,181	—	4,150,329
(*iii*) *Machines and Machinery*									
Motive Power Machinery (except Electric)—									
Boilers and Cylinders thereof		—	22,778	—	6,971	—	—	—	29,749
Engines		—	937,038	—	579,307	—	737	—	1,517,082
Other		—	4,586	—	3,618	—	—	—	8,204
Business Machinery		—	36,418	—	74,943	—	50,606	—	161,967
Printing Machinery		—	8,936	—	1,656	—	—	—	10,592
Agricultural Implements and Machinery		—	69,254	—	406,075	—	63,268	—	538,597
Dairy Implements and Machinery		—	36,047	—	8,221	—	—	—	44,268
Mining Machinery		—	27,515	—	57,538	—	—	—	85,053
Metal Working Machinery		—	19,212	—	47,893	—	—	—	67,105
Textile Working Machinery		—	339,830	—	7,591	—	—	—	347,421
Sewing Machines and Accessories		—	18,651	—	12,174	—	3,699	—	34,524
Machinery, n.e.i.		—	555,343	—	1,193,151	—	215,657	—	1,964,151
Total Class XII (*iii*)		—	2,075,608	—	2,399,138	—	333,967	—	4,808,713
Total Class XII		—	5,129,257	—	18,571,620	—	2,340,757	—	26,041,634
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber Manufactures—									
Crude Rubber	cwt.	27	1,916	245	2,810	487	5,144	759	9,870
Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	2,851	99,703	118,942	784,661	2,512	15,575	124,305	899,939
Other	cwt.	—	7,184	59,776	437,360	—	77,735	—	522,279
Belting	cwt.	—	1,815	967	39,804	—	956	—	42,575
Leather Unmanufactured	cwt.	—	13	3,132	41,446	—	—	—	41,459
Leather Manufactured	cwt.	—	1,493	437	8,271	—	33,492	—	43,256
Total Class XIII		—	112,124	—	1,314,352	—	132,902	—	1,559,378
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)		—	280	—	2,288	—	—	—	2,568
Timber—									
Logs, and Spars in the Rough	sup. ft.	479,346	10,593	21,730	430	—	—	501,076	11,023
Palings		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	7,919	1,830	11,265	1,015	—	—	19,184	2,845
Softwood	sup. ft.	593,292	35,652	195,249	23,862	—	—	788,541	59,514
Staves	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—cont.									
Timber—*cont.*									
Dressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	115,803	7,565	—	—	—	—	115,803	7,565
Softwood	sup. ft.	—	—	18,440	2,160	—	—	18,440	2,160
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	344,332	21,336	92,368	5,455	—	—	436,700	26,791
Plywood and Veneers	cu. ft.	—	5	45,357	101,441	—	53	—	101,499
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	—	194,815	70,450	113,580	—	2,080	—	310,475
Furniture	cu. ft.	—	661	16,066	29,507	—	108,921	—	139,089
Total Class XIV		—	272,737	—	279,738	—	111,054	—	663,529
Class XV.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware									
Cement (Portland)	ton	37	654	11	104	—	—	48	758
Crockery		—	72,329	—	101,184	—	37,444	—	210,957
Bricks	ton	11	3,283	2,928	59,349	—	—	2,939	62,632
Fibrous Cement Sheets		—	—	—	1,297	—	—	—	1,297
Asbestos Sheets		—	—	—	327	—	—	—	327
Fibrous Plaster Sheets		—	—	—	2,500	—	—	—	2,500
Other Articles of Cement and Asbestos		—	425	—	39,847	—	—	—	40,272
Tiles, Wall and Flooring		—	16,378	—	20,595	—	392	—	37,365
Tiles, Roofing		—	—	—	375	—	—	—	375
Glass		—	—	—	89,106	—	74	—	89,180
Glassware		—	66,168	—	98,193	—	15,562	—	179,923
Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.		—	3,528	—	7,495	—	126	—	11,149
All Other		—	36,459	—	93,945	—	—	—	130,404
Total Class XV		—	199,224	—	514,317	—	53,598	—	767,139
Class XVI.—Pulp, Paper, and Stationery									
Pulp for Manufacturing Paper	cwt.	640,700	1,957,431	—	—	—	—	640,700	1,957,431
Paper—									
Printing Paper (Newsprint)	cwt.	50,960	178,980	407	1,740	12,557	56,506	63,924	237,226
Printing Paper (All Other)	cwt.	1,554	15,070	3,593	22,759	—	—	5,147	37,829
Fruit-wrapping Paper	cwt.	28,906	145,907	306	1,468	—	—	29,212	147,375
Boards (Strawboard)	cwt.	—	98	11,576	20,539	—	155	—	20,792
Other Boards	cwt.	1,072	7,159	109,439	340,292	—	—	110,511	347,451
Writing	cwt.	2,211	15,333	408	4,152	16	150	2,635	19,635
Wrapping	cwt.	43,088	34,135	47,854	308,958	303	2,118	91,245	345,211
All Other	cwt.	2,867	13,201	15,250	88,351	51	300	18,168	101,852
Stationery and Paper Manufactures—									
Paperhangings and Wallpapers		—	5,567	—	660	—	105	—	6,332
Bags and Other Paper Containers	cwt.	—	—	61,548	226,935	448	1,569	61,996	228,504
Books		—	185,209	—	199,012	—	15,767	—	399,988
Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.		—	39,092	—	490,326	—	121,997	—	651,415
Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)		—	1,638	—	6,611	—	703	—	8,952
Total Class XVI		—	2,598,820	—	1,711,803	—	199,370	—	4,509,993
Class XVII.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods									
Sporting Goods		—	8,589	—	9,136	—	74,481	—	92,206
Fancy Goods—									
Toys		—	25,833	—	81,074	—	115,603	—	222,510
Pipes and Smoking Accessories		—	—	—	393	—	392	—	785
Other		—	2,758	—	26,225	—	273,738	—	302,721
Jewellery (including Timepieces)		—	6,309	—	1,500	—	71,294	—	79,103
Total Class XVII		—	43,489	—	118,328	—	535,508	—	697,325
Class XVIII.–Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Cinematograph Films		—	2,748	—	87,550	—	29,899	—	120,197
Photographic Goods		—	5,674	—	46,292	—	50,928	—	102,894
Gramophones and Records		—	—	—	477	—	26,988	—	27,465
Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments (including Optical)		—	16,965	—	60,364	—	16,969	—	94,298
All Other		—	20,953	—	1,331	—	—	—	22,284
Total Class XVIII		—	46,340	—	196,014	—	124,784	—	367,138

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers—									
Drugs and Medicines		—	8,046	—	359,528	—	67,880	—	435,454
Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	lb.	—	—	17,024	2,767	—	—	17,024	2,767
Salt	lb.	231,280	4,746	15,108,800	77,946	—	—	15,340,080	82,692
Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	cwt.	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations		—	1,376	—	125,332	—	105,436	—	232,144
Soap	cu. ft.	—	1,110	245,971	534,294	—	—	—	535,404
Fertilizers—									
Sulphate of Ammonia	ton	—	5	2,278	79,034	—	—	—	79,039
Superphosphate	ton	—	—	3,728	70,959	—	—	3,728	70,959
Rock Phosphate	ton	57,926	110,920	1	39	—	—	57,927	110,959
Other	ton	2,303	44,703	1,441	34,928	—	—	3,744	79,631
Salts of Acids—									
Sodium Salts		—	12,344	—	297,382	—	—	—	309,726
Other Salts		—	6,534	—	138,153	—	—	—	144,687
Acids—									
Hydrochloric, Sulphuric and Nitric		—	86	—	11,320	—	—	—	11,406
Other		—	3,321	—	16,275	—	—	—	19,596
Wood and Methyl Alcohol		—	—	—	9,880	—	—	—	9,880
Essences		—	—	—	9,032	—	—	—	9,032
Calcium Carbide	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyes		—	—	—	30,680	—	12,012	—	42,692
Gas, Carbon Di-oxide, Oxygen, &c.	cyl.	—	—	25,967	121,874	—	—	25,967	121,874
Insecticides and Disinfectants—									
Fruit Sprays	cwt.	—	—	38,601	234,597	—	—	38,601	234,597
Washes and Dips		—	1,294	—	8,287	—	—	—	9,581
Other		—	185	—	47,298	—	24	—	47,507
Starch and Starch Flour	cu. ft.	—	—	5,744	8,018	—	—	5,744	8,018
Gelatine, Inedible	cwt.	4	245	90	761	—	—	94	1,006
Glue	cwt.	—	2,596	8,676	48,698	—	13	—	51,307
All Other		—	42,730	—	192,920	—	84,956	—	320,606
Total Class XIX		—	240,242	—	2,460,002	—	270,321	—	2,970,565
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—									
Guns and Rifles		—	1,993	—	1,349	—	377	—	3,719
Cartridges	cwt.	—	—	1,156	27,592	—	—	1,156	27,592
Ammunition	cwt.	14	524	454	12,065	—	—	468	12,589
Fireworks	cu. ft.	—	3,492	1,280	5,558	—	—	—	9,050
Explosives, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	13	40,128	353,628	—	—	—	353,641
Paintings and Pictures		—	1,052	—	1,659	—	35	—	2,746
Works of Art		—	331	—	2,652	—	310	—	3,293
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.		—	2,540	—	4,497	—	24,810	—	31,847
Brushware		—	2,405	—	27,657	—	15,569	—	45,631
Candles, Tapers, and Nightlights	case	—	1	590	2,138	—	—	—	2,139
Dressings and Polishes		—	—	—	80,259	—	—	—	80,259
Matches and Vestas	case	—	—	9,602	105,466	—	—	9,602	105,466
Musical Instruments		—	5,647	—	19,490	—	10,139	—	35,276
Theatrical Costumes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vessels	no.	2	793	7	770	—	—	9	1,563
Wall and Ceiling Boards	cwt.	—	11,911	59,443	143,348	—	—	—	155,259
Personal and Household Effects		—	51,169	—	120,519	—	150	—	171,838
Samples		—	—	—	1,986	—	—	—	1,986
Returned Empties	cwt.	—	—	102,820	31,645	—	—	102,820	31,645
All Other		—	61,045	—	169,223	—	22,590	—	252,858
Total Class XX		—	142,916	—	1,111,501	—	73,980	—	1,328,397
Class XXI.—Gold, Silver, and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	2,200	—	—	—	2,200
Bronze Specie		—	—	—	3,800	—	—	—	3,800
Total Class XXI		—	—	—	6,000	—	—	—	6,000
GRAND TOTAL ALL CLASSES		—	12,442,312	—	49,804,011	—	10,583,127	—	72,829,450

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals			£		£		£		£
Meats, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all Kinds	cwt.	—	—	1,298	13,463	—	—	1,298	13,463
Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef	cwt.	266	1,699	2,621	23,419	16,931	173,501	19,818	198,619
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	14,549	168,361	435	1,977	—	—	14,984	170,338
Pork	cwt.	615	11,701	3,039	46,646	—	—	3,654	58,347
Mutton Birds	lb.	—	—	42,000	2,436	—	—	42,000	2,436
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	—	—	1,632	25,551	100	1,459	1,732	27,010
Other	cwt.	5,966	55,111	2,519	39,865	—	—	8,485	94,976
Butter	cwt.	95,168	1,671,761	1,297	25,266	1,718	34,353	98,183	1,731,380
Cheese	cwt.	—	—	714	11,338	—	—	714	11,338
Eggs in Shell	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egg Pulp	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honey	lb.	63,300	3,764	5,488	194	—	—	68,788	3,958
Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters		—	—	—	1,754	—	2,595	—	4,349
Crayfish	lb.	16,390	7,491	519,540	81,482	633,214	116,186	1,169,144	205,159
Other	cwt.	—	—	21,011	210,815	5,162	53,378	26,173	264,193
All Other		—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)
Total Class I		—	1,919,888	—	484,206	—	381,472	—	2,785,566
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats	ton	—	—	54	1,839	—	—	54	1,839
Other	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	—	—	37	2,040	—	—	37	2,040
Flour	ton	—	—	1,151	44,811	—	—	1,151	44,811
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	—	—	314	899	—	—	314	899
Other, including Cornflour	cwt.	—	—	356	649	—	—	356	649
Biscuits	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, Fresh—									
Onions	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes	ton	1,452	89,090	51,486	2,601,751	—	—	52,938	2,690,841
Carrots and Parsnips	ton	—	—	241	5,826	37	920	278	6,746
Swedes and Turnips	ton	—	—	2,973	49,869	—	—	2,973	49,869
Green Peas	bush	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables—									
Preserved in liquid	lb.	—	—	14,357,952	1,385,946	1,848,263	84,705	16,206,215	1,470,651
Frozen	lb.								
Other and Unspecified	ton	13	5,938	722	112,665	102	23,636	837	142,239
Pulse, Unprepared—									
Beans	bush.	7,405	9,796	9,770	11,902	8,782	10,538	25,957	32,236
Peas	bush.	62,172	86,072	130,339	214,358	11,690	19,873	204,201	320,303
Pulse, Prepared—									
Split Peas	cwt.	—	—	3,145	9,521	—	—	3,145	9,521
Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lb.	4,609,100	286,418	16,708,128	792,123	—	—	21,317,228	1,078,541
Fruit, Pulped	lb.	2,219,840	177,369	5,636,475	232,526	162,702	7,074	8,019,017	416,969
Fruit, Fresh—									
Apples	bush.	3,770,064	4,532,446	631,353	685,720	752	892	4,402,169	5,219,058
Apricots	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gooseberries	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pears	bush.	407,703	514,107	18,705	15,997	—	—	426,408	530,104
Plums	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	lb.	1,800	229	816,529	61,901	—	—	818,329	62,130
Fruits, Dried—									
Apples	lb.	600,664	62,678	1,068,510	100,786	—	—	1,669,174	163,464
Apricots	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	418	—	418
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	9,842	44,439	53,407	53,844	—	—	63,249	98,283
Jams and Jellies	lb.	35,100	2,690	6,784,290	388,501	—	—	6,819,390	391,191
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa Butter		—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use		—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)
Confectionery		—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)
Hops	lb.	—	—	1,570,560	478,931	1,194,150	373,172	2,764,710	852,103
Fodder—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, including Oil Cake	ton	37	315	—	—	—	—	37	315
Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	gall.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)
Total Class II		—	5,811,587	—	7,252,405	—	521,228	—	13,585,220
Classes I and II.—All other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (b)		—	521,150	—	4,370,387	—	216,445	—	5,107,982

(a) Included in " Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs &c." following " Total Class II" on this page.
(b) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (a).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	—	—	30,438	21,697	—	—	30,438	21,697
Cider	gall.	—	—	2,678	1,728	—	—	2,678	1,728
Spirits and Wines (*a*)	gall.	—	—	6,595	13,562	—	—	6,595	13,562
Total Class III		—	—	—	36,987	—	—	—	36,987
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	lb.	—	—	—	5,636	—	—	—	5,636
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	—	—	2,352	46,177	24	4,749	2,376	50,926
Horses	No.	—	—	39	5,050	—	—	39	5,050
Pigs	No.	—	—	204	3,304	—	—	204	3,304
Sheep	No.	—	—	815	2,800	3,746	73,413	4,561	76,213
Poultry	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dogs	No.	—	—	183	837	12	60	195	897
All Other	No.	—	—	—	450	—	405	—	855
Total Class V		—	—	—	58,618	—	78,627	—	137,245
Class VI.—Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	73,680	31,884	4,000	1,082	—	—	77,680	32,966
Rabbit Skins	lb.	77,635	50,809	124,250	93,103	7,248	5,587	209,133	149,499
Calf, Cattle, and Horse	cwt.	706	2,431	22,982	124,776	—	—	23,688	127,207
Sheepskins—with Wool	lb.	3,660,206	595,337	417,550	77,500	—	—	4,077,756	672,837
Sheepskins—without Wool	lb.	43,472	4,828	7,700	321	—	—	51,172	5,149
Other		—	—	—	2,909	—	—	—	2,909
Wool—									
Greasy	lb. (*b*)	16,109,383	4,875,873	1,819,654	532,116	562,350	161,553	18,491,387	5,569,542
Scoured and Washed	lb. (*c*)	6,572	2,204	—	—	—	—	6,572	2,204
Tops	lb.	—	—	18,632	10,622	—	—	18,632	10,622
Noils	lb.	15,099	5,305	204,381	57,674	6,840	1,627	226,320	64,606
Waste and Other	lb.	—	—	252,539	59,101	856	215	253,395	59,316
Hair and Fibre	lb.	—	—	5,000	1,110	—	—	5,000	1,110
Feathers, Undressed	lb.	—	—	2,500	150	—	—	2,500	150
Bones	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horns and Hoofs	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	—	—	375	—	—	—	375
Total Class VI		—	5,568,671	—	960,839	—	168,982	—	6,698,492
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds	cwt.	121	5,090	1,021	20,868	2	50	1,144	26,008
Straw	ton	—	—	47	371	—	—	47	371
Fibres	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gums and Resins	cwt.	1,983	3,986	649	2,495	—	—	2,632	6,481
Bark, Tanning	ton	149	5,711	991	30,538	—	—	1,140	36,249
Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	—	—	896	—	—	—	896
Total Class VII		—	14,787	—	55,168	—	50	—	70,005
Class VIII.—Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres									
Woollen and Worsted Yarns	lb.	—	(*d*)	—	(*d*)	—	(*d*)	—	(*d*)
Woollen and Worsted Piece Goods		—	—	—	275,762	—	1,016,281	—	1,292,043
Blankets and Blanketing		—	—	—	1,116	—	—	—	1,116
Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.		—	(*e*) 13,500	—	(*e*) 6,215	—	(*c*) 6,024,296	—	(*e*) 6,044,011
Boots and Shoes		—	—	—	41,643	—	40,499	—	82,142
Apparel and Attire		—	—	—	3,300	—	135,543	—	138,843
Drapery		—	—	—	11,738	—	11,032	—	22,770
Total Class VIII		—	13,500	—	339,774	—	7,227,651	—	7,580,925
Class IX.–Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	28,633	119,186	23,663	69,074	—	—	52,296	188,260
Oils, Fats and Waxes	cu. ft.	—	1,840	3,454	8,578	—	—	—	10,418
Total Class IX		—	121,026	—	77,652	—	—	—	198,678

(*a*) Oversea exports expressed in proof gallons; Interstate exports in liquid gallons.
(*b*) Number of bales, Oversea 56,761; Interstate 6,348; Air 1,962; Total 65,071.
(*c*) Number of bales, Oversea 23; Interstate 0; Air 0; Total 23.
(*d*) Not available for publication; included with other yarns and manufactured fibres, n.e.i.
(*e*) Includes woollen and worsted yarns; see note (*d*).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	cu. ft.	—	—	223,970	1,318,330	758	3,720	224,728	1,322,050
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay and Mineral Earths	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, including Slate	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stones and Minerals, Other	ton	—	—	24,552	43,283	—	—	24,552	43,283
Ores and Concentrates—									
Nickel	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pyrites	ton	—	—	54,364	117,895	—	—	54,364	117,895
Wolfram	ton	—	—	411	419,900	—	—	411	419,900
Scheelite	ton	—	—	1,522	2,353,260	—	—	1,522	2,353,260
Bismuth	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Copper	ton	—	—	2,844	182,686	—	—	2,844	182,686
Silver Lead	ton	16,893	1,707,184	—	—	—	—	16,893	1,707,184
Zinc	ton	18	1,584	—	—	—	—	18	1,584
Tin	ton	—	—	1,080	635,205	—	—	1,080	635,205
All Other	ton	259	291,126	32,955	271,837	—	—	33,214	562,963
Total Class XI		—	1,999,894	—	4,024,066	—	—	—	6,023,960
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
Metals—									
Aluminium	ton	—	—	4,499	1,145,355	—	—	4,499	1,145,355
Copper	ton	—	—	4,564	937,449	—	—	4,564	937,449
Tin Ingots	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zinc Ingots	ton	31,848	3,976,284	67,174	5,967,539	—	—	99,022	9,943,823
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cadmium	cwt.	—	—	4,439	354,707	—	—	4,439	354,707
Scrap Metal	ton	1,518	71,430	978	98,546	—	—	2,496	169,976
Other, inc. Pipes, Tubes, Strips, &c.	ton	71	48,968	3,010	1,607,798	669	403,796	3,750	2,060,562
Manufactured Metals	cwt.	—	16,996	57,701	741,819	—	275,240	—	1,034,055
Vehicles—									
Cycles and Motor Cycles	No.	—	—	140	19,080	—	—	140	19,080
Motor Cars and Trucks	No.	—	—	2,442	1,277,460	2	1,000	2,444	1,278,460
Other and Parts		—	650	—	15,684	—	1,687	—	18,021
Machinery—									
Agricultural Machinery	cwt.	—	76	1,294	6,192	—	375	—	6,643
All Other	cwt.	—	47,074	39,508	757,217	—	1,374	—	805,665
Total Class XII		—	4,161,478	—	12,928,846	—	683,472	—	17,773,796
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	—	—	993	3,894	7	34	1,000	3,928
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	—	57	15	202	—	—	—	259
Leather Manufactures	cwt.	—	—	24	801	—	—	24	801
Total Class XIII		—	57	—	4,897	—	34	—	4,988
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber—									
Logs—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwood	sup. ft.	24,633	1,943	633,406	14,192	—	—	658,039	16,135
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pine	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sassafras	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palings	sup. ft.	—	—	212,103	6,850	—	—	212,103	6,850
Undressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	182,032	9,900	—	—	182,032	9,900
Hardwood	sup. ft.	579,311	36,289	49,630,856	2,630,293	—	—	50,210,167	2,666,582
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	904,364	53,400	—	—	904,364	53,400
Pine	sup. ft.	—	—	26,231	1,730	—	—	26,231	1,730
Sassafras	sup. ft.	—	—	221,297	12,745	—	—	221,297	12,745
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1955–56—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued									
Staves, Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	—	—	631,965	20,890	—	—	631,965	20,890
Dressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwood	sup. ft.	536,875	58,564	6,048,972	431,125	—	—	6,585,847	489,689
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	93,836	6,840	—	—	93,836	6,840
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plywood	cu. ft.	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pegs	cu. ft.	—	—	77,190	129,409	—	—	77,190	129,409
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	—	280	77,314	32,057	—	—	—	32,337
Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cu. ft.	—	—	24,621	39,976	1,011	1,600	25,632	41,576
Total Class XIV		—	97,076	—	3,389,407	—	1,600	—	3,488,083
Class XV.—Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass, and Stoneware									
Grindstones		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement	ton	—	—	26,966	188,740	—	—	26,966	188,740
China and Earthenware	cu. ft.	—	—	107,760	65,540	—	—	107,760	65,540
Bricks	ton	—	—	29	327	—	—	29	327
Tiles	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and Glassware	cu. ft.	—	—	71,155	154,335	14	30	71,169	154,365
Total Class XV		—	—	—	408,942	—	30	—	408,972
Class XVI.—Paper and Stationery		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Class XVII.—Sporting Goods, Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods		—	265	—	—	—	72,995	—	73,260
Class XVIII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Films		—	93	—	89,275	—	—	—	89,368
Other		—	—	—	—	—	180	—	180
Total Class XVIII		—	93	—	89,275	—	180	—	89,548
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers									
Proprietary Medicines	cu. ft.	—	—	34	200	—	—	34	200
Eucalyptus Oil	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcium Carbide		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Other		—	1,589	—	54,954	—	—	—	56,543
Total Class XIX		—	1,589	—	55,154	—	—	—	56,743
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Candles, Tapers and Nightlights		—	—	—	150	—	—	—	150
Vessels	No.	3	20,070	15	7,750	—	—	18	27,820
Personal and Household Effects		—	19,755	—	90,829	—	—	—	110,584
Samples	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned Empties		—	—	—	90,920	—	—	—	90,920
All Items, n.e.i.		—	848	—	—	—	2,065	—	2,913
Hardboard		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Paperboard		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Other and Unspecified		—	11,457	—	1,399	—	—	—	12,856
Total Class XX		—	52,130	—	191,048	—	2,065	—	245,243
Classes XIV, XVI, XIX, and XX.—All items for which separate details cannot be published (*b*)		—	21,380	—	14,237,352	—	22,197	—	14,280,929
Class XXI.—Gold and Silver and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	16,000	—	—	—	16,000
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	10,000
Bronze Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Class XXI		—	—	—	26,000	—	—	—	26,000
GRAND TOTAL		—	20,304,571	—	50,314,989	—	9,380,748	—	80,000,308

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX" following "Total Class XX" on this page.
(*b*) Items included are those in Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX for which value details are marked (*a*).

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1951–52 TO 1955–56—VALUES

Description	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—					
Alcoholic Beverages—					
Wines and Spirits	625,101	499,918	663,726	712,842	840,118
Other	145,844	116,780	99,098	91,887	147,899
Biscuits	171,099	201,565	290,195	265,647	260,367
Butter	1,281	10,267	16,065	575	—
Butter Substitutes	102,273	157,187	164,054	192,450	221,549
Cheese	66,687	99,947	115,987	111,689	123,166
Confectionery	400,920	624,760	754,202	701,300	763,762
Flour	13,088	12,217	22,194	21,973	26,924
Fruit—					
Fresh	339,296	459,962	362,771	428,226	406,736
Dried	121,037	118,540	130,257	128,405	114,457
Jams and Jellies	41,288	35,366	41,585	37,751	33,028
Meat and Fish	273,244	486,915	460,746	252,400	260,158
Milk and Cream	268,339	306,085	348,697	337,682	492,528
Oats	44,820	34,623	90,346	70,335	52,455
Pollard and Bran	4,885	5,236	4,450	1,826	5,405
Rice	12,294	12,301	33,500	17,787	22,105
Sugar	1,462,112	1,151,725	1,837,913	1,537,720	1,986,139
Tea	209,633	284,794	330,112	556,163	519,361
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	2,374,377	2,646,505	2,943,607	3,016,020	3,055,832
Wheat	1,210,340	1,201,108	1,398,191	1,380,358	1,489,499
Other Food and Drink	4,134,093	2,831,657	3,995,813	5,082,284	3,359,282
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	12,022,051	11,297,458	14,103,509	14,945,320	14,180,770
Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	9,648	9,191	22,471	17,551	11,149
Cement	1,563	507	1,500	1,352	758
Chemicals—					
Drugs and Medicines	359,734	384,170	342,829	368,558	435,454
Fertilizers	192,544	259,348	246,012	245,347	340,588
Other Chemicals (including Sprays)	1,046,252	956,108	1,132,111	1,364,790	1,576,427
Coal	185,857	207,241	137,565	286,535	299,789
Coke	113,124	140,480	272,176	66,126	122,700
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—					
Bags and Sacks	380,636	213,670	328,918	270,740	215,920
Boots and Shoes	1,025,738	903,445	1,210,712	1,082,830	1,221,432
Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	111,861	100,433	116,020	116,481	126,625
Piece Goods	1,552,785	1,182,317	1,351,644	2,481,524	2,054,086
Other	6,326,744	5,977,073	6,544,990	4,752,745	5,362,087
Earthenware and China	220,732	140,726	195,628	223,819	210,957
Glass and Glassware	318,490	201,772	277,797	224,130	269,103
Live Animals—					
Cattle	4,580	8,248	21,305	46,232	16,444
Horses	14,930	14,072	12,256	10,442	3,875
Sheep	6,169	13,311	21,279	22,324	10,103
Other	1,725	2,707	2,299	3,801	1,492
Leather, Unmanufactured	52,824	72,568	69,095	83,713	41,459
Matches	67,327	90,591	104,341	90,146	105,466
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—					
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	230,117	194,523	287,344	290,012	427,962
Machinery	10,336,339	5,498,490	4,860,716	4,785,383	4,808,713
Motor Cars (Complete)	3,953,378	4,923,404	6,868,189	7,078,991	7,863,591
Motor Chassis and Parts	1,520,321	966,867	952,102	1,468,754	834,958
Pipes	539,718	577,554	583,589	650,582	556,758
Nails	54,990	18,206	20,726	36,744	21,370
Tinned Metal Sheets	642,870	288,634	88,091	496,523	456,054
Wire Netting	85,593	81,976	109,686	65,565	57,805
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	224,074	160,770	215,645	307,593	366,021
Other	8,113,782	10,177,135	9,699,198	9,332,288	10,658,402
Oils—					
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	1,326,381	1,536,890	1,556,281	1,889,111	1,680,925
Kerosene	130,374	142,394	129,544	126,711	102,831
Other Oils	1,030,166	1,042,682	1,019,866	1,389,816	1,392,243
Ores	2,068,882	2,851,684	2,516,476	2,803,138	3,109,245
Rubber Goods	1,561,226	924,355	1,227,874	1,367,076	1,432,088
Salt	59,917	65,824	82,071	114,963	82,692
Soap	310,502	370,544	425,444	446,206	535,404
Timber—					
Dressed	39,147	6,094	2,140	15,795	9,725
Undressed	50,156	45,757	39,188	49,199	62,359
Shooks and Case Material	187,505	46,635	26,218	9,965	26,791
Wool—					
Greasy	2,628,114	1,710,168	1,518,421	1,011,950	1,274,810
Scoured	216,728	382,939	413,429	202,058	260,298
Tops and Noils	337,433	398,594	909,532	383,216	670,414
Not Elsewhere Included	9,296,682	7,025,150	7,783,947	8,655,912	9,531,307
TOTAL IMPORTS	68,959,709	61,612,705	67,850,174	69,682,057	72,829,450

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1951–52 TO 1955–56—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Qty.	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Alcoholic Beverages—						
Spirits (Oversea)	proof gall.	9,828	4,691	8,574	17,924	19,288
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	95,190	59,803	90,675	98,899	118,424
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	539,600	395,522	425,356	431,347	529,814
Biscuits	lb.	1,496,650	1,452,692	2,011,983	1,907,838	1,826,720
Butter	cwt.	105	513	631	29	—
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	19,626	18,475	21,244	21,437	23,848
Cheese	cwt.	6,876	7,209	8,917	8,013	8,466
Confectionery	lb.	2,096,605	2,460,945	2,648,329	2,307,617	2,485,504
Flour	ton	662	428	500	468	573
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	188,183	208,612	237,083	227,541	226,374
Dried	lb.	1,920,908	1,548,999	1,753,131	1,860,171	1,629,523
Jams and Jellies	lb.	606,102	616,140	581,532	536,310	422,806
Oats	bush.	86,240	67,480	188,608	128,072	103,432
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	5,640	4,660	4,140	1,500	6,960
Rice	cwt.	5,063	2,841	7,648	4,391	5,426
Sugar	ton	27,545	16,640	22,619	20,158	26,875
Tea	lb.	1,236,360	1,638,470	1,569,520	1,775,100	1,536,641
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—						
Oversea	lb.	114,441	11,669	30,349	28,394	10,747
Interstate	lb.	1,220,809	1,227,030	1,352,132	1,371,127	1,470,901
Wheat	bush.	2,184,428	1,806,693	1,860,636	1,955,595	1,966,208
Cement	ton	232	41	105	57	48
Coal	ton	39,812	37,946	34,459	46,750	56,055
Coke	ton	17,571	22,848	31,191	9,177	12,326
Fertilisers	ton	36,736	65,809	42,412	41,493	67,677
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	40	30	67	1,557	105
Horses	no.	119	100	8	66	28
Sheep	no.	280	1,757	1,803	440	215
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	4,408	5,058	4,072	4,960	3,132
Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	2,320	3,140	4,011	3,558	5,280
Motor Cars (complete)	no.	4,603	5,376	7,333	8,287	9,091
Pipes	cwt.	190,030	176,297	148,186	184,344	146,694
Nails	cwt.	12,190	3,475	2,898	6,272	3,376
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	118,927	47,019	11,841	89,597	78,311
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	97,176	71,316	86,115	106,038	129,078
Oils—						
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gall.	22,555,723	26,507,102	26,782,060	29,586,315	26,285,078
Kerosene	gall.	2,379,837	2,676,925	2,452,307	2,402,485	1,825,944
Ores	ton	148,845	205,657	188,165	194,798	284,365
Salt	ton	5,177	4,837	5,740	8,073	6,848
Soap—						
Oversea	lb.	20,357	400	31,088	71,644	14,837
Interstate	case	62,410	63,263	71,422	73,374	81,990
Timber—						
Logs	sup. ft.	—	86,235	—	—	501,076
Dressed	sup. ft.	517,404	58,867	23,339	207,953	134,243
Undressed	sup. ft.	712,859	695,313	524,667	798,312	807,725
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	2,219,803	556,005	255,833	143,588	436,700
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.	5,957,719	4,242,980	3,776,346	2,658,164	4,125,262
Scoured	lb.	482,481	966,937	1,041,282	625,901	654,678
Tops and Noils	lb.	317,705	407,622	1,077,878	454,445	1,003,831

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1951–52 TO 1955–56—VALUES

Description	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—					
Ale and Beer	935	92,348	121,703	61,355	21,697
Bacon and Ham	22,980	45,571	24,766	55,518	27,010
Barley, Pearl	5,653	1,529	15,422	2,629	2,040
Butter	633,496	901,175	800,428	1,512,677	1,731,380
Chaff	1,431	209	—	—	—
Cheese	21,913	9,204	8,897	19,531	11,338
Cider	3,180	8,528	1,973	1,805	1,728
Confectionery	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Fish	346,864	334,938	303,526	410,128	473,701
Flour	65,356	40,141	60,860	70,955	44,811
Fruit—					
Fresh	3,704,860	5,803,711	5,108,285	4,505,120	5,811,292
Dried	189,133	209,659	219,465	193,535	163,882
Preserved in Liquid	1,170,305	712,070	728,366	807,428	1,078,541
Pulp	494,467	503,759	360,401	310,273	416,969
Hops	282,179	535,846	385,288	585,943	852,103
Jams and Jellies	926,615	521,384	368,950	352,510	391,191
Oatmeal, &c.	6,699	9,708	512	622	899
Oats	11,128	12,930	6,307	2,820	1,839
Vegetables—					
Parsnips and Carrots	1,721	—	250	556	6,746
Peas, Unprepared	434,180	451,639	530,361	421,640	320,303
Peas, Split	9,008	6,741	7,060	20,258	9,521
Potatoes	2,860,155	3,129,721	2,905,507	1,790,445	2,690,841
Swedes and Turnips	51,150	54,687	45,922	48,192	49,869
Preserved in Liquid	660,279	345,367	374,481	1,247,044	1,470,651
Frozen	—	—	—	—	
Other Food and Drink (*b*)	3,733,644	4,775,942	5,035,068	5,496,508	5,943,039
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	15,637,331	18,506,807	17,413,798	17,917,492	21,521,391
Calcium Carbide	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Cement	6,260	71,393	193,652	105,022	188,740
Hides and Skins—					
Furred Skins	102,895	106,163	84,189	115,445	182,465
Sheepskins	615,914	509,839	548,638	795,241	677,986
Other	42,219	104,523	154,848	89,662	130,116
Leather, Unmanufactured	224	120	—	—	259
Limestone	85	—	—	—	—
Live Animals—					
Cattle	56,302	18,311	5,762	37,273	50,926
Horses	11,615	16,200	9,170	3,600	5,050
Sheep	30,689	34,140	47,203	36,797	76,213
Other	15,795	33,149	4,798	3,667	5,056
Metals and Ores—					
Aluminium	—	—	—	—	1,145,355
Cadmium	413,542	163,209	388,853	280,745	354,707
Copper	1,437,190	1,985,313	1,724,177	1,672,952	1,120,135
Osmiridium	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	1,557,412	1,161,822	1,221,292	1,423,913	1,707,184
Tin Ore	453,251	734,412	720,937	798,273	635,205
Zinc Ingots, &c.	9,302,590	9,671,297	8,611,413	8,286,859	9,943,823
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	—	861	—	1,037	1,584
Other, including Slimes	4,481,509	4,094,397	3,309,490	4,000,471	5,684,556
Motor Cars and Lorries	1,206,125	1,119,403	1,394,250	1,168,960	1,278,460
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	1,459,349	1,100,184	764,119	1,026,951	1,883,464
Straw	3,376	3,078	492	1,083	371
Tallow	53,791	63,837	94,609	132,931	188,260
Tanning Bark	25,881	18,753	65,567	42,559	36,249
Paper and Stationery	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Timber—					
Dressed	154,586	318,369	544,129	351,689	496,529
Logs	4,371	1,387	5,835	7,170	16,135
Palings	6,685	10,830	9,900	9,418	6,850
Shooks and Case Material	11,274	16,760	—	—	—
Staves	41,509	16,789	17,154	2,666	20,890
Undressed	1,995,080	2,196,939	2,772,970	3,207,224	2,744,357
Wood Manufactures, including Pegs	242,857	261,436	210,855	150,751	161,746
Wool—					
Greasy	4,683,159	6,014,877	5,656,879	6,095,135	5,569,542
Scoured and Washed	282,848	118,035	3,136	4,994	2,204
Tops and Noils	389,876	166,824	52,198	140,795	75,228
Waste and Other	62,689	35,331	48,810	69,274	59,316
Woollen Manufactures	3,556,699	5,254,403	6,885,762	6,238,132	7,337,170
Samples	681	226	3,881	—	—
Empty Returns	85,938	75,004	64,359	95,211	90,920
Not Elsewhere Included (*d*)	8,931,443	10,029,106	12,233,889	14,383,611	16,601,866
TOTAL EXPORTS	57,363,240	64,033,527	65,267,014	68,697,003	80,000,308

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Other food and drink".
(*b*) Includes confectionery; see note (*a*).
(*c*) Not available for publication; included in "Not elsewhere included".
(*d*) Includes items marked (*c*).

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1951–52 TO 1955–56—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Qty.	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Ale and Beer	gall.	1,632	120,094	188,951	95,642	30,438
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	1,602	2,450	1,080	2,816	1,732
Barley, Pearl	ton	173	37	445	241	37
Butter	cwt.	44,078	47,192	40,223	77,629	98,183
Chaff	ton	83	44	—	—	—
Cheese	cwt.	2,359	767	770	1,437	714
Cider	gall.	6,776	8,946	3,140	3,022	2,678
Fish, Crayfish	case	10,844	13,805	9,064	10,132	19,486
Fish, Other	cwt.	60,051	38,167	25,687	42,022	26,319
Flour	ton	2,345	1,206	2,118	1,791	1,151
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	2,958,712	4,041,644	4,065,160	4,112,078	4,844,944
Dried	lb.	2,455,868	2,046,986	1,984,003	1,606,114	1,669,174
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	23,003,766	11,835,569	14,717,037	14,958,837	21,317,228
Pulped	lb.	13,086,234	11,667,981	8,144,824	6,315,319	8,019,017
Hops	lb.	1,206,000	1,992,960	1,391,767	2,030,640	2,764,710
Jams and Jellies	lb.	16,144,691	8,857,927	6,498,234	8,169,150	6,819,390
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	1,907	1,152	119	200	314
Oats	ton	318	315	154	80	54
Vegetables—						
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	78	—	12	21	278
Peas, Unprepared	bush.	266,006	291,010	392,337	286,437	204,201
Peas, Split	ton	127	69	125	203	157
Potatoes	ton	87,119	95,824	80,010	72,938	52,938
Swedes and Turnips	ton	3,342	2,823	2,950	3,622	2,973
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	13,370,854	9,075,744	6,259,654	12,573,376	16,206,215
Frozen	..	—	—	—	—	
Cement	ton	762	7,927	27,365	15,002	26,966
Hides and Skins—						
Furred Skins	lb.	363,069	539,324	416,497	442,175	286,813
Sheepskins	lb.	3,162,036	3,334,352	2,938,362	4,916,991	4,128,928
Other	cwt.	14,478	30,345	20,602	20,640	23,588
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	44	6	—	—	—
Limestone	ton	56	—	—	—	—
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	2,960	674	60	859	2,376
Horses	no.	87	78	63	22	39
Sheep	no.	1,701	2,144	2,685	2,336	4,561
Metals and Ores—						
Cadmium	ton	196	93	200	176	222
Copper	ton	5,368	7,238	5,613	4,818	7,408
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	ton	16,867	15,673	17,612	18,388	16,893
Tin, Ore	ton	678	1,003	1,179	1,347	1,080
Zinc, Ingots, &c.	ton	75,872	90,111	96,051	86,360	99,022
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	—	48	—	256	18
Other, including Slimes	ton	78,695	89,751	84,880	82,085	95,757
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	1,608	1,635	2,165	2,342	2,444
Straw	ton	286	350	63	149	47
Tallow	cwt.	38,150	33,570	35,926	38,954	52,296
Tanning Bark	cwt.	18,080	11,420	39,740	52,200	22,798
Timber—						
Dressed	sup. ft.	2,717,068	4,776,275	6,293,270	5,564,839	6,679,683
Logs	sup. ft.	223,671	79,048	308,717	284,390	658,039
Palings	no.	142,511	230,672	198,714	190,434	141,402
Undressed	sup. ft.	52,617,834	45,830,112	50,402,185	56,229,049	51,544,091
Staves	no.	668,735	339,406	150,242	63,729	421,310
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	266,915	257,312	—	—	—
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.	14,748,293	16,850,161	15,473,743	17,663,498	18,491,387
Scoured	lb.	647,805	367,134	7,422	12,840	6,572
Tops	lb.	290,361	162,144	3,144	6,386	18,632
Noils	lb.	247,115	183,416	181,197	520,900	226,320
Waste and Other	lb.	461,480	240,904	208,951	314,395	253,395
Samples	cu. ft.	171	35	3,659	—	—
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	600,213	516,509	452,431	634,771	581,557

VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY AIR, 1954–55 AND 1955–56

Class	Commodities	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £	
		1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56
1	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	130,870	11,436	180,307	400,242
2	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	103,526	137,610	323,102	718,903
3	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	6	58	—	—
4	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	148,035	62,158	—	—
5	Live Animals	42,998	26,547	50,196	78,627
6	Animal Substances	13,810	32,952	118,316	168,982
7	Vegetables Substances and Fibres	33,133	35,728	1,042	50
8 (*a*)	Yarns and Manufactured Fibres	18,300	29,210	5,716,208	7,040,577
(*b*)	Textiles	704,246	658,870	45,107	11,032
(*c*)	Apparel	4,182,707	4,732,279	298,250	135,543
(*d*)	Boots and Shoes	905,410	1,013,639	41,842	40,499
9	Oils, Fats and Waxes	62	—	—	—
10	Paints and Varnishes	575	329	—	3,720
11	Stones and Minerals	218	37	—	—
12 (*a*)	Metals and Metal Manufactures	973,109	1,309,609	370,762	681,723
(*b*)	Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances	504,623	697,181	—	—
(*c*)	Machines and Machinery	276,001	333,967	4,837	1,749
13 (*a*)	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	94,929	98,454	501	34
(*b*)	Leather and Leather Manufactures	30,339	34,448	10	—
14	Wood and Wicker	143,232	111,054	1,264	1,600
15	Earthenware, China, Glass and Stoneware	48,038	53,598	59	30
16	Pulp, Paper and Stationery	240,351	199,370	20,321	22,197
17	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	452,601	535,508	53,766	72,995
18	Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments	156,495	124,784	21,334	180
19	Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilisers	252,110	270,321	46	—
20	Miscellaneous	118,630	73,980	175	2,065
	GRAND TOTAL	9,574,354	10,583,127	7,247,445	9,380,748

TOTAL VALUE OF AIR TRADE

Classified According to air port, 1954–55 *and* 1955–56

Airport	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL AIR TRADE £		Percentage of Total Air Trade	
	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56
Cambridge (Hobart) (*a*)	4,846,807	5,529,733	1,808,603	2,416,183	6,655,410	7,945,916	39.6	39.8
Western Junction (Launceston)	3,561,800	3,772,148	5,032,369	6,364,484	8,594,169	10,136,632	51.1	50.8
Pardoe (Devonport)	574,064	545,192	291,018	291,091	865,082	836,283	5.1	4.2
Wynyard (Burnie)	533,738	699,375	42,137	88,955	575,875	788,330	3.4	4.0
King Island	47,920	29,891	22,356	177,894	70,276	207,785	0.4	1.0
Flinders Island	10,025	6,788	50,962	42,141	60,987	48,929	0.4	0.2
TOTAL	9,574,354	10,583,127	7,247,445	9,380,748	16,821,799	19,963,875	100.0	100.0

(*a*) These figures include the value of goods shipped and discharged by the flying boat service based upon Hobart

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE

Classified According to Port, 1954–55 *and* 1955–56

Port	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL SEA TRADE £		Percentage of Total Sea Trade	
	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56
Burnie	6,147,442	5,935,512	10,473,856	13,978,420	16,621,298	19,913,932	13.7	15.0
Devonport	4,214,904	5,215,094	3,848,223	4,232,877	8,063,127	9,447,971	6.6	7.1
Hobart	31,333,338	30,833,972	31,148,737	36,725,238	62,482,075	67,559,210	51.4	50.8
King Island	99,790	568,259	1,648,196	2,467,673	1,747,986	3,035,932	1.4	2.3
Launceston	17,309,928	17,906,638	11,060,826	10,386,774	28,370,754	28,293,412	23.3	21.3
Smithton	110,993	134,722	102,699	90,607	213,692	225,329	0.2	0.2
Stanley	249,798	395,952	858,746	740,443	1,108,544	1,136,395	0.9	0.9
Strahan	299,433	704,558	2,057,808	1,368,476	2,357,241	2,073,034	2.0	1.5
Ulverstone	342,077	551,616	250,467	629,052	592,544	1,180,668	0.5	0.9
Total Tasmanian Ports	60,107,703	62,246,323	61,449,558	70,619,560	121,557,261	132,865,883	100.0	100.0
Total Oversea	15,128,907	12,442,312	18,761,985	20,304,571	33,890,892	32,746,883	27.9	24.6
Interstate	44,978,796	49,804,011	42,687,573	50,314,989	87,666,369	100,119,000	72.1	75.4

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE ON BASIS OF EACH PORT, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	King Is.	Total
1951–52	11.2	5.6	52.9	23.6	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.7	2.9	100.0
1952–53	11.5	5.6	52.7	23.5	0.3	0.5	3.1	0.4	2.4	100.0
1953–54	12.8	5.8	51.3	26.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.4	100.0
1954–55	13.7	6.6	51.4	23.3	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.4	100.0
1955–56	15.0	7.1	50.8	21.3	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.3	100.0

VALUE OF IMPORTS BY SEA INTO TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS 1955–56

Description	Values									
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	L'ceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Wines and Spirits	13,848	36,711	528,914	257,934	460	344	481	1,152	216	840,060
Other Alcoholic Beverages	36,190	29,720	25,723	32,485	3,608	108	5,251	—	14,814	147,899
Buiscuits	16,508	6,948	105,986	113,384	4,332	328	2,516	7,524	2,362	259,888
Butter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butter Substitutes	3,468	3,253	155,777	56,825	—	—	—	1,902	—	221,225
Cheese	1,264	7,075	67,280	45,232	1,386	457	—	—	84	122,778
Confectionery	3,555	6,981	383,052	314,208	—	—	—	1,366	731	709,893
Flour	962	2,981	11,952	9,622	415	40	—	920	32	26,924
Fruit, Fresh	69,969	102,668	49,379	157,715	—	—	—	1,381	1,464	382,576
Fruit, Dried	8,343	9,989	63,936	30,680	1,098	—	220	191	—	114,457
Jams and Jellies	607	2,842	25,954	3,476	—	—	149	—	—	33,028
Meat and Fish	7,754	8,339	178,865	60,525	69	132	—	334	—	256,018
Milk and Cream	33,657	60,063	251,249	128,158	2,608	3,096	13,584	—	113	492,528
Oats	11,380	7,732	17,335	9,711	315	2,386	16	3,500	80	52,455
Pollard and Bran	809	1,410	221	1,581	227	75	130	52	900	5,405
Rice	1,578	1,756	10,708	7,943	—	—	40	80	—	22,105
Sugar	68,332	80,525	1,388,028	426,408	7,732	4,038	8,428	1,934	714	1,986,139
Tea	25,880	42,772	282,347	154,771	851	997	2,222	5,863	362	516,065
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	3,190	134,226	1,728,849	1,121,007	—	—	—	—	6,402	2,993,674
Wheat	36,706	53,954	576,559	751,001	11,126	2,889	3,308	50,816	3,140	1,489,499
Other Food and Drink	142,640	305,175	2,042,560	698,480	17,286	2,460	19,348	58,012	10,931	3,296,892
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	486,640	905,120	7,894,674	4,381,146	51,513	17,350	55,693	135,027	42,345	13,969,508
Bottles (Excluding Returned Empties)	2,655	191	5,111	3,066	—	—	—	—	—	11,023
Cement	57	—	437	264	—	—	—	—	—	758
Chemicals—										
Drugs and Medicines	4,826	7,631	194,513	159,526	486	—	—	592	—	367,574
Fertilisers	7,756	7,570	231,163	21,929	—	1,226	—	—	70,944	340,588
Other Chemicals	225,024	42,214	663,870	410,673	218	—	6,157	2,555	23,275	1,373,986
Coal	97,969	401	108,643	83,041	—	—	9,735	—	—	299,789
Coke	516	211	25,707	2,537	—	—	93,297	—	432	122,700
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—										
Bags and Sacks	51,329	40,983	77,182	32,554	1,600	6,242	—	5,430	—	215,320
Boots and Shoes	627	192	96,948	109,192	—	—	90	744	—	207,793
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope)	12,642	16,259	51,442	43,127	1,220	—	219	—	900	125,809
Piece Goods	169,689	188,977	615,578	407,326	1,927	—	4,137	11,253	485	1,399,372
Other	12,312	34,996	266,856	271,522	5,760	288	4,424	630	1,070	597,858
Earthenware and China	7,250	10,267	97,436	50,519	1,272	70	1,832	4,357	510	173,513
Glass and Glassware	13,125	12,926	133,287	81,785	899	—	538	10,562	345	253,467
Live Animals—										
Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horses	2,100	—	150	1,625	—	—	—	—	—	3,875
Sheep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Animals	153	54	—	1,285	—	—	—	—	—	1,492
Leather, Unmanufactured	1,603	—	23,153	16,703	—	—	—	—	—	41,459
Matches	6,171	9,257	35,986	52,072	682	396	550	352	—	105,466
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—										
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	68,100	52,174	183,458	113,010	—	—	8,660	—	2,560	427,962
Machines and Machinery	385,089	557,270	2,347,825	934,533	4,148	19,575	29,777	19,592	176,937	4,474,746
Motor Cars (Complete)	1,777,090	1,533,653	1,908,899	1,825,150	1,100	332,000	121,000	50,000	37,000	7,585,892
Motor Chassis and Parts	56,651	46,836	273,574	374,901	—	2,200	15,000	4,000	3,029	776,191
Pipes	46,257	31,475	266,285	199,359	—	—	10,820	378	2,184	556,758
Nails	1,385	506	7,945	11,120	300	—	—	—	114	21,370
Tinned Metal Sheets	—	19,740	435,504	810	—	—	—	—	—	456,054
Wire Netting	5,725	6,207	25,812	19,922	—	—	—	60	79	57,805
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	25,879	8,952	241,709	88,703	—	—	19	18	741	366,021
Other	497,475	346,228	5,215,763	2,438,303	35,473	5,922	163,983	207,143	67,788	8,978,078
Oils—										
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	—	441,723	908,498	313,227	—	102	—	—	17,375	1,680,925
Kerosene	—	50,510	47,146	845	—	—	—	—	4,330	102,831
Other Oils	42,598	247,584	744,409	283,923	7,240	—	17,331	12,146	37,012	1,392,243
Ores	114,467	600	2,885,016	108,982	—	—	—	180	—	3,109,245
Rubber Goods	39,796	1,937	719,280	548,511	90	—	7,257	70	16,693	1,333,634
Salt	35,847	8,500	21,264	12,948	1,024	718	343	1,793	255	82,692
Soap	18,232	33,070	215,385	252,466	4,864	732	4,871	5,274	510	535,404
Timber—										
Dressed	560	—	9,165	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,725
Undressed	12,501	—	44,869	4,604	—	—	—	—	385	62,359
Shooks and Case Material	—	3,200	23,546	45	—	—	—	—	—	26,791
Wool—										
Greasy	—	—	3,738	1,270,912	—	—	—	—	—	1,274,650
Scoured	—	—	24,291	203,215	—	—	—	—	—	227,506
Tops and Noils	—	—	9,519	660,895	—	—	—	—	—	670,414
Not Elsewhere Included	1,705,416	547,680	3,748,936	2,110,362	14,906	9,131	148,825	79,460	60,961	8,425,677
TOTAL IMPORTS	5,935,512	5,215,094	30,833,972	17,906,638	134,722	395,952	704,558	551,616	568,259	62,246,323

QUANTITIES IMPORTED BY SEA INTO TASMANIA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1955–56

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities								Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	
Food, Drink and Tobacco—											
Alcoholic Beverages—											
Spirits (Oversea) Proof	gall.	31	81	13,488	5,688	—	—	—	—	—	19,288
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	894	4,800	74,668	37,665	30	64	12	228	52	118,413
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	64,054	59,416	239,907	126,869	4,994	160	9,710	80	24,624	529,814
Biscuits	'000 lb.	104	53	741	823	26	2	15	45	14	1,823
Butter	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	421	307	16,463	6,412	—	—	—	208	—	23,811
Cheese	cwt.	86	427	4,673	3,104	90	52	—	—	6	8,438
Confectionery	'000 lb.	28	33	1,187	1,114	—	—	—	3	4	2,369
Flour	ton	30	67	255	180	14	1	—	25	1	573
Fruit—											
Fresh	bush.	38,104	56,780	27,478	90,126	—	—	—	957	785	214,230
Dried	'000 lb.	126	161	941	382	15	—	3	2	—	1,630
Jams and Jellies	lb.	9,116	37,711	330,283	42,772	—	—	2,924	—	—	422,806
Oats	ton	369	248	783	259	8	65	1	112	2	1,847
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	740	1,260	120	3,820	180	60	100	40	640	6,960
Rice	cwt.	397	439	2,671	1,889	—	—	10	20	—	5,426
Sugar	ton	965	1,315	18,558	5,715	108	57	118	28	11	26,875
Tea	'000 lb.	74	124	846	454	2	3	7	16	1	1,527
Tobacco, Cigars & Cigarettes–											
Oversea	lb.	—	—	6,774	3,973	—	—	—	—	—	10,747
Interstate	lb.	1,450	59,270	873,960	501,500	—	—	—	—	2,910	1,439,090
Wheat	ton	1,468	1,995	20,308	27,868	400	103	127	286	116	52,671
Cement	ton	8	—	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	48
Chemicals—											
Fertilisers	ton	312	232	62,462	909	—	35	—	—	3,727	67,677
Coal	ton	18,741	55	18,792	17,225	—	—	1,242	—	—	56,055
Coke	ton	55	17	3,399	178	—	—	8,637	—	40	12,326
Bags and Sacks	bale	1,133	1,032	165	734	40	158	—	120	—	3,382
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope (*a*)	cwt.	729	1,742	3,974	3,499	77	—	16	—	50	10,087
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horses	no.	14	—	1	13	—	—	—	—	—	28
Sheep	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Unmanufactured(*a*)	cwt.	87	—	2,040	1,005	—	—	—	—	—	3,132
Matches	case	561	841	3,278	4,742	62	36	50	32	—	9,602
Metals and Metal Manufactures–											
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	850	652	2,246	1,393	—	—	107	—	32	5,280
Galvanised Plain Iron	cwt.	7,825	6,175	119,797	58,789	172	—	4,208	798	79	197,843
Motor Cars (Complete)	no.	1,981	1,733	2,185	2,347	1	332	121	50	37	8,787
Bars, Rods, &c.	cwt.	6,353	5,590	180,746	36,061	185	—	3,970	645	289	233,839
Structural Iron and Steel	cwt.	9,335	3,207	79,373	12,621	—	—	6,018	502	417	111,473
Lead	cwt.	193	175	9,872	576	—	—	400	—	—	11,216
Pipes	cwt.	13,978	9,786	58,839	60,104	—	—	3,133	126	728	146,694
Nails	cwt.	274	81	1,055	1,863	80	—	—	—	23	3,376
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	—	2,820	75,410	81	—	—	—	—	—	78,311
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	8,707	2,928	93,721	23,490	—	—	5	6	221	129,078
Oils—											
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	'000 gall.	—	7,589	12,950	5,635	—	1	—	—	110	26,285
Kerosene	'000 gall.	—	967	824	5	—	—	—	—	30	1,826
Ores	ton	18,766	25	213,717	51,839	—	—	—	18	—	284,365
Salt	ton	4,079	562	1,289	671	62	43	21	106	15	6,848
Soap—											
Oversea	lb.	—	—	2,871	11,966	—	—	—	—	—	14,837
Interstate	case	3,835	5,256	34,963	35,245	811	111	807	879	85	81,992
Timber—											
Logs	sup. ft.	501,076	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	501,076
Dressed	sup. ft.	8,120	—	126,123	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,243
Undressed	sup. ft.	185,253	—	583,431	32,106	—	—	—	—	6,935	807,725
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	62,272	370,540	3,888	—	—	—	—	—	436,700
Wool—											
Greasy	'000 ft.	—	—	15	4,110	—	—	—	—	—	4,125
Scoured	'000 lb.	—	—	64	502	—	—	—	—	—	566
Tops and Noils	'000 lb.	—	—	13	991	—	—	—	—	—	1,004

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

VALUE OF EXPORTS BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1955–56

Description	Values									Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—										
Ale and Beer	—	—	21,075	622	—	—	—	—	—	21,697
Bacon and Ham	2,740	1,620	—	20,871	—	—	—	320	—	25,551
Barley, Pearl	—	—	—	2,040	—	—	—	—	—	2,040
Butter	1,058,288	200	448	613,993	—	—	—	—	24,098	1,697,027
Chaff	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheese	4,618	50	—	—	—	6,670	—	—	—	11,338
Cider	—	—	1,728	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,728
Confectionery	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Fish	1,140	775	234,541	62,494	—	2,392	—	200	—	301,542
Flour	—	—	21,162	23,649	—	—	—	—	—	44,811
Fruit—										
Fresh	19,544	32,407	4,945,987	811,736	—	—	—	726	—	5,810,400
Dried	418	—	152,833	10,213	—	—	—	—	—	163,464
Preserved in Liquid	680	13,479	1,022,218	40,064	—	—	—	2,100	—	1,078,541
Pulped	1,820	11,438	396,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	409,895
Hops	—	—	478,931	—	—	—	—	—	—	478,931
Jams and Jellies	—	—	391,191	—	—	—	—	—	—	391,191
Oatmeal, &c.	—	—	180	719	—	—	—	—	—	899
Oats	—	800	—	1,039	—	—	—	—	—	1,839
Parsnips and Carrots	315	—	—	4,308	—	1,203	—	—	—	5,826
Peas—										
Unprepared	3,513	129,273	44,892	115,040	—	5,506	—	2,206	—	300,430
Split	—	—	8,796	725	—	—	—	—	—	9,521
Potatoes	1,187,855	676,351	17,745	178,072	—	201,974	—	428,844	—	2,690,841
Swedes and Turnips	7,391	2,027	780	812	—	38,859	—	—	—	49,869
Other Food and Drink (b)	197,052	1,697,018	4,577,043	340,517	—	54,152	—	39,083	—	6,904,865
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	2,485,374	2,565,438	12,316,187	2,226,914	—	310,756	—	473,479	24,098	20,402,246
Calcium Carbide	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Cement	—	188,740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188,740
Hides and Skins—										
Furred Skins	—	320	118,564	57,994	—	—	—	—	—	176,878
Sheepskins	66,855	—	533,926	70,605	—	—	—	—	6,600	677,986
Other	7,766	3,710	97,396	20,136	—	—	—	—	1,108	130,116
Leather, Unmanufactured	—	—	99	160	—	—	—	—	—	259
Live Animals—										
Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,177	46,177
Horses	1,050	—	3,100	900	—	—	—	—	—	5,050
Sheep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,800	2,800
Other	150	745	—	392	—	—	—	—	3,304	4,591
Metals and Ores—										
Aluminium	—	—	—	1,145,355	—	—	—	—	—	1,145,355
Cadmium	—	—	354,707	—	—	—	—	—	—	354,707
Copper	—	—	—	—	—	—	1120135	—	—	1,120,135
Osmiridium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver Lead Ore	1,707,184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,707,184
Tin Ore	10,980	16,325	—	576,650	—	—	—	31,250	—	635,205
Zinc Ingots, &c.	—	—	9,943,823	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,943,823
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	—	—	1,584	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,584
Other, Including Slimes	10,786	15,486	1,963,904	709,649	—	—	227,675	—	2353260	5,280,760
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	17,824	15,361	891,279	657,112	—	745	15,633	—	6,834	1,604,788
Motor Cars and Lorries	299,200	280,300	29,260	665,700	—	—	—	500	2,500	1,277,460
Straw	—	371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	371
Tallow	21,586	18,926	98,490	47,297	—	612	470	—	879	188,260
Tanning Bark	—	—	36,009	240	—	—	—	—	—	36,249
Paper and Stationery	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Timber—										
Dressed	27,450	—	22,304	420,940	23,880	1,955	—	—	—	496,529
Logs	548	—	7,663	1,943	—	5,981	—	—	—	16,135
Palings	265	—	3,660	2,925	—	—	—	—	—	6,850
Shooks and Case Material	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves	—	—	210	—	—	20,680	—	—	—	20,890
Undressed	469,145	213,289	482,506	1,051,043	66,345	399,419	—	62,610	—	2,744,357
Wood Manufactures Including Pegs	5,554	20,506	114,208	18,978	—	—	—	2,500	—	161,746
Wool—										
Greasy	308,273	29,963	3,070,790	1,992,128	—	—	—	—	6,835	5,407,989
Scoured and Washed	—	—	—	2,204	—	—	—	—	—	2,204
Tops and Noils	5,305	—	—	68,296	—	—	—	—	—	73,601
Waste and Other	—	—	—	59,101	—	—	—	—	—	59,101
Woollen Manufactures	—	2,080	19,908	274,605	—	—	—	—	—	296,593
Samples	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Empty Returns	5,398	12,542	31,791	25,370	290	57	2,505	218	12,749	90,920
Not Elsewhere Included (d)	8,527,727	848,775	6,583,870	290,137	92	238	2,058	58,495	529	16,311,921
TOTAL EXPORTS	13,978,420	4,232,877	36,725,238	10,386,774	90,607	740,443	1368476	629,052	2467673	70,619,560

(a) Not available for publication; included in "Other Food and Drink".
(b) Includes Confectionery; see note (a)
(c) Not available for publication; included in "Not elsewhere included".
(d) Includes Items marked (c).

QUANTITIES EXPORTED BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1955–56

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities									Total
		Burnie	Devon-port	Hobart	Launceston	Smith-ton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	
Food and Drink—											
Ale and Beer	gall.	—	—	29,438	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	30,438
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	151	87	—	1,378	—	—	—	16	—	1,632
Barley, Pearl	ton	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	37
Butter	cwt.	60,553	11	20	34,641	—	—	—	—	1,240	96,465
Chaff	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheese	cwt.	204	4	—	—	—	506	—	—	—	714
Cider	gall.	—	—	2,678	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,678
Fish, Crayfish	case	—	—	5,519	3,331	—	82	—	—	—	8,932
Fish, Other	cwt.	190	182	15,812	4,739	—	107	—	40	—	21,070
Flour	ton	—	—	625	526	—	—	—	—	—	1,151
Fruit—											
Fresh	'000 bush.	19	23	4,114	671	—	—	—	1	—	4,828
Dried	'000 lb.	5	—	1,562	102	—	—	—	—	—	1,669
Preserved in Liquid	'000 lb.	10	168	20,453	653	—	—	—	33	—	21,317
Pulped	'000 lb.	27	734	7,095	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,856
Hops	'000 lb.	—	—	1,570	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,570
Jams and Jellies	'000 lb.	—	—	6,819	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,819
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	—	—	60	254	—	—	—	—	—	314
Oats	ton	—	25	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	54
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	16	—	—	176	—	49	—	—	—	241
Peas—Unprepared	bush.	3,078	75,375	32,248	76,180	—	4,063	—	1,567	—	192,511
Peas—Split	ton	—	—	152	5	—	—	—	—	—	157
Potatoes	ton	23,009	12,754	343	3,452	—	3,849	—	9,531	—	52,938
Swedes and Turnips	ton	403	120	36	44	—	2,370	—	—	—	2,973
Cement	ton	—	26,966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,966
Hides and Skins—											
Furred Skins	'000 lb.	—	8	180	92	—	—	—	—	—	280
Sheepskins	'000 lb.	368	—	3,301	421	—	—	—	—	39	4,129
Other	cwt.	2,015	1,850	15,439	4,007	—	—	—	—	277	23,588
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,352	2,352
Horses	no.	7	—	26	6	—	—	—	—	—	39
Sheep	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	815	815
Metals and Ores—											
Cadmium	ton	—	—	222	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
Copper	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,408	—	—	7,408
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	ton	16,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,893
Tin Ore	ton	25	23	—	993	—	—	—	39	—	1,080
Zinc Ingots, &c.	ton	—	—	99,022	—	—	—	—	—	—	99,022
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other, Including Slimes	ton	107	103	36,821	2,073	—	—	54,462	—	1,522	95,088
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	523	499	32	1,383	—	—	—	1	4	2,442
Straw	ton	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Tallow	cwt.	5,963	4,728	25,334	15,638	—	204	136	—	293	52,296
Tanning Bark	cwt.	—	—	22,638	160	—	—	—	—	—	22,798
Timber—											
Dressed	'000 sup. ft.	56	—	178	6,086	337	22	—	—	—	6,679
Logs	'000 sup. ft.	33	—	328	24	—	273	—	—	—	658
Palings	no.	5,191	—	75,505	60,706	—	—	—	—	—	141,402
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves	no.	—	—	4,200	—	—	417,110	—	—	—	421,310
Undressed	'000 sup. ft.	8,512	4,146	8,731	20,645	1,134	7,234	—	1,142	—	51,544
Wool—											
Greasy	'000 lb.	1,126	94	10,159	6,523	—	—	—	—	27	17,929
Scoured	'000 lb.	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Tops	'000 lb.	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19
Noils	'000 lb.	15	—	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	219
Waste and Other	'000 lb.	—	—	—	253	—	—	—	—	—	253
Woollen Manufactures	cu. ft.	—	208	1,034	24,144	—	—	—	—	—	25,386
Samples	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	37,809	32,030	223,193	177,704	2,039	398	17,610	1,533	89,241	581,557

SHIPS' STORES

Quantity and Value of Stores Shipped on Board Oversea Vessels from Tasmanian Ports

Item	Unit of Qty.	Quantity				Value			
		1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
						£	£	£	£
Ale, Beer and Porter	gall.	—	220	860	1,472	—	88	395	818
Apparel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biscuits	lb.	—	171	55	96	—	21	7	17
Butter	lb.	4,232	1,477	1,222	1,223	824	296	238	253
Cheese	lb.	938	1,255	530	348	123	173	73	130
Coffee, Cocoa, Chocolate	lb.	406	140	341	83	193	76	166	40
Cordage and Twines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eggs	doz.	5,115	5,325	4,740	4,913	1,422	1,520	1,235	1,279
Fish—									
Fresh	lb.	2,964	3,307	5,572	5,693	469	585	875	983
Preserved, &c.	lb.	1,019	542	292	376	158	95	57	60
Fruit—									
Dried and Preserved	lb.	1,338	371	64,730	7,036	151	39	3,084	525
Fresh	lb.	36,400	87,400	37,500	61,600	1,192	1,123	757	1,500
Fruit and Vegetables (in Liquid, &c.)	lb.	22,713	56,512	8,603	41,346	1,645	3,613	732	3,185
Vegetables—									
Dried or Concentrated	lb.	382	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Fresh	lb.	118,836	46,173	50,931	49,994	3,275	1,741	1,707	2,008
Beans and Peas	lb.	—	600	700	200	—	32	67	28
Oats	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour (Wheaten)	lb.	7,200	7,000	2,100	4,500	162	147	52	116
Rice	lb.	1,500	300	100	2,500	64	12	6	117
Hay, Chaff and Compressed Fodder	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jams and Jellies	lb.	4,479	954	3,366	2,531	353	74	311	213
Meats—									
Bacon and Ham	lb.	10,019	4,715	7,590	2,082	1,639	1,237	1,446	487
Fresh and Smoked	lb.	45,966	22,288	9,747	8,587	5,250	2,529	1,225	1,055
Frozen Rabbits and Hares	pr.	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	7
Frozen Meat, Other	lb.	309	30	72	1,275	37	4	23	167
Potted or Concentrated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Preserved in Tins	lb.	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	3
Other (including Salted)	cwt.	2	—	7	2	46	8	129	35
Oils—									
Fuel for Aircraft	gall.	—	—	—	1,200	—	—	—	109
Fuel for Vessels	gall.	45,841	51,893	—	—	2,019	1,300	—	—
Other	gall.	—	—	151	—	—	—	70	—
Milk and Cream, Preserved, &c.	lb.	1,176	796	994	669	49	73	114	69
Onions	cwt.	—	28	51	181	—	110	204	531
Potatoes	cwt.	3,174	2,781	2,006	2,572	5,324	6,057	2,696	6,313
Paints and Colours	gall.	—	—	16	27	—	—	30	84
Soap	lb.	—	940	179	366	—	49	10	33
Spirits	gall.	—	—	14	13	—	—	35	19
Sugar	cwt.	13	59	9	6	50	134	34	24
Tea	lb.	360	145	231	156	68	54	81	54
Tobacco	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cigarettes	lb.	—	—	150	—	—	—	98	—
Live Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other Articles	—	—	—	—	—	12,374	6,539	3,357	3,086
Dunnage	—	—	—	—	—	2,397	71	4,880	6,013
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	39,320	27,800	24,194	29,361

Percentage of Interstate and Oversea Trade to Total Trade

Year	INTERSTATE			OVERSEA			TOTAL TRADE		
	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %
1946–47 (*a*)	44.73	38.96	83.69	4.29	12.02	16.31	49.02	50.98	100.00
1947–48 (*a*)	41.43	33.02	74.45	8.06	17.49	25.55	49.49	50.51	100.00
1948–49 (*a*)	38.50	30.57	69.07	10.32	20.61	30.93	48.82	51.18	100.00
1949–50	39.37	29.69	69.06	11.90	19.04	30.94	51.27	48.73	100.00
1950–51	37.14	28.28	65.42	11.79	22.79	34.58	48.93	51.07	100.00
1951–52	38.19	30.76	68.95	16.39	14.66	31.05	54.58	45.42	100.00
1952–53	38.43	33.58	72.01	10.60	17.39	27.99	49.03	50.97	100.00
1953–54	41.17	35.71	76.88	9.80	13.32	23.12	50.97	49.03	100.00
1954–55	39.42	36.09	75.51	10.93	13.56	24.49	50.35	49.65	100.00
1955–56	39.51	39.06	78.57	8.14	13.29	21.43	47.65	52.35	100.00

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.

2. SHIPPING

Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year Ended 30th June, 1956

Vessels Entered From or Cleared To	Inward		Outward	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
AUSTRALIA				
New South Wales—Direct	188	239,659	212	248,598
New South Wales—Via States	—	—	—	—
Victoria—Direct	569	536,526	563	506,751
Victoria—Via States	—	—	—	—
Queensland—Direct	13	25,055	21	26,953
Queensland—Via States	—	—	—	—
South Australia—Direct	120	175,608	116	180,636
South Australia—Via States	—	—	—	—
Western Australia—Direct	3	7,487	5	12,998
Western Australia—Via States	—	—	—	—
Northern Territory—Via States	—	—	—	—
Total Australian States—Direct	893	984,335	917	975,936
Total Australian States—Via States	—	—	—	—
Total Australian States—Total	893	984,335	917	975,936
BRITISH				
United Kingdom—Direct	4	18,142	10	59,462
United Kingdom—Via States	32	183,296	40	228,187
Hong Kong—Direct	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong—Via States	—	—	1	3,781
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Direct	1	2,816	—	—
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Via States	7	30,953	12	49,059
Straits Settlements—Direct	1	4,170	1	1,349
Straits Settlements—Via States]	6	25,291	7	20,001
South African Union—Direct	1	5,204	1	180
South African Union—Via States	—	—	—	—
Canada, East Coast—Direct	—	—	—	—
Canada, East Coast—Via States	—	—	3	10,843
Canada, West Coast—Direct	—	—	—	—
Canada, West Coast—Via States	—	—	1	4,832
New Zealand—Direct	17	42,439	10	44,737
New Zealand—Via States	3	15,612	12	20,451
Nauru and Ocean Island—Direct	8	27,275	—	—
Nauru and Ocean Island—Via States	1	3,502	—	—
Fiji—Direct	—	—	—	—
Fiji—Via States	—	—	—	—
Other Asiatic, &c. British Possessions—Direct	1	577	2	5,373
Other Asiatic, &c. British Possessions—Via States	2	4,411	—	—
Total British Countries—Direct	33	100,623	24	111,101
Total British Countries—Via States	51	263,065	76	337,154
Total British Countries—Total	84	363,688	100	448,255
FOREIGN				
Denmark—Direct	1	5,069	—	—
Denmark—Via States	2	10,111	1	5,069
France—Direct	—	—	—	—
France—Via States	—	—	2	10,278
Holland—Direct	—	—	—	—
Holland—Via States	1	5,119	—	—
Indonesia—Direct	—	—	2	9,526
Indonesia—Via States	6	38,587	2	12,516
Japan—Direct	1	4,000	—	—
Japan—Via States	3	8,274	4	10,378
Norway—Direct	1	253	—	—
Norway—Via States	5	22,151	5	28,304
Sweden—Direct	—	—	—	—
Sweden—Via States	8	29,082	4	17,661
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	—	—	—	—
U.S.A. East Coast—Via States	9	34,821	5	19,547
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	—	—	5	18,709
U.S.A. West Coast—Via States	3	12,992	1	4,880
Other—Direct	3	15,936	5	33,074
Other—Via States	10	51,129	10	26,843
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	6	25,258	12	61,309
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	47	212,266	34	135,476
Total Foreign Countries—Total	53	237,524	46	196,785
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Direct	932	1,110,216	953	1,148,346
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Via States	98	475,331	110	472,630
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—TOTAL	1,030	1,585,547	1,063	1,620,976

The classifications " Steam and Motor " and " Sailing " have been abandoned. By the year 1950–51, the tonnage of sailing ships entering and leaving Tasmanian Ports had decreased to less than 2 per cent.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE *

Inward and Outward Shipping, Tasmanian Ports, for Year Ended 30th June, 1956

Port	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	275	693,126	15	49,511	290	742,637	281	697,213	18	73,772	299	770,985
Launceston ..	211	348,372	1	6,730	212	355,102	191	321,574	8	24,568	199	346,142
Burnie	155	227,734	21	53,540	176	281,274	146	227,025	21	60,638	167	287,663
Currie	71	8,043	—	—	71	8,043	72	8,137	—	—	72	8,137
Devonport ..	127	135,777	5	5,976	132	141,753	135	120,351	5	19,974	140	140,325
Smithton ..	20	2,470	—	—	20	2,470	26	3,595	—	—	26	3,595
Stanley ..	18	11,151	4	2,283	22	13,434	41	20,360	—	—	41	20,360
Strahan ..	33	20,414	38	14,176	71	34,590	69	34,099	1	264	70	34,363
Ulverstone ..	33	5,452	3	792	36	6,244	49	9,406	—	—	49	9,406
TOTAL ..	943	1,452,539	87	133,008	1,030	1,585,547	1,010	1,441,760	53	179,216	1,063	1,620,976

Summary of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at Various Tasmanian Ports *

Port	1950–51		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54		1954–55		1955–56	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart ..	498	1,260,176	516	1,293,920	595	1,475,148	632	1,406,423	589	1,434,659	589	1,513,622
Launceston	391	504,030	404	525,627	439	576,988	444	668,959	421	715,276	411	701,244
Burnie ..	239	341,565	218	333,315	284	447,656	295	414,568	318	548,707	343	568,937
Currie ..	84	14,521	114	19,889	139	22,043	129	20,535	167	35,748	143	16,180
Devonport	254	332,859	200	332,230	245	386,403	275	375,840	265	341,865	272	282,078
Smithton	82	8,005	78	12,076	64	11,821	64	9,335	47	6,199	46	6,065
Stanley ..	65	22,638	67	25,023	59	18,433	65	25,237	72	35,114	63	33,794
Strahan ..	135	65,672	129	59,594	165	67,798	142	61,366	189	84,078	141	68,953
Ulverstone	77	10,410	72	9,574	61	8,121	66	8,565	74	7,440	85	15,650
TOTAL	1,825	2,559,876	1,798	2,611,248	2,051	3,014,411	2,112	2,990,828	2,142	3,209,086	2,093	3,206,523

* NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last two tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the *last* port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport and Launceston and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 31.

Summary of Inward and Outward Shipping—1946–47 *to* 1955–56

Year	Entered		Cleared		On Registers on 31st December, (a)	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
1946–47	751	956,734	774	978,803	151	7,811
1947–48	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997	169	8,393
1948–49	805	1,125,243	819	1,112,755	157	7,755
1949–50	862	1,182,872	918	1,196,378	159	7,894
1950–51	905	1,279,031	920	1,280,845	158	8,899
1951–52	902	1,323,498	896	1,287,750	170	10,472
1952–53	1,012	1,479,849	1,039	1,534,562	171	10,451
1953–54	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315	176	10,652
1954–55	1,081	1,619,692	1,061	1,589,394	176	10,652
1955–56	1,030	1,585,547	1,063	1,620,976	180	11,807

(a) For details of current registrations, see page 30.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING

State of Tasmania for Year Ended 30th June, 1956

Nationality	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
British												
Australian	694	536,185	59	36,197	753	572,382	765	555,958	15	21,368	780	577,326
United Kingdom	106	513,895	11	58,391	117	572,286	104	525,292	13	55,100	117	580,392
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	11	30,065	1	2,208	12	32,273	13	31,850	—	—	13	31,850
New Zealand	54	58,865	3	2,205	57	61,070	62	64,569	—	—	62	64,569
South African	—	—	1	180	1	180	—	—	1	180	1	180
Other British	3	9,904	—	—	3	9,904	3	9,904	—	—	3	9,904
Total British	868	1,148,914	75	99,181	943	1,248,095	947	1,187,573	29	76,648	976	1,264,221
Foreign												
Danish	8	42,187	1	1,005	9	43,192	7	29,418	2	10,111	9	39,529
Dutch	12	30,206	2	2,609	14	32,815	13	35,468	1	4,726	14	40,194
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	2	8,170	—	—	2	8,170	2	8,170	1	3,736	3	11,906
Norwegian	26	109,352	1	253	27	109,605	15	69,555	10	45,670	25	115,225
Swedish	19	72,604	5	15,279	24	87,883	15	55,782	9	33,493	24	89,275
U.S.A.	5	24,207	3	14,681	8	38,888	8	38,895	1	4,832	9	43,727
Panamanian	2	12,257	—	—	2	12,257	2	12,257	—	—	2	12,257
Other Foreign	1	4,642	—	—	1	4,642	1	4,642	—	—	1	4,642
Total Foreign	75	303,625	12	33,827	87	337,452	63	254,187	24	102,568	87	356,755
Total All Nationalities	943	1,452,539	87	133,008	1,030	1,585,547	1,010	1,441,760	53	179,216	1,063	1,620,976

Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing and Other Vessels Registered on the 31st December, 1956, at all Ports in Tasmania

Steam		Motor (including Auxiliary)		Sailing		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self-propelled		Total	
Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons
30	3,328	104	6,602	44	1,364	2	513	180	11,807

Number and Tonnage of Locally Built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years Ended 31st December, 1947 to 1956

Year	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary)			Sailing			Total		
	No.	Tons		No.	Tons		No.	Tons	
		Gross	Net		Gross	Net		Gross	Net
1947	1	186	103	1	3	3	2	189	106
1948	4	532	340	1	3	3	5	535	343
1949	4	518	415	3	43	43	7	561	458
1950	4	532	340	3	43	43	7	575	383
1951	6	2,542	1,384	—	—	—	6	2,542	1,384
1952	12	2,819	1,572	—	—	—	12	2,819	1,572
1953	4	219	209	—	—	—	4	219	209
1954	7	515	354	—	—	—	7	515	354
1955	7	2,864	1,324	2	9	9	9	2,873	1,333
1956	3	61	40	—	—	—	3	61	40

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE AND COASTWISE

Number and Net Tonnage of All Vessels Entering Tasmanian Ports

Port	1951–52		1952–53		1953–54		1954–55		1955–56	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	277	717,017	329	826,661	345	803,296	332	840,104	320	865,215
Launceston	332	320,741	426	394,659	368	458,663	368	461,458	327	416,284
Burnie	174	234,271	217	297,774	215	289,510	218	335,087	220	331,625
Currie	114	14,009	162	19,167	120	16,372	187	24,023	149	13,052
Devonport	142	190,213	182	228,695	239	244,703	255	217,000	227	196,773
Smithton	54	7,976	47	8,717	38	5,535	29	4,073	28	3,666
Stanley	120	28,801	112	21,342	95	23,736	112	29,105	97	25,658
Strahan	71	34,319	91	39,690	76	34,598	102	45,268	75	36,094
Ulverstone	38	4,982	49	5,710	47	6,106	59	5,794	64	10,563

Oversea and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years Ended 30th June, 1954, 1955 and 1956

Port	Discharged 1955–56		Shipped 1955–56		Total Discharged and Shipped			Percentage of Cargo Handled	
	Interstate	Oversea	Interstate	Oversea	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55	1955–56
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	%	%
Hobart ..	516,495	159,603	300,448	203,894	962,005	961,650	1,180,440	48.2	50.8
Launceston ..	210,145	39,066	133,947	33,796	357,609	392,664	416,954	19.7	17.9
Burnie ..	76,201	43,222	172,262	27,334	207,976	283,310	319,019	14.2	13.7
Currie ..	15,961	—	16,529	—	22,401	42,793	32,490	2.1	1.4
Devonport ..	77,918	28,107	82,809	4,478	166,815	164,579	193,312	8.2	8.3
Smithton ..	2,151	—	3,979	—	7,183	5,570	6,130	0.3	0.3
Stanley ..	22,097	—	46,772	—	26,049	34,172	68,869	1.7	3.0
Strahan ..	18,065	—	63,634	—	75,997	98,505	81,699	4.9	3.5
Ulverstone ..	7,605	—	16,593	—	11,978	14,168	24,198	0.7	1.1
Total ..	946,638	269,998	836,973	269,502	1,838,013	1,997,411	2,323,111	100.0	100.0

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1955-56 AND METEOROLOGY, 1956.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

18913

PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

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(*a*) More comprehensive details of classifications of holdings, crops, pastures and livestock are available on application to the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Hobart.

I. LAND SETTLEMENT

LAND SETTLEMENT, 1951 TO 1956

Tenure of Land	At 30th June, 1951	At 30th June, 1952	At 30th June, 1953	At 30th June, 1954	At 30th June, 1955	At 30th June, 1956
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alienated Land	6,167,907	6,213,444	6,238,642	6,262,004	6,287,918	(c)
Land in Process of Alienation	359,248	350,977	344,401	338,289	331,434	311,776
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral Purposes	2,008,324	2,077,272	2,089,206	2,071,075	2,054,217	2,019,762
Leased for Mining Purposes	30,462	32,744	32,376	31,397	30,059	30,407
Leased for Timber Getting	466,736	484,151	493,393	393,019	336,571	358,870
Leased for Closer Settlement	33,955	29,823	26,857	23,323	22,648	19,899
Leased for Soldier Settlement	115,597	103,603	94,216	80,562	71,877	66,302
Leased for Other Purposes	13,924	9,383	8,342	8,462	1,353	1,002
Acquired for Soldier and Closer Settlement, But Not Leased	163,482	164,131	2,385	2,256	200	200
Occupied by Commonwealth	10,144	10,168	10,170	9,810	9,810	9,811
Occupied by State Departments	11,631	11,632	11,632	11,634	11,674	11,674
Unoccupied, but Reserved for Public Purposes (a)	4,042,810	4,067,948	4,069,320	4,069,811	4,129,511	4,129,666
Balance Unoccupied, Unreserved (b)	3,353,780	3,222,724	3,357,060	3,476,358	3,490,728	(c)
TOTAL AREA OF STATE	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(a) Approximate. (b) Includes Rivers and Lakes. (c) Not Available

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE, 1948

Area of Holding	Division																	
	Urban		North-Western		North-Eastern		North-Midland		Midland		South-Eastern		Southern		Western		Total	
	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres
Acres																		
Under 50	349	4,923	696	15,528	345	7,806	198	3,348	132	2,522	290	5,276	1,141	27,355	18	296	3,169	67,054
50 & under 100	46	3,081	872	63,637	276	19,886	86	6,071	86	6,364	112	7,668	603	42,816	5	365	2,086	149,888
100 & under 500	40	6,364	2,331	452,335	794	178,005	446	115,289	241	62,086	379	92,383	718	140,449	12	2,260	4,961	1,049,171
500 & under 1,000	3	2,010	156	104,098	125	85,956	126	85,578	67	46,397	141	99,211	76	51,396	2	1,100	696	475,746
1,000 & under 5,000	2	3,900	74	140,916	152	315,987	113	238,751	142	333,350	166	355,214	68	132,228	5	11,025	722	1,531,371
5,000 & under 10,000	—	—	10	62,520	31	217,859	15	108,050	41	288,984	32	201,399	3	21,737	1	7,000	133	907,549
10,000 & under 20,000	—	—	1	16,500	8	100,197	3	33,088	21	296,946	12	146,580	—	—	—	—	45	593,311
20,000 & under 50,000	—	—	3	82,246	11	276,735	3	96,322	16	504,012	—	—	1	33,365	—	—	34	992,680
50,000 and over	—	—	1	54,868	2	143,780	—	—	3	218,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	416,706
Total	440	20,278	4,144	992,648	1,744	1,346,211	990	686,497	749	1,758,719	1,132	907,731	2,610	449,346	43	22,046	11,852	6,183,476

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS—SUMMARY.

Year	Under 50 Acres	50 and Under 100 Acres	100 and Under 500 Acres	500 and Under 1,000 Acres	1,000 and Under 5,000 Acres	5,000 and Under 10,000 Acres	10,000 and Under 20,000 Acres	20,000 and Under 50,000 Acres	50,000 Acres and Over	Total
					Number of Holdings					
1928	3,164	2,108	4,779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929	2,859	2,120	4,896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930	2,788	2,068	4,867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931	2,768	2,168	4,859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934	2,829	2,131	4,999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937	2,791	2,120	4,993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940	2,795	2,059	4,985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943	2,773	2,109	4,949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945	3,302	2,165	5,027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1948	3,169	2,086	4,961	696	722	133	45	34	6	11,852
1950	2,917	2,048	4,842	736	773	134	59	32	7	11,548
1956	2,916	2,003	4,922	791	777	135	67	30	6	11,647
					Area of Holdings					
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1948	67,054	149,888	1,049,171	475,746	1,531,371	907,549	593,311	992,680	416,706	6,183,476
1950	62,426	147,696	1,023,649	501,538	1,652,135	903,555	763,438	899,316	457,052	6,410,805
1956	60,418	143,932	1,049,577	539,484	1,688,417	909,223	870,770	911,243	455,299	6,628,363

II. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—1954–55, 1955–56 AND DECENNIAL PERIODS ENDING 1944–45 AND 1954–55

Description of Crops	Area				Production				Average Yield Per Acre			
			Decennium Ended				Decennium Ended				Decennium Ended	
	1954–55	1955–56	1944–45	1954–55	1954–55	1955–56	1944–45	1954–55	1954–55	1955–56	1944–45	1954–55
Grain and Pulse	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Wheat	7,302	6,224	9,740	6,524	158,605	128,686	216,958	137,438	21.72	20.68	22.27	21.07
Barley, English	6,909	5,939	5,599	6,093	190,348	177,804	150,210	167,174	27.55	29.94	26.83	27.44
Barley, Cape	347	381	443	412	9,445	13,100	12,283	11,798	27.22	34.38	27.73	28.64
Oats	22,621	28,675	20,876	20,102	451,659	548,039	578,047	429,789	19.97	19.11	27.69	21.38
Peas, Blue	5,663	5,768	14,535	8,658	113,654	135,579	253,326	162,538	20.07	23.51	17.43	18.77
Peas Grey and Other	8,838	5,574	8,396	8,073	153,958	91,784	142,348	162,950	17.42	16.47	16.95	20.18
Beans, Horse	1,049	429	1,211	1,465	20,981	11,552	23,445	35,330	20.00	26.93	19.36	24.12
Grass and Clover Seed	3,137	5,911	1,904	2,663	19,554	44,294	25,202	24,463	6.23	7.49	13.24	9.19
Rye	355	798	(*a*)	367	5,589	14,047	(*a*)	5,946	15.74	17.60	(*a*)	16.20
Tares	250	455	(*a*)	283	4,376	8,364	(*a*)	6,135	17.50	18.38	(*a*)	21.68
Total Grain Crops	56,471	60,154	62,704 (*b*)	54,640	1,128,169	1,173,249	1,401,819 (*b*)	1,143,561	—	—	—	—
Root Crops, &c.					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Potatoes	26,209	20,842	41,132	36,545	101,000	77,930	145,089	143,761	3.85	3.74	3.53	3.93
Turnips	19,245	20,892	10,548	13,903	130,601	134,303	63,024	83,262	6.79	6.41	5.97	5.99
Mangolds	74	86	500	129	973	899	7,440	1,681	13.15	10.45	14.88	13.03
Carrots	262	230	449	273	1,883	2,199	4,136	2,013	4.52	9.56	9.21	7.37
Parsnips	43	63	(*a*)	86	268	365	(*a*)	593	6.23	5.79	(*a*)	6.90
Total Root Crops	45,833	42,113	52,629 (*c*)	50,936	234,725	215,696	219,689 (*c*)	231,310	—	—	—	—
Forage					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Hay	96,496	137,157	85,948	99,398	157,960	261,423	121,766	165,522	1.64	1.91	1.42	1.67
Green Fodder	96,340	68,208	35,507	66,619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Forage	192,836	205,365	121,455	166,017	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchards					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Trees of Bearing Age												
Apples	17,025	17,175	21,929	19,002	5,009,000	5,926,000	5,391,462	5,184,938	294	345	246	273
Pears	1,592	1,644	2,194	1,849	426,420	537,950	398,513	391,891	268	327	182	212
Apricots	944	860	1,142	1,045	90,700	73,850	116,937	79,745	96	86	102	76
Plums and Prunes	158	138	417	258	28,700	25,560	78,691	47,842	182	185	189	185
Cherries	69	58	91	66	7,142	6,080	4,703	6,628	104	105	52	100
Peaches	61	84	69	91	8,266	7,860	7,145	11,753	136	94	104	129
Nectarines	9	9	(*a*)	11	1,509	970	(*a*)	951	168	108	(*a*)	86
Quinces	30	28	51	34	4,130	3,900	9,339	4,906	138	139	183	144
Other	3	3	—	—	100	109	—	—	33	36	—	—
Small Fruits (*d*)	2,458	2,370	3,507	4,085	185,186	226,599	272,185	268,641	75	96	78	66
Trees not of bearing age	1,338	1,426	2,391	1,641	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Orchards	23,687	23,795	31,791	28,082	5,761,153	6,808,878	6,278,975	5,997,295	—	—	—	—
Hops (*e*)					Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Bearing	1,331	1,312	972	1,260	2,983,153	3,168,514	2,407,273	2,268,637	2,241	2,354	2,477	1,801
Non-bearing	36	65	40	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Hops	1,367	1,377	1,012	1,306	2,983,153	3,168,514	2,407,273	2,268,637	—	—	—	—
					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	3,605	4,733	(*a*)	3,926	599,023	995,937	(*a*)	393,185	166	210	(*a*)	100
Tomatoes	198	207	187	267	30,708	42,377	31,775	47,257	155	205	170	177
Other Crops, &c.	2,039	2,422	7,709	3,078	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Area of Crops	326,036	340,166	277,487	308,252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(*a*) Not available, area detail included in *Other Crops, &c.*
(*b*) Excluding Rye and Tares.
(*c*) Excluding parsnips.
(*d*) Excluding blackberries.
(*e*) Production expressed as *dry* weight.

AREA UNDER CROP, PASTURE, FALLOW, &c.

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, Eng. Malting	7,569	6,846	3,990	2,995	3,855	7,659	8,942	6,909	5,939	6,093
Barley, Cape ..	580	483	356	266	386	380	494	347	381	412
Beans, Horse ..	940	2,315	3,229	1,848	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	429	1,465
Oats	17,076	11,697	22,812	23,441	26,539	20,049	20,118	22,621	28,675	20,102
Peas, Blue ..	6,878	6,486	7,662	8,389	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	5,768	8,658
Peas, Grey and Other	5,910	7,879	8,473	8,410	8,130	7,886	14,991	8,838	5,574	8,073
Wheat ..	7,776	6,867	5,473	5,318	3,603	6,688	9,690	7,302	6,224	6,524
Grass & Clover Seed	4,244	1,845	2,097	3,030	2,769	2,269	2,012	3,137	5,911	2,663
Rye	205	125	246	305	372	352	711	355	798	367
Tares	180	433	563	174	229	200	368	250	455	283
Total Grain, &c. ..	51,358	44,976	54,901	54,176	54,509	49,811	64,077	56,471	60,154	54,640
Root Crops—										
Carrots	252	363	220	338	199	244	236	262	230	273
Mangolds	112	101	267	148	81	46	84	74	86	129
Parsnips	78	89	55	89	98	71	86	43	63	86
Potatoes	40,382	32,319	34,110	31,581	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	20,842	36,545
Turnips	9,491	11,812	14,477	15,300	15,026	12,737	16,813	19,245	20,892	13,903
Total Root Crops	50,315	44,684	49,129	47,456	46,918	48,445	51,743	45,833	42,113	50,936
Forage—										
Hay	84,354	90,579	91,335	96,388	97,763	110,045	123,249	96,496	137,157	99,398
Green Fodder	51,409	56,974	59,780	69,331	72,548	78,070	82,127	96,340	68,208	66,619
Total Forage	135,763	147,553	151,115	165,719	170,311	188,115	205,376	192,836	205,365	166,017
Orchards (Bearing)										
Apples	20,360	19,338	18,931	18,231	17,973	17,791	17,753	17,025	17,175	19,002
Pears	2,155	1,799	1,738	1,711	1,683	1,702	1,631	1,592	1,644	1,849
Apricots	1,006	1,175	1,034	990	1,110	923	898	944	860	1,045
Plums and Prunes..	318	303	269	229	230	206	174	158	138	258
Cherries	73	61	62	60	61	62	60	69	58	66
Peaches	120	101	89	80	77	84	80	61	84	91
Nectarines	14	12	13	11	10	10	10	9	9	11
Quinces	45	42	31	28	28	26	25	30	28	34
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Total Bearing Area ..	24,091	22,831	22,167	21,340	21,172	20,804	20,631	19,891	19,999	22,356
Orchards(Non-bear.)—										
Apples	836	869	906	871	869	971	875	999	1,094	854
Pears	226	247	185	159	123	117	106	77	64	178
Apricots	298	341	333	303	237	211	152	89	66	255
Other	56	58	69	63	73	84	79	86	43	67
Total Non-bear. Area	1,416	1,515	1,493	1,396	1,302	1,383	1,212	1,251	1,267	1,354
Total Orchards	25,507	24,346	23,660	22,736	22,474	22,187	21,843	21,142	21,266	23,710
Small Fruits (Bear.)—										
Currants	2,016	2,006	1,875	1,699	1,542	1,411	1,064	892	844	1,657
Raspberries ..	2,076	2,086	2,028	1,905	1,809	1,826	1,453	1,200	1,156	1,854
Loganberries ..	202	213	190	224	211	218	215	235	207	208
Gooseberries ..	220	209	210	202	223	206	101	55	49	182
Strawberries ..	257	250	208	175	141	101	75	74	114	184
Other	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	(c)
Total Bearing Area	4,771	4,764	4,511	4,205	3,927	3,763	2,908	2,458	2,370	4,085
Small Fruits(Non-bear)										
Currants ..	237	152	129	84	40	47	19	20	47	134
Raspberries ..	97	111	94	59	73	34	23	20	45	78
Other	127	75	77	46	38	44	25	47	67	75
Total Non-bear. Area	461	338	300	189	151	125	67	87	159	287
Total Small Fruits ..	5,232	5,102	4,811	4,394	4,078	3,888	2,975	2,545	2,529	4,372
Hops—Bearing ..	1,251	1,255	1,280	1,280	1,313	1,296	1,281	1,331	1,312	1,260
Hops—Non-bearing ..	12	16	35	46	65	36	69	36	65	46
Total Hops ..	1,263	1,271	1,315	1,326	1,378	1,332	1,350	1,367	1,377	1,306
Peas, Green ..	3,942	4,235	3,252	4,100	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,733	3,926
Tomatoes ..	353	264	235	253	221	223	168	198	207	267
Other Crops ..	3,505	3,316	3,007	2,294	1,841	2,246	1,851	2,039	2,423	3,078
Total Area of Crops (b)	277,238	275,747	291,425	302,454	306,173	321,249	351,790	326,036	340,167	373,455
Pasture Lands With Sown Grasses ..	550,338	661,483	760,054	795,550	807,104	806,703	830,773	897,707	987,633	789,117
Fallow Land	(a)	(a)	57,161	64,573	58,433	64,273	60,468	66,763	74,945	(a)
All Other Land ..	(a)	(a)	5,302,165	5,313,094	5,266,605	5,367,288	5,268,259	5,313,484	5,226,020	(a)
Total Land Occupied..	6,183,476	6,123,308	6,410,805	6,475,671	6,438,115	6,559,070	6,511,097	6,603,857	6,628,363	6,418,529

(a) Not available. (b) Including areas double-cropped. (c) Not available, included in other crops.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: PRINCIPAL CROPS

Total Production

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting ..	200,716	192,962	119,256	83,188	136,760	207,413	281,164	190,348	177,804	167,174
Barley, Cape ..	17,572	15,077	11,636	7,495	12,853	9,526	15,315	9,445	13,100	11,798
Beans, Horse ..	27,080	61,342	70,972	48,456	25,067	20,742	44,351	20,981	11,552	35,330
Oats	360,156	261,576	577,442	429,115	594,181	285,813	460,949	451,659	548,039	429,789
Peas, Blue ..	144,681	146,941	145,303	170,110	196,123	69,903	113,766	113,654	135,579	162,538
Peas, Grey, &c. ..	117,846	155,272	176,415	183,260	204,546	167,393	327,147	153,958	91,784	162,950
Wheat	118,207	155,820	127,294	94,868	94,028	156,402	263,296	158,605	128,686	137,438
Grass and Clover Seed	42,112	11,273	21,110	19,099	25,935	13,015	23,593	19,554	44,294	24,463
Rye	3,389	1,933	3,522	4,397	6,917	3,716	15,443	5,589	14,047	5,946
Tares	5,426	10,232	10,401	3,374	5,362	5,631	8,111	4,376	8,364	6,135
Total Grain	1,037,185	1,012,428	1,263,351	1,043,362	1,301,772	939,554	1,553,135	1,128,169	1,173,249	1,143,561
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops—										
Carrots	1,874	2,874	1,587	2,827	1,269	1,816	1,788	1,883	2,199	2,013
Mangolds ..	1,514	1,646	3,591	1,623	1,094	537	1,005	973	899	1,681
Parsnips	505	633	397	616	622	580	624	268	365	593
Potatoes ..	142,746	131,800	122,000	124,000	150,500	114,500	144,300	101,000	77,930	143,761
Turnips	53,260	72,362	90,148	87,656	85,114	64,999	112,705	130,601	134,303	83,262
Total ..	199,899	209,315	217,723	216,722	238,599	182,432	260,422	234,725	215,696	231,310
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Forage—										
Hay	137,648	150,699	155,653	160,722	172,286	192,204	241,582	157,960	261,423	165,522
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards—										
Apples (*a*) ..	7,894,403	2,562,565	4,794,000	4,848,000	4,930,000	3,757,000	5,304,000	5,009,000	5,926,000	5,184,938
Pears (*a*) ..	600,897	271,985	268,950	306,964	306,662	323,914	360,833	426,420	537,950	391,891
Apricots	115,316	118,343	64,050	106,448	67,518	78,742	70,587	90,700	73,850	79,745
Plums and Prunes	94,810	55,350	48,876	52,092	57,229	45,823	23,515	28,700	25,560	47,842
Cherries	13,697	3,729	5,755	4,870	4,576	4,826	8,720	7,142	6,080	6,628
Peaches	28,338	15,542	7,916	8,650	8,890	9,609	11,612	8,266	7,860	11,753
Nectarines ..	1,345	674	498	956	743	1,124	1,115	1,509	970	951
Quinces	10,000	5,277	2,551	7,200	2,808	4,025	4,074	4,130	3,900	4,906
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Small Fruits— ..										
Currants ..	6,063,080	6,030,000	3,676,950	5,125,000	5,573,000	2,619,000	2,900,000	2,482,000	2,935,200	4,471,146
Gooseberries ..	1,554,560	1,632,300	1,326,400	1,503,000	1,824,000	829,000	390,000	352,000	363,850	1,139,446
Raspberries ..	9,858,900	7,603,100	8,036,450	8,939,000	8,980,000	5,876,000	5,673,000	5,022,200	6,060,700	7,257,917
Strawberries ..	699,000	871,250	879,200	652,000	656,000	344,000	242,000	252,500	465,100	563,552
Other Fruits, &c., Unspecified ..	1,474,100	1,150,340	965,440	1,565,000	1,961,400	1,384,000	1,418,000	1,150,620	1,506,100	1,418,318
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	2,454,074	1,530,867	2,153,700	2,480,200	1,716,260	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,983,153	3,168,514	2,268,637
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Tomatoes	65,472	46,198	40,103	48,436	35,881	44,311	33,159	30,708	42,377	393,185
Peas, Green ..	143,438	173,455	323,150	429,900	857,628	741,226	423,683	599,023	995,937	47,257

(*a*) From 1939–40 to 1947–48 inclusive, the Commonwealth Government compulsorily acquired the apple and pear crops. Production figures quoted above for the years 1947–48 represent the total assessed crops as measured by assessors of the Apple and Pear Marketing Board, and are not strictly comparable with pre-acquisition and post-acquisition years' figures, which relate to *marketed* crops.

(*b*) Not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: PRINCIPAL CROPS

Average Yield Per Acre

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1954–55
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting ..	26.52	28.19	29.89	27.78	35.48	27.08	31.44	27.55	29.94	27.44
Barley, Cape	30.30	31.22	32.69	28.18	33.30	25.07	31.00	27.22	34,38	28.64
Beans, Horse	28.81	26.50	21.98	26.22	24.55	24.66	31.32	20.00	26.93	24.12
Oats	21.09	22.36	25.31	18.31	22.39	14.26	22.91	19.97	19.11	21.38
Peas, Blue	20.71	22.66	18.96	20.28	25.79	20.05	21.32	20.07	23.51	18.77
Peas, Grey and Other ..	19.94	19.71	20.82	21.79	25.16	21.23	21.82	17.42	16.47	20.18
Wheat	15.20	22.69	23.26	17.84	26.10	23.39	27.17	21.72	20.68	21.07
Grass and Clover Seed ..	9.92	6.11	10.07	6.30	9.37	5.74	11.73	6.23	7.49	9.19
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops—										
Carrots	7.44	7.92	7.21	8.36	6.38	7.44	7.58	4.52	9.56	7.37
Mangolds	13.52	16.30	13.45	10.97	13.51	11.67	11.96	13.15	10.45	13.03
Parsnips	6.47	7.11	7.22	6.92	6.35	8.17	7.26	6.23	5.79	6.90
Potatoes	3.53	4.08	3.58	3.93	4.78	3.24	4.18	3.85	3.74	3.93
Turnips	5.61	6.13	6.23	5.73	5.66	5.10	6.70	6.79	6.41	5.99
Forage—										
Hay	1.63	1.66	1.70	1.67	1.76	1.75	1.96	1.64	1.91	1.67
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards, &c.—										
Apples	388	133	253	266	274	211	299	294	345	273
Pears	279	151	155	179	182	190	221	268	327	212
Apricots	114	101	62	108	61	85	79	96	86	76
Plums and Prunes	298	183	182	227	158	222	135	182	185	185
Cherries	188	61	93	81	75	78	145	104	105	100
Peaches	236	154	89	108	115	114	145	136	94	129
Nectarines	96	56	38	87	74	112	112	168	108	86
Quinces	222	126	82	257	100	155	163	138	139	144
Small Fruits	82	73	66	83	95	57	73	75	96	66
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1,962	1,220	1,683	1,938	1,307	2,326	1,674	2,241	2,354	1,801
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	36.39	40.96	99.37	104.85	193.03	148.00	176.02	166.16	210.42	100.14

Average Prices of Tasmanian Produce at Principal Markets

	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bush.)	5 6	6 4	7 5	9 9	14 5	17 0	14 0	16 9	16 0	10 2
Barley, Cape (per bush.) ..	5 0	6 0	6 6	7 10	11 10	13 0	12 6	14 9	13 6	8 7
Beans, Horse (per bush.) ..	18 6	18 11	19 2	21 9	28 9	34 0	22 6	21 6	22 0	22 1
Oats (per bush.)	5 3	5 7	6 11	8 9	11 3	8 6	9 0	11 6	9 0	7 8
Peas, Blue (per bush.) ..	15 0	25 10	26 9	27 3	30 6	29 0	25 0	45 0	50 0	25 5
Peas, Grey, &c. (per bush.) ..	13 9	17 11	19 6	20 9	30 0	32 0	21 6	25 0	27 6	20 5
Wheat (per bush.)	14 5	11 9	13 7	13 6	14 8	15 2	14 1	13 7	12 3	12 8
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton) ..	307 0	408 0	390 0	410 0	660 0	520 0	480 0	640 0	560 0	433 0
Mangolds (per ton) ..	80 0	80 0	80 0	100 0	130 0	130 0	90 0	100 0	100 0	92 0
Parsnips (per ton) ..	360 0	405 0	400 0	420 0	700 0	530 0	560 0	900 0	900 0	483 0
Potatoes (per ton) ..	250 0	338 0	308 0	448 5	550 4	794 4	268 10	806 7	1795 8	427 0
Turnips (per ton) ..	144 0	167 0	162 9	169 4	176 1	177 0	124 7	117 5	190 0	151 0
Forage—										
Hay .. (per ton) ..	127 0	142 0	125 0	135 0	170 0	177 6	191 0	217 0	172 0	151 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bush.) ..	5 6	9 6	12 2	16 9	17 10	21 3	17 9	19 4	19 2	12 8
Pears (per bush.) ..	3 9	9 7	14 11	21 6	23 11	26 7	23 1	23 4	22 9	15 8
Apricots (per bush.) ..	8 1	8 6	8 11	10 9	17 5	15 1	15 0	13 5	15 6	11 2
Plums (per bush.) ..	6 10	6 11	6 9	7 8	9 4	7 6	7 7	7 7	9 5	7 0
Cherries (per bush.) ..	19 1	18 7	19 0	19 0	23 2	24 8	25 7	26 11	29 3	20 7
Peaches (per bush.) ..	6 3	7 8	7 10	9 3	12 10	12 11	13 0	13 0	13 0	9 0
Nectarines (per bush.) ..	7 0	7 6	8 0	9 6	13 0	13 0	13 0	13 0	12 4	9 6
Quinces (per bush.) ..	4 6	4 10	4 2	4 11	6 7	5 6	5 5	4 11	4 10	4 9
Currants (per lb.) ..	0 5½	0 5⅜	0 6⅜	0 7¼	0 9	0 7½	0 7½	0 10	0 11¼	0 6⅞
Raspberries (per lb.) ..	0 5¾	0 5⅝	0 6⅞	0 7¾	0 9½	0 8	0 7	0 9½	0 10½	0 6¾
Gooseberries (per bush.) ..	11 9	12 2	12 0	12 10	21 2	18 3	16 8	15 0	16 6	14 3
Hops, Dry (per lb.) ..	2 3	2 10	3 6	4 1	5 0	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	3 10

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1955–56

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																							
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Hay		Hop Vines		Orchards and Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green									Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing			
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Hobart	17,760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	1	8	2	1	8	54	14	—	—	39	16	148
Launceston ..	6,520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	18	30
Glenorchy ..	28,350	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	47	—	1	64	37	—	23	31	64	170	236	—	—	605	196	1,477
Total Urban Div.	52,630	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	49	—	1	68	39	8	27	34	78	224	250	—	—	644	230	1,655
Burnie	133,500	3	20	—	5	—	52	7	12	—	29	2,752	623	—	5	—	1,263	479	4,036	—	—	2	33	9,321
Circular Head ..	1,164,000	52	361	11	99	—	158	46	273	—	184	1,108	3,439	13	34	—	4,172	1,010	7,194	—	—	1	127	18,282
Deloraine ..	797,000	285	363	17	519	89	650	147	246	125	456	403	1,825	4	4	—	3,651	1,669	8,352	—	—	2	41	18,848
Devonport ..	27,300	176	475	60	167	12	284	127	118	6	78	642	70	14	14	16	641	229	1,984	—	—	497	187	5,797
Kentish ..	289,000	82	540	—	373	42	528	156	537	84	290	1,897	507	5	5	—	1,111	900	7,727	—	—	25	52	14,861
King Island ..	272,000	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	1	—	—	13	849	5	2	1	473	133	2,278	—	—	—	9	3,784
Latrobe ..	134,700	373	2,025	—	420	13	881	151	283	—	211	1,161	320	3	4	2	1,297	294	4,306	—	—	392	29	12,165
Penguin ..	121,000	34	78	—	43	27	39	57	345	—	8	2,071	324	—	2	4	1,002	527	3,543	—	—	5	40	8,149
Ulverstone ..	120,000	59	107	40	187	4	386	126	1,184	—	196	2,617	385	6	2	5	1,826	1,060	6,379	—	—	3	408	14,980
Wynyard ..	216,000	16	60	—	42	14	113	85	203	—	111	3,824	1,677	—	3	5	2,535	862	8,115	—	—	17	33	17,715
Total N.W. Div.	3,274,500	1,080	4,029	128	1,865	211	3,091	902	3,202	215	1,563	16,488	10,019	50	75	33	17,971	7,163	53,914	—	—	944	959	123,902
Beaconsfield ..	137,000	—	—	—	—	—	103	21	3	49	16	111	335	—	1	5	649	402	2,197	—	—	2,965	55	6,912
Fingal	660,000	274	21	30	1,707	31	76	15	1	—	89	51	737	2	—	1	2,091	791	1,867	—	—	16	1	7,801
Flinders ..	521,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	131	—	—	—	545	44	728	—	—	2	—	1,452
George Town ..	153,000	—	31	—	14	—	122	19	3	—	6	95	196	—	6	—	356	212	521	—	—	426	12	2,019
Lilydale ..	170,800	20	150	—	59	—	82	101	76	56	96	341	471	4	8	1	1,204	549	2,229	—	—	558	196	6,201
Portland ..	389,000	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	346	—	—	—	103	62	332	—	—	2	—	853
Ringarooma ..	419,000	29	21	—	35	7	30	9	239	—	20	524	930	2	36	—	3,040	783	4,293	—	—	3	134	10,135
Scottsdale ..	286,100	7	33	—	38	14	100	12	641	—	173	585	379	3	54	1	915	201	3,576	—	—	37	391	7,160
Total N.E. Div.	2,735,900	330	256	30	1,859	52	513	177	963	105	400	1,711	3,525	11	105	8	8,903	3,044	15,743	—	—	4,009	789	42,533
Evandale ..	251,500	135	73	—	1,226	—	150	214	—	—	361	11	204	1	2	—	2,043	522	2,395	—	—	1	7	7,345
Longford ..	254,720	566	273	—	6,240	14	1,100	557	—	—	1,894	19	257	—	1	—	6,442	1,623	11,188	—	—	5	9	30,188
St. Leonards ..	217,800	31	97	—	309	—	106	147	—	—	10	43	248	10	7	1	525	555	1,109	—	—	6	14	3,218
Westbury ..	230,500	255	743	5	1,291	—	680	279	383	64	638	150	914	—	1	—	5,513	2,237	9,189	—	—	3	104	22,449
Total N.Mid. Div.	954,520	987	1,186	5	9,066	14	2,036	1,197	383	64	2,903	223	1,623	11	11	1	14,523	4,937	23,881	—	—	15	134	63,200

For notes—see page 9

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1955–56—*continued*

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Hay		Hop Vines		Orchards and Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green									Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing			
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell ..	634,000	367	—	—	644	30	—	107	—	—	33	10	443	1	4	—	1,751	208	266	—	—	—	24	3,888
Campbell Town	348,000	476	28	—	4,791	150	33	10	—	—	282	10	104	—	1	—	3,093	466	1,909	—	—	—	—	11,353
Hamilton ..	1,425,600	179	26	—	1,857	51	—	105	1	—	258	49	353	—	2	—	3,368	403	2,623	182	19	172	—	9,648
Oatlands ..	376,000	400	2	15	2,776	135	20	303	5	5	90	1,117	3,112	—	3	—	5,422	1,941	1,682	—	—	—	120	17,148
Ross	312,000	291	12	—	1,923	—	—	55	—	20	70	4	90	—	—	—	1,661	18	1,261	—	—	—	—	5,405
Total Mid. Div.	3,095,600	1,713	68	15	11,991	366	53	580	6	25	733	1,190	4,102	1	10	—	15,295	3,036	7,741	182	19	172	144	47,442
Brighton ..	114,650	532	102	2	824	26	16	1,007	24	—	74	75	55	—	2	86	1,243	1,229	1,900	—	—	309	43	7,549
Clarence ..	70,500	203	31	26	263	6	—	124	39	—	35	149	54	1	21	14	1,182	532	931	—	—	955	71	4,637
Glamorgan ..	394,000	38	27	5	451	—	2	221	5	—	48	11	166	1	—	—	1,524	306	339	—	—	5	2	3,151
Green Ponds ..	110,500	258	20	—	332	18	—	188	3	—	—	56	265	1	9	2	837	542	336	—	—	52	—	2,919
Richmond ..	144,000	392	29	—	852	44	34	740	22	—	64	277	204	—	5	2	1,838	1,034	1,257	—	—	33	311	7,138
Sorell	188,800	525	26	167	543	12	21	318	2	9	16	24	127	—	1	—	1,383	713	2,077	—	—	212	50	6,226
Spring Bay ..	283,000	7	—	—	146	40	—	9	—	—	30	14	173	—	—	—	1,338	94	552	—	—	271	—	2,674
Total S.E. Div. ..	1,305,450	1,955	235	200	3,411	146	73	2,607	95	9	267	606	1,044	3	38	104	9,345	4,450	7,392	—	—	1,837	477	34,294
Bruny	90,000	2	—	—	18	8	—	—	3	—	—	16	68	—	1	—	147	44	197	—	—	233	6	743
Esperance ..	1,431,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	59	11	—	—	—	38	25	235	—	—	2,247	1	2,618
Huon	196,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	99	95	2	4	4	273	11	899	187	2	5,469	17	6,989
Kingborough ..	91,000	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	17	11	19	97	50	—	9	3	347	163	894			2,930	66	4,690
New Norfolk ..	335,400	157	165	—	463	—	—	105	9	—	20	145	103	—	12	20	931	480	1,257	943	44	1,209	49	6,112
Port Cygnet ..	61,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	81	45	—	—	—	147	29	732	—	—	3,201	1	4,241
Tasman ..	124,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	50	167	—	1	—	210	62	354	—	—	885	5	1,738
Total S. Div. ..	2,328,400	159	165	3	482	9	—	111	35	11	44	547	539	2	27	27	2,093	814	4,568	1,130	46	16,174	145	27,131
Gormanston ..	713,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	38,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan ..	940,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Waratah ..	571,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Zeehah ..	769,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div. ..	3,031,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Grand Total ..	16,778,000	6,224	5,939	381	28,675	798	5,768	5,574	4,733	429	5,911	20,842	20,892	86	293	207	68,208	23,668	113,489	1,312	65	23,795	2,878	340,167

(*a*) Includes Turnips (Swede and White) for Human Consumption, 2,222 acres and Turnips for Stock Feed, 18,670 acres.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1,120 acres; Wheaten, 2,737 acres; Rye, 972 acres; Lucerne, 1,276 acres; and Grass, 107,384 acres.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Total Production, Season 1955–56

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (*c*)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green								Oaten	Other(*b*)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Hobart	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	4	2	48	12	180	96	18	—
Launceston	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	4	—	5	570	—	—	—
Glenorchy	264	—	—	—	25	—	F.	—	5,477	—	10	147	217	—	137	7,665	220	223	—
Total Urban Div. ..	375	—	—	—	25	—	F.	—	6,097	—	10	151	223	48	154	8,415	316	241	—
Burnie	363	66	426	—	F.	—	1,260	100	1,819	—	316	10,888	4,583	—	32	—	969	8,354	—
Circular Head ..	581	738	11,625	360	2,588	—	4,357	1,983	64,919	—	1,551	5,045	27,025	147	398	—	1,954	17,550	—
Deloraine	580	5,808	9,431	993	9,548	1,650	14,659	3,470	38,023	4,365	4,480	1,255	11,608	40	19	—	2,728	16,446	—
Devonport	270	2,685	16,315	2,600	3,999	200	8,824	2,760	18,046	250	618	2,696	310	174	161	3,112	483	3,926	—
Kentish	549	466	17,259	—	6,498	482	14,114	3,420	124,771	2,606	1,295	6,220	3,764	61	56	—	1,730	15,964	—
King Island	157	—	—	—	200	200	—	—	148	—	—	25	3,676	20	5	100	152	3,738	—
Latrobe	274	7,140	65,314	—	9,667	280	24,167	4,151	49,061	—	1,260	5,473	1,983	61	17	420	592	7,034	—
Penguin	312	555	1,935	—	770	265	854	1,225	88,866	—	43	7,835	2,456	—	20	920	974	7,292	—
Ulverstone	511	942	2,759	998	4,239	72	12,078	2,460	292,614	—	1,365	10,329	2,635	91	6	1,515	2,551	13,035	—
Wynyard	603	450	2,230	—	867	250	2,783	2,520	40,831	—	1,022	14,005	13,934	—	15	1,303	1,819	17,071	—
Total N.W. Div. ..	4,200	18,850	127,294	4,951	38,376	3,399	83,096	22,089	719,098	7,221	11,950	63,771	71,974	594	729	7,370	13,952	110,410	—
Beaconsfield	427	—	—	—	—	—	1,780	160	208	1,430	136	204	1,673	—	5	1,102	573	4,132	—
Fingal	161	7,725	1,062	1,200	33,205	910	255	180	50	—	564	138	4,007	10	—	290	946	3,387	—
Flinders	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	400	—	—	—	77	1,318	—
George Town ..	117	—	660	—	200	—	2,995	150	140	—	112	380	1,372	—	44	—	276	920	—
Lilydale	331	200	1,500	—	1,289	—	1,765	1,066	12,670	1,271	1,067	1,546	3,104	16	98	150	785	3,775	—
Portland	87	—	—	—	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1,223	—	—	—	124	689	—
Ringarooma	241	298	1,200	—	645	160	499	50	59,066	—	236	1,984	7,566	25	449	—	1,617	8,495	—
Scottsdale	213	50	1,040	—	538	400	3,065	350	120,916	—	1,725	3,128	2,850	36	530	40	421	6,490	—
Total N.E. Div. ..	1,712	8,273	5,462	1,200	35,877	1,470	10,359	1,956	193,050	2,701	3,840	7,393	22,195	87	1,126	1,582	4,819	29,206	—
Evandale	109	915	2,226	—	18,572	—	2,787	4,279	—	—	1,710	43	1,040	15	16	—	1,129	4,961	—
Longford	292	7,006	6,813	—	91,497	345	16,458	8,229	250	—	13,922	23	2,417	—	11	—	2,333	22,075	—
St. Leonards ..	214	450	4,170	—	2,700	—	3,658	4,030	85	—	70	169	1,150	24	41	290	1,076	2,147	—
Westbury	388	3,761	17,994	160	23,127	—	16,269	5,699	68,650	900	6,083	314	5,800	80	5	—	3,252	16,084	—
Total N. Mid. Div. ..	1,003	12,132	31,203	160	135,896	345	39,172	22,237	68,985	900	21,785	549	10,407	119	73	290	7,790	45,267	—

For notes—see page 11.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES
Total Production, Season 1955–56—*continued*

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (*c*)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas		Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed		Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green								Oaten	Other(*b*)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Bothwell	56	10,965	—	—	17,760	540	—	140	—	—	600	22	1,756	2	23	—	289	450	—
Campbell Town ..	80	12,190	1,550	—	76,526	3,300	788	474	—	—	620	30	508	—	7	—	1,032	3,602	—
Hamilton	247	5,107	1,050	—	52,018	1,070	—	1,193	150	—	1,917	118	1,736	—	6	—	764	4,919	430,048
Oatlands	341	4,584	7	300	52,840	1,698	333	5,768	140	100	558	2,364	16,710	—	12	—	3,059	2,816	—
Ross	39	7,844	730	—	41,737	—	—	1,540	—	400	55	16	425	—	—	—	30	2,348	—
Total Mid. Div. ..	763	40,690	3,337	300	240,881	6,608	1,121	9,115	290	500	3,750	2,550	21,135	2	48	—	5,174	14,135	430,048
Brighton	194	10,901	2,826	40	18,401	520	444	13,331	1,636	—	931	473	299	—	9	13,849	2,286	3,853	—
Clarence	204	3,845	360	210	5,130	130	—	1,457	2,384	—	310	356	283	6	162	2,850	765	1,341	—
Glamorgan	86	790	300	140	22,422	—	55	4,420	300	—	361	18	648	1	—	—	556	571	—
Green Ponds ..	130	6,278	660	—	7,260	220	—	3,900	215	—	—	178	1,558	10	72	240	911	600	—
Richmond	192	10,591	700	—	14,664	738	1,032	8,106	1,540	—	351	609	1,069	—	22	395	1,598	1,915	—
Sorell	224	12,275	600	6,024	9,297	210	300	3,048	122	F.	52	31	695	—	15	10	1,968	2,969	—
Spring Bay	96	147	—	—	3,200	210	—	100	—	—	250	33	949	—	—	—	72	738	—
Total S.E. Div. ..	1,126	44,827	5,446	6,414	80,374	2,028	1,831	34,362	6,197	F.	2,255	1,698	5,501	17	280	17,344	8,156	11,987	—
Bruny	87	50	—	—	210	177	—	—	237	—	—	70	271	—	2	—	48	331	—
Esperance	355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	140	64	—	—	—	46	423	—
Huon	564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	30	315	619	30	19	1,275	20	1,786	410,294
Kingborough	523	—	—	75	20	20	—	—	789	230	615	220	264	—	37	700	240	1,508	
New Norfolk ..	393	3,864	5,062	—	16,380	—	—	1,945	804	—	46	516	581	2	90	5,401	940	2,433	2,328,172
Port Cygnet	355	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	140	—	—	316	187	—	—	—	47	1,420	—
Tasman	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	F.	60	—	—	209	879	—	6	—	115	613	—
Total S. Div.	2,430	3,914	5,062	75	16,610	197	—	2,025	2,220	230	704	1,786	2,865	32	154	7,376	1,456	8,514	2,738,466
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div. ..	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tasmania ..	11,647	128,686	177,804	13,100	548,039	14,047	135,579	91,784	995,937	11,552	44,294 (*d*)	77,930	134,303	899	2,564	42,377	41,663	219,760	3,168,514

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 20,217 tons and Turnips, 99,461 tons, for Stock Feed.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1,724 tons; Wheaten, 5,538 tons; Rye, 2,385 tons; Lucerne, 2,830 tons; and Grass, 207,283 tons.
(*c*) Total production of Hops (*Green* Wieght) was 11,901,582 lb.
(*d*) This is equivalent to 885,880 lb.
F.—Indicates total failure.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Average Yield Per Acre of Crops and Per Tree of Fruit, Season 1955–56

NOTE.—When the area under any crop is less than 10 acres in any Municipality, the average yield is omitted.

Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops				Hay			Fruit	
		Barley			Peas												
	Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Blue	Grey & Other	Beans (Horse)	Grass & Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips	Carrots & Parsnips	Mangolds	Oaten	Other	Hops, Dry	Apples (*a*)	Pears (*a*)
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Lb.	Bush.	Bush
Hobart	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	1.3	—	1.5	1.2
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	5.9	6.0	—	1.3	0.9	—	1.1	2.3
Average Urban Div.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	5.7	5.7	—	1.4	1.0	—	1.1	2.2
Burnie	—	21.3	—	—	24.2	—	—	10.9	4.0	7.4	—	—	2.0	2.1	—	1.1	1.3
Circular Head	14.2	32.2	32.7	26.1	27.6	43.1	—	8.4	4.6	7.9	11.7	11.3	1.9	2.4	—	1.8	1.0
Deloraine	20.4	26.0	58.4	18.4	22.6	23.6	34.9	9.8	3.1	6.3	—	—	1.6	2.0	—	—	—
Devonport	15.3	34.4	43.3	24.0	31.1	21.7	—	7.9	4.2	4.4	11.5	12.4	2.1	2.0	—	1.9	2.6
Kentish	5.7	32.0	—	17.4	26.7	21.9	31.0	4.5	3.3	7.4	—	—	1.9	2.1	—	1.1	—
King Island	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	1.8	4.3	—	—	1.1	1.6	—	—	—
Latrobe	19.1	32.3	—	23.0	27.4	27.5	—	6.0	4.7	6.2	—	—	2.0	1.6	—	2.2	2.1
Penguin	16.3	24.8	—	17.9	21.9	21.5	—	—	3.8	7.6	—	—	1.9	2.1	—	0.3	.1
Ulverstone	16.0	25.8	25.0	22.7	31.3	19.5	—	7.0	3.9	6.8	—	—	2.4	2.0	—	0.4	—
Wynyard	28.1	37.2	—	20.6	24.6	29.7	—	9.2	3.7	8.3	—	—	2.1	2.1	—	0.4	—
Average N.W. Div.	17.5	31.6	38.7	20.6	26.9	24.5	33.6	7.7	3.9	7.2	9.7	11.9	2.0	2.1	—	2.0	2.3
Beaconsfield	—	—	—	—	17.3	7.6	29.2	8.5	1.8	5.0	—	—	1.4	1.9	—	1.8	2.2
Fingal	28.2	50.6	40.0	19.5	33.6	12.0	—	6.3	2.7	5.4	—	—	1.2	1.8	—	1.5	3.0
Flinders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	—	1.8	1.8	—	—	1.7
George Town	—	21.3	—	14.3	24.6	7.9	—	—	4.0	7.0	—	—	1.3	1.8	—	2.0	2.2
Lilydale	10.0	10.0	—	21.9	21.5	10.6	22.7	11.1	4.5	6.6	—	—	1.4	1.7	—	1.9	3.0
Portland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	2.0	2.1	—	—	—
Ringarooma	10.3	57.1	—	18.4	16.6	—	—	11.8	3.8	8.1	12.5	—	2.1	2.0	—	0.2	1.4
Scottsdale	—	31.5	—	14.1	30.7	29.2	—	10.0	5.4	7.5	9.8	—	2.1	1.8	—	1.0	5.4
Average N.E. Div.	25.1	21.3	40.0	14.2	20.2	11.1	25.7	9.6	4.3	6.3	10.7	7.9	1.6	1.9	—	1.8	2.3
Evandale	6.8	30.5	—	15.2	18.6	20.0	—	4.7	3.9	5.1	—	—	2.2	2.1	—	—	—
Longford	12.4	25.0	—	14.7	15.0	14.8	—	7.4	1.2	9.4	—	—	1.4	2.0	—	1.1	1.4
St. Leonards	14.5	43.0	—	8.7	34.5	27.4	—	7.0	3.8	4.6	—	2.4	1.9	1.9	—	—	1.7
Westbury	14.8	24.2	—	17.9	23.9	20.4	14.1	9.5	2.1	6.4	—	—	1.5	1.8	—	—	0.1
Average N. Mid. Div.	12.3	26.3	—	15.0	19.2	18.6	14.1	7.5	2.4	6.4	6.6	10.8	1.6	1.9	—	1.1	1.2
Bothwell	29.9	—	—	27.6	—	1.3	—	18.2	2.2	4.0	—	—	1.4	1.7	—	0.2	—
Campbell Town	25.6	55.4	—	16.0	23.9	47.4	—	2.2	3.0	4.9	—	—	2.2	1.9	—	—	—
Hamilton	28.5	40.4	—	28.0	—	11.4	—	7.4	2.4	4.9	—	—	1.9	1.9	2,129	0.9	2.5
Oatlands	11.5	—	20.0	19.0	16.7	19.0	—	6.2	2.1	5.4	—	—	1.6	1.7	—	—	—
Ross	27.0	60.8	—	21.7	—	28.0	20.0	0.8	—	4.7	—	—	1.7	1.9	—	—	—
Average Mid. Div.	23.8	49.1	20.0	20.1	21.2	15.7	20.0	5.1	2.1	5.2	4.8	—	1.7	1.8	2,129	0.8	2.5
Brighton	20.5	27.7	—	22.3	27.8	13.2	—	12.6	6.2	5.4	—	—	1.9	2.0	—	1.0	0.8
Clarence	18.9	11.6	8.1	19.5	—	11.8	—	8.9	2.6	5.2	7.7	—	1.4	1.4	—	0.9	1.5
Glamorgan	20.8	11.1	28.0	49.7	27.5	20.0	—	7.5	1.8	3.9	—	—	1.8	1.7	—	0.1	—
Green Ponds	24.3	33.0	—	21.9	—	20.7	—	—	3.2	5.9	—	—	1.7	1.8	—	0.6	2.2
Richmond	27.0	24.1	—	17.2	30.4	11.0	—	5.5	2.2	5.2	—	—	1.6	1.5	—	3.0	1.1
Sorell	23.4	23.1	36.1	17.1	14.3	9.6	—	3.3	1.3	5.5	—	—	2.8	1.4	—	0.9	2.3
Spring Bay	—	—	—	21.9	—	11.1	—	8.3	2.5	5.5	—	—	0.8	1.3	—	1.3	2.5
Average S.E. Div.	22.9	23.2	32.1	23.6	25.1	13.2	—	8.5	2.9	5.3	7.4	—	1.8	1.6	—	1.1	1.9
Bruny	—	—	—	11.7	—	—	—	—	4.4	4.0	—	—	1.1	1.7	—	2.4	3.0
Esperance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	5.8	—	—	1.8	1.8	—	2.7	3.4
Huon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	6.5	—	—	1.8	2.0	2,194	2.6	3.0
Kingborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.9	32.4	2.3	5.3	—	—	1.5	1.7		2.6	2.6
New Norfolk	24.6	30.7	—	35.4	—	18.5	—	2.3	3.5	5.6	7.5	—	2.0	1.9	2,430	2.3	2.1
Port Cygnet	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	3.9	4.2	—	—	1.6	1.9	—	2.6	1.0
Tasman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2	5.3	—	—	1.9	1.7	—	2.3	5.4
Average S. Div.	24.6	30.7	—	34.5	—	18.2	20.9	16.0	3.3	5.3	5.7	—	1.8	1.9	2,423	2.6	2.4
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average W. Div.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average for Tasmania	20.7	29.9	34.4	19.1	23.5	16.5	26.9	7.5	3.7	6.4	8.8	10.5	1.8	1.9	2,354	2.4	2.3

(*a*) Per tree of bearing age.

POTATOES—AREA, PRODUCTION, YIELD & CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE OF AREA SOWN—1955-56

Municipality	Area	Production	Yield Per Acre	Number of Holdings with— 1 to 5 Acres	Over 5 and up to 10 Acres	Over 10 and up to 15 Acres	Over 15 and up to 20 Acres	Over 20 Acres	Total No. Holdings with 1 Acre or more
	Acres	Tons	Tons						
Hobart	4	4	1.00	1	—	—	—	—	1
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	64	147	2.30	27	—	—	—	—	27
Total Urban Div.	68	151	2.19	28	—	—	—	—	28
Burnie	2,752	10,888	3.95	75	101	48	28	19	271
Circular Head	1,108	5,045	4.55	155	57	12	2	4	230
Deloraine	403	1,255	3.11	99	11	1	3	—	114
Devonport	642	2,696	4.18	46	24	9	5	4	88
Kentish	1,897	6,220	3.28	142	97	27	11	5	282
King Island	13	25	1.79	5	—	—	—	—	5
Latrobe	1,161	5,473	4.71	43	27	22	12	10	114
Penguin	2,071	7,835	3.78	65	77	33	21	12	208
Ulverstone	2,617	10,329	3.92	122	129	39	17	11	318
Wynyard	3,824	14,005	3.69	142	121	60	39	30	392
Total N.W. Div.	16,488	63,771	3.86	894	644	251	138	95	2,022
Beaconsfield	111	204	1.82	33	5	—	—	—	38
Fingal	51	138	2.65	18	1	1	—	—	20
Flinders	2	6	3.00	1	—	—	—	—	1
George Town	95	380	4.00	17	6	1	—	—	24
Lilydale	341	1,546	4.53	70	13	3	3	—	89
Portland	2	7	3.50	2	—	—	—	—	2
Ringarooma	524	1,984	3.79	76	14	7	1	3	101
Scottsdale	585	3,128	5.37	37	22	8	4	4	75
Total N.E. Div.	1,711	7,393	4.32	254	61	20	8	7	350
Evandale	11	43	3.91	8	—	—	—	—	8
Longford	19	23	1.21	7	1	—	—	—	8
St. Leonards	43	169	3.84	14	—	—	1	—	15
Westbury	150	314	2.08	32	6	1	1	—	40
Total N.Mid. Div.	223	549	2.44	61	7	1	2	—	71
Bothwell	10	22	2.20	5	—	—	—	—	5
Campbell Town	10	30	3.00	3	1	—	—	—	4
Hamilton	49	118	2.41	26	—	—	—	—	26
Oatlands	1,117	2,364	2.12	60	41	23	8	6	138
Ross	4	16	4.00	2	—	—	—	—	2
Total Mid. Div.	1,190	2,550	2.14	96	42	23	8	6	175
Brighton	75	473	6.22	20	2	1	—	—	23
Clarence	149	356	2.56	34	7	—	—	—	41
Glamorgan	11	18	1.80	5	—	—	—	—	5
Green Ponds	56	178	3.18	17	1	—	—	—	18
Richmond	277	609	2.20	41	9	3	2	1	56
Sorell	24	31	1.29	15	—	—	—	—	15
Spring Bay	14	33	2.54	9	—	—	—	—	9
Total S.E. Div.	606	1,698	2.85	141	19	4	2	1	167
Bruny	16	70	4.38	6	—	—	—	—	6
Esperance	59	140	2.41	20	1	—	—	—	21
Huon	99	315	3.18	34	1	1	—	—	36
Kingborough	97	220	2.27	39	1	—	—	—	40
New Norfolk	145	516	3.53	65	4	—	—	—	69
Port Cygnet	81	316	3.90	27	2	1	—	—	30
Tasman	50	209	4.18	21	2	—	—	—	23
Total S. Div.	547	1,786	3.27	212	11	2	—	—	225
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	1	7	7.00	1	—	—	—	—	1
Waratah	8	25	2.78	2	—	—	—	—	2
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div.	9	32	3.20	3	—	—	—	—	3
Total Tasmania	20,842	77,930	3.74	1,689	784	301	158	109	3,041

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS, AREA UNDER CROPS, ETC., LIVE STOCK NUMBERS, MACHINERY AND FARM POPULATION DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO LOCALITY, 1955-56.

Locality	No. of Holdings	Total Acreage of Holdings	Total Area (in Acres) under—						Livestock Numbers				Machines			Farm Population—
			Sown Clover and Grasses	Fodder Crops	Cash Crops				Cattle		Sheep	Pigs	Shearing, No. of Stands	Milking, No. of Stands	Number of Tractors	Persons
					Grain	Potatoes	Fruit	Other(a)	Dairy	Beef						
Urban—																
Hobart	90	3,091	299	67	—	5	39	20	217	2	369	316	—	5	3	343
Launceston	21	612	73	6	—	—	—	24	128	1	195	126	—	5	2	63
Glenorchy	264	13,614	1,626	244	1	64	604	333	860	150	1,987	551	6	32	62	1,089
King Island	157	143,457	71,119	1,384	28	14	—	14	11,423	7,724	21,744	1,872	42	347	191	712
Redpa	95	25,505	11,852	895	8	45	—	49	6,535	1,809	3,166	1,931	8	339	78	549
Smithton	273	159,275	36,184	3,208	185	517	—	944	14,557	6,860	12,726	4,470	14	707	197	1,522
Stanley	213	71,083	19,367	1,333	334	548	—	520	7,167	3,727	10,462	1,851	11	412	141	922
Wynyard	435	63,883	30,947	3,084	117	2,459	17	421	11,749	3,728	18,041	2,804	14	768	232	1,893
Somerset	194	34,321	14,935	1,483	31	1,556	—	140	4,704	2,598	9,810	877	9	254	130	865
Burnie	342	53,928	19,774	2,048	12	2,608	2	106	6,821	2,823	12,124	1,601	6	362	153	1,491
Penguin	307	36,144	18,320	1,975	184	2,025	4	468	7,008	2,212	19,501	2,215	17	362	146	1,456
Ulverstone	225	25,844	13,396	1,160	183	1,160	—	1,013	3,939	2,581	15,495	1,082	26	230	116	949
Sprent	229	32,542	13,078	1,524	188	1,208	—	735	4,420	1,321	17,154	1,558	15	213	111	954
Forth	185	19,888	10,128	1,404	809	750	56	774	3,230	1,829	14,139	806	24	188	103	772
Devonport	69	1,840	623	103	—	62	3	76	258	63	201	49	—	10	5	224
East Devonport	73	4,660	2,109	87	113	80	437	89	660	410	2,663	152	6	25	39	262
Latrobe	76	7,930	2,237	213	217	142	358	150	819	519	2,665	316	4	40	43	299
Railton	120	23,880	6,390	899	369	315	21	382	2,193	746	9,703	771	7	109	60	471
Sheffield	429	70,989	26,236	1,928	668	1,583	3	795	9,435	3,087	30,579	3,836	22	488	169	1,760
Elizabeth Town	144	46,536	19,645	1,243	270	108	—	434	5,992	2,051	22,053	1,678	22	301	82	641
Mole Creek	217	57,795	21,679	2,454	303	105	—	89	6,189	2,573	30,017	1,984	36	390	115	934
Deloraine	219	72,465	20,431	3,290	708	190	—	529	3,717	2,468	42,987	877	51	183	134	940
Harford	198	69,816	18,954	1,829	2,620	1,020	34	1,057	4,336	4,310	37,577	1,012	43	195	162	993
Beaconsfield	169	35,905	4,178	335	—	43	1,309	20	1,136	441	9,596	251	15	46	86	622
Exeter	248	56,678	10,300	958	—	68	1,598	159	2,055	1,016	22,720	462	34	92	147	1,015
Trevallyn	10	6,508	631	66	—	—	57	24	159	118	4,127	8	5	12	6	48
Invermay	102	48,203	5,336	1,168	202	9	293	39	784	682	23,334	124	25	34	56	462
Kings Meadows	33	5,243	1,261	219	—	—	1	8	158	209	3,637	76	4	3	6	135
Newstead	32	6,229	1,627	65	—	—	—	25	374	242	3,274	64	5	21	9	109
Geroge Town	121	112,080	7,433	837	45	96	426	156	1,034	1,095	25,148	286	26	35	78	416
Lilydale	209	34,292	7,967	750	16	299	263	337	2,409	900	10,409	946	16	97	83	831
Scottsdale	239	231,590	38,370	1,744	113	619	42	1,291	5,411	5,150	48,790	1,452	67	273	163	1,052
Derby	105	63,335	11,126	1,202	62	263	2	307	3,538	1,669	11,180	1,245	17	179	59	426
Branxholm	33	9,398	3,563	363	10	122	—	57	1,272	716	3,955	580	6	75	25	150
Gladstone	13	150,054	4,191	100	—	—	—	—	37	445	14,340	—	6	—	7	57

Furneaux Group	135	232,400	48,787	780	—	2	2	—	2,069	7,454	36,387	290	53	96	124	512
St. Helens	77	145,014	8,702	493	6	2	2	3	2,243	686	10,747	636	14	81	39	249
St. Marys	82	67,416	8,560	1,107	447	40	11	33	1,618	1,135	25,507	395	35	69	38	300
Fingal	43	101,376	9,334	996	601	9	—	38	234	1,997	37,189	15	29	7	30	268
Mathinna	14	39,087	3,184	818	350	—	2	2	302	616	12,299	63	13	11	16	47
Avoca	22	190,342	10,189	870	665	3	3	13	126	2,971	55,402	7	43	—	27	222
Ringarooma	105	29,281	12,424	1,593	21	146	—	119	4,609	1,517	7,984	2,319	12	281	77	568
St. Leonards	99	65,473	7,196	558	41	29	—	28	1,023	945	22,127	81	35	27	34	390
Evandale	79	55,481	15,680	1,523	1,148	5	1	248	1,071	1,168	55,602	608	76	44	65	436
Nile	60	144,070	11,425	1,133	582	19	—	5	379	2,812	76,162	72	77	14	51	328
Perth	72	69,630	30,641	3,352	1,728	3	4	46	1,118	3,088	100,571	48	94	32	82	425
Longford	65	19,126	12,167	650	675	1	1	204	883	764	29,881	119	45	40	46	293
Cressy	100	159,064	39,892	4,098	4,290	2	—	650	1,130	5,897	139,569	361	164	39	135	607
Carrick	99	56,114	16,799	2,276	613	12	—	199	1,717	2,093	56,510	186	59	68	89	471
Bracknell	145	54,149	16,703	2,291	1,122	21	1	449	2,670	1,660	47,483	504	66	111	113	627
Westbury	206	77,879	26,882	3,487	1,054	131	2	798	3,968	3,334	60,839	884	58	181	156	893
Campbell Town	80	246,719	35,301	3,750	5,445	10	—	35	621	4,881	163,534	19	163	18	116	688
Ross	39	241,772	34,302	1,657	2,226	4	—	—	261	3,153	122,372	58	104	9	62	388
Tunbridge	26	83,651	14,130	1,681	371	—	—	109	91	560	40,285	6	35	—	23	142
Oatlands	116	236,977	37,692	5,536	2,121	98	—	7	604	3,864	144,651	58	137	5	131	565
Parattah	29	13,091	4,532	624	267	135	—	31	168	308	13,074	3	9	—	30	110
Tunnack	170	99,230	13,286	2,789	569	884	—	170	1,318	933	45,547	111	65	36	85	650
Bothwell	56	463,198	18,478	2,547	1,041	10	—	32	357	3,354	135,496	21	96	4	63	466
Tarraleah	9	42,128	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	142	2,665	70	6	—	1	35
Ouse	77	176,882	12,109	1,638	948	12	2	—	1,100	4,422	66,480	14	78	52	64	471
Hamilton	61	123,054	14,718	1,811	1,018	4	1	6	639	1,531	73,610	6	67	21	60	365
Westerway	113	18,993	2,993	123	2	36	192	248	418	230	7,870	88	5	11	24	432
Kempton	130	86,313	16,228	1,898	630	56	52	15	415	1,503	59,974	171	76	1	65	551
Colebrook	88	58,242	15,903	805	290	220	—	73	696	785	40,089	172	59	20	42	379
Pontville	137	78,943	13,066	3,264	1,318	65	213	70	1,106	749	51,818	112	68	38	103	631
Bridgewater	71	45,064	3,411	733	168	10	216	111	258	133	14,307	45	24	4	37	327
Maydena	36	5,265	459	52	—	21	26	9	73	187	861	54	1	—	5	172
Bushy Park	96	100,928	11,184	1,280	809	20	215	630	661	1,628	45,741	60	56	20	81	974
New Norfolk	234	56,541	6,360	627	121	101	829	404	1,281	315	18,982	564	26	40	75	1,354
Ranelagh	169	28,282	4,057	84	—	11	1,261	120	926	943	1,265	85	5	41	94	855
Huonville	271	39,362	6,208	209	—	68	2,728	27	1,145	1,649	4,383	102	12	56	179	1,522
Kingston	145	19,572	3,173	316	4	48	368	99	1,003	287	4,398	287	10	55	67	705
Margate	159	15,444	1,667	90	—	30	1,234	80	613	247	2,328	156	7	18	82	768
Woodbridge	219	15,630	1,764	123	—	19	1,328	10	830	274	780	233	1	28	81	834
Cygnet	355	42,228	7,021	195	—	81	3,200	8	1,776	1,137	4,200	474	10	73	203	1,676
Franklin	124	9,020	500	8	—	19	1,479	3	250	86	57	73	1	2	98	657
Geeveston	179	13,084	2,158	—	—	33	1,668	—	414	623	243	68	—	—	129	938
Dover	154	13,741	1,486	50	—	25	474	5	409	396	1,278	87	2	6	57	633
Hythe	22	6,916	182	7	—	—	105	—	46	87	301	32	1	—	8	100
Bruny	87	37,624	2,840	223	28	16	233	12	391	613	10,038	46	15	4	44	337
Port Arthur	153	57,592	7,757	477	—	50	885	21	1,369	1,188	11,897	468	22	44	103	596
Bellerive	145	41,597	10,255	1,677	543	125	776	153	788	890	26,678	255	55	29	100	623
Lindisfarne	59	8,072	876	55	—	14	179	9	73	13	3,795	28	2	—	18	208
Richmond	104	69,827	13,477	3,142	1,055	38	32	344	791	900	47,636	59	64	31	75	456
Sorell	147	100,487	14,717	2,084	1,176	6	168	72	1,387	1,343	50,612	302	77	54	111	545
Dunalley	77	53,232	4,651	547	98	19	44	18	822	741	18,714	32	18	35	41	266
Triabunna	96	238,552	10,732	1,388	193	14	272	2	286	1,606	68,584	32	77	—	73	454
Swansea	86	236,718	12,925	2,234	521	10	6	10	191	1,456	78,059	75	94	2	61	420
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	5	8,417	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	97	—	98	—	—	1	9
Strahan	7	3,401	54	—	—	1	—	—	18	100	—	21	—	1	1	22
Zeehan	9	84,046	54	—	—	—	—	—	6	103	—	25	—	—	3	5
Waratah	17	4,018	115	—	—	9	—	—	49	118	—	11	—	1	—	51

(*a*) Including Vegetables, 14,241 acres; Hops, 1,377 acres; Mustard for seed, 666 acres.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1955–56

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	10	976	3	205	1	664	4	490	4	385	—	515	102	—	7	24	—
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	65	20,715	279	1,872	17	17,399	2,313	5,608	134	1,035	130	1,481	200	204	53	533	151
Total Urban Division	75	21,691	282	2,077	18	18,063	2,317	6,098	138	1,420	130	1,996	302	204	60	557	151
Burnie	1	20	4	4	1	—	—	6	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Circular Head	—	30	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deloraine	1	2	18	—	4	—	1	—	13	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	4
Devonport	39	63,286	1,543	2,242	—	5	—	140	8	5	—	22	7	134	20	114	1
Kentish	1	2,724	24	—	—	1	—	6	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	1	—
King Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe	27	42,358	1,453	3,479	30	2	1	51	2	3	—	2	—	8	—	473	—
Penguin	4	100	26	13	1	33	—	61	—	11	—	42	—	6	—	6	—
Ulverstone	2	60	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Wynyard	3	2,092	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.W. Division	78	110,672	3,068	5,745	36	41	2	270	25	25	5	71	9	150	20	597	5
Beaconsfield	160	239,122	19,016	55,749	920	209	130	1,021	72	99	46	433	194	147	84	188	113
Fingal	5	404	120	66	8	72	1	58	6	64	—	191	40	105	20	15	—
Flinders	—	2	20	40	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	3	—
George Town	21	40,014	676	9,053	251	—	1	69	—	5	9	10	8	4	1	8	1
Lilydale	37	51,607	2,676	5,418	8	8	—	99	5	78	—	215	42	8	—	42	11
Portland	—	25	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ringarooma	—	40	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	11	—	2	—	—	—
Scottsdale	1	3,659	—	56	—	—	—	10	—	12	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.E. Division	224	334,873	22,508	70,390	1,187	389	132	1,275	83	273	55	883	284	266	105	256	125
Evandale	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford	3	275	26	51	—	1	7	—	18	—	3	1	6	—	62	1	—
St. Leonards	2	29	—	25	—	18	—	2	—	5	—	270	—	—	—	—	—
Westbury	2	19	3	8	—	—	—	17	—	46	15	4	—	1	—	7	—
Total N.Mid. Division	7	323	29	84	—	19	7	19	18	51	18	275	6	1	62	8	—

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1955–56—*continued*

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	—	20	—	—	—	—	1	2	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell Town ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	3	315	4	9	1	230	2	70	1	11	2	54	—	4	—	2	—
Oatlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Mid. Div. ..	3	341	4	9	1	230	3	72	8	13	2	54	—	4	—	2	—
Brighton	44	5,015	64	3,007	52	20,241	2,273	1,057	182	612	517	391	669	97	116	117	—
Clarence	94	19,453	106	22,145	1,492	53,220	3,383	1,328	120	908	212	3,469	248	52	18	687	70
Glamorgan	1	250	26	8	8	8	7	—	8	200	—	3	3	—	4	—	3
Green Ponds	8	1,668	24	226	—	984	10	848	—	34	12	29	—	—	—	28	—
Richmond	9	138	33	31	9	2,434	215	13	17	6	—	74	104	6	1	—	1
Sorell	31	8,309	80	1,304	400	11,626	450	24	—	100	—	39	—	—	—	45	—
Spring Bay	2	25,862	16	18,190	4	—	3	38	8	3	5	—	2	—	3	3	—
Total S.E. Division ..	189	60,695	349	44,911	1,965	88,513	6,341	3,308	335	1,863	746	4,005	1,026	155	142	880	74
Bruny	20	22,815	2,496	1,951	330	488	230	63	600	700	—	27	10	—	—	—	—
Esperance	210	325,963	38,877	2,853	132	91	2	167	4	346	204	62	6	6	1	20	—
Huon	372	751,565	39,558	35,807	1,030	2	2	168	28	288	135	248	—	—	—	—	—
Kingborough	212	265,115	24,193	23,034	1,859	4,850	38	6,432	301	1,639	272	1,068	6	1	—	21	—
New Norfolk	60	29,394	1,000	5,774	250	10,689	495	2,026	89	1,657	119	2,644	275	438	60	1,681	50
Port Cygnet	288	455,603	19,784	15,119	300	232	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasman	43	94,206	5,396	29,639	2,234	204	2	28	—	20	—	728	—	81	—	3	—
Total S. Division ..	1,205	1,944,661	131,304	114,177	6,135	16,556	769	8,918	1,022	4,650	730	4,777	297	526	61	1,725	50
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Division ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tasmania ..	1,781	2,473,256	157,544	237,393	9,342	123,811	9,571	19,960	1,629	8,295	1,686	12,061	1,924	1,306	450	4,025	405

ORCHARDS—TOTAL PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1955–56

Municipality	Apples	Pears	Apricots	Plums and Prunes	Cherries	Peaches	Nectarines	Quinces	Gooseberries	Currants	Raspberries	Strawberries	Loganberries
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Hobart ..	1,437	242	120	464	252	45	—	16	—	148	332	—	—
Launceston ..	—	—	—	5,106	1,174	—	144	362	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy ..	22,603	4,311	10,584	—	—	1,737	—	—	194	2,559	2,471	297	1,270
Total Urban Div.	24,040	4,553	10,704	5,570	1,426	1,782	144	378	194	2,707	2,803	297	1,270
Burnie	21	5	—	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Circular Head ..	55	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deloraine ..	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Devonport ..	119,091	5,864	1	124	—	6	18	35	—	—	—	132	—
Kentish ..	2,920	—	F	4	1	—	—	F	—	—	—	342	—
King Island ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe ..	94,441	7,446	F	160	—	1	7	263	F	F	F	—	—
Penguin ..	25	14	30	78	11	42	7	8	—	—	73	—	—
Ulverstone ..	25	F	—	F	—	—	—	F	—	—	—	—	—
Wynyard ..	815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Total N.W. Div.	217,393	13,332	31	369	12	50	33	307	F	F	73	495	—
Beaconsfield ..	436,704	123,455	203	1,488	89	282	130	260	15	32	275	331	44
Fingal	619	198	48	86	55	127	203	49	F	4	22	—	—
Flinders ..	F	67	—	8	7	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
George Town ..	78,959	19,686	—	78	1	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—
Lilydale ..	96,707	16,139	6	87	12	213	1	58	—	—	—	—	—
Portland ..	F	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ringarooma ..	6	11	—	17	10	14	3	—	—	—	24	17	—
Scottsdale ..	3,680	300	—	13	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.E. Div.	616,675	159,856	357	1,777	191	657	338	375	15	36	321	348	44
Evandale ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford ..	355	70	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
St. Leonards ..	F	26	10	3	3	15	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Westbury ..	F	1	—	1	20	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.Mid.Div.	355	97	11	4	23	16	4	5	—	—	2	—	—
Bothwell ..	3	—	—	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell Town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton ..	273	22	32	36	32	78	—	1	—	12,069	4,591	971	—
Oatlands ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Mid. Div.	276	22	32	36	32	78	—	1	—	12,069	4,591	971	—
Brighton ..	5,064	2,367	9,284	985	124	193	50	178	56	366	617	302	—
Clarence ..	17,324	32,903	32,380	1,181	451	1,791	22	70	—	—	—	—	—
Glamorgan ..	32	F	4	—	150	—	—	F	—	—	120	—	—
Green Ponds ..	1,013	496	424	1,194	13	13	—	26	—	62	369	371	21
Richmond ..	416	34	1,505	15	5	65	3	F	—	—	—	—	—
Sorell	7,751	3,038	8,532	32	100	35	—	6	—	—	72	—	—
Spring Bay ..	34,720	46,264	—	43	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Total S.E. Div.	66,320	85,102	52,129	3,450	846	2,097	75	284	56	428	1,178	673	21
Bruny	54,465	5,791	220	25	600	17	—	—	—	393	520	157	69
Esperance ..	871,165	9,591	72	496	108	72	9	31	8	1,091	1,391	44	631
Huon	1,913,360	106,432	—	279	421	195	—	—	617	4,664	23,286	542	11,413
Kingborough ..	691,013	58,737	4,859	9,302	1,311	779	1	96	5,492	12,251	47,763	1,043	9,682
New Norfolk ..	68,806	12,009	5,188	4,174	1,089	1,247	276	2,416	387	22,593	34,477	2,229	5,862
Port Cygnet ..	1,183,252	1,439	140	35	—	—	—	—	1,408	2,376	4,737	2,503	1,110
Tasman ..	218,880	80,989	107	43	21	870	90	7	—	96	72	—	—
Total S. Div. ..	5,000,941	274,988	10,586	14,354	3,550	3,180	376	2,550	7,012	43,464	112,246	6,518	28,767
Gormanston ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tasmania	5,926,000	537,950	73,850	25,560	6,080	7,860	970	3,900	7,277	58,704	121,214	9,302	30,102

NOTE.—In addition to the berry fruits shown above, the recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1955–56 was 352,050 lb.
F.—Indicates total failure.

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Season 1955–56

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	68	16,488	1,711	223	1,190	606	547	9	20,842
Turnips, Swede	35	1,266	182	71	142	38	58	—	1,792
Turnips, White	2	225	57	29	43	59	15	—	430
Carrots	15	59	81	9	10	35	21	—	230
Parsnips	12	16	24	2	—	3	6	—	63
Beetroot	10	39	34	1	—	7	2	—	93
Onions	4	3	3	—	—	9	3	—	22
Tomatoes	34	33	8	1	—	104	27	—	207
Beans, French	11	38	8	—	—	3	4	—	64
Beans, Navy	1	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	6
Beans, Broad	5	24	15	2	—	3	2	—	51
Peas, Green	49	3,202	963	383	6	95	35	—	4,733
Peas, Blue	2	3,091	513	2,036	53	73	—	—	5,768
Cabbage	58	32	42	6	—	9	51	—	198
Cauliflower	57	40	48	10	—	14	19	—	188
Lettuce	27	12	4	3	—	9	12	—	67
Silver Beet and Spinach	10	13	3	1	—	1	6	—	34
Pumpkins	22	8	7	3	—	20	8	—	68
Other Vegetables	10	7	203	2	—	1	4	—	227
TOTAL	432	24,597	3,909	2,782	1,444	1,089	821	9	35,083

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Season 1955–56

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Turnips, Swede	—	1,410	730	256	571	228	49	—	3,244
Turnips, White	2	7,118	2,556	1,267	3,346	719	417	1	15,426
Mangolds	8	50	11	11	1	3	2	—	86
Peas, Grey	—	776	156	1,124	545	2,530	111	—	5,242
Peas, Other (Excluding Blue Peas)	—	126	21	73	35	77	—	—	332
Beans, Horse	—	215	105	64	25	9	11	—	429
Pumpkins	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
TOTAL	10	9,724	3,580	2,795	4,523	3,566	590	1	24,789

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS, SEASON 1955–56

Crop	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midlands	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Grain (*a*)—									
Barley	—	66	1	15	2	3	3	—	90
Oats	—	23	19	113	134	58	10	—	357
Wheat	—	9	7	22	19	27	1	—	85
Hops	—	—	—	—	33	—	62	—	95
Vegetables (*b*)—									
Potatoes	28	2,022	350	71	175	167	225	3	3,041
Onions	—	—	1	—	—	6	2	—	
Fruits (*b*)—									
Orchards	75	78	224	7	3	189	1,205	—	1,781
Small Fruits	59	2	5	—	41	14	545	—	

(*a*) Twenty acres and over.
(*b*) One acre and over.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1916–17 TO 1955–56

SEASON	BARLEY FOR GRAIN			OATS FOR GRAIN			WHEAT FOR GRAIN			BLUE PEAS		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Busb (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1916–17	4,637	88,696	19.13	55,028	1,006,183	18.28	27,789	348,330	12.53	5,601	118,831	21.21
1917–18	5,185	98,013	18.90	34,771	589,224	16.39	21,812	252,383	11.57	11,164	205,164	18.38
1918–19	7,036	141,149	20.06	36,231	848,420	23.41	11,917	186,570	15.65	20,776	350,582	16.88
1919–20	6,293	120,516	19.15	48,185	1,242,258	25.78	11,497	213,589	18.57	12,504	168,613	13.48
1920–21	6,151	161,346	26.15	50,474	1,514,155	30.00	28,284	565,874	20.01	8,589	181,678	21.16
1921–22	7,241	166,960	23.06	54,642	1,543,617	28.25	27,985	577,178	20.62	10,333	191,503	18.99
1922–23	5,706	152,027	26.86	58,813	1,674,751	28.47	25,244	569,587	22.56	8,728	160,830	18.43
1923–24	4,230	94,634	22.37	51,460	1,359,785	26.42	14,503	305,628	21.08	7,232	159,670	22.08
1924–25	3,010	50,729	16.85	46,175	1,065,933	23.08	12,954	231,388	17.86	7,691	123,548	16.06
1925–26	5,223	90,619	17.35	36,741	835,473	22.74	19,091	395,603	20.72	8,214	106,220	12.93
1926–27	5,665	149,800	26.43	48,361	1,357,000	28.05	23,194	537,000	22.13	7,519	149,000	19.83
1927–28	5,101	141,407	27.72	42,950	1,399,824	32.59	29,448	773,142	26.26	9,073	206,884	22.80
1928–29	4,613	99,085	21.47	37,602	1,011,367	26.90	22,570	455,336	20.18	9,785	169,918	17.37
1929–30	6,935	167,784	24.19	39,061	1,175,041	30.08	16,805	408,849	24.33	10,124	221,584	21.89
1930–31	6,192	168,625	27.23	35,919	1,052,768	29.31	19,107	391,490	20.49	7,064	149,189	21.12
1931–32	8,377	119,725	14.29	18,412	356,847	19.38	11,722	182,913	15.60	6,026	76,386	12.68
1932–33	8,595	211,570	24.62	30,652	828,239	27.02	20,985	433,031	20.63	9,110	208,984	22.94
1933–34	7,840	172,267	21.97	31,199	854,239	27.38	24,097	560,665	23.27	13,994	242,219	17.31
1934–35	5,779	175,503	30.37	36,611	1,054,256	28.80	16,656	307,525	18.46	13,054	173,493	13.29
1935–36	5,227	92,714	17.74	23,928	556,776	23.27	10,404	186,014	17.88	10,172	126,016	12.39
1936–37	6,947	240,693	34.65	21,953	751,244	34.22	21,317	570,895	26.78	6,457	143,726	22.26
1937–38	9,296	306,164	32.94	32,439	1,032,443	31.83	21,081	526,007	24.95	4,651	99,446	21.38
1938–39	8,694	208,168	23.94	24,831	644,960	25.97	9,849	205,263	20.84	4,415	75,340	17.06
1939–40	7,723	195,643	25.33	23,110	529,415	22.91	7,495	107,719	14.41	5,222	125,197	23.97
1940–41	5,650	147,378	26.08	17,543	416,271	23.73	8,038	140,375	17.46	9,464	192,048	20.29
1941–42	5,319	117,582	22.11	27,287	838,605	27.07	6,414	145,191	22.63	18,495	310,539	16.79
1942–43	2,728	62,851	23.04	13,159	292,059	22.19	4,128	73,320	17.76	27,155	402,752	14.83
1943–44	3,436	94,616	27.54	9,744	299,086	30.69	4,839	122,141	25.24	37,500	580,000	15.47
1944–45	5,408	159,125	29.42	14,770	419,619	28.41	3,832	92,650	24.18	21,815	478,192	21.92
1945–46	6,746	123,338	18.28	13,976	281,618	20.15	4,982	66,637	13.38	23,278	291,061	12.50
1946–47	6,256	155,655	24.88	22,687	595,385	26.24	7,539	139,235	18.47	11,794	233,834	19.83
1947–48	8,149	218,288	26.79	17,076	360,156	21.09	7,776	118,207	15.20	6,878	144,681	20.71
1948–49	7,329	208,039	28.39	11,697	261,576	22.36	6,867	155,820	22.69	6,486	146,941	22.66
1949–50	4,346	130,892	30.12	22,812	577,442	25.31	5,473	127,294	23.26	7,662	145,303	18.96
1950–51	3,261	90,683	27.81	23,441	429,115	18.31	5,318	94,868	17.84	8,389	170,110	20.28
1951–52	4,241	149,613	35.28	26,539	594,181	22.39	3,603	94,028	26.10	7,605	196,123	25.79
1952–53	8,039	216,939	26.99	20,049	285,813	14.26	6,688	156,402	23.39	3,487	69,903	20.05
1953–54	9,436	296,479	31.42	20,118	460,949	22.91	9,690	263,296	27.17	5,335	113,766	21.32
1954–55	7,256	199,793	27.53	22,621	451,659	19.97	7,302	158,605	21.72	5,663	113,654	20.07
1955–56	6,320	190,904	30.21	28,675	548,039	19.11	6,224	128,686	20.68	5,768	135,579	23.51

SEASON	POTATOES			TURNIPS			HOPS			HAY		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production Dry Weight	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Acres	Tons	Tons
1916–17	34,345	67,038	1.95	2,186	10,859	4.96	1,117	1,641,900	1,469	79,274	103,141	1.30
1917–18	27,309	70,442	2.58	2,062	9,830	4.75	1,176	2,006,581	1,706	74,107	80,405	1.08
1918–19	25,023	56,528	2.25	2,094	11,967	5.71	1,189	1,798,492	1,512	87,136	115,896	1.32
1919–20	28,511	66,225	2.32	1,973	7,215	3.66	1,237	1,384,973	1,120	102,908	143,053	1.39
1920–21	32,000	88,679	2.77	2,780	12,274	4.42	1,275	1,863,944	1,462	113,618	176,798	1.56
1921–22	36,795	107,624	2.92	2,600	14,555	5.60	1,413	2,194,218	1,553	91,443	136,991	1.50
1922–23	34,407	101,201	2.94	2,519	11,764	4.67	1,479	2,173,307	1,469	100,088	167,282	1.67
1923–24	37,040	99,936	2.70	3,681	18,987	5.16	1,493	2,292,906	1,536	97,183	144,298	1.48
1924–25	36,171	83,377	2.30	3,041	16,152	5.31	1,494	2,224,504	1,489	87,945	121,110	1.38
1925–26	33,190	67,341	2.03	3,542	16,431	4.64	1,193	1,743,183	1,461	92,595	114,920	1.24
1926–27	33,984	114,100	3.36	4,457	21,800	4.89	1,305	2,146,778	1,645	98,289	151,200	1.54
1927–28	44,359	138,837	3.13	4,340	27,723	6.39	1,270	2,467,355	1,943	85,769	124,924	1.46
1928–29	37,299	75,222	2.02	4,317	23,487	5.44	1,187	1,929,647	1,626	80,190	119,427	1.49
1929–30	33,722	92,137	2.73	4,575	25,125	5.49	1,167	1,923,410	1,648	80,153	119,800	1.49
1930–31	37,229	95,289	2.56	4,604	26,950	5.85	972	1,674,530	1,723	83,268	128,957	1.55
1931–32	36,390	95,389	2.62	5,491	32,372	5.90	853	1,597,911	1,873	84,307	92,595	1.10
1932–33	35,769	98,232	2.75	5,262	30,578	5.81	792	1,384,000	1,747	92,668	141,138	1.52
1933–34	36,518	81,274	2.23	6,229	28,861	4.63	810	1,608,577	1,986	77,625	109,397	1.41
1934–35	36,358	70,018	1.93	6,004	39,571	6.59	826	1,831,511	2,217	96,019	150,083	1.56
1935–36	34,719	85,806	2.47	4,161	18,312	4.40	871	2,163,618	2,484	74,741	96,888	1.30
1936–37	36,967	138,557	3.75	6,004	40,468	6.70	903	2,093,663	2,319	89,394	136,871	1.53
1937–38	32,468	99,969	3.08	9,595	65,091	6.78	881	2,111,270	2,397	73,047	112,985	1.55
1938–39	26,696	89,330	3.34	10,015	63,829	6.37	921	2,295,694	2,493	79,959	109,533	1.36
1939–40	30,452	114,409	3.75	8,922	50,221	5.62	909	1,780,528	1,958	96,264	141,404	1.46
1940–41	37,364	114,041	3.05	11,792	74,441	6.31	913	2,977,426	3,261	76,082	95,180	1.25
1941–42	30,640	109,850	3.58	11,964	74,919	6.26	1,054	2,821,184	2,677	92,636	101,442	1.59
1942–43	40,424	135,891	3.36	14,013	68,623	4.90	1,106	2,606,977	2,357	82,062	109,956	1.34
1943–44	60,500	217,800	3.60	13,937	84,519	6.06	1,075	2,793,797	2,599	99,283	121,301	1.60
1944–45	81,092	345,232	4.26	15,032	89,818	5.98	1,090	2,428,576	2,228	96,012	145,911	1.52
1945–46	56,245	236,140	4.20	13,903	76,679	5.52	1,099	1,992,349	1 813	99,758	117,079	1.17
1946–47	43,227	170,621	3.95	10,223	59,099	5.78	1,210	2,216,660	1,832	104,014	169,384	1.58
1947–48	40,382	142,746	3.53	9,491	53,260	5.61	1,251	2,454,074	1,962	84,354	137,648	1.63
1948–49	32,319	131,800	4.08	11,812	72,362	6.13	1,255	1,530,867	1,220	90,579	150,699	1.66
1949–50	34,110	122,000	3.58	14,477	90,148	6.23	1,280	2,153,700	1,683	91,335	155,653	1.70
1950–51	31,581	124,000	3.93	15,300	87,656	5.73	1,280	2,480,200	1,938	96,388	160,722	1.67
1951–52	31,514	150,500	4.78	15,026	85,114	5.66	1,313	1,716,260	1,307	97,763	172,286	1.76
1952–53	35,347	114,500	3.24	12,737	64,999	5.10	1,296	3,014,420	2,326	110,045	192,204	1.75
1953–54	34,524	144,300	4.18	16,813	112,705	6.70	1,281	2,144,684	1,674	123,249	241,582	1.96
1954–55	26,209	101,000	3.85	19,245	130,601	6.79	1,331	2,983,153	2,241	96,496	157,960	1.64
1955–56	20 842	77,930	3.74	20,892	134,303	6.41	1,312	3,168,514	2,354	137,157	261,423	1.91

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois, the following are equivalent weights : Barley, 50 lb. ; Oats, 40 lb. ; Wheat and Blue Peas, 60 lb.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1918–19 TO 1955–56

Season	Apples			Pears			Apricots			Plums and Prunes		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1918–19	22,245	1,976,676	89	1,284	173,828	135	951	80,703	85	431	53,908	125
1919–20	25,079	2,351,939	94	1,489	176,577	118	1,113	119,756	107	476	73,224	154
1920–21	25,610	2,359,094	92	1,567	180,392	115	1,463	86,039	59	503	47,247	94
1921–22	26,760	2,990,550	112	2,000	207,175	104	1,450	129,619	89	500	58,921	118
1922–23	25,630	3,127,509	122	1,930	204,297	106	1,450	112,823	78	540	58,765	109
1923–24	25,681	1,889,826	74	1,936	183,349	95	1,425	110,439	78	552	50,654	94
1924–25	25,658	2,210,000	86	1,920	172,298	90	1,516	105,979	70	593	44,136	75
1925–26	25,478	4,132,000	164	1,904	219,943	116	1,503	102,139	68	581	47,615	82
1926–27	25,008	2,900,000	116	1,949	242,000	124	1,440	43,200	30	608	54,200	89
1927–28	25,296	4,673,000	185	2,006	174,000	87	1,504	156,141	104	572	73,888	129
1928–29	25,252	2,500,000	99	2,042	187,000	92	1,510	110,000	73	561	60,000	107
1929–30	23,628	3,950,000	167	1,977	274,000	139	1,371	126,000	92	542	70,000	129
1930–31	23,901	3,800,000	159	2,025	302,800	150	1,342	111,100	83	575	64,100	111
1931–32	23,172	5,844,000	252	1,906	279,000	146	1,373	120,000	87	599	108,000	180
1932–33	23,234	4,410,000	190	1,915	285,000	149	1,370	150,000	109	623	130,000	208
1933–34	23,316	4,953,000	212	1,936	222,300	115	1,384	120,000	87	618	55,000	89
1934–35	23,439	3,934,000	168	2,017	280,000	139	1,325	107,000	81	577	56,000	97
1935–36	22,971	3,950,000	172	2,042	211,000	103	1,251	138,000	110	520	86,000	165
1936–37	21,609	4,611,000	213	2,063	270,000	131	1,201	94,700	79	520	98,000	188
1937–38	21,946	4,792,000	218	2,091	214,000	102	1,167	140,500	120	455	60,700	133
1938–39	21,459	5,724,000	266	2,085	376,000	180	1,162	161,000	138	404	84,000	207
1939–40	21,870	5,148,000	235	2,192	315,500	144	1,154	73,500	63	400	63,000	157
1940–41	21,765	(b)5,946,000	273	2,676	529,500	198	1,008	131,350	130	359	97,000	270
1941–42	22,165	(b)6,356,800	287	2,230	409,100	183	1,140	161,500	142	398	73,400	184
1942–43	21,965	(b)5,742,800	261	2,210	519,300	235	1,130	51,830	46	394	74,300	188
1943–44	21,983	(b)8,022,800	365	2,134	590,400	277	1,066	97,210	91	367	86,560	236
1944–45	21,556	(b)6,569,820	305	2,220	550,330	248	1,139	119,780	105	356	63,950	180
1945–46	21,503	(b)8,522,210	396	2,225	524,370	236	1,217	64,520	53	345	45,180	131
1946–47	21,112	(b)4,228,204	200	2,254	527,916	234	1,157	21,230	18	344	26,851	78
1947–48	20,360	(b)7,894,403	388	2,155	600,897	279	1,006	115,316	114	318	94,810	298
1948–49	19,338	2,562,565	133	1,799	271,985	151	1,175	118,343	101	303	55,350	183
1949–50	18,931	4,794,000	253	1,738	268,950	155	1,034	64,050	62	269	48,876	182
1950–51	18,231	4,848,000	266	1,711	306,964	179	990	106,448	108	229	52,092	227
1951–52	17,973	4,930,000	274	1,683	306,662	182	1,110	67,518	61	230	57,229	249
1952–53	17,791	3,757,000	211	1,702	323,914	190	923	78,742	85	206	45,823	222
1953–54	17,753	5,304,000	299	1,631	360,833	221	898	70,587	79	174	23,515	135
1954–55	17,025	5,009,000	294	1,592	426,420	268	944	90,700	96	158	28,700	182
1955–56	17,175	5,926,000	345	1,644	537,950	327	860	73,850	86	138	25,560	185

Season	Currants			Gooseberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1918–19	—	28,652	—	—	5,520	—	—	104,427	—	—	2,913	—
1919–20	—	33,951	—	—	6,335	—	—	77,899	—	—	3,078	—
1920–21	—	31,139	—	—	5,726	—	—	74,520	—	—	3,702	—
1921–22	—	37,783	—	—	5,646	—	—	81,838	—	—	2,917	—
1922–23	—	41,414	—	—	6,896	—	—	83,086	—	—	2,607	—
1923–24	—	35,122	—	—	4,428	—	—	76,199	—	—	3,427	—
1924–25	—	48,712	—	—	6,599	—	—	104,287	—	—	4,802	—
1925–26	—	58,761	—	—	5,435	—	—	112,460	—	—	8,767	—
1926–27	—	57,577	—	—	10,000	—	—	110,972	—	—	17,810	—
1927–28	—	60,978	—	—	14,345	—	—	94,567	—	—	11,576	—
1928–29	—	40,500	—	—	16,620	—	—	116,400	—	—	28,900	—
1929–30	—	27,000	—	—	21,600	—	—	104,000	—	—	20,340	—
1930–31	—	25,740	—	—	12,700	—	—	78,880	—	—	13,600	—
1931–32	—	32,420	—	—	18,420	—	—	75,140	—	—	14,680	—
1932–33	—	45,500	—	—	21,440	—	(c) 1,221	126,960	(c) 104	—	17,300	—
1933–34	—	60,000	—	—	20,300	—	1,352	121,400	90	—	17,780	—
1934–35	(c) 712	44,240	(c) 62	—	14,800	—	1,383	92,060	67	—	24,140	—
1935–36	782	53,800	69	—	18,200	—	1,455	139,620	96	—	27,120	—
1936–37	887	60,780	69	(c) 104	20,160	(c) 194	1,595	155,140	97	(c) 291	19,200	(c) 66
1937–38	872	48,800	56	98	12,860	134	1,476	131,280	89	275	19,400	71
1938–39	980	53,820	55	96	15,160	158	1,590	149,200	94	312	19,640	63
1939–40	1,029	73,460	71	92	15,880	173	1,531	156,860	102	289	20,120	70
1940–41	1,183	65,616	55	95	18,666	196	1,490	142,238	95	256	22,786	89
1941–42	1,465	117,296	80	122	22,948	188	1,600	147,598	92	304	32,114	106
1942–43	1,595	109,866	69	134	16,762	125	1,742	175,452	101	331	24,045	73
1943–44 (d)	1,731	92,968	54	155	21,385	138	1,992	177,086	89	375	20,393	54
1944–45 (d)	1,922	83,843	44	172	22,379	130	2,069	184,081	89	344	13,889	40
1945–46 (d)	2,022	85,630	42	192	18,262	95	2,106	127,209	60	294	8,162	28
1946–47 (d)	2,055	119,218	58	198	21,402	108	2,049	124,601	61	260	12,630	49
1947–48 (d)	2,016	121,262	60	220	31,091	141	2,076	197,178	95	257	13,980	54
1948–49 (d)	2,006	120,600	60	209	32,646	156	2,086	152,062	73	250	17,425	70
1949–50 (d)	1,875	73,540	39	210	26,530	126	2,028	160,730	79	208	17,584	85
1950–51 (a)	1,699	102,500	60	202	30,060	149	1,905	178,780	94	175	13,040	75
1951–52 (d)	1,542	111,460	72	223	36,480	164	1,809	179,600	99	141	13,120	93
1952–53 (d)	1,411	52,380	37	206	16,580	80	1,826	117,520	64	101	6,880	68
1953–54 (d)	1,064	58,000	55	101	7,800	77	1,453	113,460	78	75	4,840	65
1954–55 (d)	892	49,640	56	55	7,040	128	1,200	100,444	84	74	5,050	68
1955–56 (d)	844	58,704	70	49	7,277	149	1,156	121,214	105	114	9,302	82

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois the following equivalent weights are reasonably approximate: Apples, 42 lb.; Pears, 45 lb. ; Apricots. 48 lb. : Plums and Prunes, 58 lb. ; Currants, Gooseberries, Raspberries and Strawberries, 50 lb.
(b) Production figures for these years represent the crop as measured by Apple and Pear Board assessors, not the *marketed* crop.
(c) Particulars for earlier years not available.
(d) Bearing areas only.

III. PASTORAL

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1956

Cattle

Municipality	Holdings With Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total All Cattle
		Dairy Cows		Heifers One to Two Years	Calves Under One Year	Bulls	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows Inc. Heifers	Calves	Bulls	Other Inc. Speyed Cows Bullocks, &c.	Total Beef Cattle	
		Milking	Dry										
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	38	71	34	64	42	6	217	—	—	2	—	2	219
Launceston	13	54	13	30	27	4	128	—	—	1	—	1	129
Glenorchy	141	359	115	188	174	24	860	90	40	3	17	150	1,010
Total Urban Div.	192	484	162	282	243	34	1,205	90	40	6	17	153	1,358
Burnie	336	3,519	489	1,249	1,748	190	7,195	891	847	56	1,287	3,081	10,276
Circular Head	539	16,667	1,410	4,267	5,156	759	28,259	3,454	3,140	370	5,432	12,396	40,655
Deloraine	529	8,927	867	2,543	3,205	356	15,898	2,010	2,063	338	2,681	7,092	22,990
Devonport	195	1,286	373	451	637	73	2,820	421	441	25	927	1,814	4,634
Kentish	507	6,435	484	1,824	2,509	376	11,628	997	1,558	127	1,151	3,833	15,461
King Island	152	4,909	1,528	2,672	2,087	227	11,423	2,880	2,135	104	2,605	7,724	19,147
Latrobe	231	2,498	631	758	1,136	132	5,155	1,232	1,086	89	2,422	4,829	9,984
Penguin	283	3,562	563	1,201	1,559	191	7,076	591	677	183	762	2,213	9,289
Ulverstone	470	4,823	952	1,567	2,076	269	9,687	1,188	1,427	103	1,672	4,390	14,077
Wynyard	564	8,650	998	2,643	3,241	479	16,011	1,684	1,731	120	2,532	6,067	22,078
Total N.W. Div.	3,806	61,276	8,295	19,175	23,354	3,052	115,152	15,348	15,105	1,515	21,471	53,439	168,591
Beaconsfield	309	1,586	387	507	788	82	3,350	690	548	36	301	1,575	4,925
Fingal	122	1,149	239	407	431	54	2,280	3,084	1,749	108	1,778	6,719	8,999
Flinders	121	564	618	334	502	51	2,069	3,376	1,759	130	2,189	7,454	9,523
George Town	89	477	106	104	300	22	1,009	393	378	35	283	1,089	2,098
Lilydale	270	1,836	375	574	719	93	3,597	636	570	36	507	1,749	5,346
Portland	73	1,216	53	421	687	42	2,419	364	190	7	140	701	3,120
Ringarooma	224	5,488	292	1,475	1,660	235	9,150	1,452	1,024	115	1,740	4,331	13,481
Scottsdale	199	2,720	331	769	1,174	116	5,110	1,842	1,008	242	1,878	4,970	10,080
Total N.E. Div.	1,407	15,036	2,401	4,591	6,261	695	28,984	11,837	7,226	709	8,816	28,588	57,572
Evandale	98	434	213	272	243	24	1,186	1,741	795	48	700	3,284	4,470
Longford	252	1,678	638	617	869	93	3,895	4,800	2,998	173	2,057	10,028	13,923
St. Leonards	144	825	285	391	418	64	1,983	1,090	533	50	673	2,346	4,329
Westbury	347	3,329	822	1,344	1,754	230	7,479	2,633	1,899	135	1,907	6,574	14,053
Total N.Mid. Div.	841	6,266	1,958	2,624	3,284	411	14,543	10,264	6,225	406	5,337	22,232	36,775
Bothwell	47	144	78	54	72	9	357	1,873	1,046	61	374	3,354	3,711
Campbell Town	60	235	135	78	129	44	621	2,632	1,478	75	696	4,881	5,502
Hamilton	200	963	435	358	362	51	2,169	3,570	2,076	103	740	6,489	8,658
Oatlands	298	932	396	346	445	62	2,181	2,974	1,584	127	980	5,665	7,846
Ross	29	112	41	31	67	10	261	1,765	915	54	419	3,153	3,414
Total Mid. Div.	634	2,386	1,085	867	1,075	176	5,589	12,814	7,099	420	3,209	23,542	29,131
Brighton	146	498	227	299	269	35	1,328	454	297	24	107	882	2,210
Clarence	136	372	150	167	148	24	861	410	364	23	106	903	1,764
Glamorgan	60	94	42	22	30	3	191	843	470	49	94	1,456	1,647
Green Ponds	82	157	75	81	95	7	415	637	490	19	357	1,503	1,918
Richmond	162	563	283	323	280	38	1,487	808	510	38	329	1,685	3,172
Sorell	183	992	335	459	355	68	2,209	771	731	25	557	2,084	4,293
Spring Bay	75	133	62	42	41	8	286	714	572	22	298	1,606	1,892
Total S.E. Div.	844	2,809	1,174	1,393	1,218	183	6,777	4,637	3,434	200	1,848	10,119	16,896
Bruny	63	145	44	61	125	16	391	320	265	13	15	613	1,004
Esperance	261	382	119	118	230	20	869	440	167	27	472	1,106	1,975
Huon	224	1,024	418	361	466	52	2,321	909	563	39	1,167	2,678	4,999
Kingborough	369	1,093	391	430	470	62	2,446	379	234	28	167	808	3,254
New Norfolk	270	817	381	427	384	67	2,076	940	527	44	455	1,966	4,042
Port Cygnet	274	702	317	335	365	57	1,776	379	283	13	462	1,137	2,913
Tasman	132	710	89	209	320	41	1,369	595	396	32	165	1,188	2,557
Total S. Div.	1,593	4,873	1,759	1,941	2,360	315	11,248	3,962	2,435	196	2,903	9,496	20,744
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	3	4	24	—	2	1	31	45	25	2	25	97	128
Strahan	3	6	3	5	2	2	18	73	18	9	—	100	118
Waratah	9	22	3	6	17	1	49	74	35	2	7	118	167
Zeehan	6	1	1	—	1	3	6	32	23	3	45	103	109
Total W. Div.	21	33	31	11	22	7	104	224	101	16	77	418	522
GRAND TOTAL	9,338	93,163	16,865	30,884	37,817	4,873	183,602	59,176	41,665	3,468	43,678	147,987	331,589

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1956.

SHEEP

Municipality	Holdings With Sheep	Number at 31st March, 1956						Lambing		
		Rams	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes	Wethers	Lambs	Total Sheep	Lambs Marked During 1955	Ewes Mated	Percentage of Lambs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Hobart	5	1	335	—	3	30	369	153	215	71.2
Launceston ..	5	4	79	26	12	74	195	74	80	92.5
Glenorchy ..	24	30	1,120	21	435	381	1,987	936	1,048	89.3
Total Urban Div. ..	34	35	1,534	47	450	485	2,551	1,163	1,343	86.5
Burnie	114	201	8,779	536	491	3,683	13,690	6,794	7,208	94.2
Circular Head ..	170	422	16,623	2,544	2,863	3,902	26,354	12,109	13,397	90.3
Deloraine	337	1,385	59,375	3,294	12,473	18,530	95,057	47,747	48,361	98.8
Devonport ..	76	234	9,227	63	632	2,383	12,539	6,436	6,596	97.5
Kentish	252	678	26,869	484	1,334	10,917	40,282	20,464	21,757	94.1
King Island ..	42	223	11,097	1,910	2,797	5,717	21,744	7,538	8,952	84.2
Latrobe	149	502	20,827	714	6,147	12,052	40,242	17,961	18,185	98.8
Penguin	128	272	12,976	427	869	4,957	19,501	10,125	10,147	99.8
Ulverstone ..	238	489	23,892	718	1,399	10,615	37,113	19,273	19,599	98.3
Wynyard ..	175	437	19,051	335	645	5,817	26,285	13,743	13,064	105.1
Total N.W. Div. ..	1,681	4,843	208,716	11,025	29,650	78,573	332,807	162,190	167,266	97.0
Beaconsfield ..	184	362	14,286	1,732	11,551	8,512	36,443	10,326	10,469	98.7
Fingal	115	1,158	44,333	9,904	46,333	28,669	130,397	30,329	37,808	80.2
Flinders	80	410	22,279	1,925	4,237	7,536	36,387	14,574	17,102	85.2
George Town ..	77	271	9,502	1,948	8,365	4,142	24,228	6,102	7,098	86.0
Lilydale	158	546	14,120	2,836	12,632	6,659	36,793	10,161	11,304	89.9
Portland	53	100	4,204	1,285	3,160	2,029	10,778	2,694	2,981	90.3
Ringarooma ..	92	334	14,552	253	14,485	7,804	37,428	10,331	10,901	94.8
Scottsdale ..	96	485	21,833	897	12,857	10,357	46,429	16,444	16,944	97.0
Total N.E. Div. ..	855	3,666	145,109	20,780	113,620	75,708	358,883	100,961	114,607	88.1
Evandale ..	100	2,179	57,809	7,076	32,259	30,591	129,914	43,280	51,200	84.5
Longford	255	3,787	136,748	12,628	50,982	67,249	271,394	104,794	116,460	89.5
St. Leonards ..	119	455	18,119	3,685	17,987	9,473	49,719	13,217	14,914	88.7
Westbury ..	301	1,872	74,722	4,656	25,343	38,266	144,859	59,182	61,854	95.7
Total N.Mid. Div.	775	8,293	287,398	28,045	126,571	145,579	595,886	220,473	244,428	90.1
Bothwell	53	1,321	43,134	10,226	53,463	27,352	135,496	27,329	31,207	87.5
Campbell Town ..	74	2,377	64,230	11,082	49,694	36,151	163,534	41,060	46,468	88.3
Hamilton	206	1,650	64,075	9,002	45,454	37,350	157,531	45,000	51,997	86.5
Oatlands	306	2,640	109,736	11,882	63,601	55,698	243,557	74,555	83,957	88.9
Ross	3	1,435	41,627	11,526	40,404	27,380	122,372	30,350	35,130	86.3
Total Mid. Div. ..	642	9,423	322,802	53,718	252,616	183,931	822,490	218,294	248,759	87.8
Brighton	141	618	31,841	3,043	16,975	13,294	65,771	22,637	25,075	90.2
Clarence	119	400	18,468	887	4,381	6,337	30,473	13,647	14,804	92.1
Glamorgan ..	76	706	27,753	7,411	26,024	16,165	78,059	19,125	25,148	76.0
Green Ponds ..	99	695	31,110	2,529	13,606	12,034	59,974	22,575	26,415	85.4
Richmond	172	1,031	43,778	5,228	17,282	20,406	87,725	29,529	34,922	84.5
Sorell	166	573	31,730	3,183	17,222	16,618	69,326	21,021	23,413	89.8
Spring Bay ..	71	544	20,160	8,899	28,282	10,699	68,584	11,848	14,050	84.3
Total S.E. Div. ..	844	4,567	204,840	31,180	123,772	95,553	459,912	140,382	163,827	85.7
Bruny	40	84	3,661	272	4,218	1,803	10,038	2,835	3,482	81.4
Esperance ..	24	28	1,359	19	78	338	1,822	847	946	89.5
Huon	57	72	3,093	161	1,248	1,131	5,705	1,938	2,149	90.1
Kingborough ..	64	84	3,508	564	2,083	1,267	7,506	2,847	2,933	97.1
New Norfolk ..	175	583	25,871	4,495	15,370	12,713	59,032	19,100	21,911	87.1
Port Cygnet ..	42	68	3,147	—	84	901	4,200	2,333	2,415	96.7
Tasman	62	120	5,306	789	3,036	2,646	11,897	3,613	4,536	79.7
Total S. Div. ..	464	1,039	45,945	6,300	26,117	20,799	100,200	33,513	38,372	87.3
Gormanston ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	5,295	31,866	1,216,344	151,095	672,796	600,628	2,672,729	876,976	978,602	89.7

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1956

Horses and Pigs

Municipality	Horses	PIGS						
		Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Weaners, Suckers and Slips	Total Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	27	4	66	50	—	77	119	316
Launceston	12	2	12	63	—	—	49	126
Glenorchy	192	11	132	225	5	123	55	551
Total Urban Div.	231	17	210	338	5	200	223	993
Burnie	522	58	260	428	8	130	744	1,628
Circular Head	840	214	1,135	2,694	112	1,183	2,914	8,252
Deloraine	945	130	643	1,857	13	399	1,497	4,539
Devonport	239	13	106	197	6	128	294	744
Kentish	839	131	617	1,542	46	608	1,663	4,607
King Island	280	61	283	618	105	255	550	1,872
Latrobe	303	44	181	401	6	140	556	1,328
Penguin	407	59	363	836	12	84	890	2,244
Ulverstone	808	88	408	856	14	334	1,203	2,903
Wynyard	721	122	587	1,087	13	348	1,468	3,625
Total N.W. Div.	5,904	920	4,583	10,516	335	3,609	11,779	31,742
Beaconsfield	376	22	114	291	7	35	252	721
Fingal	300	14	83	267	2	11	103	480
Flinders	213	14	46	83	1	27	119	290
George Town	158	12	40	83	—	18	127	280
Lilydale	337	33	173	369	—	60	552	1,187
Portland	95	17	96	327	15	40	171	666
Ringarooma	424	94	558	1,884	6	178	1,368	4,088
Scottsdale	357	50	226	518	2	27	533	1,356
Total N.E. Div.	2,260	256	1,336	3,822	33	396	3,225	9,068
Evandale	300	11	78	239	1	1	225	555
Longford	466	23	110	158	7	51	316	665
St. Leonards	280	10	53	116	—	24	154	357
Westbury	636	39	239	363	5	66	725	1,437
Total N.M. Div.	1,682	83	480	876	13	142	1,420	3,014
Bothwell	174	1	6	3	1	8	2	21
Campbell Town	217	1	2	8	—	2	6	19
Hamilton	377	12	38	35	1	21	101	208
Oatlands	619	9	53	53	—	22	41	178
Ross	120	3	9	17	—	—	29	58
Total Mid. Div.	1,507	26	108	116	2	53	179	484
Brighton	326	4	26	79	—	1	46	156
Clarence	255	18	59	95	—	—	111	283
Glamorgan	96	3	18	18	—	4	32	75
Green Ponds	162	2	28	17	3	21	100	171
Richmond	327	10	46	76	—	19	80	231
Sorell	190	9	56	141	—	14	114	334
Spring Bay	95	1	7	7	—	6	11	32
Total S.E. Div.	1,451	47	240	433	3	65	494	1,282
Bruny	45	4	20	7	—	—	15	46
Esperance	155	5	27	53	4	—	98	187
Huon	290	9	47	112	2	5	85	260
Kingborough	263	18	108	183	9	59	299	676
New Norfolk	484	26	133	112	7	38	333	649
Port Cygnet	224	12	94	203	—	4	161	474
Tasman	111	18	78	96	4	32	240	468
Total S. Div.	1,572	92	507	766	26	138	1,231	2,760
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	7	2	14	22	—	25	35	98
Strahan	10	2	7	—	2	—	10	21
Waratah	13	—	1	10	—	—	—	11
Zeehan	3	1	6	—	—	—	18	25
Total W. Div.	33	5	28	32	2	25	63	155
GRAND TOTAL	14,640	1,446	7,492	16,899	419	4,628	18,614	49,498

CLASSIFICATION OF DAIRY CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1956, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	1,129	2,461	340	2,214	118	1,399	50	848	54	1,234	7	260	2	108	—	—	1,700	8,524
50 to 99 ..	550	1,281	246	1,651	182	2,125	142	2,390	222	5,343	225	8,312	43	2,504	—	—	1,610	23,606
100 to 499 ..	901	2,194	562	3,804	319	3,839	273	4,577	523	12,695	734	28,671	717	47,520	114	14,317	4,143	117,617
500 to 999 ..	195	467	115	780	59	689	42	720	61	1,492	52	2,057	82	5,874	35	5,109	641	17,188
1,000 to 4,999 ..	224	574	134	907	78	903	44	742	32	733	37	1,433	43	3,020	23	4,239	615	12,551
5,000 and over ..	37	98	52	341	21	238	13	217	27	651	13	473	3	217	6	1,881	172	4,116
Total ..	3,036	7,075	1,449	9,697	777	9,193	564	9,494	919	22,148	1,068	41,206	890	59,243	178	25,546	8,881	183,602

CLASSIFICATION OF BEEF CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1956, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 20		20 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and under 150		150 and under 200		200 and under 300		300 and under 500		500 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 99 ..	824	4,246	72	2,130	10	607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	906	6,983
100 to 499 ..	1,300	8,877	466	14,063	180	11 834	38	4,501	10	1,631	4	864	1	381	—	—	1,999	42,151
500 to 999 ..	224	1,763	118	3,679	75	5,254	21	2,645	11	1,870	9	2,233	2	663	—	—	460	18,107
1,000 to 4,999 ..	183	1,492	150	4,895	100	7,230	38	4,589	27	4,615	27	6,326	14	5,082	9	5,294	548	39,523
5,000 to 9,999 ..	20	183	19	617	30	2,223	19	2,245	5	870	13	3,171	5	1,837	4	2,747	115	13,893
10,000 to 19,999 ..	6	40	8	268	15	1,009	7	883	5	892	7	1,790	7	2,439	4	3,384	59	10,705
20,000 to 49,999 ..	—	—	1	31	2	125	—	—	3	536	4	1,029	8	2,810	10	6,782	28	11,313
50,000 and over ..	—	—	1	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5,287	5	5,312
Total ..	2,557	16,601	835	25,708	412	28,282	123	14,863	61	10,414	64	15,413	37	13,212	31	23,494	4,120	147,987

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 1st MARCH, 1956.

Size of Flock	Under 100		100 and under 500		500 and under 1,000		1,000 and under 2,000		2,000 and under 5,000		5,000 and under 10,000		10,000 and under 20,000		20,000 and under 50,000		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 99 ..	934	30,431	179	28,353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,113	58,784
100 to 499 ..	1,095	48,610	1,275	296,063	240	159,179	26	31,986	2	4,347	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,638	540,185
500 to 999 ..	96	4,385	262	72,753	165	118,185	99	134,374	8	19,236	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	348,933
1,000 to 4,999 ..	40	1,668	199	57,701	165	116,874	173	251,290	137	393,793	4	22,784	—	—	—	—	718	844,110
5,000 to 9,999 ..	4	258	16	5,281	14	10,708	22	31,005	59	191,401	12	70,792	3	31,976	—	—	130	341,421
10,000 to 19,999 ..	1	2	2	653	6	4,616	10	13,797	29	97,626	17	110,767	1	10,397	—	—	66	237,858
20,000 to 49,999 ..	—	—	2	923	—	—	2	3,425	3	11,372	11	82,796	10	123,137	2	42,171	30	263,824
50,000 and over ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8,300	1	5,914	—	—	1	23,400	4	37,614
TOTAL	2,170	85,354	1,935	461,727	590	409,562	332	465,877	240	726,075	45	293,053	14	165,510	3	65,571	5,329	2,672,729

CLASSIFICATION OF PIGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1956, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	285	522	70	468	49	568	17	281	11	274	14	528	8	549	3	606	457	3,796
50 to 99 ..	312	683	165	1,165	112	1,303	47	773	53	1,241	17	601	6	369	3	859	715	6,994
100 to 499 ..	611	1,357	401	2,791	388	4,571	221	3,716	314	7,462	173	6,450	53	3,432	8	2,214	2,169	31,993
500 to 999 ..	81	166	30	195	38	469	18	302	29	701	15	566	15	1,002	4	613	230	4,014
1,000 to 4,999 ..	72	142	29	188	13	153	10	174	15	377	8	283	8	490	4	588	159	2,395
5,000 and over ..	19	42	7	44	—	—	2	36	2	50	2	64	1	70	—	—	33	306
TOTAL	1,380	2,912	702	4,851	600	7,064	315	5,282	424	10,105	229	8,492	91	5,912	22	4,880	3,763	49,498

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK

CATTLE

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Cattle	DAIRY						BEEF					Total all Cattle
		Dairy Cows—in milk	Dairy Cows—Dry	Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)	Bulls (1 year and over)	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows & Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)	Bulls (1 year and over)	Other Beef Cattle	Total Beef Cattle	
1947	9,777	60,165	14,953	22,712	30,905	3,530	132,265	32,760	14,577	1,149	39,368	87,854	220,119
1948	9,807	62,724	16,411	25,296	35,842	3,768	144,041	36,068	24,496	1,473	38,029	100,066	244,107
1949	9,741	67,849	16,584	27,329	39,117	4,243	155,122	38,003	26,587	2,103	44,604	111,297	266,419
1950	9,759	71,985	17,561	27,965	36,168	4,280	157,959	40,913	24,433	1,906	49,529	116,781	274,740
1951	9,665	71,633	20,226	27,148	33,926	4,091	157,024	43,774	22,515	1,990	46,481	114,760	271,784
1952	9,529	73,329	19,504	26,007	32,749	3,947	155,536	41,939	23,408	1,886	43,494	110,727	266,263
1953	9,752	74,400	21,640	26,660	35,422	4,090	162,212	42,786	27,011	1,800	41,322	112,919	275,131
1954	9,736	83,280	19,243	28,426	38,274	4,372	173,595	46,993	30,828	2,035	41,727	121,583	295,178
1955	9,668	86,496	25,285	30,766	42,652	4,512	189,711	51,469	35,600	2,490	40,147	129,706	319,417
1956	9,338	93,163	16,865	30,884	37,817	4,873	183,602	59,176	41,665	3,468	43,678	147,987	331,589

SHEEP

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Sheep	NUMBER OF						LAMBING			Percentage of Breeds			
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & hoggetts (under 1 year)	Total all Sheep and Lambs	Ewes Mated (a)	Lambs Marked (a)	Percentage of Lambs	Merino	Other Pure Breeds	Comebacks	Other
	No.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%	%
1947 ..	4,423	23	844	127	492	447	1,933	577	440	76.34	14.50	23.61	14.60	47.29
1948 ..	4,385	24	880	143	496	544	2,087	779	656	84.19	13.77	20.52	14.22	51.49
1949 ..	4,555	26	884	181	523	546	2,160	803	662	82.47	12.79	33.43	53.78	
1950 ..	4,551	26	872	205	560	507	2,170	800	652	81.49	13.11	40.36	15.06	31.47
1951 ..	4,666	27	921	172	577	485	2,182	774	637	82.31	12.74	43.54	12.33	31.39
1952 ..	4,826	27	976	156	596	583	2,338	839	726	86.51	11.41	43.62	13.38	31.59
1953 ..	5,093	29	1,009	187	637	560	2,422	894	768	85.87	11.51	45.43	13.98	29.08
1954 ..	5,058	29	1,031	173	637	595	2,465	916	788	86.04	11.83	46.58	16.10	25.49
1955 ..	5,276	29	1,077	177	647	665	2,595	968	884	91.35	11.47	47.64	15.81	25.08
1956 ..	5,295	32	1,216	151	673	601	2,673	979	877	89.62	11.26	50.34	14.10	24.30

(a) In the season preceding the year named.

HORSES AND PIGS

Year Ended 31st March	Horses				Pigs						
	Draught Horses (1 year and over)	Other Horses (1 year and over)	Foals (under 1 year)	Total all Horses	Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Suckers, Weaners and Slips	Total all Pigs
1947	17,342	5,908	675	23,925	1,349	6,887	14,790	305	3,846	20,230	47,407
1948	16,594	5,838	693	23,125	1,268	6,324	14,480	416	4,119	18,542	45,149
1949	15,739	5,847	621	22,207	1,058	5,231	12,358	376	3,416	14,557	36,996
1950	14,817	5,805	575	21,197	1,106	5,451	11,183	229	2,712	15,160	35,841
1951	13,888	5,669	499	20,056	1,328	7,296	12,528	283	4,228	19,783	45,446
1952	12,912	5,437	485	18,834	1,291	6,960	14,131	333	4,354	19,857	46,926
1953	12,073	5,700	451	18,224	1,204	6,227	11,667	234	3,815	16,231	39,378
1954	11,076	5,595	405	17,076	1,372	7,730	14,473	269	3,853	18,559	46,256
1955	10,047	5,413	405	15,865	1,608	9,065	15,965	434	6,079	25,231	58,382
1956	8,935	5,350	355	14,640	1,446	7,492	16,899	419	4,628	18,614	49,498

BREEDS OF RAMS BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

As at 31st March, 1956

Breed	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Merino	—	106	697	1,866	3,239	784	94	—	6,786
Southdown ..	12	548	123	266	225	565	225	—	1,964
Corriedale	6	404	467	1,260	2,243	517	181	—	5,078
English Leicester ..	—	88	46	160	45	10	4	—	353
Border Leicester ..	3	706	171	643	305	178	36	—	2,042
Lincoln	—	3	2	—	6	4	2	—	17
Romney Marsh ..	1	1,015	356	430	224	93	83	—	2,202
Dorset Horn ..	3	1,052	452	572	95	477	57	—	2,708
Ryeland	1	403	119	275	140	231	69	—	1,238
Suffolk	1	69	17	18	148	207	32	—	492
Polwarth	3	238	1,034	2,610	2,380	1,164	160	—	7,589
Shropshire ..	2	—	5	1	53	25	5	—	91
Cheviot	—	75	23	92	37	12	—	—	239
Comebacks ..	—	5	47	11	104	116	2	—	285
Crossbreds ..	3	131	107	89	179	184	89	—	782
TOTAL ..	35	4,843	3,666	8,293	9,423	4,567	1,039	—	31,866

BREEDS OF RAMS—SUMMARY, 1952 TO 1956

Breed	Number at 31st March				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Merino	6,069	5,939	6,315	6,109	6,786
Corriedale	5,994	5,784	5,446	5,206	5,078
Polwarth	4,922	6,045	6,497	6,834	7,589
Southdown	2,414	2,353	2,122	2,070	1,964
Border Leicester	1,890	1,959	1,847	2,027	2,042
Romney Marsh	1,808	2,058	1,874	2,026	2,202
English Leicester	318	471	508	341	353
Other Recognised Breeds..	2,433	3,175	3,335	4,119	4,785
Comebacks	389	272	353	349	285
Crossbreds	968	706	568	495	782
TOTAL RAMS	27,205	28,762	28,865	29,576	31,866

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL APPRAISED OR SOLD AT AUCTION IN TASMANIA

(Source: Australian Wool Bureau)

(Unit : Bales of Approximately 300 lb.)

Predominating Quality	1948–49 (a)	1949–50 (a)	1950–51 (a)	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54 (b)	1954–55	1955–56
70s and Finer	3,875	4,431	4,291	3,830	3,987	3,993	4,277	4,683
64/70s	2,058	1,774	1,281	1,742	1,488	1,326	1,834	1,863
64s	1,858	1,742	1,523	1,397	1,890	2,096	2,412	2,834
64/60s	853	481	606	488	599	403	447	578
60/64s	3,091	3,683	3,582	3,789	5,241	3,919	5,121	5,493
60s and 60/58s	8,523	10,256	10,056	9,161	9,623	9,605	10,521	11,247
Total 60s and Finer ..	20,258	22,367	21,339	20,407	22,828	21,342	24,612	26,698
58s	15,531	14,463	14,218	17,948	16,060	15,300	18,449	17,023
56s	9,557	8,546	9,142	12,910	11,250	13,550	16,197	15,558
50s	3,542	4,041	3,723	5,539	4,749	5,856	7,058	6,550
Below 50s	2,039	1,554	1,745	2,539	2,733	3,132	3,693	3,172
Oddments	693	689	781	751	1,754	973	907	1,411
GRAND TOTAL	51,620	51,660	50,948	60,094	59,374	60,153	70,916	70,412

(a) Greasy wool sold at auction, excluding that to which Joint Organisations' reserves were not applicable.
(b) Excludes approximately 900 bales sold at Hobart in October 1953, details of which are not available.

WOOL PRODUCTION

Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1942–43 *to* 1955–56

Year	Clip	Fellmongered and Dead Wool	Wool on Skins Exported	Total Quantity of Wool Produced	Total Value of Wool Produced (*a*)
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£'000
1942–43	15,029,754	15,746	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370
1943–44	14,578,849	8,491	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437
1944–45	13,777,119	1,717,017	829,495	16,323,631	1,340
1945–46	12,105,166	1,453,732	2,778,851	16,337,749	1,131
1946–47	13,438,990	542,497	2,662,008	16,643,495	1,940
1947–48	14,633,823	264,580	427,440	15,325,843	2,857
1948–49	14,990,245	405,150	1,450,914	16,846,309	3,765
1949–50	14,779,248	174,605	2,004,590	16,958,443	(*b*) 4,765
1950–51	14,786,770	95,793	2,367,170	17,249,733	12,113
1951–52	17,930,392	70,259	2,512,080	20,512,731	(*b*) 5,609
1952–53	17,584,009	14,765	2,207,880	19,806,654	(*b*) 6,379
1953–54	17,762,311	78,696	2,274,597	20,115,604	(*b*) 6,655
1954–55	21,149,535	84,599	2,562,606	23,796,740	(*b*) 7,232
1955–56	20,790,000	29,800	2,598,400	23,418,200	6,190

(*a*) Value does not include profits realised under the War-time Wool Disposal Plan.
(*b*) Excludes profits arising from the War-time Wool Disposals Plan *distributed* as follows :
1949–50—£439,620 paid to growers on 30th November, 1949.
1951–52—£416,170 paid to growers on 28th March, 1952.
1952–53—£266,351 paid to growers on 6th March, 1953.
1953–54—£259,061 paid to growers on 6th April, 1954.
1954–55—£219,553 paid to growers on 29th April, 1955 (final payment)

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST SUMMARY, 1948–49 TO 1955–56

Year Ended 31st March	Numbers Shorn and Wool Obtained									Ewes Mated or Intended For Mating During Year	
	Numbers Shorn			Wool Clip			Average Yield				
	Sheep	Lambs	Total	From Sheep (*a*)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (*a*)	Lambs	Total	To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams of other Breeds
	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.
1949 ..	1,763,645	433,660	2,197,305	14,161,590	828,655	14,990,245	8.03	1.91	6.82	467,636	350,946
1950 ..	1,843,013	411,534	2,254,547	14,055,848	723,400	14,779,248	7.63	1.76	6.55	472,283	350,773
1951 ..	1,834,767	410,250	2,245,017	14,003,088	783,682	14,786,770	7.63	1.91	6.59	505,170	373,915
1952 ..	1,912,221	466,939	2,379,160	16,971,302	959,090	17,930,392	8.88	2.05	7.54	526,403	404,824
1953 ..	2,031,023	470,634	2,501,657	16,595,449	988,560	17,584,009	8.17	2.10	7.03	530,565	425,653
1954 ..	2,060,901	491,999	2,552,900	16,760,315	1,001,996	17,762,311	8.13	2.04	6.96	570,278	404,092
1955 ..	2,137,910	577,205	2,715,115	19,914,273	1,235,262	21,149,535	9.31	2.14	7.79	572,940	434,126
1956 ..	2,211,402	521,566	2,732,968	19,561,549	1,228,451	20,790,000	8.85	2.36	7.61	611,020	559,714

(*a*) Includes crutchings.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST

Municipality	Shearing, 1955-56							Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating During 1956	
	Number Shorn		Wool Clip			Average Yield			
	Sheep	Lambs	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (a)	Lambs	To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams Of Other Breeds
	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.
Hobart	216	—	1,688	—	1,688	7.81	—	88	239
Launceston	107	33	934	89	1,023	8.73	2.70	59	18
Glenorchy	2,085	170	15,743	628	16,371	7.55	3.69	258	750
Total Urban Division	2,408	203	18,365	717	19,082	7.63	3.53	405	1,007
Burnie	9,219	3,018	84,191	13,572	97,763	9.13	4.50	279	7,912
Circular Head	20,780	5,831	170,962	19,054	190,016	8.23	3.27	4,391	11,339
Deloraine	69,486	16,403	589,785	56,907	646,692	8.49	3.47	4,666	53,103
Devonport	9,176	3,113	80,815	12,523	93,338	8.81	4.02	100	9,066
Kentish	27,245	8,626	237,513	30,518	268,031	8.72	3.54	3,160	23,185
King Island	16,700	4,552	140,076	14,119	154,195	8.39	3.10	7,443	3,432
Latrobe	28,371	9,070	259,579	35,084	294,663	9.15	3.87	2,158	19,161
Penguin	13,028	3,572	115,640	14,162	129,802	8.88	3.96	1,185	11,270
Ulverstone	23,884	7,072	206,994	29,247	236,241	8.67	4.14	1,342	20,579
Wynyard	17,026	5,711	174,927	23,726	198,653	10.27	4.15	1,375	16,863
Total N.W. Division	234,915	66,968	2,060,482	248,912	2,309,394	8.77	3.72	26,099	175,910
Beaconsfield	30,721	4,995	246,919	11,554	258,473	8.04	2.31	7,221	6,379
Fingal	110,600	27,791	955,839	47,353	1,003,192	8.64	1.70	37,013	5,973
Flinders	30,342	7,638	302,623	24,792	327,415	9.97	3.25	10,610	10,646
George Town	18,688	3,471	153,542	10,880	164,422	8.22	3.13	4,931	4,221
Lilydale	29,541	5,724	250,906	12,880	263,786	8.49	2.25	6,694	6,376
Portland	9,115	1,753	66,201	4,276	70,477	7.26	2.44	2,273	1,120
Ringarooma	26,114	6,353	235,256	25,285	260,541	9.01	3.98	3,335	11,158
Scottsdale	41,707	12,305	372,760	44,925	417,685	8.94	3.65	5,037	16,378
Total N.E. Division	296,828	70,030	2,584,046	181,945	2,765,991	8.71	2.60	77,114	62,251
Evandale	115,085	28,074	985,417	54,038	1,039,455	8.56	1.92	39,942	16,076
Longford	232,333	69,760	2,306,697	164,538	2,471,235	9.93	2.36	84,562	47,091
St. Leonards	41,557	8,047	344,461	15,862	360,323	8.29	1.97	8,406	8,386
Westbury	116,720	29,980	1,038,428	81,608	1,120,036	8.90	2.72	26,789	48,271
Total N.M. Division	505,695	135,861	4,675,003	316,046	4,991,049	9.24	2.33	159,699	119,824
Bothwell	105,397	26,487	915,507	51,618	967,125	8.69	1.95	32,597	10,357
Campbell Town	140,100	35,909	1,311,334	76,879	1,388,213	9.36	2.14	54,651	7,999
Hamilton	135,090	34,404	1,192,589	62,663	1,255,252	8.83	1.82	46,460	15,980
Oatlands	203,904	47,274	1,846,137	76,631	1,922,768	9.05	1.62	68,838	35,764
Ross	106,885	23,066	1,046,722	38,655	1,085,377	9.79	1.68	36,176	4,757
Total Mid. Division	691,376	167,140	6,312,289	306,446	6,618,735	9.13	1.83	238,722	74,857
Brighton	57,769	8,154	487,554	23,574	511,128	8.44	2.89	8,386	21,810
Clarence	23,793	4,741	200,329	14,433	214,762	8.42	3.04	3,277	15,045
Glamorgan	66,374	14,257	490,991	24,593	515,584	7.40	1.72	24,292	1,848
Green Ponds	56,442	12,743	498,214	21,375	519,589	8.83	1.68	16,402	12,635
Richmond	73,016	10,996	632,467	23,796	656,263	8.66	2.16	17,703	23,388
Sorell	59,825	5,480	461,084	13,217	474,301	7.71	2.41	8,193	20,988
Spring Bay	60,598	9,621	437,371	13,211	450,582	7.22	1.37	14,897	3,323
Total S.E. Division	397,817	65,992	3,208,010	134,199	3,342,209	8.06	2.03	93,150	99,037
Bruny	8,789	1,719	73,503	5,865	79,368	8.36	3.41	1,512	1,866
Esperance	1,341	187	9,328	512	9,840	6.96	2.74	90	1,247
Huon	4,089	440	35,118	1,468	36,586	8.59	3.34	199	2,801
Kingborough	5,703	871	48,613	1,610	50,223	8.52	1.85	711	2,284
New Norfolk	50,016	9,794	437,511	22,437	459,948	8.75	2.29	11,595	12,120
Port Cygnet	3,146	603	32,356	2,871	35,227	10.28	4.76	155	2,673
Tasman	9,279	1,758	66,925	5,423	72,348	7.21	3.08	1,569	3,837
Total S. Division	82,363	15,372	703,354	40,186	743,540	8.54	2.61	15,831	26,828
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Division	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	2,211,402	521,566	19,561,549	1,228,451	20,790,000	8.85	2.36	611,020	559,714

(a) Including crutchings.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS

Municipality	Stock Slaughtered On Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1956				Stock Died On Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1956				
	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	2	—	8	17	1	8	37	18	25
Launceston	—	6	—	—	—	1	4	2	—
Glenorchy	12	225	36	30	9	12	89	20	59
Total Urban Division	14	231	44	47	10	21	130	40	84
Burnie	6	145	142	65	27	416	527	129	114
Circular Head	54	825	541	43	46	1,683	1,234	229	1,025
Deloraine	61	1,502	465	158	34	738	3,083	658	423
Devonport	2	116	158	39	8	153	502	146	100
Kentish	44	686	225	178	36	611	1,465	559	319
King Island	95	393	151	29	18	499	628	264	213
Latrobe	23	764	167	75	24	351	1,456	318	161
Penguin	74	582	200	75	35	340	523	266	304
Ulverstone	111	519	378	138	46	623	1,135	259	322
Wynyard	55	498	242	47	36	801	763	251	397
Total N.W. Division	525	6,030	2,669	847	310	6,215	11,316	3,079	3,378
Beaconsfield	10	503	238	35	32	217	1,359	249	71
Fingal	38	4,186	45	93	17	358	5,703	880	21
Flinders	15	527	103	35	11	223	1,238	693	24
George Town	8	399	90	18	3	61	1,009	268	12
Lilydale	28	630	61	71	21	209	1,650	240	72
Portland	14	288	71	38	5	72	383	129	76
Ringarooma	8	652	192	105	17	445	1,390	184	302
Scottsdale	3	458	788	44	13	288	1,312	336	174
Total N.E. Division	124	7,643	1,588	439	119	1,873	14,044	2,979	752
Evandale	121	2,769	174	57	21	253	3,081	790	42
Longford	70	6,149	574	51	31	300	6,932	2,172	50
St. Leonards	—	1,009	11	15	17	157	1,989	398	34
Westbury	54	2,157	490	63	29	383	3,649	1,076	144
Total N.Mid. Division	245	12,084	1,249	186	98	1,093	15,651	4,436	270
Bothwell	6	2,757	26	4	4	53	4,068	337	—
Campbell Town	—	3,981	53	—	20	116	4,538	766	—
Hamilton	45	4,944	297	44	17	355	6,157	914	36
Oatlands	41	5,308	525	40	41	361	7,572	1,276	8
Ross	18	4,388	62	11	5	100	3,752	480	1
Total Mid. Division	110	21,378	963	99	87	985	26,087	3,773	45
Brighton	2	1,709	389	31	14	83	2,156	488	11
Clarence	2	1,310	176	53	9	31	1,084	191	29
Glamorgan	3	1,654	3	64	9	71	4,028	598	4
Green Ponds	21	1,775	108	13	28	78	1,916	453	16
Richmond	20	2,671	255	51	98	222	3,540	405	17
Sorell	63	1,983	295	48	11	183	3,145	467	14
Spring Bay	72	2,120	22	56	5	54	3,750	268	—
Total S.E. Division	183	13,222	1,248	316	174	722	19,619	2,870	91
Bruny	55	483	211	28	3	47	471	73	2
Esperance	10	15	6	41	1	37	72	16	9
Huon	13	637	49	6	2	66	168	23	—
Kingborough	16	244	108	57	21	167	414	81	72
New Norfolk	72	2,872	207	114	16	174	2,042	456	55
Port Cygnet	—	1	60	—	5	58	99	14	57
Tasman	2	242	27	38	4	101	946	161	78
Total S. Division	168	4,494	668	284	52	650	4,212	824	273
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12
Strahan	2	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Total W. Division	22	—	—	—	8	37	—	—	12
GRAND TOTAL	1,391	65,082	8,429	2,218	858	11,596	91,059	18,001	4,905

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—YEAR 1955–56 (*a*)

Municipality	Sheep	Lambs	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart (*b*)	73,138	128,170	7,191	11,686	4,804	15,745
Launceston (*c*)	42,208	111,827	7,099	10,083	818	28,183
Glenorchy	225	36	—	—	12	30
Total Urban Division	115,571	240,033	14,290	21,769	5,634	43,958
Burnie	9,428	27,353	2,841	4,460	4,218	7,798
Circular Head	1,023	4,991	593	979	3,634	10,384
Deloraine	2,757	2,466	320	342	30	553
Devonport	3,497	16,251	2,100	1,235	4,565	6,334
Kentish	1,306	1,769	440	202	33	432
King Island	2,470	2,819	840	1,383	1,052	2,278
Latrobe	764	3,181	294	205	18	243
Penguin	1,299	3,058	594	475	65	2,581
Ulverstone	1,568	5,731	796	259	21	2,617
Wynyard	773	6,095	955	325	29	1,390
Total N.W. Division	24,885	73,714	9,773	9,865	13,665	34,610
Beaconsfield	1,871	2,669	287	96	27	1,752
Fingal	8,310	1,625	163	407	26	487
Flinders	527	956	83	31	2	47
George Town	399	810	108	—	8	90
Lilydale	3,000	1,640	149	172	5	281
Portland	1,135	1,195	149	88	3	296
Ringarooma	2,123	3,281	324	293	—	570
Scottsdale	1,972	4,643	407	318	1	389
Total N.E. Division	19,337	16,819	1,670	1,405	72	3,912
Evandale	4,376	1,721	237	43	53	316
Longford	6,998	5,209	470	106	2	307
St. Leonards	1,009	11	—	—	—	15
Westbury	3,587	2,510	211	163	5	232
Total N.Mid. Division	15,970	9,451	918	312	60	870
Bothwell	4,501	1,255	197	2	—	36
Campbell Town	5,087	1,119	196	—	—	200
Hamilton	7,877	2,082	242	218	110	427
Oatlands	6,116	2,295	91	117	10	166
Ross	4,804	2,077	10	206	2	161
Total Mid. Division	28,385	8,828	736	543	122	990
Brighton	2,853	3,596	202	84	—	219
Clarence	2,490	6,086	351	105	51	110
Glamorgan	3,122	3	3	22	2	99
Green Ponds	1,775	103	7	4	10	13
Richmond	3,424	1,333	41	81	5	126
Sorell	3,228	2,479	193	25	37	119
Spring Bay	3,328	726	45	133	—	66
Total S.E. Division	20,220	14,331	842	454	105	752
Bruny	1,139	413	62	20	3	42
Esperance	1,583	1,978	450	160	7	138
Huon	4,975	4,035	945	299	24	530
Kingborough	3,965	5,504	432	246	26	325
New Norfolk	11,347	7,715	876	447	24	932
Port Cygnet	1,489	1,256	282	135	25	62
Tasman	1,374	1,311	92	48	3	62
Total S. Division	25,872	22,212	3,139	1,355	112	2,091
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	3,301	670	128	378	16	12
Strahan	1,747	720	353	76	—	43
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	900	2,024	410	213	—	371
Total W. Division	5,948	3,414	891	667	16	426
GRAND TOTAL	256,188	388,802	32,259	36,370	19,786	87,609

(*a*) Includes stock slaughtered on farms during the year ended 31st March, 1956.
(*b*) Includes stock slaughtered at Derwent Park Abattoirs.
(*c*) Includes stock slaughtered at Killafaddy Abattoirs.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION BY ESTABLISHMENTS, 1955–56

Kind	Slaughter Houses (a)		Abattoirs		Factories		Farms (b)		Total	
	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.
Bullocks	10,964	33.99	18,756	58.14	1,958	6.07	581	1.80	32,259	100.0
Cows	6,576	18.08	23,360	64.23	6,085	16.73	349	0.96	36,370	100.0
Calves	285	1.44	6,323	31.96	12,717	64.27	461	2.33	19,786	100.0
Total Cattle and Calves	17,825	20.16	48,439	54.79	20,760	23.48	1,391	1.57	88,415	100.0
Sheep	56,686	22.13	118,683	46.33	15,737	6.14	65,082	25.40	256,188	100.0
Lambs	88,749	22.83	237,056	60.97	54,568	14.03	8,429	2.17	388,802	100.0
Total Sheep and Lambs	145,435	22.55	355,739	55.15	70,305	10.90	73,511	11.40	644,990	100.0
Pigs for Pork	10,899	20.56	34,111	64.36	6,506	12.27	1,488	2.81	53,004	100.0
Pigs for Bacon and Ham	713	2.06	—	—	33,162	95.83	730	2.11	34,605	100.0
Total Pigs	11,612	13.25	34,111	38.94	39,668	45.28	2,218	2.53	87,609	100.0

(a) Licensed Slaughter Houses other than Abattoirs and Factories. (b) Year ended 31st March, 1956.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY, 1937–38 TO 1955–56

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs		
	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	For Pork	For Curing	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1937–38	26,518	17,947	3,986	48,451	219,698	152,849	372,547	40,086	23,737	63,823
1938–39	32,202	14,253	3,942	50,397	208,564	168,019	376,583	48,477	23,505	71,982
1939–40	32,685	12,110	3,633	48,428	248,372	212,585	460,957	46,776	26,622	73,398
1940–41	33,391	11,839	3,016	48,246	234,845	242,630	477,475	56,524	24,697	81,221
1941–42	38,146	8,467	4,206	50,819	304,777	247,310	552,087	50,173	27,965	78,138
1942–43	32,740	15,523	4,421	52,684	294,261	308,658	602,919	33,522	40,240	73,762
1943–44	34,290	12,734	6,341	53,365	331,579	283,740	615,319	39,985	29,942	69,927
1944–45	27,290	14,536	4,701	46,527	323,797	185,616	509,413	34,230	23,838	58,068
1945–46	22,238	16,885	3,925	43,048	288,674	143,561	432,235	24,521	28,429	52,950
1946–47	20,982	19,035	1,607	41,624	254,232	138,779	393,011	21,464	29,120	50,584
1947–48	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	29,100	28,201	57,301
1948–49	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	30,529	22,108	52,637
1949–50	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	25,490	25,371	50,861
1950–51	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	32,396	25,391	57,787
1951–52	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	42,123	23,770	65,893
1952–53	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	42,214	23,306	65,520
1953–54	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	31,540	27,933	59,473
1954–55	26,741	32,871	15,333	74,945	287,103	356,103	643,206	47,581	31,724	79,305
1955–56	32,259	36,370	19,786	88,415	256,188	388,802	644,990	53,004	34,605	87,609

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY, 1937–38 TO 1955–56

(Carcase Weight, Bone-in)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pork, Bacon and Ham			Total All Meat (in terms of fresh meat)
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total	Pork	Bacon and Ham (cured weight)	Total (in terms of pork)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1937–38	9,734	178	9,912	4,217	2,115	6,332	1,342	1,096	2,986	19,230
1938–39	10,770	176	10,946	4,004	2,325	6,329	1,623	1,015	3,146	20,421
1939–40	10,458	162	10,620	4,768	2,942	7,710	1,566	1,292	3,504	21,834
1940–41	10,578	135	10,713	4,508	3,358	7,866	1,893	913	3,263	21,842
1941–42	11,067	188	11,255	5,851	3,423	9,274	1,680	937	3,086	23,615
1942–43	11,157	197	11,354	5,649	4,272	9,921	1,347	1,238	3,204	24,479
1943–44	10,733	284	11,017	6,365	4,196	10,561	1,446	1,202	3,249	24,827
1944–45	8,973	209	9,182	6,299	2,901	9,200	1,270	1,190	3,055	21,437
1945–46	8,098	175	8,273	5,666	2,243	7,909	986	1,255	2,869	19,051
1946–47	8,125	72	8,197	4,994	2,168	7,162	1,039	1,150	2,603	17,962
1947–48	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	1,391	1,317	3,177	18,153
1948–49	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	1,442	1,122	2,968	20,335
1949–50	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	1,208	991	2,556	23,753
1950–51	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	1,499	946	2,790	25,554
1951–52	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	1,981	829	3,109	26,474
1952–53	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	1,920	886	3,126	27,624
1953–54	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	1,399	949	2,693	24,769
1954–55	13,323	347	13,670	6,050	5,851	11,901	2,027	1,027	3,429	29,000
1955–56	14,894	522	15,416	5,177	6,601	11,778	2,215	1,040	3,635	30,829

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK

Class of Stock	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—										
Extra Heavy Draught	35 0 0	36 0 0	26 5 0	36 0 0	36 5 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	35 0 0	33 0 0	35 0 0
Medium Draught	29 7 6	27 6 8	19 15 0	30 0 0	27 15 0	31 13 4	31 0 0	26 0 0	28 0 0	29 0 0
Light Draught	21 7 6	23 13 4	17 0 0	24 5 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0
Saddle and Harness	21 15 0	27 10 0	21 15 0	22 6 8	23 0 0	37 10 0	34 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0
Carriage	20 0 0	20 6 8	15 15 0	19 0 0	22 13 4	40 0 0	23 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0
Fat Cattle—										
Cows—Prime	26 5 0	27 15 0	24 7 6	28 17 6	28 10 0	36 5 0	48 0 0	38 0 0	32 0 0	30 0 0
Other	19 10 0	16 13 4	18 6 8	18 6 8	19 15 0	21 5 0	32 10 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	22 0 0
Steers and Heifers										
Steers—Prime	29 5 0	33 10 0	34 17 6	30 12 6	38 15 0	48 12 6	62 10 0	53 0 0	54 0 0	45 0 0
Other	21 5 0	24 5 0	26 0 0	24 6 8	27 5 0	32 10 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	38 0 0	35 0 0
Heifers	21 10 0	21 15 0	21 [illegible]3 9	25 10 0	28 0 0	35 0 0	40 10 0	38 0 0	39 0 0	33 0 0
Calves—Prime	13 17 6	11 5 0	14 [illegible]3 9	15 13 4	16 5 0	23 15 0	30 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	28 0 0
Other	7 0 0	4 10 0	8 3 4	7 0 0	8 12 6	9 6 8	12 6 8	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best (Per Pair)	45 0 0	67 10 0	57 10 0	61 13 4	67 10 0	70 0 0	98 0 0	70 0 0	60 0 0	80 0 0
Other (Per Pair)	30 0 0	40 15 0	38 6 8	37 10 0	38 15 0	41 13 4	65 0 0	50 0 0	40 0 0	55 0 0
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—Best	26 5 0	33 10 0	29 17 6	32 0 0	32 5 0	45 0 0	57 0 0	57 10 0	54 0 0	60 0 0
Good	20 10 0	26 5 0	24 0 0	25 0 0	23 5 0	33 5 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	36 0 0	45 0 0
Inferior	10 15 0	14 0 0	11 17 6	13 10 0	12 5 0	15 12 6	19 0 0	21 0 0	17 0 0	22 0 0
Springers—Best	18 10 0	20 5 0	17 15 0	18 5 0	23 15 4	32 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	28 0 0	30 0 0
Other	13 0 0	11 15 0	11 15 0	14 13 4	14 10 0	18 17 6	22 10 0	26 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0
Dry—Best	11 7 6	15 0 0	9 10 0	15 13 4	14 2 6	18 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	20 0 0
Other	8 0 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	10 13 4	9 0 0	9 13 4	17 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0
Store Cattle	21 0 0	25 10 0	20 7 6	15 0 0	25 0 0	33 13 4	33 0 0	40 0 0	30 0 0	31 0 0
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers										
Extra Prime	2 18 0	3 6 3	2 19 9	5 0 0	4 2 8	4 6 8	4 10 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
Prime	2 13 3	2 16 3	2 10 6	4 0 0	3 19 6	3 15 0	4 0 0	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 10 0
Good	2 0 0	2 10 0	2 8 2	3 8 9	3 9 0	2 18 4	3 10 0	2 15 0	2 10 0	3 0 0
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	2 5 6	2 10 0	2 3 9	3 15 0	4 10 0	3 9 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	3 0 0	3 10 0
Prime	2 2 7	2 1 3	1 16 10	2 15 0	3 17 6	2 17 4	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 10 0	3 0 0
Good	1 13 3	1 14 6	1 14 9	2 13 2	3 6 8	2 7 4	2 15 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 10 0
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime	2 2 0	2 3 3	1 19 9	3 11 8	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 15 0	2 10 0	3 0 0
Prime	1 18 0	1 15 0	1 13 6	3 3 9	2 17 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	2 0 0	1 15 0	2 10 0
Good	1 8 9	1 9 9	1 10 9	2 12 6	2 12 0	1 17 6	2 5 0	1 15 0	1 5 0	2 0 0
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime	1 16 3	2 0 0	1 14 6	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 17 6	2 10 0	2 15 0	2 6 8	2 10 0
Prime	1 12 10	1 9 6	1 11 0	2 10 0	2 11 9	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	1 15 0	2 5 0
Good	1 4 3	1 5 0	1 8 10	2 0 0	2 3 3	1 12 6	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 5 0	1 15 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	2 18 9	3 7 6	3 0 9	4 5 0	6 0 0	4 18 9	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
Prime	2 10 6	2 15 0	2 11 9	3 11 8	4 5 0	4 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
Good	2 5 10	2 6 6	2 5 7	3 7 6	3 17 0	3 17 6	4 0 0	4 10 0	3 15 0	3 15 0
Pigs—Backfatters	8 15 0	9 17 6	11 6 3	13 6 8	15 0 0	18 0 0	29 0 0	36 0 0	21 0 0	26 0 0
Baconers	6 5 0	8 0 0	8 11 3	10 15 0	11 5 0	12 13 4	18 0 0	16 0 0	11 0 0	17 0 0
Porkers	3 15 8	3 18 9	4 18 9	6 2 6	6 15 0	7 13 4	13 0 0	10 10 0	9 0 0	10 0 0
Slips and Suckers	1 9 6	1 18 9	1 18 9	2 17 6	3 12 6	3 10 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	3 0 0	4 0 0
Stores	1 11 8	2 7 6	2 10 0	5 5 0	2 15 0	6 15 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	3 0 0	5 0 0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January–February of Each Year

Class of Wool	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino—										
Extra Super Fine (80's & up)	115/135	160/210	130/170	300/350	230/287	300/352	300/340	200/250	300/369	350/503
Superior (70's)	85	115	118	260	120	145	170	120	102	145
Good (64/70's)	71	95	102	252	110	130	135	104	88	120
Lambs—Good Carding	50	58	74	240	70	(a)	(a)	(a)	68	90
Average Carding	40	46	62	170	58	80	68	65	56	80
Comebacks—										
Extra Super Fine (60/64's)	80	100	120	268	110	120	132	108	88	124
Superior (58/60's)	70	88	94	256	94	105	110	98	78	112
Good (58/60's)	60	76	85	235	85	94	93	89	72	102
Good Average (58/60's)	52	68	76	220	80	87	89	84	69	98
Lambs—Super Carding	46	56	72	210	74	92	80	76	70	84
Average Carding	36	38	52	160	54	70	64	60	52	66
Crossbreds—										
Super Fine (56's)	49	60	72	236	78	82	84	88	71	102
Super Medium (50's)	38	50	58	215	64	70	76	78	68	90
Good/Average Fine (56's)	37	50	60	202	66	68	74	78	64	90
Good/Average Medium (50's)	26	38	48	190	56	58	66	70	62	80
Coarse (44's)	24	30	42	165	52	58	64	62	60	72
Lambs—										
Fine to Med. Sup. Carding	38	44	60	195	68	72	70	70	67	70
Fine to Med. Avge Carding	28	28	44	150	58	59	55	56	49	58
Coarse Sup. to Av. Carding	22/32	26/36	40/52	140/155	46/60	54/68	48/58	50/60	46/64	58/66
All Wool (b)	44.69	55.93	71.56	180.06	69.11	80.86	82.92	76.50	65.52	(c) 94.67

(a) Not available.
(b) Average price for all shorn wool for season ended 31st March of each year except 1957.
(c) Average price February sales 1957.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY, 1886 TO 1956.

Year	Livestock Numbers					Production of Wool (as in the Grease)(b)
	Horses	Cattle		Sheep	Pigs	
	No.	Dairy No.	Beef No.	No.	No.	'000 lb.
	(a)		(a)	(a)	(a)	
1886	29,684		148,665	1,609,046	73,118	8,176
1887	29,528		147,092	1,547,242	52,408	9,740
1888	29,238		142,019	1,430,065	43,227	6,977
1889	29,778		150,004	1,551,429	58,632	6,241
1890	31,165		162,440	1,619,256	81,716	8,894
1891	31,312		167,788	1,664,118	73,520	9,378
1892	31,976		170,085	1,623,338	59,267	8,438
1893	31,587		169,141	1,535,047	51,952	8,729
1894	34,835		177,038	1,727,200	65,620	9,177
1895	31,580		162,801	1,523,846	70,142	7,223
1896	29,547		157,730	1,650,567	55,301	8,811
1897	29,898		157,486	1,588,611	43,520	8,144
1898	29,859		149,753	1,493,638	45,274	7,793
1899	31,189		160,204	1,672,068	74,451	8,636
1900	31,607		165,516	1,683,956	68,291	6,754
1901	32,399		168,661	1,792,481	58,716	10,270
1902	33,465		177,566	1,679,518	52,096	9,616
1903	35,541		185,938	1,597,053	56,538	6,867
1904	36,565		202,206	1,556,460	77,943	12,321
1905	37,101		206,211	1,583,561	72,810	11,753
1906	38,299		211,117	1,729,394	42,985	12,601
1907	40,392		215,523	1,744,800	46,704	10,878
1908	39,881		205,827	1,728,053	47,945	13,860
1909	40,492		199,945	1,734,761	55,705	12,551
1910	41,388		201,854	1,788,310	63,715	13,339
1911	41,853		217,406	1,823,017	67,392	12,727
1912	44,039		222,181	1,852,669	49,152	14,416
1913	43,941		205,743	1,745,356	37,990	12,093
1914–15 ..	42,232		176,524	1,674,845	34,960	12,049
1915–16 ..	41,422		169,575	1,624,450	37,778	11,747
1916–17 ..	42,620		179,360	1,702,579	53,033	12,442
1917–18 ..	42,396		197,938	1,711,116	54,653	11,927
1918–19 ..	41,221		218,234	1,841,924	44,328	12,280
1919–20 ..	39,452		214,442	1,781,425	35,530	13,069
1920–21 ..	39,117		208,202	1,570,832	38,116	11,503
1921–22 ..	38,439		216,704	1,551,273	49,743	11,635
1922–23 ..	37,313		218,197	1,558,494	46,056	12,219
1923–24 ..	37,570		220,351	1,557,716	47,101	11,712
1924–25 ..	37,091		225,740	1,614,085	47,305	12,483
1925–26 ..	37,785		212,373	1,619,075	41,009	12,564
1926–27 ..	36,830		213,112	1,807,558	38,906	12,333
1927–28 ..	35,872		210,894	1,904,955	41,752	13,272
1928–29 ..	34,908		208,812	2,000,605	48,304	14,900
1929–30 ..	34,336		214,643	2,091,113	52,899	15,000
1930–31 ..	32,700		230,254	2,119,606	54,556	14,800
1931–32 ..	30,659		232,444	2,012,055	41,459	14,700
1932–33 ..	30,269		250,807	2,040,564	41,391	15,200
1933–34 ..	30,299		262,256	2,035,052	38,126	14,200
1934–35 ..	30,662		261,588	2,038,450	40,291	14,035
1935–36 .	30,626		270,035	2,139,900	45,163	16,300
1936–37 ..	30,971		261,597	2,233,655	40,021	14,067
1937–38 ..	31,578		254,812	2,520,950	43,067	15,599
1938–39 ..	30,458		262,407	2,625,690	45,317	17,519
1939–40 ..	29,605		252,484	2,677,120	44,941	18,334
1940–41 ..	29,406		259,108	2,682,375	46,713	17,078
1941–42 ..	(c) 28,612		(c) 253,106	(c) 2,398,201	(c) 44,519	16,985
1942–43 ..	27,077	(d) 142,946	(d) 101,735	2,226,906	49,251	17,256
1943–44 ..	26,317	128,775	101,352	2,187,799	46,427	17,924
1944–45 ..	25,885	128,066	96,602	2,156,071	46,915	16,324
1945–46 ..	24,863	126,167	90,139	1,925,604	46,915	16,338
1946–47 ..	23,925	132,265	87,854	1,933,332	47,407	16,643
1947–48 ..	23,125	144,041	100,066	2,086,528	45,149	15,326
1948–49 ..	22,207	155,122	111,297	2,160,009	36,996	16,846
1949–50 ..	21,197	157,959	116,781	2,170,329	35,841	16,958
1950–51 ..	20,056	157,024	114,760	2,181,516	45,446	17,250
1951–52 ..	18,834	155,536	110,727	2,337,768	46,926	20,513
1952–53 ..	18,224	162,212	112,919	2,421,539	39,378	19,807
1953–54 ..	17,076	173,595	121,583	2,465,319	46,256	20,116
1954–55 ..	15,865	189,711	129,706	2,594,972	58,382	23,797
1955–56 ..	14,640	183,602	147,987	2,672,729	49,498	23,418

(a) As at 31st December.
(b) Total wool production, including dead, fellmongered, and wool exported on skins.
(c) As at 31st March for 1941–42, and subsequent years.
(d) Not available separately prior to 1942–43.

IV. FARMYARD AND DAIRY.

MILK UTILIZATION AND PRODUCTION, 1940-41 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Quantity of Milk used for:—			Total Milk Production.	No. of Dairy Cows (at 31st March).	Average Annual Production of Milk per Dairy Cow (*a*)
	Butter Making (Factory and Farm).	Cheese Making (Factory and Farm).	Other Purposes.			
	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	No.	Gals.
1940-41	22,274	3,014	6,730	32,018	(*b*) 93,819	346
1941-42	21,186	3,040	6,924	31,150	(*b*) 89,345	340
1942-43	21,117	2,342	6,959	30,418	80,559	358
1943-44	17,638	2,470	6,890	26,998	75,014	347
1944-45	19,019	2,629	7,080	28,728	75,435	382
1945-46	20,053	2,736	7,255	30,044	73,943	402
1946-47	21,395	2,666	7,046	31,107	75,118	417
1947-48	22,447	1,041	8,506	31,994	79,135	415
1948-49	24,213	895	9,703	34,811	84,433	426
1949-50	25,680	929	10,277	36,886	89,546	424
1950-51	28,228	879	10,121	39,228	91,859	432
1951-52	30,241	878	11,070	42,189	92,833	457
1952-53	29,619	608	10,912	41,139	96,040	436
1953-54	35,015	634	11,993	47,642	102,523	480
1954-55	39,836	548	11,637	52,021	111,781	485
1955-56	47,476	596	13,333	61,405	110,028	554

(*a*) Average annual yields are based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk at any part of the year. Averages are, therefore, lower than for cows which were yielding during the greater part of the year. The figures given should be treated as an index rather than an actual average quantity of milk produced per dairy cow.
(*b*) At 31st December.

PRODUCTION OF BACON AND HAM, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK, 1932-33 TO 1955-56.

Year.	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.			Cheese.			Total Milk Production.
	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 Gals.
1932-33	495	281	776	3,785	1,158	4,943	494	57	551	33,847
1933-34	604	267	871	2,845	1,175	4,020	649	43	692	29,161
1934-35	655	248	903	3,673	1,099	4,772	836	34	870	31,840
1935-36	632	254	886	3,579	1,159	4,738	942	18	960	33,737
1936-37	742	210	952	3,638	1,236	4,874	1,265	72	1,337	31,156
1937-38	931	165	1,096	4,110	1,246	5,356	1,587	96	1,683	32,425
1938-39	864	151	1,015	4,053	1,231	5,284	1,420	98	1,518	34,829
1939-40	1,142	150	1,292	4,156	1,139	5,295	1,395	52	1,447	35,396
1940-41	774	139	913	3,633	1,097	4,730	1,281	75	1,356	32,018
1941-42	795	142	937	3,598	1,004	4,602	1,370	43	1,413	31,150
1942-43	1,104	134	1,238	3,389	1,116	4,505	965	67	1,032	30,418
1943-44	1,068	134	1,202	3,270	528	3,798	1,052	59	1,111	26,998
1944-45	1,122	68	1,190	3,643	448	4,091	1,122	59	1,181	28,728
1945-46	1,191	63	1,254	3,779	535	4,314	1,013	176	1,189	30,044
1946-47	1,142	49	1,191	4,191	412	4,603	1,070	93	1,163	31,107
1947-48	1,275	42	1,317	4,441	388	4,829	447	12	459	31,994
1948-49	1,077	45	1,122	4,821	388	5,209	404	6	410	34,811
1949-50	947	43	990	5,069	456	5,525	418	3	421	36,886
1950-51	916	30	946	5,710	363	6,073	412	....	412	39,228
1951-52	727	31	758	6,169	337	6,506	408	....	408	42,189
1952-53	777	41	818	6,059	313	6,372	265	1	266	41,139
1953-54	916	33	949	7,263	270	7,533	293	1	294	47,642
1954-55	992	35	1,027	8,334	236	8,570	274	....	274	52,021
1955-56	1,007	33	1,040	9,962	252	10,214	290	2	292	61,405

(*a*) Year ended 31st March.

BEE-FARMING—SUMMARY 1945-46 TO 1955-56.

Year.	No. of Apiarists.	No. of Beehives.			Honey Produced.		Beeswax Produced.	
		Productive.	Unproductive.	Total.	Total Quantity.	Average per Productive Hive.	Total Quantity.	Average per Productive Hive.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1945-46	(a)	4,363	1,323	5,686	212,828	48·78	3,063	0·70
1946-47	293	3,933	1,159	5,092	187,437	47·66	2,283	0·58
1947-48	313	4,042	1,648	5,690	208,289	51·53	3,144	0·78
1948-49	283	3,327	1,685	5,012	220,954	66·41	2,944	0·88
1949-50	292	4,089	916	5,005	285,423	69.80	3,724	0·91
1950-51	367	4,957	1,649	6,606	315,066	63·56	4,218	0·85
1951-52	277	4,008	1,427	5,435	254,375	63·47	3,266	0·81
1952-53	336	3,880	1,377	5,257	308,730	79·57	3,548	0·91
1953-54	356	4,316	1,143	5,459	365,272	84·63	4,342	1·01
1954-55	311	4,192	1,194	5,386	243,286	58.04	3,788	0·90
1955-56	362	4,183	1,799	5,982	301,593	72.10	3,847	0·92

(a) Not available.

RECEIVALS AND DISPOSALS OF EGGS CONTROLLED BY EGG BOARD—SUMMARY, 1949-50 TO 1955-56.

(UNIT: DOZEN)

Particulars.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.	1954-55	1955-56.
RECEIVALS.							
Stock Held at Beginning of Year	12,170	1,982	3,799	6,475	4,262	5,844	4,318
Receivals from Consignors	1,011,596	968,951	816,118	948,391	787,421	724,682	792,000
Receivals from Producer Agents	474,246	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714	178,596	150,859
Withdrawals from Cold Storage	60,818	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760	1,800	37,515
Interstate Transfers	....	....	6,000	18,000	17,760	153,465	38,010
Other Sources	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total Receivals	1,558,830	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917	1,064,387	1,022,702
DISPOSALS.							
Sales by Egg Board	696,121	674,702	619,637	687,684	615,254	686,955	635,631
Sales by Producer Agents	474,246	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714	178,596	150,859
Packed for Cold Storage	64,065	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760	1,800	37,515
Packed for Pulp	311,747	277,752	189,870	269,425	177,566	183,106	182,268
Packed for Export	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Interstate Transfers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Other Disposals	10,669	14,680	9,935	11,495	10,779	9.612	11,350
Stock Held at End of Year	1,982	3,799	6,475	4,262	5,844	4,318	5,079
Total Disposals	1,558,830	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917	1,064,387	1,022,702

V. MISCELLANEOUS

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, 1955–56

Description of Crops	Area	Yield Per Acre	Total Yield	Average Price at Principal Market	Gross Value
	Acres	Bushels	Bushels	£ s. d. Per Bushel	£
Grain and Pulse—					
Barley, English Malting	5,939	29.94	177,804	0 16 0	142,240
Barley, Cape	381	34.38	13,100	0 13 6	8,840
Beans, Horse	429	26.93	11,552	1 2 0	12,710
Oats	28,675	19.11	548,039	0 9 0	246,620
Peas, Blue	5,768	23.51	135,579	2 10 0	338,950
Peas, Grey and Other	5,574	16.47	91,784	1 7 6	126,200
Rye	798	17.60	14,047	0 17 6	12,290
Tares	455	18.38	8,364	1 17 6	15,680
Wheat	6,224	20.68	128,686	0 12 3	78,870
Grass and Clover Seed	5,911	7.49	44,294	—	91,350
Total Grain Crops	60,154	—	1,173,249	—	1,073,750
		Tons	Tons	Per Ton	
Root Crops—					
Carrots	230	9.56	2,199	28 0 0	61,570
Mangolds	86	10.45	899	5 0 0	4,500
Parsnips	63	5.79	365	45 0 0	16,420
Potatoes	20,842	3.74	77,930	89 15 8	6,996,900
Turnips	20,892	6.41	134,303	9 10 0	803,140
Total Root Crops	42,113	—	—	—	7,882,530
Forage—					
Hay	137,157	1.91	261,423	8 12 0	2,247,690
Green Fodder	68,208	—	—	6 5 0	426,300
Total Forage	205,365	—	—	—	2,673,990
		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Orchards of Bearing Age—					
Apples	17,175	345	5,926,000	0 19 2	5,384,780
Pears	1,644	327	537,950	1 2 9	610,900
Apricots	860	86	73,850	0 15 6	57,400
Plums and Prunes	138	185	25,560	0 9 5	11,660
Cherries	58	105	6,080	1 9 3	8,900
Peaches	84	94	7,860	0 13 0	5,100
Nectarines	9	108	970	0 12 4	600
Quinces	28	139	3,900	0 4 10	940
Other	3	36	109	—	550
Small Fruits	2,370	96	(a) 233,640	—	556,640
Orchards Not of Bearing Age	1,426	—	—	—	—
Total Orchards	23,795	—	—	—	6,637,470
		Lb.	Lb.	Per Lb.	
Hops, Bearing (b)	1,312	2,354	3,168,514	0 5 6	871,340
Hops, Not Bearing	65	—	—	—	—
Total Hops	1,377	—	—	—	871,340
		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Tomatoes	207	204.72	42,377	0 16 5	34,850
Peas, Green	4,733	210.42	995,937	0 7 4	368,340
Other Vegetables	1,020	—	—	—	171,510
Nurseries	41	—	—	—	5,740
Other Crops	1,361	—	—	—	53,350
Total Agricultural	340,166	—	—	—	19,772,870

(a) Includes recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1955–56, i.e. 7,041 bushels. (b) Production expressed as dry weight.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES 1955–56

Pastoral			*Dairying, Poultry and Bees*		
Item	Total Production	Gross Values	Item	Total Production	Gross Values
		£			£
Wool (including wool on skins) lb.	23,418,200	6,189,900	Dairying—		
Livestock—			Milk gals.	61,405,000	6,449,590
Cattle (a) No.	52,715	1,953,090	Farm Butter, Cheese and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk Used for Production	—	13,110
Sheep and Lambs (a) No.	649,336	(b) 1,979,990	Livestock—		
			Cows (a) No.	18,135	453,370
			Calves (a) No.	19,786	435,290
			Pigs (a) No.	87,813	1,002,230
			Farm Bacon, Less Cost of Pigs Used for Production	—	5,790
			Poultry and Eggs	—	1,735,820
			Bees—		
			Honey lb.	301,593	17,590
			Wax lb.	3,847	1,630
Total Pastoral	—	10,122,980	Total Dairying, &c.	—	10,114,420

(a) These figures represent the numbers slaughtered (adjusted by net imports or net exports) valued on the hoof at appropriate prices.

(b) Excluding an amount of £518,900 which represents the value of wool on skins.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1955–56

Particulars	Agricultural	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries (*a*)	Mining and Quarrying	Total All Primary
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Production Valued at Principal Market	19,772,870	10,122,980	8,359,380	1,735,820	19,220	40,010,270	232,070	5,174,130	505,250	12,045,520	57,967,240
Less Marketing Costs	3,023,950	602,060	427,140	173,580	960	4,227,690	17,400	582,500	—	1,301,220	6,128,810
Local Values or Gross Production Valued at Place of Production	16,748,920	9,520,920	7,932,240	1,562,240	18,260	35,782,580	214,670	4,591,630	505,250	10,744,300	51,838,430
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	896,160	168,330	—	—	—	1,064,490	—	—	—	—	1,064,490
Manures	341,050	373,230	373,230	—	—	1,087,510	—	—	—	—	1,087,510
Spraying and Sheep-dip	264,150	12,030	—	—	—	276,180	—	—	—	—	276,180
Stock Feed	71,550	1,666,910	911,640	628,130	—	3,278,230	—	—	—	—	3,278,230
Water for Irrigation	6,960	18,910	—	—	—	25,870	—	—	—	—	25,870
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(*b*) 2,132,470	2,132,470
Total Costs	1,579,870	2,239,410	1,284,870	628,130	—	5,732,280	—	—	—	(*b*) 2,132,470	7,864,750
Net Value of Production (*c*)	15,169,050	7,281,510	6,647,370	934,110	18,260	30,050,300	214,670	4,591,630	505,250	8,611,830	43,973,680
	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Value of Production Per Head of Mean Population—											
Gross	61 18 11	31 14 3	26 3 10	5 8 9	0 1 3	125 7 0	0 14 6	16 4 2	1 11 8	37 14 9	181 12 1
Nett	47 10 6	22 16 3	20 16 6	2 18 6	0 1 2	94 2 11	0 13 6	14 7 9	1 11 8	26 19 6	137 15 4

(*a*) Local Values.
(*b*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, timber, explosives and other expendable stores.
(*c*) Without deduction of depreciation or maintenance.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL RECORDED INDUSTRIES.

NOTE—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Year	Agriculture (a)	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries (b)	Mining (Excluding Quarries) (c)	Total Non-rural	Total All Primary	Factories	Total All Industries
TOTAL NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION (£'000)														
1936–37	1,709	1,693	542	339	2	4,285	149	407	81	1,661	2,298	6,583	4,815	11,398
1937–38	2,483	1,470	754	367	5	5,079	193	444	87	2,327	3,051	8,130	5,445	13,575
1938–39	3,085	1,449	663	425	3	5,625	74	430	90	1,954	2,548	8,173	5,399	13,572
1939–40	2,423	1,802	725	397	4	5,351	116	520	110	2,145	2,891	8,242	6,253	14,495
1940–41	1,728	1,789	469	382	4	4,372	324	626	97	2,812	3,859	8,231	6,291	14,522
1941–42	3,181	1,993	562	447	2	6,185	364	859	110	2,706	4,039	10,224	7,214	17,438
1942–43	(d) 3,527	(d) 2,209	(d) 602	524	2	6,864	295	1,014	87	2,540	3,936	10,800	8,075	18,875
1943–44	4,834	2,455	684	527	3	8,503	498	1,028	221	2,420	4,167	12,670	9,045	21,715
1944–45	5,855	2,339	743	563	3	9,503	576	1,088	278	2,256	4,198	13,701	8,902	22,603
1945–46	4,351	2,226	768	569	6	7,920	728	1,249	217	1,985	4,179	12,099	9,196	21,295
1946–47	3,365	3,580	812	531	6	8,294	557	1,327	347	2,856	5,087	13,381	10,667	24,048
1947–48	3,982	4,304	992	718	8	10,004	427	1,833	490	4,218	6,968	16,972	12,244	29,216
1948–49	4,012	5,374	1,331	886	8	11,611	199	2,105	558	4,369	7,231	18,842	16,075	34,917
1949–50	5,372	(e) 7,138	1,527	946	11	(e) 14,994	153	2,099	426	4,630	7,308	(e) 22,302	19,336	(e) 41,638
1950–51	8,644	11,973	2,106	635	13	23,371	211	2,431	411	7,050	10,103	33,474	24,614	58,088
1951–52	10,716	(f) 5,812	3,062	879	14	(f) 20,483	177	3,056	441	10,552	14,226	(f) 34,709	29,794	(f) 64,503
1952–53	10,802	(g) 7,414	3,894	1,058	18	(g) 23,186	185	3,248	605	(j) 7,326	11,364	(g) 34,550	30,499	(g) 65,049
1953–54	9,204	(h) 7,152	4,759	979	22	(h) 22,116	218	3,556	432	(j) 6,392	10,598	(h) 32,714	33,065	(h) 65,779
1954–55	11,241	(i) 7,647	5,508	881	15	(i) 25,292	165	4,037	556	(j) 7,057	11,815	(i) 37,107	38,114	(i) 75,221
1955–56	15,169	7,282	6,647	934	18	30,050	215	4,592	505	(j) 8,612	13,924	43,974	45,931	89,905
NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION (£ S. D)														
1936–37	7 6 11	7 5 6	2 6 7	1 9 1	0 0 3	18 8 4	0 12 10	1 15 0	0 6 11	7 2 9	9 17 6	28 5 10	20 13 11	48 19 9
1937–38	10 10 8	6 4 10	3 4 0	1 11 2	0 0 5	21 11 1	0 16 4	1 17 8	0 7 5	9 17 6	12 18 11	34 10 0	23 2 2	57 12 2
1938–39	12 19 7	6 2 0	2 15 9	1 15 9	0 0 3	23 13 4	0 6 2	1 16 2	0 7 8	8 4 5	10 14 5	34 7 9	22 14 4	57 2 1
1939–40	10 1 11	7 10 2	3 0 5	1 13 1	0 0 4	22 5 11	0 9 8	2 3 4	0 9 2	8 18 8	12 0 10	34 6 9	26 1 0	60 7 9
1940–41	7 3 5	7 8 5	1 18 11	1 11 9	0 0 4	18 2 10	1 6 10	2 12 0	0 8 0	11 13 4	16 0 2	34 3 0	26 2 0	60 5 0
1941–42	13 4 8	8 5 10	2 6 9	1 17 2	0 0 2	25 14 7	1 10 4	3 11 6	0 9 1	11 5 2	16 16 1	42 10 8	30 0 3	72 10 11
1942–43	14 11 10	9 2 9	2 9 10	2 3 4	0 0 2	28 7 11	1 4 5	4 3 11	0 7 2	10 10 2	16 5 8	44 13 7	33 8 2	78 1 9
1943–44	19 16 0	10 1 1	2 16 0	2 3 2	0 0 3	34 16 6	2 0 9	4 4 2	0 18 2	9 18 2	17 1 3	51 17 9	37 0 10	88 18 7
1944–45	23 14 2	9 9 5	3 0 2	2 5 7	0 0 3	38 9 7	2 6 7	4 8 1	1 2 6	9 2 9	16 19 11	55 9 6	36 0 11	91 10 5
1945–46	17 7 8	8 17 10	3 1 4	2 5 6	0 0 6	31 12 10	2 18 2	4 19 10	0 17 4	7 18 7	16 13 11	48 6 9	36 14 9	85 1 6
1946–47	13 4 5	14 1 3	3 3 9	2 1 9	0 0 6	32 11 8	2 3 9	5 4 3	1 7 3	11 4 5	19 19 8	52 11 4	41 18 0	94 9 4
1947–48	15 4 11	16 9 7	3 15 11	2 15 0	0 0 7	38 6 0	1 12 8	7 0 4	1 17 6	16 3 0	26 13 6	64 19 6	46 17 6	111 17 0
1948–49	15 1 1	20 3 3	4 19 10	3 6 6	0 0 7	43 11 3	0 14 11	7 18 0	2 1 11	16 7 10	27 2 8	70 13 11	60 6 3	131 0 2
1949–50	19 11 4	26 0 1	5 11 3	3 8 11	0 0 10	54 12 5	0 11 2	7 12 11	1 11 0	16 17 4	26 12 5	81 4 10	70 8 10	151 13 8
1950–51	30 9 8	42 4 6	7 8 7	2 4 10	0 0 11	82 8 6	0 14 11	8 11 6	1 9 0	24 17 3	35 12 8	118 1 2	86 16 2	204 17 4
1951–52	36 10 7	19 16 3	10 8 9	2 19 11	0 0 11	69 16 5	0 12 1	10 8 4	1 10 1	35 19 4	48 9 10	118 6 3	101 11 3	219 17 6
1952–53	35 14 1	24 10 1	12 17 5	3 9 11	0 1 2	76 12 8	0 12 3	10 14 9	2 0 0	24 4 3	37 11 3	114 3 11	100 16 1	215 0 0
1953–54	29 14 10	23 2 3	15 7 7	3 3 4	0 1 5	71 9 5	0 14 1	11 9 10	1 7 11	20 13 2	34 5 0	105 14 5	106 17 0	212 11 5
1954–55	35 18 3	24 8 7	17 12 0	2 16 4	0 1 0	80 16 2	0 10 7	12 17 11	1 15 6	22 11 0	37 15 0	118 11 2	121 15 6	240 6 8
1955–56	47 10 6	22 16 3	20 16 6	2 18 6	0 1 2	94 2 11	0 13 6	14 7 9	1 11 8	26 19 6	43 12 5	137 15 4	143 17 11	281 13 3

(a) Includes amount paid as bounty, relief, &c., as follows: 1938–39, £3,761.
(b) Local values.
(c) Gross values, see not (j).
(d) No deduction made after 1941–42 for costs of power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils.
(e) Excludes £439,620 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 30th November, 1949.
(f) Excludes £416,170 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 28th March, 1952.
(g) Excludes £266,351 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th March, 1953.
(h) Excludes £259,061 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th April, 1954.
(i) Excludes £219,553 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 29th April, 1955.
(j) Net value, including Quarries.

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1955–56

Municipality	Used on Vegetables		Used on Fruit		Used on Pastures		Used on Other Crops		Total Used For all Purposes	
	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity
	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.
Hobart	28	243	14	51	428	244	69	97	539	635
Launceston	21	305	—	—	10	16	—	—	31	321
Glenorchy	337	3,273	419	1,455	2,060	2,741	133	214	2,949	7,683
Total Urban Div.	386	3,821	433	1,506	2,498	3,001	202	311	3,519	8,639
Burnie	2,863	15,030	—	—	11,569	21,047	749	2,113	15,181	38,190
Circular Head	4,785	15,255	—	—	53,499	87,502	2,358	4,997	60,642	107,754
Deloraine	2,702	4,087	—	—	52,228	61,235	4,522	6,993	59,452	72,315
Devonport	1,211	5,673	455	1,666	6,602	10,286	272	2,366	8,540	19,991
Kentish	3,448	13,547	21	80	24,036	35,594	2,044	3,570	29,549	52,791
King Island	153	273	—	—	38,809	60,990	139	250	39,101	61,513
Latrobe	2,719	9,817	372	1,397	16,754	24,670	2,914	5,575	22,759	41,459
Penguin	2,366	11,302	1	6	11,566	21,369	871	2,156	14,804	34,833
Ulverstone	4,312	19,326	—	—	17,983	30,739	1,920	3,932	24,215	53,997
Wynyard	5,256	14,802	—	3	31,952	56,208	1,808	4,078	39,016	75,091
Total N.W. Div.	29,815	109,112	849	3,152	264,998	409,640	17,597	36,030	313,259	557,934
Beaconsfield	538	1,533	2,530	9,047	11,908	17,517	687	968	15,663	29,065
Fingal	422	850	8	15	30,416	40,107	3,894	5,978	34,740	46,950
Flinders	104	91	—	—	21,096	30,222	321	695	21,521	31,008
George Town	315	1,040	374	1,028	4,761	7,020	534	728	5,984	9,816
Lilydale	922	3,144	467	1,608	11,472	15,789	1,282	1,630	14,143	22,171
Portland	64	176	—	—	5,680	6,968	—	—	5,744	7,144
Ringarooma	1,611	6,009	—	—	16,871	23,545	1,535	2,796	20,017	32,350
Scottsdale	1,665	6,314	—	—	28,652	37,014	905	1,929	31,222	45,257
Total N.E. Div.	5,641	19,157	3,379	11,698	130,856	178,182	9,158	14,724	149,034	223,761
Evandale	316	615	—	—	19,883	19,057	2,137	2,548	22,336	22,220
Longford	1,697	2,586	—	—	62,329	81,899	11,330	16,935	75,356	101,420
St. Leonards	381	861	—	3	10,486	12,611	1,303	1,741	12,170	15,216
Westbury	1,504	2,628	—	3	41,424	54,398	7,207	9,243	50,135	66,272
Total N.M. Div.	3,898	6,690	—	6	134,122	167,965	21,977	30,467	159,997	205,128
Bothwell	432	705	—	—	16,333	22,048	2,230	3,605	18,995	26,358
Campbell Town	122	309	—	—	31,632	44,369	5,994	12,498	37,748	57,176
Hamilton	142	419	137	983	28,236	50,584	5,339	12,828	33,854	64,814
Oatlands	4,086	8,669	—	—	58,630	96,947	8,693	11,159	71,409	116,775
Ross	80	80	—	—	21,954	28,057	3,517	5,399	25,551	33,536
Total Mid. Div.	4,862	10,182	137	983	156,785	242,005	25,773	45,489	187,557	298,659
Brighton	976	1,743	167	507	12,811	14,355	3,788	5,549	17,742	22,154
Clarence	403	1,216	696	1,844	8,789	12,157	1,401	2,042	11,289	17,259
Glamorgan	380	962	—	—	12,708	18,848	1,795	3,325	14,883	23,135
Green Ponds	323	851	24	98	10,751	18,351	1,484	2,240	12,582	21,540
Richmond	1,043	2,591	18	80	24,952	30,686	3,213	4,192	29,226	37,549
Sorell	218	436	103	410	16,389	21,882	1,961	2,891	18,671	25,619
Spring Bay	111	168	269	1,901	10,250	14,183	1,077	2,356	11,707	18,608
Total S.E. Div.	3,454	7,967	1,277	4,840	96,650	130,462	14,719	22,595	116,100	165,864
Bruny	20	145	170	1,441	2,536	3,533	109	407	2,835	5,526
Esperance	70	340	2,231	15,546	3,220	6,055	20	28	5,541	21,969
Huon	152	1,242	5,335	38,517	8,984	18,558	198	1,488	14,669	59,805
Kingborough	183	1,225	2,427	14,495	4,518	8,368	276	1,854	7,404	25,942
New Norfolk	263	1,232	867	5,675	13,392	16,598	2,217	14,420	16,739	37,925
Port Cygnet	113	603	3,098	22,080	5,934	11,243	25	70	9,170	33,996
Tasman	135	348	787	4,906	5,241	8,444	122	228	6,285	13,926
Total S. Div.	936	5,135	14,915	102,660	43,825	72,799	2,967	18,495	62,643	199,089
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	29	60	—	—	29	60
Waratah	8	31	—	—	66	132	—	—	74	163
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—	50	50
Total W. Div.	8	31	—	—	145	242	—	—	153	273
GRAND TOTAL	49,000	162,095	20,990	124,845	829,879	1,204,296	92,393	168,111	992,262	1,659,347

SUMMARY OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1946–47 TO 1955–56

Particulars		1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Area Fertilized	acres	470,843	507,538	472,837	658,568	673,124	697,823	794,108	869,823	949,085	992,262
Artificial Fertilizer Used	cwt.	741,239	838,896	782,170	1,077,489	1,124,488	1,134,384	1,288,782	1,420,292	1,514,962	1,659,347
Fertilizer Used Per Acre	cwt.	1.57	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.59	1.67

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1956

Statistical Division	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holding		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Urban	375	152	8	2	—	59	5	213	13	75	15
North-Western	4,200	3,839	263	51	18	800	61	4,690	342	1,244	65
North-Eastern	1,712	1,240	101	21	14	672	27	1,933	142	7,118	128
North-Midland	1,003	725	63	13	7	541	41	1,279	111	381	15
Midland	763	644	61	41	3	667	33	1,352	97	368	235
South-Eastern	1,126	752	55	2	5	401	10	1,155	70	383	39
Southern	2,430	1,853	79	24	6	1,103	19	2,980	104	2,175	1,217
Western	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	—
Total	11,647	9,211	630	154	53	4,243	196	13,608	879	5,339	1,714

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY

Year	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holding		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1947	11,989	12,993	1,231	1,393	296	4,232	239	18,618	1,766	6,006	1,183
1948	11,852	11,249	1,044	1,322	284	4,136	270	16,707	1,598	4,276	1,594
1949	11,739	10,119	668	1,181	227	3,667	201	14,967	1,096	3,320	1,367
1950	11,548	9,061	567	1,294	373	4,378	369	14,733	1,309	4,521	1,828
1951	11,468	9,231	712	972	312	4,424	325	14,627	1,349	3,658	1,563
1952	11,414	9,543	537	706	143	4,334	225	14,583	905	3,072	1,153
1953	11,812	9,626	201	559	67	4,572	224	14,757	492	4,461	1,092
1954	11,818	9,610	245	500	101	4,672	261	14,782	607	5,205	1,560
1955	11,743	9,456	271	393	95	4,515	233	14,364	599	4,277	1,361
1956	11,647	9,211	630	154	53	4,243	196	13,608	879	5,339	1,714

HAY AND ENSILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1955–56

Item	STATISTICAL DIVISION								Total
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	
Production Season Ended 31st March, 1956									
Hay tons	557	124,362	34,025	53,057	19,309	20,143	9,970	—	261,423
Ensilage tons	43	27,477	2,750	10,165	2,800	2,193	1,854	—	47,282
Stocks on Farm at 31st March, 1956									
Hay tons	579	147,744	33,000	48,035	19,166	14,865	6,749	—	270,138
Ensilage tons	41	22,365	4,098	9,772	3,401	2,054	1,132	—	42,863

HAY AND ENSILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1947–48 TO 1955–56

Season Ended 31st March	HAY		ENSILAGE	
	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1948	137,648	95,147	3,514	4,379
1949	150,699	88,098	3,902	3,828
1950	155,653	116,549	8,271	6,814
1951	160,722	112,887	10,649	8,979
1952	172,286	129,893	10,638	10,289
1953	192,204	145,375	17,861	13,588
1954	241,582	185,549	22,459	19,811
1955	157,960	145,112	23,991	18,422
1956	261,423	270,138	47,282	42,863

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH, 1956.

Municipality	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Ploughs (all types)	Grain Drills (all types)	Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	Fruit Spraying Plants (Power driven)	Irrigation Plants (Power driven)	Tractors	
								Wheeled type	Crawler type
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	—	5	23	—	5	3	—	3	—
Launceston	—	5	4	1	—	—	—	2	—
Glenorchy	6	32	316	16	13	22	19	46	16
Total Urban Div. ..	6	42	343	17	18	25	19	51	16
Burnie	8	390	678	119	147	2	12	156	10
Circular Head ..	33	1,458	995	197	290	—	19	387	29
Deloraine	109	874	1,129	292	212	8	12	313	18
Devonport	23	140	379	74	53	28	4	103	5
Kentish	29	597	1,028	216	170	6	13	219	10
King Island ..	42	347	243	23	133	—	3	161	30
Latrobe	47	235	534	162	129	17	18	199	6
Penguin	17	365	578	133	122	2	20	138	8
Ulverstone	48	526	1,073	253	182	1	17	249	17
Wynyard	21	991	1,314	271	279	5	31	309	40
Total N.W. Div. ..	377	5,923	7,951	1,740	1,717	69	149	2,234	173
Beaconsfield ..	54	150	657	86	112	145	15	221	18
Fingal	120	87	254	60	68	3	6	97	14
Flinders	53	96	152	35	60	—	—	80	44
George Town ..	25	35	198	42	37	24	4	62	13
Lilydale	44	142	527	93	78	29	15	137	16
Portland	14	88	124	7	35	—	3	37	5
Ringarooma ..	41	523	478	76	93	1	11	155	7
Scottsdale	64	266	385	98	106	12	10	128	23
Total N.E. Div. ..	415	1,387	2,775	497	589	214	64	917	140
Evandale	136	44	236	80	57	6	2	100	3
Longford	321	136	594	202	171	6	16	282	12
St. Leonards ..	74	68	260	54	44	1	5	73	5
Westbury	153	333	811	242	193	4	14	301	14
Total N.Mid. Div. ..	684	581	1,901	578	465	17	37	756	34
Bothwell	96	4	135	42	40	—	2	51	12
Campbell Town ..	163	18	171	69	61	4	7	111	5
Hamilton	167	82	383	73	84	4	49	135	15
Oatlands	246	41	739	202	122	—	8	236	33
Ross	104	9	67	34	26	3	4	48	14
Total Mid. Div. ..	776	154	1,495	420	333	11	70	581	79
Brighton	91	42	401	103	70	10	26	127	8
Clarence	57	29	370	82	77	31	17	105	13
Glamorgan	94	2	122	36	33	2	7	49	12
Green Ponds ..	76	1	200	39	56	4	4	54	11
Richmond	123	51	449	103	99	1	15	101	16
Sorell	95	89	403	102	92	8	10	135	17
Spring Bay	77	—	166	34	33	3	5	64	9
Total S.E. Div. ..	613	214	2,111	499	460	59	84	635	86
Bruny	15	4	85	11	17	14	2	39	5
Esperance	3	6	523	3	32	223	14	167	27
Huon	18	99	1,039	8	121	360	130	336	35
Kingborough ..	18	101	603	29	69	163	48	183	47
New Norfolk ..	73	62	679	77	70	25	94	125	40
Port Cygnet	10	73	557	9	71	252	15	161	42
Tasman	22	44	240	8	32	45	8	85	18
Total S. Div. ..	159	389	3,726	145	412	1,082	311	1,096	214
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Strahan	—	1	5	—	1	—	—	1	—
Waratah	—	1	5	—	1	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	2
Total W. Div. ..	—	2	11	1	3	—	—	2	3
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,030	8,692	20,313	3,897	3,997	1,477	734	6,272	745

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH, 1956.

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Shearing Machines—Number of Stands	6	377	415	684	776	613	159	—	3,030
Milking Machines—Number of Stands	42	5,923	1,387	581	154	214	389	2	8,692
Ploughs—All types (including cultivator ploughs)	343	7,951	2,775	1,901	1,495	2,111	3,726	11	20,313
Rotary Hoes—Self-propelled	124	155	122	64	66	116	497	2	1,146
Tractor drawn	30	109	88	33	49	71	119	—	499
Grain Drills—Combine Type	4	690	228	155	143	165	71	1	1,457
Other Types	13	1,050	269	423	277	334	74	—	2,440
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	18	1,717	589	465	333	460	412	3	3,997
Harvesting—Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	2	226	80	228	111	143	30	—	820
Mowers	27	2,848	838	656	307	346	336	2	5,360
Hay Rakes	15	1,623	546	443	194	185	179	1	3,186
Pick-up Balers	2	287	105	134	88	73	35	—	724
Stationary Hay Presses	7	252	134	79	18	16	62	—	568
Potato Diggers (all sizes)	3	654	291	40	55	25	39	1	1,108
Hammer Mills (including Roughage Mills)	—	57	25	27	12	20	27	—	168
Fruit Spraying Plants—Power Driven	25	69	214	17	11	59	1,082	—	1,477
Irrigation Plants—Power Driven	19	149	64	37	70	84	311	—	734
Tractors—Wheeled	51	2,234	917	756	581	635	1,096	2	6,272
Crawler or Track Types	16	173	140	34	79	86	214	3	745

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH—SUMMARY.

Year	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Ploughs (All types)	Grain Drills (All types)	Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	Fruit Spraying Plants (Power driven)	Irrigation Plants (Power driven)	Tractors	
								Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947	1,333	3,317	18,211	3,168	1,844	1,305	217	1,697	219
1948	1,572	3,436	18,483	3,283	2,006	1,359	240	1,876	178
1949	1,709	3,891	18,180	3,327	2,030	1,359	251	2,069	173
1950	1,906	4,653	17,972	3,410	2,142	1,363	273	2,464	201
1951	2,198	5,297	17,924	3,400	2,424	1,369	298	3,056	264
1952	2,397	6,147	17,932	3,454	2,638	1,411	297	3,857	342
1953	2,620	6,968	18,533	3,625	3,238	1,501	381	4,550	442
1954	2,774	7,515	18,547	3,678	3,481	1,488	447	5,111	547
1955	2,887	8,181	18,421	3,711	3,712	1,462	585	5,699	660
1956	3,030	8,692	20,313	3,897	3,997	1,477	734	6,272	745

Tractors on Rural Holdings, Tasmania, As at 31st March, 1953.

Horsepower	Number of Tractors Using as Fuel—				Number of Tractors Classified According to Reported Age				
	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Total	1–5 years	6–10 years	11–15 years	Over 15 years	Total
WHEELED TYPE (*a*)									
Up to 10 h.p.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	7	352	18	377	139	124	62	52	377
Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	32	1,391	1,292	2,715	1,808	598	165	144	2,715
Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	113	1,007	16	1,136	800	229	69	38	1,136
Over 40 h.p.	206	112	4	322	216	66	23	17	322
Total of above	358	2,862	1,330	4,550	2,963	1,017	319	251	4,550
CRAWLER TYPE (*b*)									
Under 10 h.p.	—	—	67	67	67	—	—	—	67
10 h.p. but less than 35 h.p.	67	107	26	200	127	25	30	18	200
35 h.p. but less than 50 h.p.	97	24	3	124	89	23	11	1	124
50 h.p. but less than 70 h.p.	34	—	—	34	26	7	1	—	34
70 h.p. but less than 95 h.p.	16	—	—	16	14	2	—	—	16
95 h.p. and over	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Total of above	215	131	96	442	324	57	42	19	442

(*a*) Maximum belt horsepower. (*b*) Maximum drawbar horsepower.

LAND SALES AND LEASES—SUMMARY

Item	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Land Sales									
Country Lots Sold or Selected									
Number .. .. No.	41	34	41	47	78	51	63	93	45
Area .. .. .. Acres	2,099	1,929	2,909	4,030	3,974	3,741	2,738	1,872	2,096
Value .. .. .. £	1,874	1,607	2,340	2,312	4,078	3,381	3,268	8,117	3,512
Price per acre (average) £	0 17 10	0 16 8	0 16 1	0 11 5	1 0 6	0 18 1	1 3 11	4 6 9	1 13 5
Town and Suburban Lots Sold									
Number .. .. No.	183	123	273	122	179	104	124	101	93
Area .. .. .. Acres	205	128	468	174	179	351	420	341	260
Value .. .. .. £	7,275	3,850	10,339	5,554	9,884	4,868	6,424	5,427	6,032
Price per acre (average) £	35 9 9	29 19 3	22 1 10	31 18 5	55 4 5	13 16 11	15 5 11	15 18 4	23 4 0
Receipts									
Selections .. .. £	5,934	5,281	4,750	5,186	5,291	5,037	4,466	4,843	4,279
Other Sales .. .. £	3,254	3,616	4,281	6,731	6,274	7,244	7,882	8,721	9,550
Rent, Crown Lands £	11,422	11,711	11,505	12,157	13,037	14,415	12,794	15,704	16,712
Total Receipts .. £	41,965	52,858	61,278	72,669	86,488	88,903	102,708	111,878	113,546
Crown Grants Issued .. No.	399	295	300	322	391	363	351	357	343
Crown Grants Issued, area Acres	37,340	19,149	21,828	24,594	45,537	25,198	23,362	25,914	22,655
Crown Leases Issued, area Acres	104,841	129,665	81,284	66,519	214,668	93,040	107,307	100,952	91,087
Land in Process of Alienation									
Forfeited During Year Acres	1,603	—	957	1,897	1,260	120	961	3	960

FORESTRY—SUMMARY

Particulars	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
State Forests (Dedicated) Acres	1,745,982	1,784,293	1,805,921	1,806,044	1,806,044	1,918,179	1,926,939	1,942,885
State Plantation Nurseries Acres	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
State Plantations .. Acres	4,108	4,223	5,873	7,325	8,108	8,783	9,511	10,551
Receipts .. .. .. £	89,225	98,941	104,425	151,770	246,561	302,766	362,179	376,644
Expenditure .. .. £	281,751	330,610	421,315	442,968	371,078	432,014	603,592	600,187

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT—SUMMARY

Particulars	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Holdings Occupied by Soldiers No.	275	265	259	248	200	176	154	141	136	124
Holdings Occupied by Others No.	642	530	482	416	439	380	344	317	285	273
Holdings Unoccupied No.	12	10	6	5	7	7	12	10	11	10
Area of Holdings Acres	166,768	137,111	127,246	119,309	124,700	108,400	98,986	84,571	75,804	69,241
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement £	2,096,063	2,100,040	2,111,642	2,114,433	2,116,297	2,118,273	2,118,824	2,119,978	2,120,011	2,120,039

IRRIGATION, 1955–56

Municipality	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Pasture	Potatoes	Other Crops	Total Area Irrigated
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell	—	50	—	571	—	7	628
Glenorchy	—	50	75	2	17	201	345
Hamilton	(*a*)	48	31	(*b*) 2,070	3	2	2,154
Huon	(*a*)	—	45	(*b*) 125	—	—	170
Kentish	—	11	—	132	23	4	170
Kingborough	(*a*)	15	103	(*b*) 120	4	16	258
Latrobe	—	29	—	349	105	20	503
Lilydale	—	—	—	40	4	17	61
Longford	—	8	3	190	—	12	213
New Norfolk	891	173	290	931	2	67	2,354
Ross	—	300	—	610	—	—	910
Other Districts	—	433	58	2,507	398	337	3,733
Total	(*c*) 1,248	1,117	605	(*d*) 7,290	556	683	11,499

(*a*) Not available for publication. Included with pastures.
(*b*) See note (*a*).
(*c*) Includes areas marked (*a*).
(*d*) Excludes areas marked (*a*).

VI. METEOROLOGY

(Source: Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau, Hobart from which further detailed information may be obtained on application)

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, HOBART, 1956

Month	Mean Corrected Barometer (*a*)	Shade Temperature						Total Hours of Sunshine	Rainfall		
		Means (*b*)		Mean (*c*)	Departure of Mean from Normal	Extremes and Date			Total	Wet Days	Average for 75 years to 1956
		Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.				
	Mbs.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Hours	Inches	No.	Inches
January	1010.3	70.3	52.8	61.5	+0.9	91.0/8	46.2/6	210.8	3.59	14	2.04
February	1015.7	71.3	56.5	63.9	+2.8	85.3/11	46.9/6	168.8	5.01	12	1.58
March ..	1018.5	68.5	53.7	61.1	+2.1	81.9/7	43.4/18	147.4	1.62	11	1.90
April ..	1006.1	63.3	49.6	56.5	+2.1	76.2/3	42.2/30	149.6	2.19	16	2.06
May ..	1013.0	56.4	46.1	51.3	+0.5	63.9/10	34.1/29	81.2	5.34	19	1.88
June ..	1007.9	53.5	42.3	47.9	+1.1	58.3/13	33.0/4	93.7	3.65	17	2.53
July ..	1011.1	51.7	39.0	45.3	—1.2	62.8/28	32.8/11	150.9	1.99	13	2.05
August	1006.8	54.5	39.5	47.0	—1.0	64.6/16	31.3/3	152.4	3.00	13	1.90
September	1014.1	57.7	43.1	50.4	—0.5	65.0/26	36.4/4	141.9	1.64	11	1.98
October	1006.7	59.1	44.5	51.8	—1.7	66.9/25	37.1/3	153.6	5.13	17	2.59
November	1006.7	60.7	45.5	53.1	—3.3	72.2/24	39.5/4	179.2	2.76	19	2.19
December	1000.0	66.5	49.4	57.9	—1.1	76.3/2	44.4/1	230.9	0.76	13	2.24
Total Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,860.4	36.68	175	24.94
Mean Year	1009.7	61.1	46.8	54.0	+0.7	—	—	2,143.1	24.94	168	—
Extremes Year ..	—	—	—	—	—	91.0 (8/1)	31.3 (3/8)	—	—	—	—

(*a*) Mean of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. pressures reduced to sea level and standard gravity.
(*b*) Based on period between successive midnights.
(*c*) Mean temperature = ½ (maximum + minimum).

Rainfall in Hobart (By Months) Since 1942

Month	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Average for 30 years (*a*)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January ..	0.83	1.67	4.30	3.63	0.55	0.79	1.10	4.20	0.85	1.64	1.37	0.83	1.16	0.52	3.59	1.82
February	0.84	1.46	1.03	0.88	3.17	1.24	0.85	1.14	0.78	2.00	1.46	2.44	5.15	0.85	5.01	1.68
March ..	1.29	0.29	1.72	0.78	10.05	3.21	2.06	1.14	1.31	0.78	0.54	1.65	1.08	0.79	1.62	2.13
April ..	1.24	2.97	2.24	0.31	2.27	0.88	2.27	1.06	1.01	5.39	3.30	1.80	1.22	3.25	2.19	2.31
May ..	3.30	0.66	2.35	0.54	0.92	3.44	2.46	2.40	2.33	1.24	3.27	1.15	1.13	1.49	5.34	1.71
June ..	1.33	2.66	2.25	0.91	2.63	7.50	1.34	1.06	1.55	0.71	6.97	3.38	9.38	2.61	3.65	2.25
July ..	1.80	1.34	1.27	1.07	3.68	2.80	1.29	3.25	0.17	1.84	2.27	2.68	0.58	2.27	1.99	2.14
August ..	2.26	0.98	0.76	2.94	6.32	3.24	0.77	0.38	3.55	1.38	1.00	2.14	1.83	1.53	3.00	1.82
September	2.35	1.57	2.14	2.29	2.63	1.63	2.80	0.59	0.97	0.38	2.66	5.02	0.72	1.03	1.64	1.90
October ..	1.25	1.31	3.79	1.21	2.06	7.60	4.11	3.78	3.00	4.27	4.56	1.30	0.86	2.08	5.13	2.52
November ..	1.00	3.48	1.50	1.19	3.02	1.37	2.50	2.39	2.26	2.25	2.94	4.89	3.16	1.64	2.76	2.23
December ..	1.93	2.45	2.88	1.17	2.51	4.91	1.84	1.46	1.45	2.69	1.08	2.88	0.93	4.26	0.76	2.52
Total ..	19.42	20.84	26.23	16.92	39.81	38.61	23.39	22.85	19.23	24.57	31.42	30.16	27.20	22.32	36.68	25.03

(*a*) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940 at the Anglesea Barracks site only.

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, TASMANIA, 1956.

Consistent above average rainfalls in all districts, except the West and adjacent sections of the Derwent and Central Plateau areas, formed the governing weather feature during the first six months. These excess rains ranged from 1–1½ times average in the West, Central Plateau and Derwent divisions; 1½–2 times average in the North and 2–3 times average on the East and North-East coasts. In fact, nine daily reporting rainfall stations in the North-East exceeded their annual yearly averages in the first six months of the year.

The overall effect of these continually damp conditions was: blighted potatoes early in the North and generally backward crops, losses of fruit through rot in the Derwent and East and delay in the cultivation and sowing of new crops. Sheep were troubled with blowfly strike and worms from March to May with a discoloration of wool. Pasture growth was good but much ground was waterlogged. Early-year hay was damaged in many districts while fruit crops, mainly in the Huon Valley, sustained hail damage during January.

During July and August, virtually normal conditions prevailed. In spite of several cold snow-bearing outbreaks, lambing losses were very light and percentages were good throughout.

Delays in sowing and retardation of growth resulted from a cold wet October and light rainfalls over Eastern agricultural areas during November and December caused further slow growth in these regions. Westerly type weather was prevalent over these closing months. Peas and potatoes were retarded by frosts in the North and East. In the South and East, apple and berry fruits were adversely affected by cold which set them back as much as three weeks in some districts while, at some places in the South, potatoes were rotting.

All districts ended the year with above average rainfall totals ranging from 1–10% above in Derwent and West Coastal regions and 30–70% elsewhere. The larger excesses were East Coast +70%, Flinders Island +60% and South-East +50%.

Flooding proved frequent and extensive particularly along the South Esk river system on 21st–29th February, 2nd–21st April and 23rd–27th May. The flooding during the latter period was the most severe since the 'Great Flood' of 1929. Longford and Hadspen were isolated with the river rising 15–18 feet above flood level and the Macquarie and Elizabeth Rivers over-ran the Midlands highway at Ross and Campbell Town simultaneously. The Jordan and Coal Rivers in the South-East were in high flood on 3rd–4th May and 7th–9th June, causing considerable stock losses.

TIMES OF PLANTING AND HARVESTING PRINCIPAL CROPS, AND OF SHEARING, LAMBING, &c., TASMANIA.

CROP.	TIME OF PLANTING.	HARVESTING.
Cereals—		
Barley	September to November	February to March
Oats	March to October	November to March
Wheat	May to September	January to February
Root Crops—		
Potatoes—Early	June to August	December to February
Late	September to November	February to October
Other Crops—		
Flax	June to November	February to March
Hops	....	February to April
Field Peas	July to September	January to April
Tomatoes	October to November	February to April
Fruit—		
Apples	....	February to May
Apricots	..	January to February
Peaches	....	January to February
Pears	....	February to April
Plums	....	January to February
Raspberries	....	December to January
Currants	....	January to February
Gooseberries	....	November to December
Strawberries	....	November to January

Shearing	October to December
Lambing—	
Spring	August to October
Autumn and Winter	March to July
Slaughtering for Export -	
Lambs (*a*)	November to March

(*a*) The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is more pronounced.

NOTE.—Variations from the above periods occur owing to variety of seed, district, seasonal conditions and zoning of shearing.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
Year	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
1947	53.32	50.02	48.11	28.00	31.80	39.18	39.20	111.09	34.41
1948	37.29	39.01	44.13	17.25	25.77	27.56	23.73	116.62	24.82
1949	33.77	34.06	38.89	21.53	20.44	26.40	30.43	83.63	39.00
1950	25.53	30.51	33.08	20.62	19.15	23.26	29.98	68.13	28.33
1951	38.56	44.41	43.50	24.26	28.48	30.29	27.80	100.79	28.10
1952	48.68	55.57	61.29	28.26	35.70	32.34	40.53	119.69	41.77
1953	42.25	43.85	55.41	24.03	29.15	35.46	27.28	117.04	27.47
1954	36.75	36.72	40.05	17.85	26.73	29.92	27.41	90.65	22.46
1955	52.85	41.83	49.59	23.37	26.00	28.03	33.44	96.84	31.88
1956	56.42	49.07	64.92	32.01	36.35	41.91	51.47	111.77	40.32
Average for 30 years (*a*)	40.00	35.43	50.88	22.56	32.81	28.30	30.49	101.34	28.05
1956—									
January	2.79	2.47	3.83	3.32	2.88	3.14	2.77	9.88	3.00
February	4.25	0.87	4.43	4.03	2.68	3.90	6.86	1.53	6.49
March	3.54	1.00	2.42	1.87	1.46	2.21	5.05	4.76	2.98
April	8.35	11.05	6.82	2.73	3.61	3.08	4.48	14.20	3.20
May	4.98	4.03	5.53	4.35	2.82	6.20	10.45	3.56	3.25
June	7.66	6.56	7.69	3.93	4.32	5.14	8.16	13.58	7.11
July	4.84	5.66	4.79	2.21	2.74	3.11	2.57	10.45	3.09
August	5.42	5.28	8.04	2.25	3.96	3.30	2.06	14.38	2.56
September ..	4.13	3.23	4.21	2.01	1.67	1.85	2.38	6.47	3.24
October	3.81	3.83	5.33	2.47	3.84	4.91	3.28	9.89	2.23
November	3.15	2.70	6.13	1.49	3.53	3.37	2.03	11.29	1.73
December	3.50	2.39	5.70	1.35	2.84	1.70	1.38	11.78	1.44

(*a*) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Index Showing Ratio of Actual to Average (a) Rainfall

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
Year	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
1947	137	141	119	121	107	135	131	128	114
1948	95	110	109	75	87	95	79	134	82
1949	86	96	96	93	69	91	102	96	129
1950	65	85	82	89	64	81	100	78	94
1951	96	125	86	108	87	107	91	99	100
1952	122	157	121	125	109	126	138	118	154
1953	106	121	109	107	89	125	89	115	90
1954	92	115	90	80	94	109	90	94	85
1955	130	118	100	104	84	99	107	98	128
1956	141	139	128	142	111	149	169	111	144
1956—									
January	152	158	119	230	126	150	149	150	172
February	210	55	130	260	117	208	300	29	430
March	164	57	77	114	72	92	184	72	128
April	270	340	186	136	135	123	158	182	—
May	132	115	140	246	120	305	460	38	118
June	166	158	161	191	162	201	236	145	255
July	98	124	75	110	92	132	92	100	90
August	113	118	125	122	125	149	92	135	102
September ..	104	95	79	106	48	84	102	65	186
October	105	132	123	105	122	173	117	105	68
November	119	115	180	76	138	138	100	138	81
December	133	89	155	58	93	61	68	164	71

(*a*) Average rainfall for each year and month (represented by 100) is the average over the 30-year period 1911–1940.

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1954 TO 1956 — REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						SMITHTON							
1954	95	157	341	404	538	533	510	578	534	368	469	350	4,877
1955	152	195	83	417	693	488	751	1,096	382	470	480	433	5,640
1956	398	379	270	833	465	806	545	637	412	483	439	460	6,127
Average (41 yrs.)	194	202	210	319	396	467	524	513	415	419	329	256	4,244
						BURNIE (V.D.L. Co.)							
1954	48	266	195	334	263	300	463	503	258	245	229	328	3,432
1955	51	167	58	364	524	1,030	640	960	325	679	351	279	5,428
1956	124	480	547	970	453	742	425	459	311	346	295	375	5,527
Average (30 yrs.)	152	173	188	323	353	455	492	488	383	365	262	265	3,899
						ULVERSTONE							
1954	75	567	211	331	269	312	583	489	233	188	204	365	3,827
1955	48	182	65	336	470	1,019	549	997	359	807	351	324	5,507
1956	177	669	413	846	458	612	505	468	336	381	194	334	5,393
Average (51 yrs.)	160	180	196	282	344	468	490	428	374	377	266	220	3,785
						DELORAINE							
1954	126	284	86	312	217	313	294	540	227	139	117	363	3,018
1955	105	188	67	327	599	346	458	961	325	861	336	186	4,759
1956	175	356	362	756	437	697	436	578	570	304	211	342	5,224
Average (57 yrs.)	198	187	219	270	334	432	476	431	378	336	251	245	3,757
						BEACONSFIELD							
1954	59	375	147	320	257	297	454	557	199	185	176	352	3,378
1955	166	214	78	361	447	681	373	978	385	921	383	382	5,369
1956	360	402	406	935	576	741	353	405	403	301	233	388	5,503
Average (36 yrs.)	157	168	186	277	363	455	462	406	360	306	216	234	3,590
						LONGFORD							
1954	73	297	68	272	152	130	209	266	122	69	100	180	1,938
1955	70	122	32	259	317	234	325	469	194	555	274	320	3,171
1956	266	262	216	470	393	490	287	365	253	272	211	185	3,670
Average (30 yrs.)	132	130	164	193	225	251	261	260	234	245	165	201	2,461
						LILYDALE							
1954	87	158	144	448	250	331	394	662	227	173	204	254	3,332
1955	91	251	54	329	463	626	528	1,059	310	666	356	305	5,038
1956	327	220	241	978	435	712	494	400	396	316	291	409	5,219
Average (47 yrs.)	186	175	191	294	351	443	522	420	382	347	242	265	3,818
						SCOTTSDALE							
1954	55	209	214	371	241	381	488	580	291	171	149	244	3,394
1955	125	282	49	292	443	572	344	1,065	362	546	291	310	4,681
1956	291	278	191	1,028	323	815	437	374	405	319	322	294	5,077
Average (30 yrs.)	225	186	239	322	380	509	474	495	423	372	270	270	4,165
						RINGAROOMA							
1954	68	267	211	439	316	489	591	921	345	208	254	237	4,346
1955	130	414	38	314	653	745	561	1,458	503	777	381	593	6,567
1956	524	414	201	1,085	557	1,266	665	883	596	405	468	514	7,578
Average (30 yrs.)	235	211	281	379	415	578	570	577	494	452	287	285	4,764
						CAMPBELL TOWN							
1954	287	364	40	249	116	129	144	142	71	42	104	110	1,798
1955	54	101	60	249	196	104	267	319	152	417	202	363	2,484
1956	369	215	157	329	281	399	231	204	286	220	122	153	2,966
Average (37 yrs.)	156	157	131	165	187	196	205	186	189	247	192	226	2,237
						FINGAL							
1954	116	412	11	244	79	360	99	255	67	51	23	70	1,787
1955	59	114	28	125	99	313	304	376	116	219	92	591	2,436
1956	168	370	269	264	946	661	178	184	228	271	161	66	3,766
Average (30 yrs.)	151	182	206	269	183	285	231	209	180	226	155	200	2,477

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1954 TO 1956—REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

Continued.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						OAT LANDS							
1954	119	384	71	219	116	208	104	135	48	50	268	117	1,839
1955	45	77	66	222	140	161	253	262	116	267	142	448	2,199
1956	295	594	217	216	590	446	214	245	217	275	176	117	3,602
Average (30 yrs.)	141	167	183	207	180	212	189	185	167	231	201	240	2,303
						SW ANSEA							
1954	167	578	22	170	54	970	120	116	125	N.R.	195	169	N.R.
1955	N.R.	106	55	128	61	186	250	158	105	225	52	513	N.R.
1956	303	418	416	252	912	499	181	141	120	276	195	150	3,863
Average (30 yrs)	160	189	248	230	165	252	197	137	151	217	184	249	2,379
						TRIA BUNN A							
1954	195	373	35	149	102	968	58	100	60	119	480	110	2,749
1955	55	55	34	177	97	311	195	131	121	235	71	555	2,037
1956	373	678	412	146	1,273	574	270	132	141	204	148	97	4,448
Average (30 yrs.)	161	214	281	249	168	292	195	161	155	252	194	302	2,624
						NEW NORF OLK							
1954	75	276	109	135	130	295	94	231	80	107	148	68	1,748
1955	83	25	62	247	139	146	354	122	120	205	209	199	1,911
1956	263	196	93	227	243	289	141	345	167	185	204	140	2,493
Average (30 yrs.)	155	148	156	193	159	207	195	182	191	232	192	225	2,235
						CAM BRIDG E ("MI LFORD")							
1954	137	385	69	123	105	640	47	134	61	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
1955	76	64	94	207	238	172	157	84	127	238	107	402	1,966
1956	310	569	154	210	459	369	260	176	143	414	204	64	3,332
Average (30 yrs).	157	162	183	210	151	181	142	149	135	209	176	236	2,091
						FRAN KLIN							
1954	160	315	163	136	211	963	138	498	147	270	253	61	3,315
1955	92	111	111	414	225	257	350	299	183	268	537	337	3,184
1956	389	176	149	372	468	640	322	426	156	644	414	243	4,399
Average (30 yrs.)	266	211	262	312	275	330	329	319	331	368	317	297	3,617
						LYMIN GTON SOUTH							
1954	148	349	156	117	183	1,092	125	354	152	229	254	77	3,236
1955	95	102	47	571	228	412	346	218	228	292	428	414	3,381
1956	275	158	158	336	561	654	282	416	124	652	397	188	4,201
Average (32 yrs.)	219	195	239	244	216	278	280	272	258	303	223	276	3,003
						WOO DBRID GE							
1954	120	399	159	120	269	967	119	403	124	251	361	76	3,368
1955	90	125	89	467	301	434	419	229	189	270	447	351	3,411
1956	314	290	259	305	607	787	315	444	174	462	651	182	4,790
Average (25 yrs.)	239	209	273	315	238	332	309	321	318	384	275	319	3,532
						ZEE HAN							
1954	127	652	1,047	726	1,440	1,104	926	1,412	713	604	599	530	9,880
1955	578	234	245	1,103	1,232	497	1,593	1,606	612	971	1,185	582	10,438
1956	875	69	602	1,439	433	1,482	1,156	1,571	768	1,056	1,242	1,226	11,919
Average (30 yrs.)	575	437	577	825	869	921	990	1,030	934	859	743	646	9,406

NOTE.—Averages quoted are for varying periods according ot the latest information available from Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau. Where the period quoted is for 30 years, this relates to the years 1911–1940 inclusive.

N.R.—No Record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL DURING 1956 AT SELECTED STATIONS

(In points—100 points—1 inch)

Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						NORTHERN							
Bridport	289	344	211	982	246	759	340	296	281	287	208	197	4,440
Cressy P.O. ..	214	212	171	436	344	418	270	342	251	246	186	192	3,282
Irishtown.. ..	408	367	300	918	464	792	609	667	379	476	349	395	6,124
Latrobe	235	580	423	862	468	708	472	430	391	421	224	277	5,491
Launceston ..	306	236	196	561	420	494	313	375	311	310	213	229	3,964
Low Head ..	173	430	393	609	338	538	351	223	251	354	240	163	4,063
Meander	332	260	273	747	429	779	521	639	540	353	277	439	5,589
Moina	287	930	530	1,198	1,212	1,383	792	1,161	721	630	592	684	10,120
Sheffield	188	902	534	833	817	1,012	584	626	559	387	257	324	7,023
Stanley	257	300	228	681	461	705	496	480	378	401	376	350	5,113
Western Junction	296	208	192	607	270	535	332	339	285	238	221	215	3,738
Yolla	253	641	533	1,067	826	1,025	457	578	555	578	457	535	7,505
						WESTCOAST							
Cape Sorell ..	342	106	210	721	200	947	650	925	374	646	563	539	6,223
Gormanston ..	1,128	182	669	1,740	329	1,511	1,229	1,654	710	1,190	1,350	1,343	13,035
Lake Margaret ..	1,188	219	678	1,670	364	1,507	1,279	1,784	820	1,220	1,392	1,446	13,567
Queenstown ..	817	96	519	1,581	247	1,406	1,008	1,413	640	930	1,140	1,338	11,135
Waratah	674	219	218	1,235	729	1,200	900	1,231	740	758	991	973	9,868
						CENTRAL PLATEAU							
Breona	492	723	303	1,310	1,171	1,244	826	1,612	1,457	588	522	733	10,981
Bronte Park ..	261	364	180	466	334	462	331	659	147	449	542	371	4,566
Butlers Gorge ..	606	305	342	907	352	912	681	790	369	733	958	1,003	7,958
Lake St. Clair ..	382	240	234	814	271	811	190	772	354	501	728	758	6,055
Shannon	292	533	205	451	570	522	244	547	172	492	492	333	4,853
Waddamana ..	266	492	193	375	623	544	250	442	180	426	436	222	4,449
						DERWENT							
Bothwell (Priory)	209	304	113	237	273	297	184	235	138	379	270	106	2,745
Maydena (A.N.M.)	365	176	176	577	270	677	452	586	—	548	—	611	—
Hamilton ..	251	307	137	205	252	256	170	309	143	288	162	102	2,582
Tarraleah.. ..	367	344	241	515	376	641	451	503	215	549	634	609	5,445
						EASTERN							
Avoca	242	191	157	332	544	497	230	160	206	411	278	162	3,410
Eddystone Pt. ..	279	347	515	677	541	771	203	213	173	328	262	129	4,438
Goulds Country ..	404	1,507	874	841	1,416	1,247	456	342	442	545	284	219	8,577
Lake Leake ..	425	661	376	341	1,298	748	313	248	408	432	305	310	5,865
Mathinna ..	267	837	507	654	1,054	879	340	399	394	289	197	243	6,060
St. Helens ..	329	514	713	453	902	882	222	161	151	306	162	67	4,862
St. Marys.. ..	160	1,422	735	445	2,088	1,315	312	201	295	345	—	74	—
Upper Scamander	245	1,059	799	489	1,123	1,029	236	126	179	296	—	—	—
						SOUTH-EASTERN							
Bagdad	413	396	171	314	534	361	209	299	205	378	185	92	3,557
Bellerive	320	440	199	256	600	377	228	229	155	421	238	80	3,543
Cape Bruni ..	225	109	184	427	369	582	442	399	163	391	438	196	3,925
Glenorchy ..	315	538	158	292	649	544	258	537	257	390	410	151	4,499
Hobart	359	501	157	219	534	365	199	300	164	513	276	76	3,663
Hythe	277	128	192	358	416	678	405	389	138	702	479	303	4,465
Kempton ..	286	324	176	224	462	397	261	263	221	471	171	122	3,378
Kingston	368	513	216	204	689	443	283	269	140	506	301	65	3,997
Mt. Nelson ..	419	567	237	260	670	422	227	228	146	146	331	65	3,718
Lenah Valley ..	334	546	179	260	662	401	225	347	223	458	275	129	4,039
Rokeby	392	454	238	260	607	413	233	215	116	440	219	76	3,663
Sorell	259	375	167	152	1,421	323	253	925	134	432	191	59	4,691
The Springs ..	594	829	664	518	1,767	949	392	420	337	870	859	262	8,461
Maatsuyker Is. ..	404	110	174	503	321	667	580	562	248	375	398	730	5,072
Tasman Is. ..	268	380	326	284	622	665	613	261	158	240	278	135	4,230
						FLINDERS ISLAND							
Thule	—	964	550	734	400	734	274	311	302	194	117	107	—
Pats River ..	307	649	361	—	335	711	309	—	324	290	—	144	—
The Hermitage ..	549	736	640	570	413	542	333	349	293	255	287	171	5,138
						KING ISLAND							
Currie	237	47	84	799	384	641	566	470	322	325	195	202	4,272
Yambacoona ..	236	110	192	890	476	687	638	544	389	409	348	255	5,174

N.R.—No Record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station	No. of years on which average is based	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
NORTHERN														
Bridport	40	180	174	158	229	300	352	340	328	262	287	204	201	3,015
Cressy	30	134	141	163	204	237	260	274	265	249	262	167	204	2,560
Irishtown	30	217	218	232	380	450	543	555	574	477	453	369	302	4,770
Latrobe	51	170	173	181	277	384	462	487	455	350	341	243	248	3,771
Launceston	30	152	149	171	238	271	311	310	312	281	267	182	212	2,856
Low Head	30	137	144	164	213	256	349	306	306	256	251	179	196	2,757
Meander	23	203	239	255	274	382	388	569	503	412	357	299	267	4,148
Moina	30	299	363	376	532	680	764	920	871	722	617	491	453	7,088
Sheffield	30	181	246	261	367	447	519	620	597	497	416	311	307	4,769
Stanley	30	166	184	180	290	349	407	428	416	357	352	258	255	3,642
Western Junction	22	178	185	156	208	215	229	341	297	255	271	204	207	2,746
Yolla	30	236	273	274	440	541	652	674	711	580	511	377	379	5,648
WEST COAST														
Cape Sorell	30	285	249	299	426	458	523	550	532	468	413	334	317	4,854
Gormanston	30	836	630	791	1,060	1,030	1,008	1,105	1,121	1,146	1,078	1,034	856	11,695
Lake Margaret	35	1,026	828	1,017	1,238	1,287	1,302	1,425	1,480	1,464	1,345	1,244	973	14,629
Queenstown	30	674	497	636	877	871	895	966	1,012	1,005	912	835	705	9,885
Waratah	30	481	385	480	704	826	870	960	989	918	811	690	593	8,707
CENTRAL PLATEAU														
Breona	19	354	385	379	511	633	728	1,085	864	739	597	441	384	7,100
Bronte P.O.	30	260	250	268	346	332	356	380	371	394	408	338	338	4,041
Butlers Gorge	12	382	435	453	511	585	741	752	769	666	639	539	439	6,911
Lake St. Clair	16	324	386	356	410	468	614	671	681	642	581	454	428	6,015
Shannon	26	194	217	219	281	257	315	333	334	286	313	263	253	3,265
Waddamana	28	188	214	220	257	230	308	310	311	275	316	258	261	3,148
DERWENT														
Bothwell	37	162	159	148	186	159	201	185	178	178	238	195	218	2,207
Fitzgerald	27	335	326	302	379	356	429	461	489	534	488	382	368	4,849
Hamilton	30	133	138	133	163	152	169	173	167	178	224	174	199	2,003
Tarraleah	18	314	333	295	363	396	480	483	563	523	436	360	382	4,928
EASTERN														
Avoca	54	148	134	141	169	172	230	191	187	181	228	163	183	2,127
Eddystone Pt.	30	141	209	258	279	235	333	284	258	241	297	198	238	2,971
Goulds Country	30	263	346	390	434	361	514	441	431	420	423	308	336	4,667
Lake Leake	30	183	185	280	304	240	373	291	266	256	317	236	311	3,242
Mathinna	30	188	232	294	341	264	398	360	347	297	332	213	256	3,522
St. Helens	30	198	265	320	292	238	366	300	250	244	287	215	251	3,226
St. Marys	30	237	1,387	402	422	294	482	388	318	271	328	230	311	5,070
Upper Scamander	19	214	333	273	228	342	356	340	308	208	349	298	238	3,487
SOUTH EASTERN														
Bagdad	30	171	174	205	213	164	216	195	178	184	260	209	277	2,446
Bellerive	30	170	159	206	211	153	209	187	161	165	232	202	248	2,303
Cape Bruni	30	249	201	272	311	268	328	298	298	258	293	258	290	3,324
Glenorchy	30	190	161	203	236	180	239	242	209	234	281	240	247	2,662
Hobart	30	182	168	213	231	171	225	214	182	190	252	223	252	2,503
Hythe	30	278	217	309	338	309	361	344	354	315	369	307	295	3,796
Kempton	30	142	140	162	181	145	179	174	142	159	216	180	225	2,045
Kingston	33	184	173	242	220	176	237	214	202	193	263	226	257	2,587
Mt. Nelson	30	189	192	234	237	178	221	198	177	179	265	229	262	2,561
New Town	30	184	167	213	223	164	223	213	179	197	255	224	257	2,499
Rokeby	30	154	158	176	193	146	187	150	140	136	191	177	222	2,030
Sorell	30	164	168	189	224	158	200	148	139	149	218	181	245	2,183
The Springs	30	411	374	491	494	391	484	444	422	461	573	512	571	5,628
Maatsuyker Island	30	327	266	346	409	416	441	448	436	399	402	366	354	4,610
Tasman Island	31	283	261	287	301	307	375	310	307	234	333	260	332	3,590
FLINDERS ISLAND														
Thule	30	181	209	257	298	276	366	320	302	280	274	232	226	3,221
Pats River	11	158	169	205	202	293	335	312	253	182	333	242	195	2,879
The Hermitage	30	160	179	224	263	257	302	264	265	240	246	202	209	2,811
KING ISLAND														
Currie	30	149	160	162	247	334	394	435	420	335	268	211	215	3,330
Yambacoona	51	141	159	181	258	354	415	428	406	323	278	215	192	3,350

MEAN TEMPERATURES IN °F AT VARIOUS STATIONS (*a*).

Station, Latitude, Longitude & Altitude.	Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
BURNIE—	1954	62.3	61.3	58.1	55.7	52.3	49.2	48.0	49.1	50.9	53.3	55.5	60.0	54.6
	1955	62.5	61.8	60.2	57.3	51.9	48.7	48.1	49.0	50.3	53.5	53.7	N.R.	N.R.
41°03′, 145°55′—	1956	60.9	66.7	63.9	57.7	54.7	49.9	48.0	48.2	51.0	52.8	54.1	N.R.	N.R.
24 ft.	Aver.	59.3	60.2	58.3	54.8	51.8	48.4	47.5	47.6	49.3	51.8	55.1	58.2	53.5
BUSHY PARK—	1954	66.0	60.2	58.0	53.5	48.0	46.4	40.9	45.9	50.5	53.4	58.3	62.9	53.7
	1955	63.3	63.3	60.1	54.9	47.2	43.1	43.3	45.4	48.2	53.3	53.9	61.9	53.2
42°43′, 146°53′—	1956	63.4	67.1	62.7	55.7	49.7	44.9	42.5	44.5	50.1	52.9	54.7	57.4	53.8
175 ft.	Aver.	61.9	62.4	59.3	54.0	48.9	44.2	43.9	46.6	50.0	53.7	57.6	60.7	53.6
CAMBRIDGE—	1954	63.7	59.5	58.3	54.9	50.3	48.1	44.7	47.3	51.0	53.3	56.5	61.3	54.1
	1955	65.1	60.9	58.7	55.9	49.8	46.1	46.3	48.2	49.7	54.7	55.9	61.1	54.4
42°50′, 147°28′—	1956	61.5	63.9	61.0	56.0	50.9	47.1	45.2	46.9	50.5	51.5	52.9	57.6	53.7
47 ft.	Aver.	60.7	61.7	59.4	53.8	50.6	46.4	46.3	47.4	50.6	53.2	56.7	59.5	53.9
CAPE BRUNI—	1954	59.3	61.7	55.6	53.9	50.4	47.8	47.8	47.1	50.0	50.3	52.5	58.0	52.9
	1955	57.1	57.1	56.1	54.3	49.9	46.5	47.2	47.9	49.3	52.5	52.6	57.9	52.4
43°29′, 147°08′—	1956	58.1	61.3	60.0	55.7	51.5	48.4	46.3	47.1	50.3	50.1	49.9	54.1	52.7
188 ft.	Aver.	57.3	58.1	56.9	53.6	51.0	47.7	47.4	48.0	49.9	51.5	53.6	56.0	52.6
LAUNCESTON—	1954	67.2	62.7	58.4	55.5	50.1	47.4	43.8	46.8	50.5	54.3	57.0	62.8	54.7
	1955	65.3	64.3	61.7	55.8	N.R.	43.9	44.5	47.1	49.9	55.1	54.5	61.8	N.R.
41°27′, 147°10′—	1956	62.9	68.1	63.5	56.6	51.9	45.5	43.7	46.2	50.5	52.9	55.9	57.4	54.6
266 ft.	Aver.	63.6	64.1	60.8	55.5	50.7	46.6	46.2	47.8	51.0	54.4	58.3	61.8	55.1
OATLANDS—	1954	62.0	55.6	53.7	50.4	44.9	42.3	40.3	44.4	46.5	49.0	52.6	57.8	50.0
	1955	59.5	58.0	56.8	50.9	44.9	42.3	41.9	42.7	45.5	49.9	50.1	56.4	49.9
42°18′, 147°22′—	1956	58.5	62.0	57.0	52.2	47.1	43.3	40.3	41.9	46.1	48.1	49.8	53.0	49.9
1,418 ft.	Aver.	57.5	58.3	55.2	50.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	43.0	46.1	49.1	52.8	55.9	49.9
ST HELENS—	1954	64.7	61.6	58.6	56.3	50.8	49.2	45.7	48.2	51.1	54.2	56.1	60.9	54.8
	1955	64.0	60.9	59.6	55.9	50.3	45.9	46.4	48.1	49.7	54.7	55.4	59.5	54.2
41°20′, 148°15′—	1956	61.3	63.9	62.1	57.3	53.1	48.7	45.8	47.4	49.5	52.1	53.9	58.9	54.5
15 ft.	Aver.	61.3	62.0	59.4	54.9	50.8	46.9	46.5	47.5	50.3	53.6	56.8	59.2	54.1
STANLEY—	1954	63.6	61.0	58.8	55.7	52.9	49.3	48.8	49.5	51.2	53.4	56.4	60.4	55.1
	1955	62.8	62.7	59.9	57.2	52.5	49.9	49.1	50.0	51.7	54.3	54.2	59.1	55.3
40°47′, 145°19′—	1956	60.3	66.0	63.9	57.7	53.9	50.2	48.1	48.5	51.3	53.1	54.1	56.3	55.3
37 ft.	Aver.	60.4	61.2	59.3	55.7	52.9	49.7	49.0	49.3	50.9	53.1	55.7	58.6	54.7
SWANSEA—	1954	61.1	60.3	N.R.	55.8	51.1	49.6	46.3	48.8	51.0	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
	1955	63.5	60.5	59.4	55.5	50.3	47.1	47.5	49.1	50.7	55.3	57.1	59.7	54.6
42°08′, 148°06′—	1956	61.7	64.0	62.1	58.3	52.7	49.6	46.9	48.8	50.9	53.1	54.9	59.1	55.2
25 ft.	Aver.	61.2	61.8	59.5	55.2	51.4	47.5	47.0	48.0	50.9	53.9	57.0	59.4	54.4
TEWKESBURY—	1954	58.0	55.6	50.6	49.4	46.2	43.4	41.5	42.8	45.8	48.5	50.4	54.8	48.9
	1955	57.5	56.3	N.R.	49.9	45.3	42.3	41.8	43.0	44.9	47.8	46.9	53.5	N.R.
41°14′, 145°42′—	1956	56.3	60.7	57.9	51.7	48.7	43.5	41.7	41.7	45.3	46.7	48.9	49.3	49.4
1,655 ft.	Aver.	55.5	55.8	53.2	50.0	47.1	43.5	42.5	42.7	44.9	47.1	50.1	53.7	48.8
WESTERN JN.—	1954	64.7	60.3	56.0	53.6	48.4	45.3	43.1	45.2	46.4	51.9	54.9	60.8	52.6
	1955	63.1	61.9	59.9	54.0	47.4	43.0	43.8	45.7	48.0	52.7	52.3	59.1	52.6
41°33′, 147°13′—	1956	61.1	65.6	61.5	55.0	50.1	44.7	42.5	45.0	48.3	50.7	53.2	55.3	52.6
564 ft.	Aver.	61.4	61.5	58.4	52.7	48.5	44.3	44.1	44.9	48.7	51.9	55.9	59.7	52.7
ZEEHAN—	1954	61.7	56.2	54.4	53.1	48.8	46.1	44.0	45.8	48.7	50.9	53.7	58.8	51.8
	1955	58.9	60.1	54.8	54.3	47.9	44.0	45.1	46.4	47.3	51.1	50.9	58.5	51.6
41°54′, 145°23′—	1956	57.4	64.3	60.1	53.5	49.2	45.9	42.5	44.5	48.1	48.9	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
579 ft.	Aver.	57.0	58.1	55.9	52.2	48.9	45.3	45.0	45.7	48.0	50.5	53.0	55.8	51.3
HOBART—	1954	63.5	58.8	58.4	55.2	50.2	48.2	44.9	47.7	51.3	53.2	56.0	60.9	54.0
	1955	61.4	60.2	59.5	55.5	49.4	45.5	46.1	48.3	49.8	54.5	55.3	60.9	53.9
42°53′, 147°20′—	1956	61.5	63.9	61.1	56.5	51.3	47.9	45.3	47.0	50.4	51.8	53.1	57.9	54.0
177 ft.	Aver.	61.0	61.6	59.4	54.8	51.2	47.0	46.8	48.3	51.3	53.9	56.8	59.4	54.3

(*a*) Mean monthly temperatures are calculated from the formula ½(Maximum + Minimum). Averages given are based on the 30-year period 1920-49. The minimum temperatures used are measured over either the 24-hour period ending 9 am., or the 18-hour period ending 9 a.m.

N.R. — No. Record.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

1955-56

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER

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Part V. (Section ii.)

PRODUCTION—SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

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1. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

(i) SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS

Scope—The statistics are compiled annually and show—

Number and size of factories: Number of persons employed in various categories: Salaries and wages paid: Book value of land, buildings, plant and machinery (not capital invested): cost of material, containers, power, fuel and light (including water and lubricating oil) used in factories: Cost of repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant: Value of output: Value of production: Quantities and values of fuel used: Quantities and values of principal materials used and articles of output: Value of additions and replacements to, and depreciation allowed on, land, buildings, plant and machinery: Rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use and those in reserve or idle.

Definition of "Factory"—For the purposes of the accompanying statistics a "factory" is taken to be an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used.

(ii) PERIOD COVERED

The period covered by the statistics in this Bulletin is, in the main, the twelve months ended 30th June. In cases where some other accounting period is used it is permissible for factories to complete the census schedule for that accounting period. These cases, however, are comparatively few and their inclusion in no way impairs the comparability of the statistics in the year under review or from year to year.

(iii) DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Average Number of Persons Employed.—All persons employed in the manufacturing activities of a factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, *exclude* all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery of manufactured goods, and retailing storemen. The figures do include, however, proprietors who work in their own businesses, as well as "out-workers".

The average number of persons employed, as outlined above, means in general the average number over the whole year and not the average over the period worked, *i.e.*, where factories work less than a full year, the average number is expressed as the equivalent of employment for the whole year. The classification of factories according to number of hands (Table No. 5) is, however, made in accordance with the numbers employed during the period worked. In all other tables relating to employment, and in the computation of average salaries and wages paid, output per employee, &c., the average number throughout the year is used.

Cost of Materials Used.—This item includes the cost, in the usual sense of the materials used, treated, operated on, or worked up in producing the articles included in output. In general, it does not include the value of customers' articles or materials repaired, assembled, or treated by the factory.

Other Costs of Manufacture.—Includes the cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements to factory plant and buildings, and cost of containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

Value of Output.—The amounts given under this heading represent the wholesale selling value at the factory, of goods made or processed during the year, including by-products. In addition, it includes the value of other work done, such as repair work, assembling and making up for customers.

Value of Production.—The value of production of any industry was defined by the Conference of Statisticians 1925, as "the value of consumable commodities produced during the year, deducting, so far as possible, the value of goods consumed in process of production."

In accordance with this definition it was agreed that, in the valuation of factory production, deduction should be made from the value of the output of the cost of raw material, containers, power, fuel, light, lubricants, water, tools replaced, repairs to plant, and for depreciation. All these except depreciation are included in the two items "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture" as defined above. On account of the difficulty experienced in securing accurate figures for depreciation, it was subsequently agreed that the particulars obtained should be published, but that no deduction should be made on this account for the present. The value of production as given in the following tables is obtained, therefore, by deducting "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture", as defined above, from the "Value of output". This method of valuing factory production has been adopted by the Statistical offices throughout Australia.

During 1955–56, the amounts of depreciation allowed were stated to be £537,666 on land and buildings, or 1.24 per cent. of the total book value of freehold land and buildings, and £2,588,847 on plant and machinery, or 6.50 per cent. of the total book value of freehold plant and machinery. Details of depreciation appear in Tables Nos. 19 and 25. There are also many miscellaneous expenses, such as maintenance of buildings, &c., depreciation, workers' compensation insurance, other insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, advertising, interest on borrowed money, bad debts and many other sundry charges, which are not taken into account. Consequently it must not be inferred that, when wages and salaries are deducted from value of production, the whole of the surplus is available for interest and profits.

Rated Horse-power of Engines Used.—Statistics of power used in factories other than Central Electric Stations relate to the "rated horse-power" of engines ordinarily in use and of engines in reserve or idle omitting obsolete engines. In the case of Central Electric Stations, the figures refer to the "rated capacity" of engines and generators installed.

No. 1.—*Number of Factories, Persons Employed and Wages Paid—Summary*

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (*a*) (Inc. Working Proprietors)			Salaries and Wages Paid (Excluding Drawings of Working Proprietors)					
		Males	Females	Total	Males		Females		Total	
					Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	944	11,150	2,652	13,802	2,234,413	212	245,473	93	2,479,886	188
1945–46	1,082	15,105	4,130	19,235	4,353,562	301	652,949	159	5,006,511	270
1946–47	1,169	16,186	3,751	19,937	4,991,493	324	646,440	173	5,637,933	294
1947–48	1,225	17,208	3,965	21,173	6,068,411	370	796,926	202	6,865,337	337
1948–49	1,346	18,508	4,094	22,602	7,503,261	425	953,145	234	8,456,406	390
1949–50	1,456	19,302	4,204	23,506	8,537,495	465	1,108,764	265	9,646,259	428
1950–51	1,486	19,454	4,373	23,827	10,335,938	559	1,401,415	322	11,737,353	514
1951–52	1,512	19,934	4,093	24,027	13,056,760	687	1,646,755	405	14,703,515	637
1952–53	1,504	19,621	3,874	23,495	14,249,811	761	1,726,603	449	15,976,414	708
1953–54	1,545	20,249	4,340	24,589	15,320,050	792	2,061,381	478	17,381,431	735
1954–55	1,597	21,045	4,407	25,452	16,735,879	833	2,127,753	487	18,863,632	771
1955–56	1,594	22,128	4,934	27,062	19,146,132	905	2,451,813	500	21,597,945	829

(*a*) Average for *whole* year

No. 2.—*Value of Output, Production, Materials Used, Buildings and Plant—Summary*

Year	Value of Output		Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Value of	
	Total	Per person engaged	Raw Materials	Other costs (*a*)	Total	Per person engaged	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39 ..	11,158,205	808	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	3,717,102	6,402,270
1945–46 ..	22,119,305	1,150	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	24,569,748	1,232	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	28,784,564	1,359	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	36,657,036	1,622	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	45,079,959	1,918	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	58,624,484	2,460	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	71,926,250	2,994	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	71,003,293	3,022	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	77,911,086	3,293	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,397	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55 ..	88,600,788	3,481	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	29,602,966	29,878,863
1955–56 ..	103,778,759	3,835	47,940,969	9,906,670	45,931,120	1,697	46,578,905	40,424,734

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

No. 3—*Values and Percentages of Items of Outlay on Value of Output—Summary*

Year	Salaries and Wages Paid (*a*)		Power, Fuel, Light, &c. Used (*b*)		Materials Used		Margin for Other Expenses, Charges, Profit, &c. (*c*)		Total Value of Output	
	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
1938–39	2,479,886	22.2	1,145,568	10.3	4,613,978	41.4	2,918,773	26.1	11,158,205	100.0
1945–46	5,006,511	22.6	2,615,513	11.8	10,308,135	46.6	4,189,146	19.0	22,119,305	100.0
1946–47	5,637,933	22.9	2,576,960	10.5	11,325,243	46.1	5,029,612	20.5	24,569,748	100.0
1947–48	6,865,337	23.9	2,884,488	10.0	13,655,559	47.4	5,379,180	18.7	28,784,564	100.0
1948–49	8,456,406	23.1	3,423,100	9.3	17,159,334	46.8	7,618,196	20.8	36,657,036	100.0
1949–50	9,646,259	21.4	4,010,337	8.9	21,734,035	48.2	9,689,328	21.5	45,079,959	100.0
1950–51	11,737,353	20.0	4,865,347	8.3	29,144,774	49.7	12,877,010	22.0	58,624,484	100.0
1951–52	14,703,515	20.4	6,230,130	8.7	35,902,035	49.9	15,090,570	21.0	71,926,250	100.0
1952–53	15,976,414	22.5	6,838,468	9.6	33,666,303	47.4	14,522,108	20.5	71,003,293	100.0
1953–54	17,381,431	22.3	7,420,686	9.5	37,425,685	48.1	15,683,284	20.1	77,911,086	100.0
1954–55	18,863,632	21.3	8,021,861	9.1	42,465,112	47.9	19,250,183	21.7	88,600,788	100.0
1955–56	21,597,945	20.8	9,906,670	9.5	47,940,969	46.2	24,333,175	23.5	103,778,759	100.0

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*b*) Includes costs of water and lubricating oils, plant repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers.
(*c*) Other expenses and charges include rent, insurances, interest, pay-roll and income tax, depreciation, drawings of working proprietors, &c.

No. 4.—*Factories: Number in Each Class of Industy,* 1938–39 *and* 1946–47 *to* 1955–56

Class of Industry	1938–39	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	16	30	38	40	50	57	52	51	51	55	53
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	15	10	14	16	15	17	17	17	17	18	17
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	16	19	26	23	23	24	25	24	24	23
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	190	260	278	298	350	377	394	400	429	446	448
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	6	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9	15	14	14	14	12	12	12	12	13	15
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	8
VIII. Clothing	51	65	69	71	73	66	66	72	72	72	72
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	251	267	276	288	296	300	300	298	304	308	305
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	277	364	371	436	478	471	483	465	465	487	497
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	53	69	71	83	83	88	87	87	83	84	76
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	29	28	28	28	27	28	30	29	33	33	31
XIII. Rubber	11	14	14	14	16	16	18	17	19	18	18
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	9	9	9	9	10	9	8	10	14	15
Total Classes I to XV	937	1,164	1,220	1,341	1,451	1,481	1,508	1,496	1,534	1,586	1,584
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	7	5	5	5	5	5	4	8	11	11	10
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	944	1,169	1,225	1,346	1,456	1,486	1,512	1,504	1,545	1,597	1,594

No. 5.—*Factories: Classification According to Number of Workers—Summary*

Factories Employing—	1928–29		1938–39		1948–49		1954–55		1955–56	
	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 4 hands	187	430	256	582	478	1,062	665	1,353	667	1,359
4 hands	96	384	114	456	142	568	154	616	143	572
5–10 hands	305	2,091	362	2,422	390	2,633	420	2,884	416	2,881
11-20 hands	112	1,632	110	1,569	162	2,344	173	2,592	169	2,483
21–50 hands	49	1,558	71	2,252	106	3,308	115	3,624	120	3,686
51—100 hands	22	1,492	17	1,155	43	3,033	40	2,819	46	3,201
101 hands and over	14	3,984	14	6,231	25	10,549	30	12,151	33	13,415
Total	785	11,571	944	14,667	1,346	23,497	1,597	26,039	1,594	27,597
Average number of hands per factory	—	14.7	—	15.5	—	17.5	—	16.3	—	17.3

Note.—The number of workers as shown above, includes working proprietors, and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation.* See also explanatory note page 3.

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries, 1955–56*

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*															
Carbide; Cement, Portland; Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings; Cement Goods	29	13	—	47	10	20	—	35	—	474	6	—	—	589	16
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	7	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	20	—	1	—	26	—
Fibrous Plaster & Products	14	6	—	9	4	1	—	6	—	64	—	—	—	86	4
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	13	—
Total Class I	53	24	—	57	14	21	—	43	—	568	6	1	—	714	20
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*															
Bricks and Tiles	9	2	—	4	3	—	—	10	—	180	—	—	—	196	3
Earthenware, China, &c.	4	4	—	3	1	—	—	3	—	36	—	—	—	46	1
Glass	4	2	—	8	7	—	—	10	—	99	—	—	—	119	7
Total Class II	17	8	—	15	11	—	—	23	—	315	—	—	—	361	11
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*															
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals; Paints, &c.; Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations; Soap and Candles; Inks, Polishes, &c.; Pigments; Fertilizers	18	2	—	42	28	29	2	14	—	297	11	2	—	386	41
Boiling-down Works	5	3	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	19	—	3	—	29	—
Total Class III	23	5	—	43	28	29	2	17	—	316	11	5	—	415	41
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*															
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	93	58	1	102	55	24	—	78	—	1,327	52	4	1	1,593	109
Electrical Apparatus; Stoves, Ovens & Ranges; Plant, Equip. and Mach.; Other Metal Works	23	8	1	45	30	9	3	26	2	304	22	—	—	392	58
Railway & Tramway Works	7	—	—	22	1	5	—	26	—	847	—	13	—	913	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	253	180	2	116	104	—	—	95	—	1,193	3	14	—	1,598	109
Motor-body and Carriage Works; Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	23	14	—	20	6	—	—	15	—	225	1	3	—	277	7
Docks and Slips	7	5	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	73	—	—	—	84	—
Metal Extraction; Brass and Copper	13	8	1	290	89	137	10	118	—	2,748	15	28	—	3,329	115
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	20	11	1	17	7	—	—	14	—	187	25	—	—	229	33
Wire-working	9	4	—	9	4	—	—	3	—	71	5	1	—	88	9
Total Class IV	448	288	6	623	296	175	13	379	2	6,975	123	63	1	8,503	441
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*															
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	—
Electroplating	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—
Total Class V	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	21	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*															
Wool, Worsted, &c.	5	—	—	61	40	6	2	79	11	594	1,384	4	—	744	1437
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods; Rayon, Nylon, &c.; Canvas Goods; Textile Printing	10	3	—	21	19	6	1	44	3	190	209	—	—	264	232
Total Class VI	15	3	—	82	59	12	3	123	14	784	1,593	4	—	1,008	1669
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*															
Furriers and Fur Dressing; Woolscouring and Fellmongery; Tanning, Currying, &c.; Saddlery and Harness	8	3	—	10	3	1	—	8	—	42	4	—	—	64	7
Total Class VII	8	3	—	10	3	1	—	8	—	42	4	—	—	64	7

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries, 1955–56—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*															
Clothing and Tailoring	17	14	—	7	3	—	—	—	4	41	133	—	—	62	140
Dressmaking / Shirts, Collars, &c. / Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	9	3	1	12	11	—	—	—	4	23	171	—	—	38	187
Boots & Shoes (incl. Repairing)	21	10	1	3	6	—	—	8	2	89	31	1	—	111	40
Dyeworks and Cleaning	25	18	2	7	16	—	—	11	—	117	133	1	—	154	151
Total Class VIII	72	45	4	29	36	—	—	19	10	270	468	2	—	365	518
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*															
Grain-milling / Cereal Foods	12	1	—	26	9	—	—	9	1	92	14	7	—	135	24
Chaff-cutting	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	13	—
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-cream and Confectionery	162	145	15	107	81	16	6	42	23	868	550	9	—	1,187	675
Jam, Canning, Pickles	23	4	—	99	33	4	2	48	10	598	467	6	—	759	512
Bacon Curing	10	5	—	4	3	—	—	6	—	80	—	1	—	96	3
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preser.	23	1	—	38	35	3	—	14	—	209	31	21	—	286	66
Meat and Fish Preserving	4	—	—	7	4	—	—	3	—	27	8	—	—	37	12
Condiments, Spices, &c.	6	1	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	10	18	—	—	14	20
Ice and Refrigerating	24	5	—	18	4	—	—	11	—	76	—	—	—	110	4
Aerated Waters and Cordials / Breweries / Malting / Cider and Perry	20	7	—	32	12	3	—	19	—	266	9	2	—	329	21
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	7	3	—	20	4	1	1	5	1	61	73	—	—	90	79
Sausage Casings / Egg Pulping / Margarine	5	—	—	4	2	—	—	2	—	32	8	—	—	38	10
Total Class IX	305	174	15	356	189	27	9	161	35	2,330	1,178	46	—	3,094	1,426
X. *Wood-working and Basket-ware*															
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	355	250	1	122	40	—	—	92	—	2,200	23	15	—	2,679	64
Woodwool / Cooperage / Bark Mills	6	4	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	14	—	—	—	21	—
Joinery	111	59	2	26	11	—	—	39	—	507	2	6	—	637	15
Boxmaking	10	—	—	2	2	—	—	7	—	65	1	—	—	74	3
Wood-turning / Basket-making, Prams, &c. / Wall and Ceiling Boards	15	13	—	13	5	8	—	11	—	197	22	—	—	242	27
Total Class X	497	326	3	164	58	8	—	151	—	2,983	48	21	—	3,653	109
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*															
Cabinet and Furniture-making	60	53	1	15	13	—	—	13	—	307	11	1	—	389	25
Bedding and Mattresses	9	6	—	2	3	—	—	1	—	21	6	—	—	30	9
Window and Verandah Blinds	7	3	—	3	1	—	—	2	—	15	9	—	—	23	10
Total Class XI	76	62	1	20	17	—	—	16	—	343	26	1	—	442	44
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*															
Newspapers and Periodicals	5	3	—	71	51	—	—	23	—	259	2	—	—	356	53
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. / General Printing and Binding / Paper-making, &c.	26	9	2	245	104	127	19	148	5	2,101	392	6	—	2,636	522
Total Class XII	31	12	2	316	155	127	19	171	5	2,360	394	6	—	2,992	575
XIII. *Rubber*															
Rubber Goods / Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	18	8	—	24	11	1	—	12	—	102	—	—	—	147	11
Total Class XIII.	18	8	—	24	11	1	—	12	—	102	—	—	—	147	11
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*															
Brooms and Brushes / Plastic Moulding & Products / Optical Instruments / Surgical Appliances / Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.) / Sports Requisites / Seed Cleaning	15	4	—	9	11	2	1	11	1	112	37	—	—	138	50
Total Class XV	15	4	—	9	11	2	1	11	1	112	37	—	—	138	50
Total Classes I to XV	1,584	967	31	1,748	888	403	47	1,134	67	17,516	3,888	149	1	21,917	4,922
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	10	—	—	15	—	7	2	11	—	176	10	2	—	211	12
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,594	967	31	1,763	888	410	49	1,145	67	17,692	3,898	151	1	22,128	4,934

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page

No. 7.—*Employment: Average Numbers (a), Masculinity, &c.—Summary*

Year	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers			Masculinity (b)	Per 1,000 of Mean Population
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1946–47	762	24	1,218	561	207	19	672	42	13,194	3,104	133	1	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	78
1947–48	802	26	1,294	584	231	27	764	52	13,973	3,276	144	—	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	81
1948–49	870	25	1,385	626	266	26	827	49	15,044	3,367	116	1	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	85
1949–50	959	25	1,459	661	276	31	919	48	15,576	3,438	113	1	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	86
1950–51	953	27	1,531	707	263	29	923	51	15,667	3,556	117	3	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	84
1951–52	931	24	1,545	704	289	29	970	52	16,064	3,284	135	—	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	82
1952–53	901	25	1,563	712	341	35	963	46	15,734	3,056	119	—	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	78
1953–54	902	26	1,645	744	335	38	993	43	16,251	3,489	123	—	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	79
1954–55	955	39	1,695	753	366	42	1084	40	16,838	3,532	107	1	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	81
1955–56	967	31	1,763	888	410	49	1145	67	17,692	3,898	151	1	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	85

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note on page 3.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.

No. 8.—*Employment: Total Number of Workers (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	374	708	673	703	720	734
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	216	364	352	326	337	372
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	123	336	355	388	414	456
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,022	7,676	8,113	8,234	8,470	8,944
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	17	17	18	20	21
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,599	1,919	1,917	2,398	2,450	2,677
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	102	262	175	116	80	71
VIII. Clothing	502	934	936	934	941	883
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,992	4,814	4,198	4,134	4,078	4,520
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,903	3,216	2,890	3,068	3,470	3,762
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	387	649	573	501	512	486
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	1,176	2,622	2,780	3,231	3,430	3,567
XIII. Rubber	56	134	150	161	149	158
XV. Miscellaneous Products	178	194	179	185	182	188
Total Classes I to XV	13,651	23,845	23,308	24,397	25,253	26,839
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	151	182	187	192	199	223
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	13,802	24,027	23,495	24,589	25,452	27,062

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; includes working proprietors. See explanatory note on page 3.

No. 9.—*Employment: Employees on Last Pay-day in June, Classified According to Age and Sex —Summary*

Year	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947 (*a*)	186	161	348	241	421	281	424	286	455	248	475	255	13,601	2,502	15,910	3,974
1948 (*a*)	165	120	299	195	393	286	460	297	435	290	456	252	14,671	2,862	16,879	4,302
1949 (*a*)	147	95	295	185	400	259	420	314	436	279	446	265	15,926	3,042	18,070	4,439
1950 (*a*)	119	72	325	178	356	251	424	292	424	272	429	229	16,288	3,306	18,365	4,600
1951 ..	102	41	328	201	404	253	413	252	384	253	383	257	16,624	3,405	18,638	4,662
1952 ..	112	37	309	140	401	212	403	195	331	213	457	201	16,676	3,099	18,689	4,097
1953 ..	122	69	348	214	430	231	440	232	390	237	410	220	16,348	2,911	18,488	4,114
1954 ..	108	66	375	227	490	313	490	281	423	228	381	183	17,314	3,452	19,581	4,750
1955 ..	121	76	398	220	465	298	509	301	483	271	441	223	17,679	3,379	20,096	4,768
1956 ..	113	76	433	235	513	316	529	334	558	319	514	235	18,931	3,988	21,591	5,503

(*a*) On pay-day nearest 15th June

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1956, Classified According to Age and Sex*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1956 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*																
Carbide																
Cement, Portland ..	—	—	3	—	7	—	9	—	8	2	19	—	555	14	601	16
Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings																
Cement Goods ..																
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	24	—
Fibrous Plaster and Products	—	—	3	—	6	1	—	2	2	—	2	—	65	1	78	4
Marble, Slate, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Total Class I	—	—	6	—	13	1	10	2	10	2	21	—	653	15	713	20
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*																
Bricks and Tiles	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	7	—	171	2	183	3
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	39	2	43	2
Glass	—	—	1	—	2	2	5	—	3	—	—	—	111	3	122	5
Total Class II ..	—	—	2	—	3	2	7	—	6	1	9	—	321	7	348	10
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*																
Ind'trial & Heavy Chemicals																
Paints, &c.																
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations ..	2	—	1	1	5	1	9	2	3	3	5	—	428	34	453	41
Inks, Polishes, &c. ..																
Soap and Candles ..																
Pigments																
Fertilizers																
Boiling-down Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	—
Total Class III	2	—	1	1	5	1	9	2	3	3	5	—	458	34	483	41
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	9	—	38	5	35	5	44	4	45	1	39	7	1,332	85	1,542	107
Electrical Apparatus																
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	2	1	15	1	9	4	19	3	11	3	10	2	318	44	384	58
Plant, Equip. and Machinery																
Other Metal Works ..																
Railway and Tramway Works	11	—	21	—	19	—	10	—	21	—	17	—	779	1	878	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	15	2	76	5	83	11	78	8	80	13	66	10	1,037	60	1,435	109
Motor-body & Carriage Wks.																
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven	4	—	13	2	14	—	15	—	21	—	15	2	181	3	263	7
Docks and Slips	—	—	2	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	42	—	53	—
Metal Extraction ..	1	2	16	8	32	10	34	10	48	11	47	12	3,308	71	3,486	124
Brass and Copper ..																
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	3	—	10	—	15	—	13	2	8	—	9	—	154	28	212	30
Wire-working	—	—	1	—	3	1	3	—	2	—	—	1	74	14	83	16
Total Class IV	45	5	192	21	214	31	218	27	237	28	205	34	7,225	306	8,336	452
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*																
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	8	—
Electroplating	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	—	8	—
Total Class V	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	14	—	16	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	13	44	23	75	21	77	20	77	21	69	14	57	694	1,255	806	1,654
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	1	3	7	14	8	23	8	23	5	21	11	12	258	153	298	249
Rayon, Nylon, &c. ..																
Canvas Goods ..																
Textile Printing ..																
Total Class VI	14	47	30	89	29	100	28	100	26	90	25	69	952	1,408	1,104	1,903
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*																
Furriers and Fur Dressing																
Woolscouring and Fellmongery	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	6	—	1	—	47	4	57	6
Tanning, Currying, &c.																
Saddlery and Harness																
Total Class VII	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	6	—	1	—	47	4	57	6

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1956, Classified According to Age and Sex—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1956 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII. *Clothing*																
Clothing and Tailoring	—	1	—	4	1	9	—	8	—	7	1	5	45	97	47	131
Dress-making, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	—	1	1	3	—	20	—	16	2	8	3	10	43	109	49	167
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	2	—	7	3	4	4	6	1	5	5	2	1	79	27	105	41
Dyeworks and Cleaning	—	1	5	4	7	10	7	15	6	8	6	11	105	94	136	143
Total Class VIII	2	3	13	14	12	43	13	40	13	28	12	27	272	327	337	482
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*																
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	137	23	142	24
Chaff-cutting	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	16	—
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-cream and Confectionery	8	5	33	18	30	19	38	28	28	37	19	26	899	529	1,055	662
Jam, Canning, Pickles	7	8	16	19	26	23	26	29	24	29	22	14	685	703	806	825
Bacon Curing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	5	—	79	1	91	3
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	—	—	3	4	4	14	3	6	6	6	5	5	246	31	267	66
Meat and Fish Preserving	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	28	6	28	7
Condiments, Spices, &c.	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	4	1	1	8	10	12	16
Ice and Refrigerating	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	102	9	103	9
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	1	1	1	—	4	1	2	—	2	1	6	—	297	17	313	20
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	—	—	1	5	1	2	7	7	4	7	3	14	92	106	108	141
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	35	8	37	8
Total Class IX	18	14	58	46	67	59	82	73	68	85	63	61	2,622	1,443	2,978	1,781
X. *Wood-working & Basket-ware*																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	5	1	20	3	28	3	49	7	57	7	55	5	2,171	49	2,385	75
Woodwool, Cooperage, Bark Mills	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	17	—
Joinery	4	—	20	—	24	—	31	2	23	1	27	—	454	9	583	12
Box-making	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	54	1	56	2
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	1	—	1	—	7	1	4	2	9	13	3	—	207	11	232	27
Total Class X	10	1	42	3	59	4	85	11	90	21	86	6	2,901	70	3,273	116
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*																
Cabinet and Furniture Making	6	—	14	1	14	—	13	1	15	2	14	1	251	18	327	23
Bedding and Mattresses	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	21	9	23	9
Window and Verandah Blinds	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	20	7	23	10
Total Class XI	6	—	16	1	16	2	13	1	15	3	15	1	292	34	373	42
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*																
Newspapers and Periodicals	2	—	12	3	15	5	6	3	12	1	15	1	301	35	363	48
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper-making, &c.	11	4	59	53	77	64	52	70	59	54	46	32	2,416	251	2,720	528
Total Class XII	13	4	71	56	92	69	58	73	71	55	61	33	2,717	286	3,083	576
XIII. *Rubber*																
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading Repairs, &c.	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	7	—	5	—	130	10	146	12
Total Class XIII.	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	7	—	5	—	130	10	146	12
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*																
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites, Seed Cleaning	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	3	5	4	126	31	143	49
Total Class XV	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	3	5	4	126	31	143	49
Total Classes I to XV	113	76	433	235	513	316	529	334	558	319	514	235	18,730	3,975	21,390	5,490
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*																
Electricity, Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	13	201	13
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	113	76	433	235	513	316	529	334	558	319	514	235	18,931	3,988	21,591	5,503

No. 11.—*Employment: Monthly Employment in Industries*, 1955–56

Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Industry	1955												1956											
	July		August		September		October		November		December		January		February		March		April		May		June	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	664	20	682	20	684	20	689	20	683	19	696	19	718	19	716	19	717	20	726	20	722	20	713	20
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass &c.	348	10	346	10	352	11	353	13	342	12	337	12	341	12	368	11	363	11	369	11	361	11	348	10
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	398	39	385	39	380	39	379	38	403	38	407	38	416	38	418	38	398	44	399	39	435	40	483	41
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	7,827	403	7,888	397	7,870	405	8,165	432	8,162	450	8,206	438	8,223	467	8,269	456	8,278	450	8,363	461	8,377	458	8,336	452
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	15	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	983	1,607	999	1,641	992	1,646	998	1,635	1,008	1,681	999	1,645	1,014	1,731	1,041	1,780	1,060	1,800	1,081	1,830	1,088	1,864	1,104	1,903
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	66	8	68	8	80	9	74	7	62	7	60	7	59	7	59	7	58	7	59	7	58	7	57	6
VIII. Clothing	309	560	317	551	318	547	320	551	324	539	337	533	329	486	342	488	328	483	335	481	336	487	337	482
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,688	1,173	2,611	1,052	2,647	987	2,637	941	2,704	927	3,188	1,303	3,390	1,611	3,146	1,428	3,027	1,577	3,028	1,805	2,984	1,830	2,978	1,781
X. Wood-working & Basketware	3,254	92	3,215	95	3,239	96	3,273	101	3,326	103	3,373	104	3,332	100	3,380	106	3,309	108	3,345	108	3,314	111	3,273	116
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	379	41	384	42	377	41	378	42	371	41	363	36	361	41	369	42	374	42	378	42	374	41	373	42
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	2,873	570	2,887	576	2,906	575	2,921	569	2,968	570	2,946	560	3,018	571	3,046	579	3,063	567	3,071	565	3,092	563	3,083	576
XIII. Rubber	136	11	141	11	143	11	144	11	145	10	148	10	145	11	148	11	144	10	143	11	142	11	146	12
XV. Miscellaneous Products	128	50	128	50	132	49	130	50	134	49	133	51	134	54	134	52	136	51	141	51	145	49	143	49
Total Classes I to XV	20,069	4,584	20,067	4,492	20,136	4,436	20,477	4,410	20,648	4,446	21,209	4,756	21,496	5,148	21,451	5,017	21,271	5,170	21,454	5,431	21,444	5,492	21,390	5,490
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	189	10	201	12	204	12	210	12	204	12	225	12	212	13	221	13	221	13	220	12	228	11	201	13
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	20,258	4,594	20,268	4,504	20,340	4,448	20,687	4,422	20,852	4,458	21,434	4,768	21,708	5,161	21,672	5,030	21,492	5,183	21,674	5,443	21,672	5,503	21,591	5,503

No. 12.—*Employment: Persons (Excluding Working Proprietors) on Office and Factory Pay-roll on Last Pay-day of Each Month—Summary*

Year	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Mean
MALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	9,756	9,756	10,059	10,387	10,500	10,739	11,001	11,230	11,180	10,854	10,666	10,420	10,546
1946–47 (*a*)	15,201	15,309	15,168	15,042	15,090	15,311	15,455	15,538	15,613	15,797	15,844	15,910	15,440
1947–48 (*a*)	15,912	15,800	15,801	15,906	15,938	16,056	16,573	16,782	16,755	16,877	16,906	16,879	16,349
1948–49 (*a*)	17,064	17,109	17,092	17,136	17,297	17,600	17,809	17,969	18,112	18,251	18,198	18,070	17,642
1949–50 (*a*)	17,938	18,025	17,926	18,073	18,193	18,246	18,495	18,692	18,716	18,678	18,544	18,365	18,324
1950–51	18,238	18,154	17,897	17,927	18,181	18,950	18,803	18,617	18,682	18,689	18,716	18,638	18,458
1951–52	18,463	18,226	18,232	18,293	18,596	18,978	19,219	19,134	19,036	19,024	18,829	18,510	18,712
1952–53	18,425	18,233	18,125	18,167	18,098	18,685	18,910	18,819	18,868	18,809	18,708	18,488	18,528
1953–54	18,195	18,205	18,412	18,750	19,005	19,244	19,701	19,432	19,674	19,752	19,749	19,581	19,142
1954–55	19,526	19,523	19,594	19,716	19,790	20,176	20,380	20,336	20,388	20,477	20,232	20,096	20,020
1955–56	20,258	20,268	20,340	20,687	20,852	21,434	21,708	21,672	21,492	21,674	21,672	21,591	21,137
FEMALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	2,479	2,460	2,400	2,441	2,410	2,468	2,754	2,884	2,836	2,853	2,671	2,737	2,616
1946–47 (*a*)	3,978	3,885	3,585	3,454	3,415	3,513	3,584	3,592	3,725	3,862	3,957	3,974	3,710
1947–48 (*a*)	3,983	3,662	3,659	3,659	3,653	3,687	3,800	3,929	3,975	4,214	4,300	4,302	3,902
1948–49 (*a*)	4,175	4,096	3,842	3,707	3,824	3,935	3,870	3,995	4,100	4,328	4,460	4,439	4,064
1949–50 (*a*)	4,266	3,861	3,818	3,861	3,836	3,859	4,090	4,057	4,299	4,554	4,698	4,600	4,150
1950–51	4,363	4,069	3,892	3,854	3,894	4,412	4,309	4,348	4,661	4,709	4,721	4,662	4,324
1951–52	4,389	3,916	3,818	3,796	3,787	4,031	4,340	4,186	4,000	4,204	4,250	4,091	4,067
1952–53	3,778	3,427	3,335	3,363	3,427	3,820	4,105	3,989	4,013	4,170	4,220	4,114	3,813
1953–54	3,871	3,863	3,849	3,864	3,892	4,071	4,529	4,238	4,600	4,768	4,809	4,750	4,259
1954–55	4,296	4,033	4,060	4,010	4,021	4,222	4,506	4,342	4,437	4,770	4,796	4,768	4,355
1955–56	4,594	4,504	4,448	4,422	4,458	4,768	5,161	5,030	5,183	5,443	5,503	5,503	4,918
PERSONS													
1938–39 (*a*)	12,235	12,216	12,459	12,828	12,910	13,207	13,755	14,114	14,016	13,707	13,337	13,157	13,162
1946–47 (*a*)	19,179	19,194	18,753	18,496	18,505	18,824	19,039	19,130	19,338	19,659	19,801	19,884	19,150
1947–48 (*a*)	19,895	19,462	19,460	19,565	19,591	19,743	20,373	20,711	20,730	21,091	21,206	21,181	20,251
1948–49 (*a*)	21,239	21,205	20,934	20,843	21,121	21,535	21,679	21,964	22,212	22,579	22,658	22,509	21,707
1949–50 (*a*)	22,204	21,886	21,744	21,934	22,029	22,105	22,585	22,749	23,015	23,232	23,242	22,965	22,474
1950–51	22,601	22,223	21,789	21,781	22,075	23,362	23,112	22,965	23,343	23,398	23,437	23,300	22,782
1951–52	22,852	22,142	22,050	22,089	22,383	23,009	23,559	23,320	23,036	23,228	23,079	22,601	22,779
1952–53	22,203	21,660	21,460	21,530	21,525	22,505	23,015	22,808	22,881	22,979	22,928	22,602	22,341
1953–54	22,066	22,068	22,261	22,614	22,897	23,315	24,230	23,670	24,274	24,520	24,558	24,331	23,400
1954–55	23,822	23,556	23,654	23,726	23,811	24,398	24,886	24,678	24,825	25,247	25,028	24,864	24,375
1955–56	24,852	24,772	24,788	25,109	25,310	26,202	26,869	26,702	26,675	27,117	27,175	27,094	26,055

(*a*) Pay-day nearest 15th of each month

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1955–56*

Nature of Industry	Value of—		Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*c*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material	Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Total	Av. Per Employee		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*											
Carbide											
Cement, Portland											
Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings	556,673	584,747	2,197,296	699,919	513,442	983,935	1,626	508,305	859	475,630	11.58
Cement Goods											
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt ..	14,228	40,740	82,837	47,246	12,885	22,706	873	16,365	682	6,341	11.67
Fibrous Plaster and Products ..	42,855	12,662	237,927	123,199	6,262	108,466	1,205	69,117	823	39,349	11.48
Marble, Slate, &c.	2,164	3,182	17,500	6,050	765	10,685	822	8,601	860	2,084	12.00
Total Class I	615,920	641,331	2,535,560	876,414	533,354	1,125,792	1,534	602,388	848	523,404	11.57
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*											
Bricks and Tiles	101,850	101,174	366,487	39,303	98,249	228,935	1,150	172,366	875	56,569	12.00
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	19,627	13,490	76,137	5,566	10,542	60,029	1,277	37,023	861	23,006	12.00
Glass	89,884	94,204	346,995	100,314	95,648	151,033	1,199	113,543	916	37,490	12.00
Total Class II	211,361	208,868	789,619	145,183	204,439	439,997	1,183	322,932	887	117,065	12.00
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals											
Paints, &c.											
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations	978,919	2,651,385	2,425,050	1,126,240	328,819	969,991	2,272	436,754	1,028	533,237	11.60
Inks, Polishes, &c. ..											
Soap and Candles											
Pigments											
Fertilizers											
Boiling-down Works	11,498	26,111	179,523	68,450	21,628	89,445	3,084	23,927	920	65,518	11.40
Total Class III	990,417	2,677,496	2,604,573	1,194,690	350,447	1,059,436	2,323	460,681	1,021	598,755	11.58
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	833,169	563,544	3,729,347	1,431,430	153,197	2,144,720	1,260	1,408,716	857	736,004	11.96
Electrical Apparatus ..											
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	419,871	269,408	1,296,991	607,112	49,609	640,556	1,423	372,275	844	268,281	11.96
Plant, Equip. and Machinery											
Other Metal Works ..											
Railway and Tramway Works ..	664,439	332,669	1,666,727	648,774	34,449	983,504	1,076	705,717	772	277,787	12.00
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	1,469,918	357,515	3,112,313	1,279,002	54,655	1,778,656	1,042	1,186,708	778	591,948	11.88
Motor-body & Carriage Works	242,104	21,762	483,781	156,266	5,624	321,891	1,133	201,622	747	120,269	11.97
Cycles, Foot and Hand-driven											
Docks and Slips	27,692	14,793	153,152	38,318	2,143	112,691	1,342	91,538	1,159	21,153	12.00
Metal Extraction	3,867,751	7,340,598	22,040,514	11,252,047	2,049,807	8,738,374	2,537	3,250,329	946	5,488,045	11.69
Brass and Copper											
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing	95,980	56,189	1,031,644	640,731	17,113	373,800	1,427	191,329	765	182,471	12.00
Wire-working	36,158	39,208	342,882	182,112	16,561	144,209	1,487	84,807	912	59,402	12.00
Total Class IV	7,657,082	8,995,686	33,857,351	16,235,792	2,383,158	15,238,401	1,704	7,493,041	866	7,745,360	11.84
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	11,970	646	8,749	521	171	8,057	895	6,687	836	1,370	12.00
Electroplating	8,970	7,443	18,254	3,784	1,082	13,388	1,116	6,136	767	7,252	12.00
Total Class V	20,940	8,089	27,003	4,305	1,253	21,445	1,021	12,823	801	8,622	12.00
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	359,344	581,321	5,986,950	3,242,388	278,713	2,465,849	1,131	1,284,469	589	1,181,380	12.00
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods	309,654	254,173	1,808,534	1,102,718	74,211	631,605	1,273	396,815	805	234,790	12.00
Rayon, Nylon, &c. ..											
Canvas Goods											
Textile Printing											
Total Class VI	668,998	835,494	7,795,484	4,345,106	352,924	3,097,454	1,157	1,681,284	629	1,416,170	12.00
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*											
Furriers and Fur Dressing											
Wiscouring and Fellmongery	117,835	36,736	192,756	105,459	7,252	80,045	1,127	56,829	836	23,216	12.00
Tanning, Currying, &c.											
Saddlery and Harness ..											
Total Class VII	117,835	36,736	192,756	105,459	7,252	80,045	1,127	56,829	836	23,216	12.00
VIII. *Clothing*											
Clothing and Tailoring	74,573	6,744	215,725	69,242	4,528	141,955	703	102,982	548	38,973	11.75
Dressmaking	138,711	45,040	215,725	28,828	23,757	163,140	725	119,144	539	43,996	12.00
Shirts, Collars, &c. ..											
Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.											
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	45,024	18,623	284,639	135,353	8,141	141,145	935	97,576	697	43,569	11.41
Dyeworks and Cleaning	191,158	122,330	399,851	43,648	41,723	314,480	1,031	186,297	654	128,183	11.76
Total Class VIII	449,466	192,737	1,115,940	277,071	78,149	760,720	862	505,999	607	254,721	11.76
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*											
Grain-milling	103,608	99,751	1,337,924	1,026,550	67,111	244,263	1,536	128,571	814	115,692	11.45
Cereal Foods											
Chaff-cutting	6,000	18,430	10,972	—	2,533	8,439	649	4,294	390	4,145	3.88
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-cream and Confectionery	1,583,774	1,060,861	8,198,883	4,689,987	822,032	2,686,864	1,443	1,309,041	769	1,377,823	11.91
Jam, Canning, Pickles	725,925	802,310	3,883,244	1,390,532	1,077,565	1,415,147	1,113	935,598	738	479,549	11.88
Bacon Curing	127,446	30,743	820,492	612,981	27,855	179,656	1,815	82,920	882	96,736	12.00
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserving	286,858	254,465	5,051,824	4,055,397	334,640	661,787	1,880	299,414	853	362,373	11.68
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	54,190	25,626	148,746	33,938	49,122	65,686	1,341	44,400	906	21,286	10.57
Condiments, Spices, &c.	43,840	6,550	144,943	90,185	18,507	36,251	1,066	17,230	522	19,021	11.34
Ice and Refrigerating	282,334	133,317	222,703	19,250	36,304	167,149	1,466	97,106	891	70,043	11.94
Aerated Waters and Cordials	572,970	629,586	1,924,704	763,901	458,562	702,241	2,006	311,488	908	390,753	11.59
Breweries											
Malting											
Cider and Perry											
Dried Fruit and Vegetables ..	144,838	144,007	450,123	170,435	111,887	167,801	993	137,116	826	30,685	10.60
Egg Pulping	22,412	7,614	203,150	128,399	7,893	66,858	1,393	42,806	982	24,052	11.73
Sausage Casings											
Margarine											
Total Class IX	3,954,195	3,213,260	22,397,708	12,981,555	3,014,011	6,402,142	1,416	3,409,984	787	2,992,158	11.68

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19. (*b*) Including working proprietors. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) For details see Table No. 14. (*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1955-56—continued*

Nature of Industry	Value of—		Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*c*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year.
	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material	Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Total	Average Per Employee		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*											
Sawmills, Plywood Mills ..	602,829	2,049,955	7,996,925	4,056,662	450,669	3,489,594	1,263	2,009,602	906	1,479,992	11.18
Woodwool											
Cooperage	11,965	8,026	40,498	16,477	1,965	22,056	1,050	14,497	853	7,559	11.13
Bark Mills											
Joinery	327,647	176,785	1,456,970	731,898	33,389	691,683	1,061	445,332	754	246,351	11.70
Boxmaking	17,868	20,180	309,253	216,186	7,191	85,876	1,115	57,903	752	27,973	12.00
Wood-turning											
Basket-making, Prams, &c.	189,936	340,378	1,183,865	248,682	215,820	719,363	2,674	217,384	849	501,979	11.99
Wall and Ceiling Boards ..											
Total Class X	1,150,245	2,595,324	10,987,511	5,269,905	709,034	5,008,572	1,331	2,744,718	800	2,263,854	11.33
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*											
Cabinet and Furniture-making ..	174,499	52,855	700,360	304,994	10,921	384,445	929	243,296	676	141,149	11.88
Bedding and Mattresses	15,139	8,818	140,485	89,173	1,444	49,868	1,279	26,625	807	23,243	11.05
Window and Verandah Blinds ..	17,180	11,576	103,283	36,592	658	66,033	2,001	27,304	910	38,729	12.00
Total Class XI	206,818	73,249	944,128	430,759	13,023	500,346	1,030	297,225	703	203,121	11.82
XII. *Paper-making Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*											
Newspapers and Periodicals ..	217,265	120,245	876,584	306,355	15,718	554,511	1,356	405,878	1,000	148,633	12.00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.											
General Printing and Binding	3,351,596	8,310,095	15,868,687	5,372,038	2,073,048	8,423,601	2,667	3,095,331	984	5,328,270	12.00
Paper-making, &c. ..											
Total Class XII	3,568,861	8,430,340	16,745,271	5,678,393	2,088,766	8,978,112	2,517	3,501,209	985	5,476,903	12.00
XIII. *Rubber*											
Rubber Goods	116,076	91,651	449,995	176,068	30,282	243,645	1,542	143,693	958	99,952	11.61
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.											
Total Class XIII	116,076	91,651	449,995	176,068	30,282	243,645	1,542	143,693	958	99,952	11.61
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*											
Brooms and Brushes ..											
Plastic Moulding and Products											
Optical Instruments, &c.											
Surgical Appliances ..	84,041	26,897	262,137	66,714	10,055	185,368	986	125,635	683	59,733	11.80
Photographic Materials, (including Developing, &c.) ..											
Sports Requisites ..											
Seed Cleaning											
Total Class XV	84,041	26,897	262,137	66,714	10,055	185,368	986	125,635	683	59,733	11.80
Total Classes I to XV ..	19,812,255	28,027,158	100,705,036	47,787,414	9,776,147	43,141,475	1,607	21,358,441	826	21,783,034	11.76
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*											
Electricity	26,766,650	12,397,576	3,073,723	153,555	130,523	2,789,645	12,510	239,504	1,074	2,550,141	12.00
Gas											
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	46,578,905	40,424,734	103,778,759	47,940,969	9,906,670	45,931,120	1,697	21,597,945	829	24,333,175	11.76

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19.
(*b*) Including working proprietors.
(*c*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries—(a)* 1955-56

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	68,014	5,716	431,455	3,120	499,469	8,836	848	520	867	552
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	155	—	16,210	—	16,365	—	705	—	682	—
Fibrous Plaster and Products	10,608	1,454	57,055	—	67,663	1,454	815	—	846	364
Marble, Slate, &c.	—	—	8,601	—	8,601	—	860	—	860	—
Total Class I	78,777	7,170	513,321	3,120	592,098	10,290	839	520	858	515
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*										
Bricks and Tiles	4,947	1,021	166,138	260	171,085	1,281	874	—	882	427
Earthenware, China, &c.	5,030	708	31,285	—	36,315	708	802	—	865	708
Glass	7,779	3,871	101,893	—	109,672	3,871	935	—	937	553
Total Class II	17,756	5,600	299,316	260	317,072	5,860	886	—	878	533
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Soap and Candles, Pigments, Fertilizers	89,879	14,041	328,469	4,365	418,348	18,406	1,049	397	1,089	449
Boiling-down Works	900	—	23,027	—	23,927	—	921	—	920	—
Total Class III	90,779	14,041	351,496	4,365	442,275	18,406	1,040	397	1,079	449
IV. *Indus. Metals, Machines, &c.*										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	148,627	28,382	1,204,965	26,742	1,353,592	55,124	855	505	882	510
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Plant, Equip. and Machinery, Other Metal Works	62,489	17,723	284,110	7,953	346,599	25,676	861	331	903	450
Railway and Tramway Works	48,746	560	656,411	—	705,157	560	741	—	772	560
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	115,558	46,020	1,024,035	1,095	1,139,593	47,115	787	365	804	440
Motor-body and Carriage Works	22,392	2,517	176,554	159	198,946	2,676	727	159	756	382
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	3,150	—	88,388	—	91,538	—	1,148	—	1,159	—
Docks and Slips	522,688	68,342	2,653,946	5,353	3,176,634	73,695	917	357	957	646
Metal Extraction, Brass and Copper	18,844	4,229	158,270	9,986	177,114	14,215	787	399	812	444
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing	10,875	1,587	65,814	6,531	76,689	8,118	878	502	913	478
Wire-working										
Total Class IV	953,369	169,360	6,312,493	57,819	7,265,862	227,179	851	459	884	522
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*										
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	—	—	6,687	—	6,687	—	836	—	836	—
Electroplating	—	—	6,136	—	6,136	—	768	—	768	—
Total Class V	—	—	12,823	—	12,823	—	801	—	801	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	62,805	21,318	514,338	686,008	577,143	707,326	760	492	776	492
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	43,882	7,442	227,894	117,597	271,776	125,039	974	555	1,041	539
Total Class VI	106,687	28,760	742,232	803,605	848,919	832,365	815	500	845	499
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	13,633	1,493	39,921	1,782	53,554	3,275	799	446	878	468
Total Class VII	13,633	1,493	39,921	1,782	53,554	3,275	799	446	878	464
VIII. *Clothing*										
Clothing and Tailoring	6,726	1,533	35,539	59,184	42,265	60,717	867	432	881	434
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	12,382	4,592	27,218	74,952	39,600	79,544	1,183	428	1,131	428
Boots and Shoes (incl. Repairing)	5,973	3,336	72,702	15,565	78,675	18,901	742	472	779	485
Dyeworks and Cleaning	9,503	7,870	102,175	66,749	111,678	74,619	792	502	821	501
Total Class VIII	34,584	17,331	237,634	216,450	272,218	233,781	817	453	851	455

(a) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries (a) 1955-56—continued*

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head to—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*										
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	28,706	4,363	88,314	7,188	117,020	11,551	818	479	873	481
Chaff-cutting	—	—	4,294	—	4,294	—	390	—	390	—
Bread, Biscuits, Ice Cream and Confectionery	187,601	56,199	789,928	275,313	977,529	331,512	860	480	939	503
Jam, Canning, Pickles	118,469	19,249	560,122	237,758	678,591	257,007	859	498	899	502
Bacon Curing	4,910	1,574	76,436	—	81,346	1,574	870	—	894	525
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	55,136	17,176	213,813	13,289	268,949	30,465	876	429	943	462
Meat and Fish Preserving	5,284	1,401	32,442	5,273	37,726	6,674	1,081	659	1,020	556
Condiments, Spices, &c.	1,100	1,173	8,301	6,656	9,401	7,829	692	370	723	391
Ice and Refrigerating	17,548	1,762	77,321	475	94,869	2,237	889	—	904	559
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	44,234	5,793	256,837	4,624	301,071	10,417	895	514	935	496
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	19,812	2,515	77,785	37,004	97,597	39,519	1,179	500	1,122	500
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	4,021	1,003	33,596	4,186	37,617	5,189	988	523	990	519
Total Class IX	486,821	112,208	2,219,189	591,766	2,706,010	703,974	875	488	927	499
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*										
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	135,647	21,295	1,841,410	11,250	1,977,057	32,545	798	489	814	517
Woodwool, Bark Mills, Cooperage	1,000	—	13,497	—	14,497	—	844	—	853	—
Joinery	25,213	5,179	413,853	1,087	439,066	6,266	750	544	760	482
Boxmaking	1,722	768	55,265	148	56,987	916	768	148	770	305
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	21,043	1,916	186,784	7,641	207,827	9,557	898	347	908	354
Total Class X	184,625	29,158	2,510,809	20,126	2,695,434	49,284	796	419	810	664
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	13,595	6,254	218,046	5,401	231,641	11,655	679	491	689	486
Bedding and Mattresses	3,007	1,319	18,269	4,030	21,276	5,349	830	672	887	594
Window and Verandah Blinds	6,672	380	16,816	3,436	23,488	3,816	989	382	1,174	382
Total Class XI	23,274	7,953	253,131	12,867	276,405	20,820	703	495	727	484
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c*										
Newspapers and Periodicals	72,717	29,572	302,837	752	375,554	30,324	1,074	376	1,064	572
Envelopes, Paper Boxes &c., General Printing and Binding, Paper-making, &c.	415,876	66,445	2,399,854	213,156	2,815,730	279,601	1,064	537	1,072	538
Total Class XII	488,593	96,017	2,702,691	213,908	3,191,284	309,925	1,065	536	1,071	541
XIII. *Rubber*										
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	30,194	6,775	106,682	42	136,876	6,817	936	—	985	620
Total Class XIII	30,194	6,775	106,682	42	136,876	6,817	936	—	985	620
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*										
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites, Seed Cleaning	10,183	6,787	90,815	17,850	100,998	24,637	738	470	754	493
Total Class XV	10,183	6,787	90,815	17,850	100,998	24,637	738	470	754	493
Total Classes I to XV	2,519,275	502,653	16,392,553	1,943,960	18,911,828	2,446,613	872	491	903	500
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*										
Electricity, Gas	25,574	1,000	208,730	4,200	234,304	5,200	1,104	420	1,110	433
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,544,849	503,653	16,601,283	1,948,160	19,146,132	2,451,813	874	491	905	500

(a) Excluding amounts drawn by Working Proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 15.—*Salaries and Wages Paid (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	80,858	442,594	475,497	516,079	565,093	602,388
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	39,767	258,255	262,612	280,028	281,312	322,932
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	22,221	263,479	293,175	343,221	390,708	460,681
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	895,880	5,040,095	5,852,379	5,950,989	6,484,933	7,493,041
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3,296	9,585	9,178	9,868	10,328	12,823
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	223,470	1,009,337	1,117,479	1,459,747	1,492,417	1,681,284
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	16,382	164,747	111,449	88,380	61,412	56,829
VIII. Clothing	54,158	400,755	436,826	462,789	497,642	505,999
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	477,801	2,788,753	2,615,003	2,783,127	2,835,894	3,409,984
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	299,059	1,812,113	1,828,714	2,081,606	2,458,648	2,744,718
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	55,579	312,306	298,487	285,684	294,639	297,225
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	242,577	1,887,124	2,311,554	2,699,053	3,061,516	3,501,209
XIII. Rubber	6,107	78,499	100,122	116,869	116,639	143,693
XV. Miscellaneous Products	22,983	92,765	99,535	112,911	111,012	125,635
Total Classes I to XV	2,440,138	14,560,407	15,812,010	17,190,351	18,662,193	21,358,441
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	39,748	143,108	164,404	191,080	201,439	239,504
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,479,886	14,703,515	15,976,414	17,381,431	18,863,632	21,597,945

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry*, 1955–56

Class of Industry	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	36,992	164,211	828	9,121	2,025	4,410	41,092	4,653	84,175	—	—	266,570
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	9,597	49,605	1	15	14,585	28,632	610,958	31,410	15,908	10,518	11	136,099
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	9,591	47,555	—	—	1,360	2,807	509,807	45,517	32,244	261	—	128,384
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	14,441	82,310	12,291	207,506	770	3,057	2,324,323	143,303	895,700	8,042	1,167	1,341,085
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	—	—	15	150	50	75	—	—	549	35	—	809
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	13,600	65,929	—	—	3,021	6,825	45,036	4,384	51,571	—	4,763	133,472
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	—	—	—	—	26	92	15,000	1,418	1,829	14	—	3,353
VIII. Clothing	—	—	—	—	1,177	2,469	138,520	13,486	18,945	335	—	35,235
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	16,795	80,918	358	1,497	33,558	67,260	937,962	82,415	150,790	15,324	19,579	417,783
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	—	—	—	—	11,638	5,297	307,204	46,675	106,137	58	116,834	275,001
XI. Furniture, Bedding &c.	5	22	—	—	1	4	—	—	5,982	125	—	6,133
XII. Paper Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	146,670	745,169	2	16	29,033	71,980	589,966	46,842	299,737	735	—	1,164,479
XIII. Rubber	—	—	—	—	431	981	129,918	13,028	2,667	65	150	16,891
XV. Miscellaneous Products	—	—	—	—	217	679	440	60	2,709	159	—	3,607
Total Classes I to XV	247,691	1,235,719	13,495	218,305	97,892	194,568	5,650,226	433,191	1,668,943	35,671	142,504	3,928,901
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	802	6,257	260	130	—	—	—	—	1,655	—	—	8,042
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	248,493	1,241,976	13,755	218,435	97,892	194,568	5,650,226	433,191	1,670,598	35,671	142,504	3,936,943

No. 17.—*Cost of Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	69,277	172,581	229,887	250,861	249,690	266,570
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	12,086	141,629	135,718	134,878	149,001	136,099
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,189	58,918	67,028	100,187	109,486	128,384
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	201,606	545,826	672,220	746,512	765,447	1,341,085
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	118	327	581	683	614	809
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	19,494	69,858	84,000	107,493	116,712	133,472
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,228	13,851	8,881	5,137	1,886	3,353
VIII. Clothing	1,406	20,157	23,293	26,082	32,145	35,235
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	50,067	300,825	303,140	345,924	341,129	417,783
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	13,890	126,057	137,398	156,231	209,851	275,001
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,698	4,123	5,224	5,515	5,641	6,133
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c..	38,618	539,952	682,665	787,559	995,115	1,164,479
XIII. Rubber	715	10,785	12,592	14,292	15,569	16,891
XV. Miscellaneous Products	640	2,280	1,996	3,075	3,379	3,607
Total Classes I to XV ..	414,032	2,007,169	2,364,623	2,684,429	2,995,665	3,928,901
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	2,570	5,374	4,433	6,442	8,042
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	(*b*) 414,032	2,009,739	2,369,997	2,688,862	3,002,107	3,936,943

(*a*) Not available.
(*b*) Excluding Class XVI

No. 18.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Factories—Summary*

Year	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	'000gal.	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39(*a*)	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1,633	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032
1945–46	77,124	119,464	12,725	45,126	168,004	161,948	1,094	88,436	422,644	6,562	8,142	852,322
1946–47	90,507	145,213	15,632	57,938	145,623	145,352	1,247	85,330	421,954	5,857	8,584	870,228
1947–48	93,896	161,507	16,053	60,537	133,039	145,018	1,404	96,493	471,451	6,547	9,838	951,391
1948–49	101,601	206,023	14,093	61,769	145,315	172,943	2,211	139,015	491,245	8,557	8,885	1,088,437
1949–50	118,615	264,767	10,450	56,730	145,984	174,491	2,885	180,568	572,874	8,813	13,645	1,271,888
1950–51	141,342	396,030	15,787	144,115	125,452	171,831	3,043	223,593	563,302	13,057	10,573	1,522,501
1951–52	157,569	561,209	14,772	140,821	119,441	194,261	4,420	394,564	627,243	31,333	60,308	2,009,739
1952–53	163,778	663,921	17,372	228,847	133,084	274,464	3,790	388,547	705,115	39,478	69,625	2,369,997
1953–54	206,528	865,639	15,594	251,122	100,002	190,202	3,851	365,295	904,468	34,046	78,090	2,688,862
1954–55	233,631	1,036,081	14,835	227,324	88,399	168,089	4,875	374,902	1,044,781	36,395	114,535	3,002,107
1955–56	248,493	1,241,976	13,755	218,435	97,892	194,568	5,650	433,191	1,670,598	35,671	142,504	3,936,943

(*a*) Excludes power, fuel and light used in Class XVI Heat, Light and Power

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries*, 1955–56

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*								
Carbide Cement, Portland Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings Cement Goods	256,834	1,072	2,221	102,811	150,504	513,442	2,310	22,167
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	6,844	2	110	4,950	979	12,885	167	729
Fibrous Plaster and Products	2,561	25	391	2,768	517	6,262	150	1,519
Marble, Slate, &c.	331	—	4	420	10	765	60	40
Total Class I	266,570	1,099	2,726	110,949	152,010	533,354	2,687	24,455
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*								
Bricks and Tiles	78,946	23	2,465	16,815	—	98,249	1,218	10,660
Earthenware, China, &c.	8,783	2	71	1,616	70	10,542	—	846
Glass	48,370	177	1,469	29,825	15,807	95,648	1,639	13,642
Total Class II	136,099	202	4,005	48,256	15,877	204,439	2,857	25,148
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*								
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals Paints, &c. Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations Inks, Polishes, &c. Soap and Candles Pigments Fertilizers	114,373	635	2,338	70,677	140,796	328,819	25,037	390,732
Boiling-down Works	14,011	357	30	3,637	3,593	21,628	157	2,670
Total Class III	128,384	992	2,368	74,314	144,389	350,447	25,194	393,402
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	48,313	1,226	2,649	91,073	9,936	153,197	12,176	42,558
Electrical Apparatus Stoves, Ovens and Ranges Plant, Equip. & Machinery Other Metal Works	13,466	—	424	15,446	20,273	49,609	8,962	31,509
Railway and Tramway Works	26,106	200	1,844	6,299	—	34,449	41	310
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	27,103	592	2,666	24,294	—	54,655	4,948	27,226
Motor-body and Carriage Works Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven	3,171	88	139	2,172	54	5,624	43	2,155
Docks and Slips	471	23	160	1,489	—	2,143	105	253
Metal Extraction Brass and Copper	1,210,818	42,235	12,773	764,294	19,687	2,049,807	197,282	609,119
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	6,656	88	117	10,013	239	17,113	—	6,490
Wire-working	4,981	263	357	2,990	7,970	16,561	2,478	9,007
Total Class IV	1,341,085	44,715	21,129	918,070	58,159	2,383,158	226,035	728,627
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*								
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	168	—	3	—	—	171	50	42
Electroplating	641	—	13	423	5	1,082	—	441
Total Class V	809	—	16	423	5	1,253	50	483
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	101,423	5,003	2,361	84,788	85,138	278,713	11,399	38,471
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods Rayon, Nylon, &c. Canvas Goods Textile Printing	32,049	2,116	128	35,891	4,027	74,211	—	42,024
Total Class VI	133,472	7,119	2,489	120,679	89,165	352,924	11,399	80,495
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*								
Furriers and Fur Dressing Wool-scouring and Fellmongery Tanning, Currying, &c. Saddlery and Harness	3,353	436	81	1,924	1,458	7,252	100	1,517
Total Class VII	3,353	436	81	1,924	1,458	7,252	100	1,517

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries, 1955–56—continued*

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
VIII. *Clothing*								
Clothing and Tailoring	2,305	—	13	1,547	663	4,528	—	797
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	3,375	560	88	2,503	17,231	23,757	3,600	6,485
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	1,757	—	46	3,588	2,750	8,141	—	625
Dyeworks and Cleaning	27,798	281	241	7,547	5,856	41,723	44	9,667
Total Class VIII	35,235	841	388	15,185	26,500	78,149	3,644	17,574
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*								
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods	19,719	240	597	7,466	39,089	67,111	313	6,982
Chaff-cutting	1,880	—	511	142	—	2,533	—	170
Bread, Biscuits, Ice cream & Confectionery	160,141	3,683	1,892	57,991	598,325	822,032	22,947	107,588
Jam, Canning, Pickles	63,138	1,736	1,740	65,575	945,376	1,077,565	6,774	91,605
Bacon Curing	8,256	173	271	6,275	12,880	27,855	1,678	2,442
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserv.	58,463	2,236	639	20,937	252,365	334,640	5,420	36,290
Meat and Fish Preserving	6,103	107	174	5,054	37,684	49,122	460	1,777
Condiments, Spices, &c.	454	20	9	851	17,173	18,507	—	875
Ice and Refrigerating	15,065	414	637	11,528	8,660	36,304	2,202	6,181
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	62,002	5,750	159	45,083	345,568	458,562	12	18,877
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	21,196	514	297	22,626	67,254	111,887	699	15,324
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	1,366	116	10	1,491	4,910	7,893	—	692
Total Class IX	417,783	14,989	6,936	245,019	2,329,284	3,014,011	40,505	288,803
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*								
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	163,807	1,645	16.181	265,126	3,910	450,669	8,308	200,838
Woodwool, Cooperage, Bark Mills	605	—	81	479	800	1,965	23	615
Joinery	9,479	120	543	14,709	8,538	33,389	1,259	13,748
Boxmaking	1,911	70	194	5,016	—	7,191	—	2,547
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	99,199	1,252	186	74,673	40,510	215,820	294	90,279
Total Class X	275,001	3,087	17,185	360,003	53,758	709,034	9,884	308,027
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*								
Cabinet and Furniture-making	4,971	57	215	5,487	191	10,921	281	2,513
Bedding and Mattresses	806	—	34	492	112	1,444	20	642
Window and Verandah Blinds	356	—	17	25	260	658	—	71
Total Class XI	6,133	57	266	6,004	563	13,023	301	3,226
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*								
Newspapers and Periodicals	5,974	7	148	9,589	—	15,718	53	13,646
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper-making, &c.	1,158,505	4,849	21,765	476,970	410,959	2,073,048	75,258	598,087
Total Class XII	1,164,479	4,856	21,913	486,559	410,959	2,088,766	75,311	611,733
XIII. *Rubber*								
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retread., Repairs, &c.	16,891	17	64	12,694	616	30,282	1,279	11,831
Total Class XIII	16,891	17	64	12,694	616	30,282	1,279	11,831
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*								
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites, Seed Cleaning	3,607	167	52	5,209	1,020	10,055	50	1,960
Total Class XV	3,607	167	52	5,209	1,020	10,055	50	1,960
Total Classes I to XV	3,928,901	78,577	79,618	2,405,288	3,283,763	9,776,147	399,296	2,497,281
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*								
Electricity, Gas	8,042	610	1,024	120,847	—	130,523	138,370	91,566
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,936,943	79,187	80,642	2,526,135	3,283,763	9,906,670	537,666	2,588,847

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 20.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	140,520	399,900	491,417	504,667	511,750	533,354
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	17,419	186,163	192,281	195,866	214,820	204,439
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	20,611	221,952	277,021	300,839	310,935	350,447
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	306,676	1,116,999	1,375,961	1,481,596	1,634,967	2,383,158
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	172	669	672	1,342	989	1,253
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	61,005	209,144	236,267	447,487	315,584	352,924
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2,005	35,686	18,861	9,634	6,797	7,252
VIII. Clothing	3,169	39,790	48,288	56,760	75,849	78,149
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	420,468	2,730,742	2,507,759	2,436,767	2,414,440	3,014,011
X. Woodworking and Basketware	43,986	360,970	403,418	435,963	575,447	709,034
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	2,797	12,079	12,861	12,602	11,373	13,023
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	64,551	843,439	1,185,388	1,453,900	1,819,228	2,088,766
XIII. Rubber	1,250	16,004	18,298	22,482	22,870	30,282
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2,882	6,565	6,252	9,154	13,469	10,055
Total Classes I to XV	1,087,511	6,180,102	6,774,744	7,369,059	7,928,518	9,776,147
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	58,057	50,028	63,724	51,627	93,343	130,523
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,145,568	6,230,130	6,838,468	7,420,686	8,021,861	9,906,670

(*a*) Items included under this heading comprise cost of power, fuel, and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.

No. 21.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Factories—Summary*

Year	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946–47	870,228	24,483	28,625	513,260	1,140,364	2,576,960
1947–48	951,391	26,524	37,438	596,878	1,272,257	2,884,488
1948–49	1,088,437	29,887	41,691	795,836	1,467,249	3,423,100
1949–50	1,271,888	34,966	47,519	931,325	1,724,639	4,010,337
1950–51	1,522,501	32,737	54,138	1,102,251	2,153,720	4,865,347
1951–52	2,009,739	43,795	53,539	1,317,875	2,805,182	6,230,130
1952–53	2,369,997	40,103	65,481	1,629,494	2,733,393	6,838,468
1953–54	2,688,862	51,661	63,934	1,963,130	2,653,099	7,420,686
1954–55	3,002,107	54,811	69,681	2,205,508	2,689,754	8,021,861
1955–56	3,936,943	79,187	80,642	2,526,135	3,283,763	9,906,670

No. 22.—*Costs of Raw Materials Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	83,070	634,246	724,534	673,013	763,582	876,414
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	25,210	107,853	116,813	123,628	155,816	145,183
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	107,557	778,249	752,527	906,084	1,035,966	1,194,690
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,370,688	13,095,566	11,244,023	11,354,919	13,675,196	16,235,792
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	447	1,844	1,536	2,150	3,665	4,305
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	476,562	4,528,289	3,443,888	4,807,677	4,489,977	4,345,106
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	115,056	957,427	330,093	209,290	214,038	105,459
VIII. Clothing	59,039	294,188	310,025	307,885	325,855	277,071
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,691,452	9,032,837	9,229,517	10,743,186	11,852,302	12,981,555
X. Woodworking and Basketware	438,017	3,082,777	3,130,936	3,693,533	4,554,041	5,269,905
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	62,325	409,708	359,244	350,805	426,978	430,759
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	136,462	2,607,686	3,657,199	3,865,058	4,605,920	5,678,393
XIII. Rubber	8,529	166,396	144,870	161,940	154,340	176,068
XV. Miscellaneous Products	17,015	56,330	53,244	58,837	54,548	66,714
Total Classes I to XV	4,591,429	35,753,396	33,498,449	37,258,005	42,312,224	47,787,414
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	22,549	148,639	167,854	167,680	152,888	153,555
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,613,978	35,902,035	33,666,303	37,425,685	42,465,112	47,940,969

No. 23.—*Value of Output in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	494,348	1,804,681	2,124,577	2,176,562	2,300,032	2,535,560
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	106,903	651,790	649,066	704,086	832,154	789,619
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	190,072	1,635,189	1,609,434	2,079,727	2,335,449	2,604,573
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3,356,509	26,466,440	24,027,148	23,342,983	27,662,056	33,857,351
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,984	16,822	14,503	18,531	21,208	27,003
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	958,507	6,448,337	5,609,520	7,823,385	7,249,467	7,795,484
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	153,201	1,218,871	489,504	336,576	293,681	192,756
VIII. Clothing	147,656	897,652	967,318	1,040,006	1,091,899	1,115,940
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,114,324	16,431,578	16,608,423	18,499,502	19,302,655	22,397,708
X. Woodworking and Basketware	958,338	6,579,690	6,648,601	7,619,179	9,934,272	10,987,511
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	148,018	901,588	833,797	820,801	912,713	944,128
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	651,263	7,483,991	9,600,170	11,019,948	14,189,352	16,745,271
XIII. Rubber	21,994	333,769	340,300	385,867	381,607	449,995
XV. Miscellaneous Products	63,600	180,577	199,476	226,899	229,525	262,137
Total Classes I to XV	10,369,717	71,050,975	69,721,837	76,094,052	86,736,070	100,705,036
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 788,488	(*b*) 875,275	(*b*)1,281,456	(*b*)1,817,034	(*b*)1,864,718	(*b*)3,073,723
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	11,158,205	71,926,250	71,003,293	77,911,086	88,600,788	103,778,759

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 24.—*Value of Production in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	270,758	770,535	908,626	998,882	1,024,700	1,125,792
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	64,274	357,774	339,972	384,592	461,518	439,997
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	61,904	634,988	579,886	872,804	988,548	1,059,436
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,679,145	12,253,875	11,407,164	10,506,468	12,351,893	15,238,401
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,365	14,309	12,295	15,039	16,554	21,445
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	420,940	1,710,904	1,929,365	2,568,221	2,443,906	3,097,454
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	36,140	225,758	140,550	117,652	72,846	80,045
VIII. Clothing	85,448	563,674	609,005	675,361	690,195	760,720
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,002,404	4,667,999	4,871,147	5,319,549	5,035,913	6,402,142
X. Woodworking and Basketware	476,335	3,135,943	3,114,247	3,489,683	4,804,784	5,008,572
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	82,896	479,801	461,692	457,394	474,362	500,346
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	450,250	4,032,866	4,757,583	5,700,990	7,764,204	8,978,112
XIII. Rubber	12,215	151,369	177,132	201,445	204,397	243,645
XV. Miscellaneous Products	43,703	117,682	139,980	158,908	161,508	185,368
Total Classes I to XV	4,690,777	29,117,477	29,448,644	31,466,988	36,495,328	43,141,475
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 707,882	(*b*) 676,608	(*b*) 1,049,878	(*b*) 1,597,727	(*b*) 1,618,487	(*b*) 2,789,645
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,398,659	29,794,085	30,498,522	33,064,715	38,113,815	45,931,120

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 25.—*Value of Buildings, Plant, Additions and Depreciation Allowance—Summary*

Year	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	374,884	68,090	3,717,102	1,301,706	301,686	6,402,270
1946–47	373,091	126,099	5,678,205	1,076,461	590,852	8,499,969
1947–48	395,616	124,489	6,271,365	1,527,476	634,123	9,915,837
1948–49	1,009,346	152,027	7,334,911	2,793,333	903,826	12,253,470
1949–50	851,629	200,240	8,649,734	2,441,259	1,196,037	13,728,161
1950–51	1,101,342	260,282	10,350,275	5,027,818	1,745,988	17,155,925
1951–52	1,204,688	270,393	12,499,411	3,601,282	1,664,718	20,590,513
1952–53	2,121,404	292,277	14,962,374	3,465,931	1,646,378	22,620,002
1953–54	11,544,303	236,846	26,996,557	5,718,562	1,752,356	27,492,023
1954–55	2,737,870	355,142	29,602,966	4,701,045	1,987,952	29,878,863
1955–56	14,171,968	537,666	46,578,905	8,339,496	2,588,847	40,424,734

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery only. Particulars relating to *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.
(*b*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery.

No. 26.—*Value of Land and Buildings in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	151,727	541,894	556,359	566,693	593,728	615,920
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	22,906	134,710	175,789	183,216	179,373	211,361
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,624	421,447	689,898	833,482	881,824	990,417
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	945,377	2,999,443	3,451,917	3,825,230	4,387,293	7,657,082
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,430	13,790	14,690	11,935	16,525	20,940
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	228,080	292,930	426,380	475,662	502,145	668,998
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	27,906	234,866	196,696	172,062	174,700	117,835
VIII. Clothing	93,210	188,868	314,225	351,164	383,087	449,466
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	997,297	2,902,109	3,079,948	3,447,376	3,592,810	3,954,195
X. Woodworking and Basketware	157,680	736,856	841,516	797,600	1,061,915	1,150,245
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	42,674	160,825	160,456	154,780	198,219	206,818
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	470,036	2,378,797	2,655,826	3,407,948	3,159,706	3,568,861
XIII. Rubber	22,151	78,065	78,753	115,325	112,849	116,076
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,384	55,331	61,631	48,948	66,215	84,041
Total Classes I to XV	3,261,482	11,139,931	12,704,084	14,391,421	15,310,389	19,812,255
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	455,620	1,359,480	2,258,290	12,605,136	14,292,577	26,766,650
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,717,102	12,499,411	14,962,374	26,996,557	29,602,966	46,578,905

No. 27.—*Value of Plant and Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	157,632	336,719	379,828	347,050	385,687	641,331
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	33,710	216,420	230,442	230,784	211,835	208,868
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	47,838	531,297	1,023,850	2,038,617	2,416,107	2,677,496
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,252,946	1,816,332	2,289,008	2,522,013	2,897,862	8,995,686
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	1,511	4,551	6,458	6,070	7,864	8,089
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	219,403	478,473	483,915	629,640	667,288	835,494
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	29,891	141,519	64,753	47,274	41,635	36,736
VIII. Clothing	15,158	98,617	135,082	157,809	195,323	192,737
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	523,235	2,178,303	2,409,455	2,518,561	2,821,744	3,213,260
X. Woodworking and Basketware	281,997	1,415,487	1,423,980	1,473,087	2,568,364	2,595,324
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	18,616	61,692	66,527	63,085	75,244	73,249
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	753,127	5,943,737	6,826,655	8,384,211	8,380,072	8,430,340
XIII. Rubber	6,778	43,506	65,644	76,438	78,365	91,651
XV. Miscellaneous Products	6,800	27,713	24,652	21,370	23,269	26,897
Total Classes I to XV	3,348,642	13,294,366	15,430,249	18,516,009	20,770,659	28,027,158
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	3,053,628	7,296,147	7,189,753	8,976,014	9,108,204	12,397,576
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,402,270	20,590,513	22,620,002	27,492,023	29,878,863	40,424,734

No. 28.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry*, 1955–56

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines ordinarily in use									Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (*b*)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven by Electricity		Total without Duplication (*a*)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry products ..	—	—	—	101	4	—	15,143	—	15,248	489
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	10	—	—	—	—	—	2,042	—	2,052	802
III. Chemicals, Dyes &c. ..	12	—	—	24	—	—	9,822	—	9,858	3,341
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines &c.	—	—	—	262	—	—	56,810	1	57,072	12,137
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	60	5
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress) ..	60	—	—	—	—	192	5,507	—	5,759	930
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	—	—	—	—	—	—	506	—	506	1
VIII. Clothing	38	—	—	27	100	—	809	—	1,064	79
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	88	3	1	550	270	1	18,516	7	19,429	2,302
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,325	—	—	9,468	179	—	29,459	—	40,431	1,590
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	10	—	—	—	—	—	1,605	—	1,615	18
XII. Paper-Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	—	—	—	120	—	—	79,596	—	79,716	10,647
XIII. Rubber	17	—	—	21	—	—	285	—	323	35
XV. Miscellaneous Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	411	—	411	17
Total Classes I to XV ..	1,566	3	1	10,573	553	193	220,655	—	233,544	32,393
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*c*)	41	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	111	20
Total All Classes (*c*) ..	1,607	3	1	10,573	553	193	220,725	8	233,655	32,413
Central Electric Stations	—	—	—	—	—	593,690	—	—	593,690	—

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*b*) Includes all prime movers and motors.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.

No. 29.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Rated Horse-power Ordinarily in Use (a)—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	8,848	13,297	13,711	13,581	13,970	15,248
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	740	2,138	2,077	1,776	1,865	2,052
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	432	2,382	3,173	3,571	3,767	9,858
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	22,582	46,253	46,827	44,432	46,801	57,072
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	21	71	66	68	48	60
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	2,986	4,931	5,012	5,311	5,512	5,759
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	332	1,454	1,476	484	504	506
VIII. Clothing	154	526	675	716	895	1,064
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	6,739	15,127	15,261	17,269	18,474	19,429
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	7,639	30,719	31,692	32,576	37,261	40,431
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	745	1,799	1,809	1,832	1,765	1,615
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c...	11,026	44,741	57,783	71,166	78,897	79,716
XIII. Rubber	42	325	355	381	324	323
XV. Miscellaneous Products	159	336	324	337	412	411
Total Classes I to XV ..	62,445	164,099	180,241	193,500	210,495	233,544
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)	99	111	111	111	111	111
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	62,544	164,210	180,352	193,611	210,606	233,655

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations and motors driven by electricity of own generation.

No. 30.—*Power Employed to Drive Machinery (a)—Summary*

Year	Rated Horse-power of Engines Ordinarily in Use									Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (c)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven By Electricity		Total without Duplication (b)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
1938–39	3,889	70	5	2,276	245	192	55,867	—	62,544	9,715
1946–47	2,700	2,020	1	4,731	1,342	250	96,287	2	107,331	13,653
1947–48	2,960	2,013	1	4,939	1,037	246	110,519	—	121,715	16,711
1948–49	2,832	2,013	1	6,416	1,388	276	118,390	40	131,316	18,603
1949–50	2,622	2,013	1	6,889	1,802	292	131,460	40	145,079	20,239
1950–51	2,402	2,003	1	6,197	2,454	192	137,555	40	150,804	21,722
1951–52	2,299	2,003	1	8,785	1,836	192	149,094	—	164,210	28,838
1952–53	2,154	2,003	—	7,260	2,342	192	166,401	—	180,352	32,754
1953–54	2,133	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,358	85	193,611	25,118
1954–55	1,864	11	1	9,273	809	242	198,406	8	210,606	32,538
1955–56	1,607	3	1	10,573	553	193	220,725	8	233,655	32,413

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*b*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*c*) Includes all prime movers and motors.

No. 31.—*Central Electric Stations: Generators Installed—Summary*

Description	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Kilowatt Capacity—						
Total installed, k.w.	119,086	221,600	221,600	297,650	382,650	425,650
Effective capacity, k.w.	96,707	216,200	216,200	294,450	375,750	422,950
Maximum load, k.w.	87,265	213,150	216,250	271,870	292,170	348,070
Horse-power Equivalent—						
Total installed, h.p.	158,935	308,250	308,250	414,700	533,700	593,690
Effective capacity, h.p.	126,025	300,200	300,200	409,200	523,000	588,800
Maximum load, h.p.	116,995	295,800	299,800	377,150	395,150	482,950

No. 32.—*Government and Non-Government Factories*, 1955–56

Particulars		Government Factories	Non-Government Factories	Total
Factories	No.	42	1,552	1,594
Average Employment (*a*)—				
Males	No.	2,225	19,903	22,128
Females	No.	57	4,877	4,934
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—				
Males	£'000	1,942	17,204	19,146
Females	£'000	30	2,422	2,452
Cost of Power, Fuel, Light, &c., used (*c*) ..	£'000	539	3,558	4,097
Cost of Materials Used (*d*)	£'000	2,232	51,519	53,751
Value of Production	£'000	5,142	40,789	45,931
Value of Output	£'000	7,913	95,866	103,779
Value of Land and Buildings	£'000	30,401	16,178	46,579
Value of Plant and Machinery	£'000	18,506	21,919	40,425

(*a*) Average *whole* year (including working proprietors).
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils.
(*d*) Includes cost of repairs and containers.

No. 33.—*TANNERIES, Furriers and Fellmongeries*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	4	4	4	4	3	3
Horsepower Used	H.P.	328	1,424	1,447	455	475	475
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	84	234	147	88	57	50
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	14,374	153,228	97,574	72,039	47,738	42,349
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	112,144	936,308	316,801	197,597	202,736	93,334
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,930	35,147	20,422	9,069	6,450	6,768
Value of Output	£	146,589	1,176,664	447,032	292,700	257,783	157,649
Value of Production (*c*)	£	32,515	205,209	109,809	86,034	48,597	57,547
Value of Land and Buildings	£	24,516	222,096	182,456	157,762	156,980	98,630
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	29,565	139,732	63,085	45,382	38,877	34,936

No. 34.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	10	12	12	12	13	13
Horsepower Used	H.P.	700	1,281	1,345	1,350	1,373	1,386
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	168	201	216	221	232	246
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	31,880	139,145	152,599	181,502	184,254	209,389
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	9,465	14,158	31,367	36,322	41,440	44,869
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	17,062	59,575	69,873	89,756	96,523	108,791
Value of Output	£	78,113	240,551	298,421	369,268	412,312	442,624
Value of Production (*c*)	£	51,586	166,818	197,181	243,190	274,349	288,964
Value of Land and Buildings	£	16,173	83,684	119,175	121,142	116,743	121,477
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	31,380	94,766	123,382	119,570	112,823	114,664
Bricks Made	No.	14,541,000	11,822,000	12,606,000	15,780,000	17,592,000	18,033,000
	£	60,039	145,334	173,800	229,804	274,275	297,763
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., Made	£	18,074	95,217	124,621	132,028	130,244	143,404

No. 35.—*SAWMILLS, Plywood Mills*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	216	366	348	343	347	355
Horsepower Used	H.P.	5,695	24,861	25,426	26,110	30,091	33,022
Average Number of Workers (*a*) (*d*)	No.	1,451	2,271	2,035	2,189	2,423	2,743
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	227,578	1,264,366	1,281,465	1,479,731	1,719,676	2,009,602
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	311,839	2,060,052	2,298,618	2,771,925	3,371,276	4,056,662
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	32,421	220,178	237,574	246,431	330,991	450,669
Value of Output (*e*)	£	706,756	4,530,013	4,701,061	5,382,953	7,036,676	7,996,925
Value of Production (*c*)	£	362,496	2,249,783	2,164,869	2,364,597	3,334,409	3,489,594
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,565	274,656	362,588	399,202	561,412	602,829
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	213,323	721,745	728,272	854,058	1,940,836	2,049,955
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—							
Hardwood (including Cases and Case Material)	super ft.	83,499,185	121,614,960	107,781,663	115,535,768	137,241,179	146,782,866
	£	547,326	3,451,818	3,541,128	3,895,951	4,851,042	5,435,106
Softwood	super ft.	1,529,481	4,515,145	2,126,305	2,734,972	3,142,722	3,849,419
	£	33,285	156,140	93,214	99,054	125,340	168,905
All Timber	super ft.	85,028,666	126,130,105	109,907,968	118,270,740	140,383,901	150,632,285
	£	580,611	3,607,958	3,634,342	3,995,005	4,976,382	5,604,011

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Does not include workers in the bush (felling, carting to mill, &c.).
(*e*) Includes value added by resawing and planing timber in Town Mills.

No. 36.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	93	183	183	183	199	194
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,058	4,664	5,026	5,338	5,798	5,668
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	718	1,345	1,203	1,146	1,259	1,211
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	107,985	694,941	679,191	694,056	790,495	768,577
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	126,314	1,054,482	889,476	905,932	1,172,640	1,202,479
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	11,819	40,657	36,618	41,940	49,688	60,659
Value of Output	£	304,415	2,125,464	1,931,444	2,022,018	2,474,062	2,484,727
Value of Production (*c*)	£	166,282	1,030,325	1,005,350	1,074,146	1,251,734	1,221,589
Value of Land and Buildings	£	100,289	372,244	380,690	391,331	521,001	574,047
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	52,193	174,564	209,593	208,669	272,920	272,355

No. 37.—*ENGINEERING (Not Marine or Electrical)*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	19	83	85	84	97	93
Horsepower Used	H.P.	509	3,760	3,898	4,297	5,561	9,292
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	290	1,335	1,337	1,430	1,655	1,702
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	59,343	883,126	1,001,948	1,123,657	1,309,847	1,408,716
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	40,110	831,782	900,453	995,135	1,327,778	1,431,430
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,013	98,069	72,965	75,101	117,481	153,197
Value of Output	£	126,767	2,230,697	2,456,566	2,664,537	3,380,387	3,729,347
Value of Production (*c*)	£	82,644	1,300,846	1,483,148	1,594,301	1,935,128	2,144,720
Value of Land and Buildings	£	46,851	530,505	564,992	664,385	767,125	833,169
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	34,106	339,738	332,055	373,379	479,324	563,544

No. 38.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	8	8	8	8	7	7
Horsepower Used	H.P.	1,899	3,471	3,461	3,610	3,250	3,250
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	560	951	1,023	1,038	910	914
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	131,095	568,514	646,794	715,924	658,068	705,717
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	20,371	256,298	314,414	337,567	333,888	648,774
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,686	27,898	35,689	49,715	28,598	34,449
Value of Output	£	175,067	933,348	1,034,923	1,300,419	1,224,770	1,666,727
Value of Production (*c*)	£	147,010	649,152	684,820	913,137	862,284	983,504
Value of Land and Buildings	£	95,742	512,414	630,369	639,261	644,877	664,439
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	57,372	122,625	335,021	336,808	322,406	332,669

(*a*) Average for *whole* year including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 39.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving*

Item	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working .. No.	44	23	23	21	21	23
Horsepower Used .. .. .. H.P.	953	2,057	2,100	1,986	2,062	2,454
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .. No.	259	387	347	316	326	352
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) .. .. £	41,065	236,828	229,147	238,569	258,473	299,414
Cost of Raw Material Used .. .. £	549,031	2,394,949	2,574,306	3,087,001	3,484,986	4,055,397
Other Costs of Manufacture .. .. £	29,843	306,152	270,447	289,403	292,082	334,640
Value of Output .. .. £	692,552	3,120,730	3,281,172	3,896,701	4,413,440	5,051,814
Value of Production (*c*) .. .. .. £	113,678	419,629	436,419	520,297	636,372	661,787
Value of Land and Buildings .. .. £	81,456	219,826	223,418	259,478	269,337	280,858
Value of Plant and Machinery .. .. £	77,488	261,129	236,176	226,757	234,433	254,465
Cream Used for Butter Making .. tons	8,431	12,964	12,540	14,951	18,657	20,470
£	450,766	1,720,934	2,070,239	2,547,673	2,904,969	3,390,510
Milk Used for Cheese Making '000 galls.	3,298	878	606	632	548	591
£	78,059	70,753	51,672	59,877	52,053	58,303
Butter Made .. .. tons	4,053	6,170	6,059	7,263	8,334	9,962
£	566,823	2,067,595	2,434,243	3,014,417	3,464,398	3,968,687
Cheese Made .. .. tons	1,420	408	265	293	274	331
£	100,476	93,306	74,232	80,899	76,846	100,273

No. 40.—*GRAIN MILLS (Including Cereal Foods)*

Item	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working .. No.	10	13	13	12	12	12
Horsepower Used .. .. .. H.P.	645	1,081	1,126	1,234	1,235	1,260
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .. No.	113	171	162	160	168	159
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) .. .. £	23,216	111,623	116,839	122,747	125,655	128,571
Cost of Raw Material Used .. .. £	215,290	729,830	897,647	1,047,033	1,159,553	1,026,550
Other Costs of Manufacture .. .. £	4,768	68,185	65,841	60,078	61,453	67,111
Value of Output .. .. £	267,248	1,000,294	1,150,938	1,327,855	1,402,146	1,337,924
Value of Production (*c*) .. .. .. £	47,190	202,279	189,450	220,744	181,140	244,263
Value of Land and Buildings .. .. £	69,515	102,738	108,555	109,280	97,256	103,608
Value of Plant and Machinery .. .. £	27,609	70,956	94,122	101,007	99,802	99,751
Wheat Used .. .. Bushels	989,914	1,374,352	1,415,297	1,471,756	1,448,416	1,359,317
£	158,576	679,043	829,429	998,278	1,085,660	982,466
Oats Used .. .. Bushels	258,361	43,311	37,755	36,794	33,595	34,356
£	45,157	20,772	20,058	16,372	17,932	15,276
Flour made (including Wheatmeal for Baking) Tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	27,745	28,274	30,413	29,803	27,858
£	158,138	607,707	713,737	896,911	959,788	903,011
Pollard Made .. Tons (2,000 lb.)	3,284	8,383	7,563	7,454	7,510	6,106
£	19,455	169,387	159,414	154,991	155,770	127,213
Bran Made .. Tons (2,000 lb.)	5,655	3,737	3,780	4,199	3,850	3,068
£	31,434	77,092	73,867	86,164	84,706	64,099

No. 41.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles and Fruit Drying*

Item	1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working .. No.	19	31	32	31	30	30
Horsepower Used .. .. .. H.P.	726	3,710	3,625	3,995	4,082	4,417
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .. No.	846	1,943	1,358	1,304	1,169	1,440
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) .. .. £	149,359	1,118,243	812,859	835,210	756,050	1,072,714
Cost of Raw Material Used .. .. £	416,596	1,727,755	1,151,861	1,055,992	1,065,285	1,560,967
Other Costs of Manufacture .. .. £	162,528	1,313,841	931,285	839,689	791,425	1,189,452
Value of Output .. .. £	788,542	4,698,956	3,172,104	3,049,825	2,905,143	4,333,367
Value of Production (*c*) .. .. .. £	209,418	1,657,360	1,088,958	1,154,144	1,048,433	1,582,948
Value of Land and Buildings .. .. £	141,392	722,453	748,106	739,707	802,769	870,763
Value of Plant and Machinery .. .. £	48,925	792,573	839,076	794,165	876,523	946,317
Currants Used (*d*) .. .. .. lb.	2,596,832	5,347,216	2,311,904	2,594,928	2,181,984	2,636,592
£	48,414	197,826	67,608	76,434	93,273	132,633
Raspberries Used (*d*) .. .. lb.	7,210,336	8,573,600	5,455,408	5,252,576	4,522,224	5,560,688
£	82,717	342,550	168,534	150,566	167,265	239,622
Other Small Fruit Used (*d*) .. lb.	2,770,880	3,915,520	2,130,016	2,203,824	1,804,208	2,320,864
£	31,993	144,766	68,009	74,247	65,002	118,416
Other Fruit and Vegetables Used (*d*) cwt.	292,637	672,175	414,982	620,604	476,593	755,914
£	88,369	646,153	484,561	473,991	509,179	829,768
Sugar Used .. .. .. cwt.	105,340	119,173	74,137	71,424	59,743	67,671
£	164,450	332,974	275,030	248,575	210,744	222,875

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Includes fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters and Cider and Perry.

No. 42.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	17	20	20	18	19	20
Horsepower Used	H.P.	694	1,116	1,251	1,365	1,891	1,991
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	157	351	355	347	360	350
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	36,556	257,733	283,757	290,719	325,096	311,488
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	68,799	483,733	637,067	718,855	674,160	763,901
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	58,671	319,292	406,214	443,548	476,655	458,562
Value of Output	£	293,335	1,354,341	1,629,077	1,711,658	1,870,762	1,924,704
Value of Production (*c*)	£	165,865	551,316	585,796	549,255	719,947	702,241
Value of Land and Buildings	£	158,204	360,545	479,662	525,364	592,801	572,970
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	154,367	398,498	492,034	537,332	618,456	629,586

No. 43.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed and Knitting Mills*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	6	9	9	8	8	8
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,985	4,543	4,628	4,787	4,875	4,931
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,585	1,732	1,714	2,075	2,104	2,265
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	221,764	895,675	986,315	1,227,915	1,248,641	1,326,762
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	474,446	4,016,347	2,825,520	3,928,045	3,441,865	3,293,631
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	60,987	180,655	192,557	229,266	251,156	284,214
Value of Output	£	952,042	5,690,643	4,641,339	6,250,417	5,685,161	6,101,265
Value of Production (*c*)	£	416,609	1,493,641	1,623,262	2,093,106	1,992,140	2,523,420
Value of Land and Buildings	£	220,480	228,475	356,543	342,675	357,388	396,976
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	219,270	316,214	341,888	358,542	421,607	596,135

No. 44.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories and Repairs*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	16	18	22	22	21	21
Horsepower Used	H.P.	73	108	133	135	126	126
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	86	188	183	180	169	151
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	10,670	84,761	96,795	99,093	97,546	97,576
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	15,349	101,160	126,761	127,770	132,658	135,353
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	713	5,783	6,073	6,633	6,953	8,141
Value of Output	£	32,165	221,777	265,674	266,754	276,351	284,639
Value of Production (*c*)	£	16,103	114,834	132,840	132,351	136,740	141,145
Value of Land and Buildings	£	19,635	28,138	32,215	36,715	32,110	45,024
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	5,391	21,871	22,965	24,342	19,878	18,623
Sole Leather Used	lb.	120,735	280,880	308,644	380,506	388,362	379,647
	£	8,132	39,612	50,571	54,417	55,836	54,021

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 45.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking and Millinery*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	28	27	29	27	27	25
Horsepower Used	H.P.	39	86	191	73	65	42
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	371	462	459	341	321	290
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	39,041	186,518	197,353	157,715	153,530	138,375
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	42,518	171,882	154,546	148,109	154,676	96,340
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,263	6,379	11,754	5,308	5,419	5,626
Value of Output	£	103,049	409,621	396,421	360,498	365,998	293,318
Value of Production (*c*)	£	59,268	231,360	230,121	207,081	205,893	191,352
Value of Land and Buildings	£	60,532	85,819	199,308	84,211	86,829	99,814
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	4,108	17,368	47,946	19,555	15,971	15,402

No. 46.—*PAPER MAKING, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*

Item		1938–39(*d*)	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	29	30	29	33	33	31
Horsepower Used	H.P.	11,026	44,741	57,783	71,166	78,897	79,716
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,176	2,622	2,780	3,231	3,430	3,567
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	242,577	1,887,124	2,311,554	2,699,053	3,061,516	3,501,209
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	136,462	2,607,686	3,657,199	3,865,058	4,605,920	5,678,393
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	843,439	1,185,388	1,453,900	1,819,228	2,088,766
Value of Output	£	651,263	7,483,991	9,600,170	11,019,948	14,189,352	16,745,271
Value of Production (*c*)	£	450,250	4,032,866	4,757,583	5,700,990	7,764,204	8,978,112
Value of Land and Buildings	£	470,036	2,378,797	2,655,826	3,407,948	3,159,706	3,568,861
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	753,127	5,943,737	6,826,655	8,384,211	8,380,072	8,430,340

No. 47.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (Including Assembling)*

Item		1938–39	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Establishments Working	No.	116	215	219	243	251	250
Horsepower Used	H.P.	470	1,466	1,492	1,613	1,707	1,822
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	784	1,489	1,492	1,610	1,670	1,709
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	111,918	795,984	863,848	962,133	1,059,128	1,188,275
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	103,085	747,109	793,348	952,928	1,151,090	1,282,202
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,106	36,340	41,918	47,169	45,469	54,702
Value of Output	£	290,670	1,973,352	2,114,754	2,434,717	2,824,714	3,117,703
Value of Production (*c*)	£	180,479	1,189,903	1,279,488	1,434,620	1,628,155	1,780,799
Value of Land and Buildings	£	242,455	770,058	866,623	1,080,420	1,300,006	1,473,038
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	48,701	215,398	239,034	298,181	334,999	357,815

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Excludes paper making.

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS, Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1955–56

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)	
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery			
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.	£
URBAN DIVISION															
Hobart and Suburbs (*g*) ..	11	1,440	108	90,145	102,850	5,327	7,224	115,401	239,420	124,019	31,160	19,228	4,576	2,914	104,367
Launceston and Sub's. (*h*)	15	2,514	485	401,768	1,229,562	15,904	28,059	1,273,525	1,844,957	571,432	80,202	164,743	22,262	11,143	457,400
Total Urban Division ..	26	3,954	593	491,913	1,332,412	21,231	35,283	1,388,926	2,084,377	695,451	111,362	183,971	26,838	14,057	561,767
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION															
Burnie	9	3,832	105	86,710	225,894	35,370	86,746	348,010	478,364	130,354	141,224	916,376	10,937	5,448	209,441
Circular Head	13	1,860	270	217,124	398,697	10,566	33,592	442,855	825,331	382,476	43,539	104,973	37,999	17,824	665,140
Deloraine	12	1,106	79	54,206	144,954	4,146	5,103	154,203	316,920	162,717	7,356	26,841	15,719	7,769	315,469
Devonport	8	1,059	97	80,845	220,238	5,758	8,479	234,475	362,132	127,657	17,966	58,683	11,297	5,402	199,393
Kentish	7	324	32	22,307	42,612	615	2,447	45,674	73,983	28,309	2,098	6,277	4,848	2,394	78,096
King Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe .. ..)	6	453	70	45,387	59,220	2,075	1,666	62,961	132,725	69,764	11,620	13,381	7,661	3,517	132,984
Penguin .. ..)															
Ulverstone	6	507	73	51,783	60,743	1,494	3,985	66,222	159,361	93,139	10,678	18,538	6,033	3,162	124,311
Wynyard	7	840	122	90,793	137,924	5,712	4,847	148,483	285,418	136,935	52,433	117,204	7,757	4,153	171,189
Total N.-W. Division	68	9,981	848	649,155	1,290,282	65,736	146,865	1,502,883	2,634,234	1,131,351	286,914	1,262,273	102,251	49,669	1,896,023
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Beaconsfield (*i*)	8	781	49	29,585	35,330	4,062	6,419	45,811	108,441	62,630	11,332	19,343	6,423	3,067	109,645
Fingal	12	1,524	83	64,145	164,055	3,072	11,832	178,959	389,276	210,317	24,052	50,139	19,256	9,774	389,276
Flinders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
George Town .. ..)	16	837	82	61,460	116,461	2,754	7,696	126,911	270,627	143,716	10,239	19,662	13,142	7,710	292,062
Lilydale (*i*) .. ..)															
Portland	6	922	72	46,021	61,553	3,758	10,415	75,726	160,081	84,355	6,767	53,814	7,074	3,069	114,884
Ringarooma	10	803	87	64,372	105,190	3,576	8,412	117,178	226,621	109,443	7,054	22,549	11,616	6,022	228,420
Scottsdale	6	380	45	22,175	26,873	2,217	6,187	35,277	74,585	39,308	10,424	26,702	3,328	1,667	59,690
Total N.-E. Division	58	5,247	418	287,758	509,462	19,439	50,961	579,862	1,229,631	649,769	69,868	192,209	60,839	31,309	1,193,977
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION															
Evandale .. ..)	6	355	30	20,932	43,505	854	2,797	47,156	95,444	48,288	2,934	14,719	4,561	2,411	94,978
Longford .. ..)															
St. Leonards (*i*)	7	689	59	46,526	62,725	4,631	5,352	72,708	150,931	78,223	2,660	11,390	9,432	5,025	150,931
Westbury (*i*)	7	314	13	5,330	13,448	894	349	14,691	32,145	17,454	100	4,868	1,774	892	31,673
Total N.-Mid. Division	20	1,358	102	72,788	119,678	6,379	8,498	134,555	278,520	143,965	5,694	30,977	15,767	8,328	277,582
MIDLAND DIVISION															
Bothwell .. ..)	6	864	55	43,348	96,326	2,714	2,023	101,063	162,095	61,032	26,049	24,431	9,993	4,764	162,095
Campbell Town ..)															
Hamilton .. ..)	18	1,551	94	68,061	92,142	7,538	4,838	104,518	234,990	130,472	24,024	39,383	13,900	7,918	247,726
Oatlands .. ..)	9	546	25	16,339	44,289	1,858	1,970	48,117	76,726	28,609	4,409	12,255	5,138	2,490	77,148
Ross .. ..)															
Total Midland Divison	33	2,961	174	127,748	232,757	12,110	8,831	253,698	473,811	220,113	54,482	76,069	29,031	15,172	486,969

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS—Principal Items According to Municipalities, 1955–56—continued*

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)	
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery			
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.	£
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Brighton	3	219	11	6,923	18,166	2,732	2,000	22,898	43,984	21,086	2,515	3,067	1,558	868	43,984
Clarence (*i*), Richmond, Glamorgan, Green Ponds, Sorell, Spring Bay	8	988	81	73,035	66,513	3,844	2,350	72,707	165,378	92,671	11,089	22,538	6,670	3,612	119,259
Total S.-E. Division	26	2,210	155	113,928	143,576	10,740	7,323	161,639	342,979	181,340	20,050	56,639	15,882	8,497	294,512
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny, Esperance	31	1,691	135	74,905	119,899	8,242	9,049	137,190	250,451	113,261	25,815	66,640	14,710	7,298	241,247
Huon	45	2,229	112	51,887	88,303	8,989	5,896	103,188	215,124	111,936	8,319	85,007	10,723	5,399	177,872
Kingborough (*i*)	8	309	14	3,609	8,452	1,250	155	9,857	27,672	17,815	416	8,140	1,137	613	25,764
New Norfolk	14	1,543	91	70,732	109,374	5,009	8,664	123,047	243,010	119,963	10,743	58,192	12,085	5,938	245,880
Port Cygnet	10	416	23	9,831	15,819	1,626	2,628	20,073	40,468	20,395	4,660	9,100	1,997	1,005	37,230
Tasman	6	273	13	4,867	8,079	709	697	9,485	23,596	14,111	360	5,365	778	392	14,619
Total Southern Div.	114	6,461	388	215,831	349,926	25,825	27,089	402,840	800,321	397,481	50,313	232,444	41,430	20,645	742,612
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan	10	850	65	50,481	78,569	2,347	2,012	82,928	153,052	70,124	4,146	15,373	5,579	2,956	150,569
Total Western Div.	10	850	65	50,481	78,569	2,347	2,012	82,928	153,052	70,124	4,146	15,373	5,579	2,956	150,569
GRAND TOTAL—TASMANIA	355	33,022	2,743	2,009,602	4,056,662	163,807	286,862	4,507,331	7,996,925	3,489,594	602,829	2,049,955	297,617	150,633	5,604,011

(*a*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. Excluding men engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors and amounts paid to workers engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*c*) Represents principally value of logs sawn, peeled or sliced, but also includes value of minor items such as nails, tie-wire, &c., used.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of sawn, peeled and sliced timber produced (shown in last column) plus added value due to re-sawing, and dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, plywood, &c., where this is actually performed in the mills.
(*f*) Value of output less costs of manufacture other than labour.
(*g*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy municipality and metropolitan portions of Clarence and Kingborough municipalities.
(*h*) Suburbs comprise metropolitan portions of Beaconsfield, Lilydale, St. Leonards and Westbury municipalities.
(*i*) Excludes metropolitan portions of these muncipalities.

No. 49.—*Principal Items According to Statistical Divisions*, 1955–56
(Excludes Details Relating to Class 16—Heat, Light and Power)

Statistical Division	Factories	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Average Employment Whole Year (*a*)				Salaries and Wages Paid (*c*)				Recorded Costs of Manufacture excluding Depreciation				Value of Output	Net Value of Production (*e*)		Value of	
			Male	Female	Total	Masculinity (*b*)	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Raw Mat. Used	Power Fuel & Light Used	Other Costs (*d*)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs.	Plant and Mach.
	No.	H.P.	No.	No.	No.		£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
URBAN DIVISION																			
Hobart and Suburbs	412	51,861	8,783	1,852	10,635	474	7,754	949	8,703	835	21,038	936	2,288	24,262	41,084	16,822	1,582	7,158	6,520
Launceston and Suburbs	301	24,052	4,629	1,897	6,526	244	3,722	911	4,633	729	8,865	294	505	9,664	17,479	7,814	1,197	3,164	2,351
Total Urban	713	75,913	13,412	3,749	17,161	358	11,476	1,860	13,336	795	29,903	1,230	2,793	33,926	58,563	24,636	1,436	10,322	8,871
% of Total	45.0	32.5	61.2	76.2	63.9	—	60.7	76.0	62.4	—	62.6	31.3	47.7	58.9	58.2	57.1	—	52.1	31.7
RURAL DIVISIONS																			
North-Western	370	58,840	4,887	814	5,701	600	4,356	415	4,771	873	10,360	1,398	1,885	13,643	23,824	10,181	1,786	4,644	9,686
North-Eastern	131	13,792	946	95	1,041	995	807	50	857	914	1,807	529	305	2,641	4,110	1,469	1,411	2,937	6,237
North Midland	50	2,051	184	13	197	1,415	108	4	112	737	195	12	22	229	467	238	1,210	57	64
Midland	54	3,287	273	7	280	3,900	189	2	191	813	387	14	12	413	750	337	1,205	127	109
South-Eastern	50	2,556	223	3	226	7,433	157	1	158	832	211	15	14	240	477	236	1,046	73	110
Southern	191	63,986	1,597	200	1,797	798	1,401	94	1,495	901	2,872	467	601	3,940	8,414	4,474	2,489	1,572	2,763
Western	25	13,127	395	41	436	963	418	20	438	1,040	2,052	264	215	2,531	4,100	1,570	3,599	80	187
Total Rural	871	157,639	8,505	1,173	9,678	725	7,436	586	8,022	885	17,884	2,699	3,054	23,637	42,142	18,505	1,912	9,490	19,156
% of Total	55.0	67.5	38.8	23.8	36.1	—	39.3	24.0	37.6	—	37.4	68.7	52.3	41.1	41.8	42.9	—	47.9	68.3
GRAND TOTAL	1,584	233,552	21,917	4,922	26,839	445	18,912	2,446	21,358	827	47,787	3,929	5,847	57,563	100,705	43,141	1,607	19,812	28,027

(*a*) Includes working proprietors.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.
(*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of output less recorded costs of manufacture, other than labour.

No. 50.—*Raw Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Establishments, 1955–56*

Industry	Principal Raw Materials Used	Principal Articles Produced		
		Nature	Quantity	Value at Works
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone .. .. 139,676 tons Gypsum .. .. 5,214 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	117,959 tons	846,494
Cement Goods	Cement .. .. 15,201 tons	Bricks and Blocks, Cement	—	101,129
Brick and Tile Works	—	Bricks, Earthenware ..	18,033,000 No. ..	297,763
Boiling Down Works	—	Raw Tallow (*a*) ..	37,499 cwt.	138,808
Chemical Fertilizers	—	Superphosphate ..	85,302 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	—	Cadmium	510,287 lb.	349,516
		Copper	7,404 tons	3,310,456
		Sulphuric Acid ..	71,168 tons	(*b*)
		Zinc	103,904 tons	(*b*)
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods	Wheat .. 1,365,417 bus. Oats .. .. .. 38,356 bus. Barley .. .. 12,418 bus. Peas .. .. .. 11,415 bus.	Flour (*c*)	27,858 tons (2,000 lb.)	903,011
		Bran and Pollard ..	10,579 tons (2,000 lb.)	221,758
Bakeries (incl. Biscuits)	Flour (*c*) 22,892 tons (2,000 lb.) Sugar .. .. .. 1,020 tons	Bread (2 lb. loaf) ..	26,296,721 (loaves) ..	1,445,566
		Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	—	569,717
Jam, Fruit, and Vegetable Canning, Pulping and Drying	Currants .. (*a*) 23,541 cwt. Raspberries .. (*a*) 49,649 cwt. Other Small Fruits (*a*) 20,722 cwt. Apples .. (*a*) 528,044 cwt. Other Fruits .. (*a*) 61,677 cwt. Vegetables .. (*a*) 166,193 cwt.	Fruits Preserved in Liquid:		
		Berry Fruits ..	1,988,850 lb.	165,053
		Others	4,041,303 lb.	246,819
		Vegetables Preserved in Liquid:	12,130,070 lb.	894,418
		Pie Apple	16,974,073 lb.	949,390
		Crushed Apple ..	864,211 lb.	25,762
		Dehydrated Apples ..	1,695,093 lb.	206,820
		Fruit Pulp	122,884 cwt.	430,876
		Natural Fruit Juices (*a*)	119,907 gals.	72,677
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar .. .. .. 1,039 tons	Aerated Waters ..	1,236,668 gals. ..	303,296
		Cordials and Syrups (*a*)	166,546 gals.	116,460
Bacon Curing	Pigs killed .. .. 39,678 No.	Bacon and Ham ..	2,195,262 lb.	469,169
		Lard	1,369 cwt.	10,880
		Smallgoods	—	159,806
Butter Making	Milk Used .. (*e*) 46,305,000 gals.	Butter	9,962 tons	3,968,687
Cheese Making	Milk Used .. 591,000 gals.	Cheese	331 tons	(*b*)
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning, and Wood-Wool	Logs— Hardwoods 291,165,595 sup. ft. Softwoods .. 8,378,051 sup. ft.	Timber, (Sawn Peeled or Sliced):		
		Hardwoods (*d*) ..	146,783 ('000 sup. ft.)	5,435,106
		Softwoods (*d*) ..	3,849 ('000 sup. ft.) ..	168,905
		Floorboards	20,565 ('000 sup. ft.) ..	1,342,574
		Weatherboards ..	3,488 ('000 sup. ft.) ..	216,659
		Other Dressed Timber	8,443 ('000 sup. ft.) ..	471,090
		Fruit Cases (including Shooks)	4,614,924 No. ..	670,456
		All Other Boxes, Cases, Crates	—	169,284
Cabinet and Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding, and Mattresses	—	Mattresses:		
		Woven Wire (*a*) ..	7,078 No.	25,437
		Soft Filled (*a*) ..	8,545 No.	35,659
Paper Manufacturing, Stationery, General Printing Newspapers	Cardboard .. .. 3,792 tons Newsprint .. .. 3,275 tons	Newsprint	79,015 tons	5,649,906
		General Printing ..	—	982,861
		Newspapers	—	876,584
Tyre Retreading and Recapping	Camelback, &c., Rubber 574,681 lb.	Tyres Retreaded and Recapped	72,101 No.	382,581
Electric Light and Power	—	Electricity, Total Generated	1,794,006 ('000 kwh) ..	(*b*)

(*a*) Includes quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*d*) Includes timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 51.—*Principal Articles Produced in Factories, 1938–39 and 1953–54 to 1955–56*

Article	1938–39		1953–54		1954–55		1955–56	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric .. .. tons	14,158	(a)	53,828	(a)	69,560	(a)	71,168	(a)
Aerated Waters .. .. gals.	337,618	49,274	1,108,960	219,467	1,126,775	265,585	1,236,668	303,296
Bacon and Ham .. .. lb.	1,934,884	73,544	2,036,851	438,136	2,189,611	413,212	2,195,262	469,169
Bran and Pollard tons (2,000 lb.)	8,939	50,889	11,653	241,398	11,360	240,477	10,579	221,758
Bread (2 lb. loaf) .. .. '000	11,337	201,675	26,601	1,281,500	26,516	1,340,281	26,297	1,445,566
Breakfast Foods .. .. cwt.	45,810	34,911	20,093	104,092	22,235	114,361	22,821	118,197
Bricks and Blocks, Cement ..	—	(a)	—	91,449	—	117,472	—	101,129
Bricks, Earthenware .. '000	14,541	57,755	15,780	229,804	17,592	274,275	18,033	297,763
Butter .. .. .. tons	4,053	566,823	7,263	3,014,417	8,334	3,464,398	9,962	3,968,687
Cadmium .. .. .. lb.	385,287	64,962	539,840	412,000	498,321	367,730	510,287	349,516
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	—	104,882	—	470,870	—	537,158	—	569,717
Cases, Fruit .. .. No.	3,142,883	94,866	3,606,629	462,808	4,218,686	534,343	4,614,924	670,456
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	124,338	813,244	114,623	810,213	117,959	846,494
Cheese .. .. .. tons	1,420	100,476	293	(a)	274	(a)	331	(a)
Copper .. .. .. tons	12,675	648,190	8,769	2,762,235	8,870	2,643,260	7,404	3,310,456
Cordials and Syrups .. gals.	17,461	6,522	153,626	93,946	175,290	113,954	166,546	116,460
Electricity, total generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	1,471,421	(a)	1,589,016	(a)	1,794,006	(a)
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	425,016	173,502	478,738	193,226	482,836	194,698
Flour (b) .. tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	158,138	30,413	896,911	29,803	959,788	27,858	903,011
Fruit Juices, Natural .. gals.	14,254	1,029	80,331	35,791	116,558	46,382	119,907	72,677
Furniture, Wooden ..	—	116,444	—	516,606	—	570,911	—	577,094
Joinery	—	108,545	—	1,096,941	—	1,465,599	—	1,503,984
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire .. .. No.	3,386	5,235	6,935	22,787	7,563	25,101	7,078	25,437
Soft Filled .. .. No.	(a)	(a)	9,227	47,417	11,371	48,461	8,545	35,659
Newspapers	—	227,408	—	661,555	—	806,711	—	876,584
Paper—Newsprint .. tons	—	—	60,406	4,179,250	73,608	5,172,037	79,015	5,649,906
Preserves—								
Fruits Preserved in Liquid—								
Berry Fruits .. '000 lb.	918	20,809	2,389	174,866	1,393	106,675	1,989	165,053
Others .. '000 lb.	5,981	95,095	1,663	166,620	3,840	244,167	4,041	246,819
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid '000 lb.	187	4,588	4,742	366,939	7,463	559,716	12,130	894,418
Pie Apple .. '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	12,109	590,426	8,194	457,962	16,974	949,390
Crushed Apple .. '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	376	25,717	428	17,240	864	25,762
Dehydrated Apples '000 lb.	762	21,724	2,461	285,910	1,374	164,570	1,695	206,820
Fruit Pulp .. .. cwt.	86,895	142,684	82,013	300,175	98,309	320,438	122,884	430,876
Printing, General	—	156,274	—	819,323	—	835,352	—	982,861
Smallgoods	—	13,460	—	164,099	—	157,742	—	159,806
Superphosphate .. .. tons	30,086	(a)	74,144	(a)	75,817	(a)	85,302	(a)
Tallow, Raw .. .. cwt.	14,997	10,690	24,328	76,624	29,412	104,608	37,499	138,808
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—								
Hardwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	115,536	3,895,951	137,241	4,851,042	146,783	5,435,106
Softwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	2,735	99,054	3,143	125,340	3,849	168,905
Dressed Timber —								
Floorboards .. '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	14,649	756,252	17,636	1,066,150	20,565	1,342,574
Weatherboards '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	3,578	172,454	4,004	246,783	3,488	216,659
Other .. .. '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	8,520	389,403	8,750	472,034	8,443	471,090
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped No.	10,650	20,347	61,359	312,602	65,309	319,482	72,101	382,581
Zinc .. .. .. tons	69,825	(a)	99,154	(a)	100,786	(a)	103,904	(a)

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Includes wheatmeal for baking.

No. 52—*Monthly Production of Certain Commodities in Factories*

Period	Foodstuffs			Refined Metals		Sulphuric Acid
	Factory Butter	Factory Cheese	Flour (*a*)	Zinc	Copper (*b*)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons, 2,000 lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
			MONTHLY AVERAGES			
1938-39	337.8	118.4	1,632	5,819	1,056	1,180
1949–50	422.4	34.9	2,270	6,991	368	3,506
1950–51	475.1	34.3	2,278	6,461	599	3,029
1951–52	514.1	34.0	2,312	6,958	576	3,489
1952–53	505.0	22.1	2,356	7,280	719	3,612
1953–54	605.3	24.4	2,534	8,263	731	4,486
1954–55	694.5	22.9	2,484	8,399	739	5,797
1955–56	830.2	27.6	2,321	8,659	619	5,931
			MONTHLY TOTALS			
1954–55—July	122.9	—	2,346	9,050	867	5,346
August	339.6	10.1	2,606	9,029	776	4,735
September	738.4	16.1	2,552	8,680	655	5,871
October	1,180.2	36.3	2,402	8,876	589	5,081
November	1,393.9	51.8	2,170	8,496	720	5,202
December	1,323.0	58.6	2,678	8,761	570	5,279
January	1,059.9	43.0	2,079	8,763	606	6,195
February	730.8	30.0	2,521	7,820	734	5,648
March	664.8	22.8	2,544	8,197	838	6,752
April	395.6	5.8	2,585	7,058	744	6,749
May	264.8	—	2,789	7,573	841	6,393
June	120.2	—	2,531	(*e*) 8,156	620	6,309
1955–56—July	124.5	—	(*e*) 2,571	(*e*) 8,793	540	6,892
August	389.1	—	(*e*) 2,324	(*e*) 8,994	648	5,352
September	821.7	(*e*) 3.3	(*e*) 1,909	(*e*) 8,804	569	6,230
October	1,223.3	(*e*) 3.7	(*e*) 2,153	(*e*) 9,023	523	5,779
November	1,404.0	(*e*) 49.9	(*e*) 2,298	(*e*) 8,872	540	5,932
December	1,405.1	(*e*) 60.1	(*e*) 2,389	(*e*) 8,037	436	6,278
January	1,257.7	54.8	2,249	8,685	495	5,965
February	975.1	43.9	2,290	8,025	509	5,649
March	924.9	34.5	2,339	8,527	766	7,095
April	758.6	29.6	2,511	8,373	763	6,199
May	480.8	17.7	2,393	8,844	857	5,378
June	197.4	3.2	2,432	7,927	758	4,419
1956–57—July	196.0	4.1	2,724	9,728	599	7,853
(*d*) August	450.5	6.9	2,291	8,906	625	6,847
September	870.4	13.1	2,390	8,785	553	6,866
October	1,452.2	46.2	2,545	9,052	444	8,519
November	1,580.1	54.9	2,480	8,776	693	7,757
December	1,556.9	55.4	2,147	9,134	538	7,717

Period	Building Materials			Newsprint	Super-phosphate	Electricity
	Sawn Native Timber (*c*)	Earthenware Bricks	Fibrous Plaster Sheets			
	'000 sup. ft.	'000	'000 sq. yds.	Tons	Tons	'000 K.W.H.
			MONTHLY AVERAGES			
1938-39	7,019	1,216	10	—	2,507	47,224
1949–50	10,529	1,110	25	2,539	5,736	88,470
1950–51	10,356	1,006	31	2,581	4,230	89,811
1951–52	10,511	985	40	2,721	5,604	95,458
1952–53	9,159	1,051	31	2,831	5,365	105,295
1953–54	9,856	1,315	35	5,034	6,179	122,038
1954–55	11,699	1,466	40	6,134	6,318	132,418
1955–56	12,553	1,503	40	6,585	7,108	149,500
			MONTHLY TOTALS			
1954–55—July	10,428	1,451	40	6,442	5,719	146,683
August	10,828	1,575	43	6,618	6,569	143,798
September	11,799	1,563	43	6,201	5,623	135,623
October	12,153	1,459	37	6,436	5,996	134,758
November	13,573	1,582	32	6,102	5,626	128,011
December	10,758	1,415	30	4,815	6,127	120,343
January	7,894	1,257	28	6,124	6,365	119,825
February	12,037	1,335	42	5,853	5,568	117,473
March	13,489	1,781	56	6,173	7,214	131,024
April	11,176	1,163	39	6,051	7,014	122,127
May	13,054	1,482	43	6,520	7,216	140,918
June	13,195	1,529	45	6,273	6,780	148,433
1955–56—July	(*e*) 13,102	(*e*) 1,442	(*e*) 40	(*e*) 6,425	7,368	(*e*) 148,594
August	(*e*) 12,835	(*e*) 1,495	(*e*) 49	(*e*) 6,612	7,372	(*e*) 150,786
September	(*e*) 13,765	(*e*) 1,746	(*e*) 38	(*e*) 6,681	4,204	(*e*) 146,063
October	(*e*) 13,353	(*e*) 1,579	(*e*) 45	(*e*) 6,981	3,826	(*e*) 145,884
November	(*e*) 15,326	(*e*) 1,630	(*e*) 46	(*e*) 6,903	8,471	(*e*) 146,404
December	(*e*) 12,356	(*e*) 1,306	(*e*) 30	(*e*) 5,334	9,345	(*e*) 138,049
January	9,863	1,194	31	6,891	10,583	138,368
February	11,621	1,665	41	6,408	7,983	137,370
March	13,175	1,661	40	6,652	8,598	150,269
April	11,226	1,476	36	6,381	6,711	151,142
May	12,738	1,514	47	6,966	4,797	167,883
June	11,272	1,325	40	6,781	6,044	173,194
1956–57—July	11,285	1,300	44	6,822	7,897	192,970
(*d*) August	11,401	1,386	51	6,812	1,568	191,678
September	11,607	1,468	38	6,621	6,127	181,215
October	12,559	1,684	40	6,791	8,169	186,421
November	12,704	1,795	43	6,560	7,387	182,253
December	9,667	1,363	31	5,295	6,562	172,605

(*a*) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (*b*) For copper only, monthly averages refer to the twelve monthly periods ended 30th September of that financial year shown. (*c*) Includes the sawn equivalent of logs peeled or sliced. (*d*) Subject to revision. (*e*) Revised.

No. 53.—*Summary of Industries*

Year	Number of Establishments	Average Number (*a*) of Workers							Horsepower used in Factories (*c*)	Average Time Worked During Year	Value of	
		Working Proprietors	Managers, Overseers, Accountants & Clerks	All Other Workers	Males	Females	Total	Masculinity (*b*)			Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1930–31 ..	805	420	1,196	7,213	6,922	1,907	8,829	363	(*d*)	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931–32 ..	891	508	1,166	7,326	6,999	2,001	9,000	350	(*d*)	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33 ..	910	538	1,166	7,529	7,147	2,086	9,233	343	(*d*)	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34 ..	899	556	1,182	8,044	7,716	2,066	9,782	373	(*d*)	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35 ..	926	570	1,284	8,701	8,321	2,234	10,555	372	(*d*)	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36 ..	925	578	1,296	9,715	9,211	2,378	11,589	387	(*d*)	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37 ..	946	624	1,392	10,415	10,055	2,376	12,431	423	(*d*)	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937–38 ..	948	666	1,411	11,093	10,680	2,490	13,170	429	49,274	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938–39 ..	944	633	1,522	11,647	11,150	2,652	13,802	420	62,544	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939–40 ..	980	635	1,589	12,446	11,754	2,916	14,670	403	66,515	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940–41 ..	1,002	648	1,723	13,468	12,341	3,498	15,839	353	84,195	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941–42 ..	994	622	1,916	15,018	13,389	4,167	17,556	321	85,123	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942–43 ..	992	612	2,011	15,687	13,941	4,369	18,310	319	94,167	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943–44 ..	994	616	2,102	17,073	14,697	5,094	19,791	289	95,775	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944–45 ..	1,006	634	2,133	16,744	14,756	4,755	19,511	310	98,772	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46 ..	1,082	682	(*e*) 2,645	(*f*) 15,908	15,105	4,130	19,235	366	101,520	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	1,169	786	2,719	16,432	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	107,331	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	1,225	828	2,952	17,393	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	121,715	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	1,346	895	3,179	18,528	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	131,316	11.5	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	1,456	984	3,394	19,128	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	145,079	11.6	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	1,486	980	3,504	19,343	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	150,804	11.6	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	1,512	955	3,589	19,483	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	164,210	11.7	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	1,504	926	3,660	18,909	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	180,352	11.7	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	1,545	928	3,798	19,863	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	193,611	11.7	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55 ..	1,597	994	3,980	20,478	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	210,606	11.7	29,602,966	29,878,863
1955–56 ..	1,594	998	4,322	21,742	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	233,655	11.8	46,578,905	40,424,734

Year	Output (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*i*)				Margin for other miscellaneous expenses, charges, profits, &c. (*k*)
		Raw Material	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) (*g*)	Total	Per Person Engaged Per Annum (*h*)	Salaries (*j*)	Wages (*j*)	Total	Per Employee Per Annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1930–31 ..	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	345,348	1,195,872	1,541,220	183	1,266,277
1931–32 ..	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,392,252
1932–33 ..	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,463,426
1933–34 ..	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,568,348
1934–35 ..	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,556,929
1935–36 ..	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,213,392
1936–37 ..	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,740,819
1937–38 ..	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,152,733
1938–39 ..	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,918,773
1939–40 ..	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,566,881
1940–41 ..	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,232,186
1941–42 ..	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,493,559
1942–43 ..	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,602,635
1943–44 ..	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,851,816
1944–45 ..	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,893,794
1945–46 ..	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946–47 ..	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947–48 ..	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180
1948–49 ..	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	1,140,553	7,315,853	8,456,406	390	7,618,196
1949–50 ..	45,079,959	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	1,292,048	8,354,211	9,646,259	428	9,689,328
1950–51 ..	58,624,484	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	1,601,968	10,135,385	11,737,353	514	12,877,010
1951–52 ..	71,926,250	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	1,898,873	12,804,642	14,703,515	637	15,090,570
1952–53 ..	71,003,293	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	2,182,911	13,793,503	15,976,414	708	14,522,108
1953–54 ..	77,911,086	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	2,389,343	14,992,088	17,381,431	735	15,683,284
1954–55 ..	88,600,788	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	2,619,814	16,243,818	18,863,632	771	19,250,183
1955–56 ..	103,778,759	47,940,969	9,906,670	45,931,120	1,697	3,048,502	18,549,443	21,597,945	829	24,333,175

(*a*) Average for *whole* year (see definitions, page 3).
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*d*) Not available on a comparable basis.
(*e*) Commencing with 1945–46 includes chemists, draughtsmen and other laboratory and research staff formerly included with "all other workers".
(*f*) Not comparable with figures for previous years; see note (*e*) above.
(*g*) For detailed list of other recorded charges, see definitions on page 3.
(*h*) Includes working proprietors.
(*i*) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*j*) Up to 1944–45 salaries and wages relate respectively to the earnings of those included in the columns headed "Managers, Overseers, &c." and "All Other Workers". For 1945–46 and subsequent years amounts paid to foremen and overseers are included under wages.
(*k*) Value of production less labour costs

2. BUILDING STATISTICS

(i) BUILDING PERMITS

(*a*) Figures relating to Building Permits include details of:

(i) Permits issued by Local Governmental Authorities for the construction of *private* buildings.
(ii) Contracts let and day labour projects commenced by Governmental Authorities.
(iii) Private buildings reported to have been commenced in those municipalities which do not issue building permits.

(*b*) *Values.*—All values shown exclude the value of the land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(ii) NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

(*a*) Definitions of Terms Used:

Owner-Builder.—For the purpose of this bulletin, an owner-builder is a person who is actually building his own house or is having his house built under his own direction without the services of a contractor.

Commenced.—A building is regarded as having been commenced when work on foundations has begun. Owing to the difficulty of defining the exact point that this represents in building operations, it is probable that interpretations placed upon it by informants are not entirely uniform.

Completed.—A building is regarded as having been completed when the builder has fulfilled the terms of the contract. As with commencements, the interpretations placed upon this definition may vary.

Under Construction.—A building remaining uncompleted at the end of a period is regarded as being under construction regardless of whether construction was actively proceeding on that particular date.

Employment.—The figures of employment relate to persons actually working on new buildings on a specified day. They include working principals, employees, men working, as, or for, sub-contractors and men temporarily laid off on account of weather. In addition, they include some employees engaged on alterations, additions, renovations, or repairs to buildings when these jobs are undertaken by a contractor who builds new buildings. The figures include estimates for persons working on owner-built houses.

Values.—All values shown exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion

(*b*) *Explanatory Notes*

Details in this bulletin relate to the building operations of private contractors, government authorities and owner-builders.

Figures relate only to the operations of persons who build new buildings. Major new additions to existing buildings are included as new buildings.

Minor alterations additions, renovations and repairs to buildings are excluded, because of the difficulty in obtaining complete lists of persons who engage in these operations.

Figures for houses exclude converted military huts, flats, and shop dwellings. Some houses built on farms are excluded but these do not affect the figures materially.

BUILDING PERMITS

No. 54.—*Municipal Building Permits*, 1955–56

(*Government Buildings, Except New Dwellings, Excluded*)

Municipality	New Dwellings				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total Permits	
	Private		Government		Private		Private			
	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*) ..	691	2,343,416	232	622,583	98	1,185,983	203	764,114	1,224	4,916,096
Launceston and Suburbs ..	377	1,127,790	120	312,159	63	525,602	91	249,039	651	2,214,590
Total Urban Division	1,068	3,471,206	352	934,742	161	1,711,585	294	1,013,153	1,875	7,130,686
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION										
Burnie	117	304,516	12	33,942	31	258,286	8	6,065	168	602,809
Circular Head	37	77,490	14	62,834	9	35,050	7	6,130	67	181,504
Deloraine	42	107,311	—	—	7	29,640	1	2,400	50	139,351
Devonport	84	247,847	2	8,045	42	329,911	25	42,885	153	628,688
Kentish	11	42,200	—	—	3	2,400	3	2,975	17	47,575
King Island	2	6,000	29	84,077	1	800	3	3,500	35	94,377
Latrobe	17	32,637	—	—	5	11,248	9	18,100	31	61,985
Penguin	31	60,524	3	7,920	7	16,050	—	—	41	84,494
Ulverstone	66	172,202	2	10,778	12	46,700	6	5,005	86	234,685
Wynyard	67	154,630	—	—	10	25,210	8	14,200	85	194,040
Total N.-W. Division	474	1,205,357	62	207,596	127	755,295	70	101,260	733	2,269,508
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION										
Beaconsfield (*b*)	78	175,336	1	2,750	9	10,611	9	10,550	97	199,247
Fingal	20	39,390	1	4,900	3	13,500	1	600	25	58,390
Flinders	—	—	4	11,248	1	3,000	2	2,500	7	16,748
Georgetown	27	41,155	70	177,375	1	1,000	4	6,450	102	225,980
Lilydale (*b*)	9	21,250	—	—	—	—	2	3,400	11	24,650
Portland	7	11,600	—	—	1	500	1	500	9	12,600
Ringarooma	6	10,150	—	—	1	1,500	—	—	7	11,650
Scottsdale	25	52,750	2	5,294	3	5,500	9	13,030	39	76,574
Total N.-E. Division	172	351,631	78	201,567	19	35,611	28	37,030	297	625,839
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION										
Evandale	7	23,192	—	—	1	800	1	1,000	9	24,992
Longford	40	107,830	—	—	5	12,635	10	12,810	55	133,275
St. Leonards (*b*)	4	9,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9,800
Westbury (*b*)	26	47,050	—	—	5	4,824	4	3,200	35	55,074
Total N.-Mid. Division	77	187,872	—	—	11	18,259	15	17,010	103	223,141
MIDLAND DIVISION										
Bothwell	1	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,500
Campbell Town	7	15,575	1	2,889	2	5,700	2	1,775	12	25,939
Hamilton	24	50,200	18	76,331	6	13,050	3	9,700	51	149,281
Oatlands	15	35,120	—	—	2	4,500	1	500	18	40,120
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,050	2	1,050
Total Midland Division	47	102,395	19	79,220	10	23,250	8	13,025	84	217,890
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION										
Brighton (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clarence	39	76,275	—	—	1	2,000	3	2,200	43	80,475
Glamorgan	15	19,400	—	—	—	—	1	750	16	20,150
Green Ponds (*c*)	4	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10,000
Richmond (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorell	53	52,750	—	—	3	2,200	2	4,900	58	59,850
Spring Bay	23	32,600	—	—	—	—	2	1,100	25	33,700
Total S.-E. Division	134	191,025	—	—	4	4,200	8	8,950	146	204,175
SOUTHERN DIVISION										
Bruny	6	4,180	—	—	—	—	1	600	7	4,780
Esperance	24	60,700	1	5,315	11	50,885	1	500	37	117,400
Huon	13	27,400	—	—	7	17,500	6	16,500	26	61,400
Kingborough	37	97,000	—	—	2	1,750	10	8,200	49	106,950
New Norfolk	49	121,050	17	46,268	11	99,296	11	18,400	88	285,014
Port Cygnet	5	9,400	—	—	3	8,200	—	—	8	17,600
Tasman	3	3,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3,250
Total Southern Division	137	322,980	18	51,583	34	177,631	29	44,200	218	596,394
WESTERN DIVISION										
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	15	38,300	—	—	3	9,750	1	600	19	48,650
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	2	6,500	—	—	5	26,000	—	—	7	32,500
Total Western Division	17	44,800	—	—	8	35,750	1	600	26	81,150
GRAND TOTAL 1955–56 ..	2,126	5,877,266	529	1,474,703	374	2,761,581	453	1,235,228	3,482	11,348,783
1954–55 ..	2,027	5,354,939	673	1,760,876	340	2,553,309	417	1,100,117	3,457	10,769,241
1953–54 ..	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	310	2,207,406	2,154	1,029,289	5,023	9,629,163
1952–53 ..	1,931	4,402,475	371	829,435	306	1,111,296	2,413	1,035,665	5,021	7,378,871

(*a*) Includes Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay, and Taroona.
(*b*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these municipalities.
(*c*) Building permits not issued in these municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by Council Clerks as having been commenced.

No. 55.—*Building Permits, Summary* 1948-49 *to* 1955-56

Year	New Dwellings				Other Buildings, including alterations and additions		Totals		
	Private		Government		Private	Govern't.	Private	Govern't.	Total
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
HOBART AND SUBURBS									
1948–49	745	1,367,985	153	223,455	530,713	269,617	1,898,698	493,072	2,391,770
1949–50	888	1,775,068	270	443,866	576,520	409,186	2,351,588	853,052	3,204,640
1950–51	1,050	2,537,588	267	437,846	882,876	583,269	3,420,464	1,021,115	4,441,579
1951–52	655	1,882,440	236	431,014	781,452	66,322	2,663,892	497,336	3,161,228
1952–53	678	2,012,086	212	454,096	917,745	293,911	2,929,831	748,007	3,677,838
1953–54	675	2,084,480	282	708,668	1,700,123	511,099	3,784,603	1,219,767	5,004,370
1954–55	679	2,220,454	352	916,488	1,812,990	915,442	4,033,444	1,831,930	5,865,374
1955–56	691	2,343,416	232	622,583	1,950,097	362,187	4,293,513	984,770	5,278,283
LAUNCESTON (*a*)									
1948–49	216	373,210	—	—	237,308	—	610,518	—	610,518
1949–50	205	407,021	2	3,728	219,797	—	626,818	3,728	630,546
1950–51	214	471,089	1	1,800	201,341	—	672,430	1,800	674,230
1951–52	140	365,617	12	25,700	410,750	—	776,367	25,700	802,067
1952–53	91	248,224	24	63,997	336,340	—	584,564	63,997	648,561
1953–54	167	486,728	16	41,407	689,484	—	1,176,212	41,407	1,217,619
1954–55	184	585,140	28	73,105	567,561	—	1,152,701	73,105	1,225,806
1955–56	172	562,835	7	17,406	628,393	—	1,191,228	17,406	1,208,634
OTHER AREAS									
1948–49	1,689	1,880,587	180	218,379	474,350	295,161	2,354,937	513,540	2,868,477
1949–50	1,636	2,178,470	548	761,380	966,761	628,539	3,145,231	1,389,919	4,535,150
1950–51	1,928	3,069,108	711	1,062,153	815,197	785,321	3,884,305	1,847,474	5,731,779
1951–52	1,667	3,063,484	521	1,065,692	991,866	936,665	4,055,350	2,002,357	6,057,707
1952–53	1,162	2,142,265	135	311,342	892,876	319,509	3,035,141	630,851	3,665,992
1953–54	1,158	2,359,814	261	711,371	847,088	682,844	3,206,902	1,394,215	4,601,117
1954–55	1,164	2,549,345	293	771,283	1,272,875	1,121,353	3,822,220	1,892,636	5,714,856
1955–56	1,263	2,971,015	290	834,719	1,418,319	719,950	4,389,334	1,554,669	5,944,003
TOTAL									
1948–49	2,650	3,621,782	333	441,834	1,242,371	564,778	4,864,153	1,006,612	5,870,765
1949–50	2,729	4,360,559	820	1,208,974	1,763,078	1,037,725	6,123,637	2,246,699	8,370,336
1950–51	3,192	6,077,785	979	1,501,799	1,899,414	1,368,590	7,977,199	2,870,389	10,847,588
1951–52	2,462	5,311,541	769	1,522,406	2,184,068	1,002,987	7,495,609	2,525,393	10,021,002
1952–53	1,931	4,402,575	371	829,435	2,146,961	613,420	6,549,536	1,442,855	7,992,391
1953–54	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	3,236,695	1,193,943	8,167,717	2,655,389	10,823,106
1954–55	2,027	5,354,939	673	1,760,876	3,653,426	2,036,795	9,008,365	3,797,671	12,806,036
1955–56	2,126	5,877,266	529	1,474,708	3,996,809	1,082,137	9,874,075	2,556,845	12,430,920

(*a*) City only ; separate details for Governmental building permits for Launceston for buildings other than new dwellings are not available. Details relating to such permits are included in " Other Areas ".

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

No. 56.—*New Buildings Commenced*

Kind of Building	1952–53		1953–54		1954–55		1955–56	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, concrete, &c.	367	1,281	385	1,279	358	1,268	436	1,541
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	150	420	228	705	278	867	235	762
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,601	3,337	1,943	4,483	2,137	5,048	1,725	4,366
Fibro-Cement	166	283	109	148	94	129	94	143
Other	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Houses	2,285	5,322	2,665	6,615	2,867	7,312	2,490	6,812
Flats	3	10	58	161	85	310	34	109
Shops with Dwellings	10	39	15	70				
Shops without Dwellings	24	96	40	262	69	359	44	333
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	2	54	1	9	3	48	3	70
Factories	27	218	16	151	12	323	52	479
Other New Buildings	195	872	253	1,956	327	2,484	347	2,086
Total Other Buildings	—	1,289	—	2,609	—	3,524	—	3,077
Total New Buildings	—	6,611	—	9224	—	10,836	—	9,889

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 57.—*New Buildings Completed*

Kind of Building	1952–53		1953–54		1954–55		1955–56	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	571	1,841	420	1,546	296	1,024	418	1,502
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	305	834	212	625	219	702	267	876
Wood, (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,189	4,506	1,879	4,365	1,898	4,576	1,934	4,862
Fibro-Cement	247	404	119	191	67	110	102	151
Other	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Houses	3,314	7,590	2,630	6,727	2,480	6,412	2,721	7,391
Flats	14	36	13	33	48	134	49	178
Shops with Dwellings	13	56	15	59				
Shops without Dwellings	35	84	32	127	69	398	50	407
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	10	470	5	210	2	59	5	73
Factories	37	516	34	1,035	15	562	51	2,191
Other New Buildings	273	1,913	218	1,501	277	3,084	359	2,558
Total Other Buildings	—	3,075	—	2,965	—	4,237	—	5,407
Total New Buildings	—	10,665	—	9,692	—	10,649	—	12,798

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 58.—*New Buildings Under Construction at 30th June*

Kind of Building	1953		1954		1955		1956	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	521	1,713	485	1,505	546	1,846	568	1,954
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	211	559	226	668	286	861	249	749
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,289	2,880	1,354	3,337	1,593	3,826	1,387	3,526
Fibro-Cement	93	146	84	120	111	158	101	162
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Houses	2,114	5,298	2,149	5,630	2,536	6,691	2,305	6,391
Flats	1	6	46	136	85	305	70	224
Shops with Dwellings	12	46	12	59				
Shops without Dwellings	11	72	19	208	31	337	25	315
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	4	202	—	—	3	39	1	30
Factories	37	1,816	19	2,009	32	2,314	33	411
Other New Buildings	108	3,054	143	3,740	172	2,713	160	2,493
Total Other Buildings	—	5,196	—	6,152	—	5,708	—	3,473
Total New Buildings	—	10,494	—	11,782	—	12,399	—	9,864

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 59.—*New Houses—Tasmania*

Commenced, Completed and Under Construction

Period	Commenced		Completed		Under Construction at end of period	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000
1945–46	1,316	1,100	479	453	1,013	1,066
1946–47	1,642	1,854	1,070	1,137	1,557	1,802
1947-48	2,062	2,603	1,544	1,741	2,065	2,742
1948–49	2,849	3,937	2,287	2,992	2,575	3,802
1949–50	3,664	5,839	2,852	4,185	3,357	5,652
1950–51	4,122	7,473	3,914	6,726	3,558	7,090
1951–52	3,584	7,710	3,999	8,167	3,143	7,220
1952–53	2,285	5,322	3,314	7,590	2,114	5,298
1953–54	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630
1954–55	2,867	7,312	2,480	6,412	2,536	6,691
1955–56	2,490	6,812	2,721	7,391	2,305	6,391
1947–48—						
September Quarter ..	497	642	366	393	1,701	2,037
December Quarter ..	532	628	392	435	1,847	2,301
March Quarter ..	559	717	383	450	2,010	2,568
June Quarter ..	474	616	403	463	2,065	2,742
1948–49—						
September Quarter ..	667	899	545	679	2,166	2,944
December Quarter ..	575	798	564	740	2,161	3,029
March Quarter ..	778	1,065	589	775	2,346	3,426
June Quarter ..	829	1,175	589	798	2,575	3,802
1949–50—						
September Quarter ..	851	1,281	620	903	2,804	4,305
December Quarter ..	926	1,472	655	933	3,073	4,852
March Quarter ..	854	1,371	772	1,127	3,148	5,110
June Quarter ..	1,033	1,715	805	1,222	3,357	5,652
1950–51—						
September Quarter ..	968	1,635	1,038	1,612	3,280	5,804
December Quarter	1,037	1,809	870	1,485	3,447	6,257
March Quarter ..	1,031	1,892	966	1,730	3,512	6,385
June Quarter ..	1,086	2,137	1,040	1,899	3,558	7,090
1951–52—						
September Quarter ..	1,097	2,260	1,071	2,102	3,584	7,513
December Quarter ..	1,016	2,261	1,336	2,663	3,264	7,243
March Quarter ..	787	1,667	705	1,519	3,346	7,595
June Quarter ..	684	1,522	887	1,883	3,143	7,220
1952-53—						
September Quarter ..	574	1,309	909	1,994	2,808	6,712
December Quarter ..	492	1,115	983	2,184	2,317	5,667
March Quarter ..	695	1,618	704	1,723	2,308	5,599
June Quarter ..	524	1,280	718	1,689	2,114	5,298
1953–54—						
September Quarter ..	683	1,635	608	1,527	2,189	5,470
December Quarter ..	595	1,464	661	1,710	2,123	5,418
March Quarter ..	663	1,711	562	1,447	2,224	5,707
June Quarter ..	724	1,805	799	2,043	2,149	5,630
1954–55—						
September Quarter ..	706	1,776	559	1,403	2,296	6'112
December Quarter ..	710	1,836	737	1,852	2,269	5,946
March Quarter ..	796	1,960	558	1,572	2,507	6,502
June Quarter ..	655	1,740	626	1,585	2,536	6,691
1955–56—						
September Quarter ..	586	1,627	579	1,505	2,543	6,849
December Quarter ..	648	1,707	715	1,925	2,476	6,821
March Quarter ..	592	1,682	704	1,967	2,364	6,510
June Quarter ..	664	1,796	723	1,994	2,305	6,391
Total Since 1/7/1945 ..	29,546	56,577	27,290	53,521	—	—

No. 60.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings—Summary*
(*Unit* £'000)

Period	Commenced During Period	Completed During Period	Under Construction At End Of Period
Year Ended 30th June, 1948	3,607	2,279	4,146
Year Ended 30th June, 1949	5,371	3,810	5,872
Year Ended 30th June, 1950	8,379	5,342	8,990
Year Ended 30th June, 1951	10,336	8,403	12,178
Year Ended 30th June, 1952	11,063	10,511	13,770
Year Ended 30th June, 1953	6,611	10,665	10,494
Year Ended 30th June, 1954	9,224	9,692	11,782
Year Ended 30th June, 1955	10,836	10,649	12,399
Year Ended 30th June, 1956	9,889	12,798	9,864
1953–54—September Quarter	1,962	2,283	11,004
December Quarter	1,795	2,223	10,801
March Quarter	2,558	2,741	10,854
June Quarter	2,909	2,445	11,782
1954–55—September Quarter	2,900	2,641	12,309
December Quarter	2,408	2,552	12,239
March Quarter	2,986	2,730	12,522
June Quarter	2,542	2,726	12,399
1955–56—September Quarter	2,458	3,469	11,439
December Quarter	2,291	2,861	10,968
March Quarter	2,645	3,535	10,201
June Quarter	2,495	2,933	9,864

No. 61.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings*—1952–53 *to* 1955–56
(*Unit* £'000)

Period	Hobart			Launceston			Rest of State	Total Tasmania
	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs		
1952–53	1,692	2,178	3,870	1,171	438	1,609	4,783	10,262
1953–54	1,382	2,660	4,042	984	921	1,905	4,248	10,195
1954–55	1,513	2,471	3,984	1,546	899	2,445	4,373	10,802
1955–56	1,926	2,921	4,847	1,047	915	1,962	4,375	11,184
1952–53—								
September Quarter	322	671	993	350	122	472	1,357	2,822
December Quarter	440	417	857	271	117	388	1,310	2,555
March Quarter	409	457	866	191	85	276	1,152	2,294
June Quarter	521	633	1,154	359	114	473	964	2,591
1953–54—								
September Quarter	340	714	1,054	207	151	358	1,382	2,794
December Quarter	369	607	976	228	250	478	908	2,362
March Quarter	333	686	1,019	195	217	412	864	2,295
June Quarter	340	653	993	354	303	657	1,094	2,744
1954–55								
September Quarter	461	722	1,183	578	181	759	1,079	3,021
December Quarter	355	628	983	297	266	563	1,128	2,674
March Quarter	372	657	1,029	389	193	582	1,115	2,726
June Quarter	325	464	789	282	259	541	1,051	2,381
1955–56—								
September Quarter	526	775	1,301	266	100	366	971	2,638
December Quarter	489	817	1,306	247	263	510	1,237	3,053
March Quarter	433	650	1,083	278	237	515	1,033	2,631
June Quarter	478	679	1,157	256	315	571	1,134	2,862

No. 62.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings—Summary*

Period	New Houses		Other New Buildings		All Buildings
	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000
1952-53—					
September Quarter	2,001	70.9	821	29.1	2,822
December Quarter	1,678	65.7	877	34.3	2,555
March Quarter	1,624	70.8	670	29.2	2,294
June Quarter	1,745	67.3	846	32.7	2,591
1953–54—					
September Quarter	1,766	63.2	1,028	36.8	2,794
December Quarter	1,744	73.7	618	26.3	2,362
March Quarter	1,532	66.7	763	33.3	2,295
June Quarter	1,876	68.4	868	31.6	2,744
1954–55					
September Quarter	1,730	57.3	1,291	42.7	3,021
December Quarter	1,879	70.3	795	29.7	2,674
March Quarter	1,747	64.1	979	35.9	2,726
June Quarter	1,664	69·9	717	30.1	2,381
1955–56—					
September Quarter	1,604	60.8	1,034	39.2	2,638
December Quarter	2,141	70.1	912	29.9	3,053
March Quarter	1,701	64.7	930	35.3	2,631
June Quarter	1,909	66.7	953	33.3	2,862

No. 63.—*Building Permits Issued and Construction of New Dwellings*, 1955–56

Statistical Divisions and Local Government Areas	Building Permits Granted During Year		Commenced During Year		Completed During Year		Under Construction at 30th June, 1956	
	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
URBAN DIVISION								
Hobart—City	179	683	230	813	273	926	227	832
Suburbs (*b*)	744	2,282	677	1,977	778	2,278	631	1,928
Launceston—City	179	581	169	512	269	793	145	430
Suburbs	318	860	324	851	313	815	269	747
Total Urban Division	1,420	4,406	1,400	4,153	1,633	4,812	1,272	3,937
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	129	338	94	232	101	260	93	253
Circular Head	51	140	38	95	47	111	37	85
Deloraine	42	107	41	109	34	97	25	57
Devonport	86	256	94	249	112	239	118	314
Kentish	11	42	9	24	20	55	12	26
King Island	31	90	25	70	51	150	13	36
Latrobe	17	32	13	29	16	33	18	36
Penguin	34	69	22	56	32	78	29	76
Ulverstone	68	183	60	133	63	140	51	124
Wynyard	67	154	52	126	52	110	47	114
Total N.W. Division	536	1,411	448	1,123	528	1,273	443	1,121
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield (*c*)	79	173	52	82	46	77	55	93
Fingal	21	45	28	58	30	82	21	40
Flinders	4	11	4	13	19	64	—	—
Georgetown	97	219	121	321	71	175	74	174
Lilydale (*c*)	9	21	4	7	3	10	10	23
Portland	7	11	12	26	12	28	12	23
Ringarooma	6	10	4	8	4	9	4	10
Scottsdale	27	59	22	44	24	51	27	57
Total N.E. Division	250	549	247	559	209	496	203	420
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale	7	23	2	12	5	11	4	18
Longford	40	111	35	105	24	63	41	132
St. Leonards (*c*)	4	9	3	9	7	20	14	34
Westbury (*c*)	26	46	12	28	16	40	11	25
Total N.M. Division	77	189	52	154	52	134	70	209
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	1	2	6	21	3	14	4	14
Campbell Town	8	22	6	14	11	30	4	10
Hamilton	42	127	24	80	18	59	9	28
Oatlands	15	35	22	52	19	56	13	32
Ross	—	—	1	2	2	3	2	5
Total Midland Division	66	186	59	169	53	162	32	89
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton (*d*)	—	—	4	12	9	23	4	7
Clarence	39	76	47	103	53	107	57	123
Glamorgan	15	19	8	21	11	29	7	19
Green Ponds (*d*)	4	10	2	7	2	7	1	1
Richmond (*d*)	—	—	1	3	—	—	2	6
Sorell	53	52	37	45	31	40	42	51
Spring Bay	23	33	23	44	6	16	24	41
Total S.-E. Division	134	190	122	235	112	222	137	248
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	6	5	—	—	5	7	—	—
Esperance	25	66	19	53	18	43	11	33
Huon	13	28	17	48	20	50	10	27
Kingborough	37	97	22	42	26	52	36	68
New Norfolk	66	167	61	165	48	108	52	135
Port Cygnet	5	10	10	22	9	20	4	7
Tasman	3	3	5	8	7	10	6	14
Total Southern Division	155	376	134	338	133	290	119	284
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	15	38	27	78	1	2	28	80
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	2	7	1	3	—	—	1	3
Total Western Division	17	45	28	81	1	2	29	83
GRAND TOTAL	2,655	7,352	2,490	6,812	2,721	7,391	2,305	6,391

(*a*) Value when completed.
(*b*) Hobart suburbs comprise Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay and Taroona.
(*c*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these Municipalities.
(*d*) Building permits not issued in these Municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day-labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by Council Clerks as having been commenced.

No. 64.—*Workers (Including Working Contractors and Sub-contractors) Classified According to Occupation and Grade of Occupation (a)*

Occupation	At 30th June				Grade of Occupation	At 30th June			
	1953	1954	1955	1956		1953	1954	1955	1956
Carpenters	2,994	2,783	3,169	2,622	Contractors ..	810	847	918	845
Bricklayers	396	362	453	383	Sub-Contractors ..	567	494	711	643
Painters	400	353	465	412	Wage-Earners ..	4,553	4,235	5,025	3,882
Electricians	190	166	227	201					
Plumbers	261	260	343	308					
Builders' Labourers ..	1,133	1,089	1,290	949					
Other	556	563	707	495					
TOTAL	5,930	5,576	6,654	5,370	TOTAL ..	5,930	5,576	6,654	5,370

(*a*) Includes persons working on owner-built houses, but excludes principals and their employees engaged *solely* on alterations and additions to buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PUBLIC FINANCE 1955-56

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

18862

PUBLIC FINANCE

STATE GOVERNMENT

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1. SUMMARY—ALL FUNDS, 1955-56

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE—ALL FUNDS 1955–56

Receipts	£	*Expenditure*	£
Consolidated Revenue Fund	18,010,524	Consolidated Revenue Fund	17,895,912
Adverse Adjustment, Special Grant 1953–54	Dr. 184,000	Transfer from Loan Fund (*a*)	Cr. 168,800
Loan Raisings	13,443,395	Loan Funds	17,606,287
Repayments to Loan Funds	4,082,356	Trust and Special Accounts	22,044,527
Trust and Special Accounts	22,143,766	Cash and Investments at 30/6/56	1,520,018
Cash and Investments at 30/6/55	1,401,903		
Total	(*b*) 58,897,944	Total	(*b*) 58,897,944

(*a*) See Accumulated Revenue Account below. (*b*) Disregarding inter-fund transfers.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Receipts	18,010,524	Expenditure	17,895,912
		Surplus transferred to Accumulated Revenue Account	114,612
	18,010,524		18,010,524

TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Balance brought forward from 1954–55	738,951	Payments, 1955–56	22,044,527
Receipts, 1955–56	22,143,766	Balance carried forward to 1956–57	838,190
	22,882,717		22,882,717

LOAN FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Balance brought forward from 1954–55	859,487	Expenditure, 1955–56	17,437,487
Loans Raised 1955–56	13,400,000	Loan Repayments	Dr. 4,082,356
Discount	43,395	To Accumulated Revenue Account on account of adverse adjustment to Special Grant for 1953–54	168,800
Loans Converted, 1955–56	6,000,000	Loans Converted, 1955–56	6,000,000
		Balance carried forward to 1956–57	778,951
	20,302,882		20,302,882

ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT

Dr.	£	£	*Cr.*	£
Surplus for 1953–54 brought forward	15,200		Deficit for 1954–55 brought forward	211,735
From Loan Fund on account of Special Grant adjustment, 1953–54	168,800		To Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1955–56 on account of adverse adjustment to Special Grant, 1953–54	184,000
		184,000		
Surplus for 1955–56 transferred from Consolidated Revenue Fund		114,612		
Balance carried forward to 1956–57		97,123		
		395,735		395,735

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Funds	838,190	Cash in Treasury	242,585
Credit Balance, Loan Fund	778,951	Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania	89,897
	1,617,141	Commonwealth Bank, London, 31/3/55	159,100
Debit Balance, Accumulated Revenue Account	97,123	Remittances to London since 31/3/55	246,362
		Advances to Departments, &c.	302,595
		Investments—	
		Commonwealth Government Securities	275,501
		Other Australian Securities	3,880
		Other Securities	200,098
	1,520,018		1,520,018

SUMMARY OF BALANCES, 1954–55 AND 1955–56

Year	Balances				Disposal			
	Accumulated Revenue Account	Loan Fund	Trust and Special Funds	Total	Cash in Treasury or Banks	Advanced to Departments	Government and Other Securities	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th June, 1955	*Dr.* 196,535	859,487	738,951	1,401,903	818,651	311,496	271,756	1,401,903
30th June, 1956	*Dr.* 97,123	778,951	838,190	1,520,018	737,944	302,595	479,479	1,520,018

2. CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(1) EFFECT OF ADJUSTMENT TO SPECIAL GRANT (COMMONWEALTH)

The Special Grant recommended by the Commonwealth Grants Commission under Section 96 of the Constitution has, since 1947–48, been in two parts. One part is in the nature of a preliminary grant to meet the estimated financial needs of the State during the current financial year. The other part is an adjustment made after the close of the financial year. The magnitude of the adjustment (which may be *positive* or *negative*) will depend on whether the *preliminary grant* made two years earlier proved greater or less than the amount of financial assistance deemed justified by the Grants Commission. See table below for record of adjustments made since 1947–48 and see the Accumulated Revenue Account on page 3 for the method of financing the current year's negative adjustment.

The Special Grant for 1955–56 was £4,384,000 subject to a deduction of £184,000 and this deficiency was met partly from Loan Funds and partly from a previous surplus.

(2) GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES SEPARATED FROM THE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(i) *Railways, Shipping and Road Transport Services*

In Tasmania, the railways in common with certain other public transport utilities are administered by the Transport Commission and, since 1939–40, only the net trading profits or losses of this authority have been paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. See page 19 for a summary of Transport Commission transactions.

(ii) *Hydro-Electric Commission*

Gross receipts and expenditure of this authority are not included in the Consolidated Revenue Fund. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue by the Commission. See page 18 for a summary of the Commission's transactions.

(iii) *Finance for Roads*

The State's share of Petrol Tax (Commonwealth) is paid into the State Highway Trust Fund which is augmented by transfers from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. For transfers to State Highway Trust Fund, see page 8; for details of Petrol Tax Grants, see page 21; for State Highway Trust Fund, see page 11.

(iv) *Miscellaneous Activities and Authorities*

Also excluded from the Consolidated Revenue Fund are the gross receipts and payments of— Government Printing Office, Government Insurance Office, Public Trustee, Housing Authorities (see bottom table, page 19), Closer Settlement, Rural Credits and other activities of the Agricultural Bank. In accordance with various Acts, the net profits or losses of the *previous year* are paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund for the *current year*.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS 1939–40 TO 1955–56

Year	Revenue			Expenditure	Budget Result (*c*)		Aggregate Net Deficit at End of Year (*d*)
	Before Adjustment (*a*)	Special Grant Adjustment (*b*)	After Adjustment		Before Adjustment	After Adjustment	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
At 30th June, 1939	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,568,792
1939–40	3,055,310	—	3,055,310	3,052,909	+ 2,401	+ 2,401	1,566,391
1940–41	2,921,573	—	2,921,573	3,103,204	—181,631	—181,631	1,748,022
1941–42	3,358,707	—	3,358,707	3,357,122	+ 1,585	+ 1,585	1,746,437
1942–43	3,290,324	—	3,290,324	3,399,804	—109,480	—109,480	1,855,917
1943–44	3,498,740	—	3,498,740	3,468,545	+ 30,195	+ 30,195	1,825,722
1944–45	3,656,393	—	3,656,393	3,675,537	— 19,144	— 19,144	1,844,866
1945–46	3,933,412	—	3,933,412	4,033,894	—100,482	—100,482	1,945,348
1946–47	4,507,126	—	4,507,126	4,573,312	— 66,186	— 66,186	2,011,534
1947–48	4,815,974	+262,000	5,077,974	5,101,882	—285,908	— 23,908	2,035,442
1948–49	5,740,224	— 96,000	5,644,224	5,845,325	—105,101	—201,101	2,236,543
1949–50	6,814,982	+126,000	6,940,982	7,082,373	—267,391	—141,391	2,377,934
1950–51	7,915,437	—	7,915,437	8,161,829	—246,392	—246,392	2,624,326
1951–52	10,343,050	—150,000	10,193,050	10,745,221	—402,171	—552,171	3,176,497
1952–53	12,061,036	—600,000	11,461,036	11,762,795	+298,241	—301,759	3,478,256
1953–54	13,435,060	—184,000	13,251,060	13,419,860	+ 15,200	—168,800	3,647,056
1954–55	15,095,270	(*e*)	(*e*)	15,307,005	—211,735	(*e*)	3,858,791
1955–56	18,010,524	(*e*)	(*e*)	17,895,912	+114,612	(*e*)	3,744,179(*f*)

(*a*) Includes Special Commonwealth Grant (unadjusted).

(*b*) See General Note (1) above and also table on page 9.

(*c*) Surpluses indicated by a plus sign; deficits by a minus sign.

(*d*) Calculated on *adjusted* surpluses and deficits except for 1954–55 and 1955–56.

(*e*) Not yet available.

(*f*) Of this sum, £3,647,056 has been funded while the balance, £97,123, is carried forward in the Accumulated Revenue Account to 1956–57 (as shown on page 3).

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1955–56

Dr.	£	*s.*	*d.*
Receipts			
From Commonwealth of Australia—			
Special Grant to Tasmania (*a*)	4,384,000	0	0
Financial Agreement Grant	266,859	0	0
Income Tax Re-imbursement	5,352,225	0	0
Taxation (*b*)	3,578,049	1	11
Public Works and Services—			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office —Profit	24,470	14	11
Agricultural Bank—Sundry Profits	193	11	7
Public Trustee—Profit	97	16	0
Recorder of Titles	40,939	8	6
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	10,912	7	6
Housing Department	1,537	12	3
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Patients	13,546	4	11
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	9,863	6	1
Government Institution for Defectives	3,826	4	1
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	63,181	1	0
Tasmanian Chest Hospitals	150,956	0	0
Ashley Home for Boys	1,727	14	7
Education Department	9,637	16	2
Fees, Denison Canal	308	8	9
Sheriff	212	14	2
Social Services	5,066	7	6
Registrar-General	3,038	11	1
Public Health Department	64,239	0	9
Police Department	43,433	6	8
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	309	0	0
Solicitor-General	1,605	2	3
Supreme Court	6,367	10	2
Department of Agriculture	52,234	1	8
Mines Department	4,916	5	7
Risdon Ferry	684	13	3
Audit Department	4,606	18	0
Hydro-Electric Commission for Services of State Departments	5,000	0	0
Gaol Profit (Gaol Suspense Account)	1,510	10	8
Tourist and Immigration Department	27,866	13	11
Department of Labour and Industry	5,115	2	5
Public Works Department	6,410	15	8
Lands and Surveys (Photographic Section)	5,537	5	11
Lands and Surveys	15,876	3	2
Miscellaneous	43	5	0
T.G. Gazette Sales	3,902	0	9
Total Public Works and Services	589,173	14	11
Recoups of Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	2,916,543	10	5
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions	350,979	11	9
Land Sales and Rentals, &c.—			
Sale of Crown Land	14,040	12	10
Rent of Crown Land	16,711	14	11
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	7,172	5	3
Fees in connection with Auriferous and Mineral Land	1,204	6	8
Rent of Government Property	53,125	15	4
Rent of Police Quarters	11,221	19	6
Storage of Explosives, &c.	5,589	8	3
Forestry Revenue	376,644	3	4
Sale of Government Property	18,951	9	1
Other Fees	7,975	2	10
Total Land Sales and Rentals	512,636	18	0
Other Sources—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. No. 37	6,326	11	7
Fines and Fees	22,736	6	10
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act.	2,238	15	8
Unclaimed Moneys Act, 1918	1,232	19	6
Coal Mining Assistance Act, 1952	315	8	7
Censorship of Films Act, 1947	1,424	10	0
Miscellaneous	25,782	11	6
Total Other Sources	60,057	3	8
Total Receipts from General Revenue	18,010,524	0	8

Cr.	£	*s.*	*d*
Expenditure			
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	31,074	19	0
Ministerial	27,866	1	3
Agent-General in England	28,662	12	11
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	47,832	0	10
House of Assembly	79,282	19	8
General	20,680	17	11
Electoral	14,879	9	4
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	38,496	9	0
Miscellaneous—Premier	69,486	5	2
Audit Department	66,897	2	9
Public Service Commissioner	26,064	18	8
Public Buildings	48,217	8	2
Housing Department	73,648	7	3
Social Services Department	141,611	8	1
St. John's Park	203,993	17	10
Ashley Home for Boys	27,190	10	3
Lachlan Park Hospital	392,860	10	1
Miscellaneous—Minister for Health	1,477,953	14	11
Public Health Department	582,492	15	5
Department of Labour and Industry	86,186	3	8
Tourist and Immigration Department	132,050	10	9
State Library	88,485	8	6
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	136,686	18	5
Treasury	90,656	11	6
Registration Department	19,254	1	8
Supply and Tender Department	37,638	9	10
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	2,054,902	2	11
Attorney-General	19,353	18	8
Parliamentary Draftsman	8,557	8	6
Solicitor-General	26,754	16	0
Supreme Court and Sheriff	47,904	6	7
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	51,130	4	10
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	26,240	18	10
Northern Division	17,486	1	5
Western Division	3,897	19	10
Police Department	726,255	3	9
Gaols	89,653	4	6
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	37,819	2	5
Education Department	3,212,643	9	0
Miscellaneous—Minister for Education	266,723	18	4
Department of Public Works	381,361	9	0
Department of Mines, Magazines and Explosives	85,850	10	3
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	343,717	10	0
Department of Lands and Surveys	134,376	11	1
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	27,833	9	8
Forestry Commission	367,030	11	3
Department of Agriculture	552,816	19	6
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	159,454	0	10
Pensions, &c.	216,985	13	1
Interest	4,284,552	14	9
Sinking Funds	744,249	12	9
Special Appropriations—			
Clarence Water No. 26 of 1952	2,145	19	2
Printing Office No. 14 of 1949	63	12	10
Port Huon Wharf No. 52 of 1955	15,000	0	0
Plant Diseases No. 81 of 1955	1,000	0	0
Total Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue	17,895,912	2	7
Surplur for Year (*c*)	114,611	18	1
	18,010,524	0	8

(*a*) Actual *net* Grant was £4,200,000 augmented by transfer of £184,000 from Accumulated Revenue Account (see page 3).
(*b*) Includes licences; for full analysis of State Taxation, see table page 9.
(*c*) For disposal, see Accumulated Revenue Account, page 3.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1950–51 TO 1955–56

Receipts

Item	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION (*a*):—						
Motor (*b*)	—	305,841	432,738	450,962	523,138	623,782
Land Tax	108,080	132,255	165,499	174,839	207,433	233,957
Income Tax, excluding Lotteries (*c*)	2,408,585	3,999,987	4,534,758	4,831,602	5,076,331	5,352,225
Probate Duty	268,288	298,360	370,008	476,015	471,720	631,846
Stamp Duty on Receipts, Legal Papers &c.	218,504	248,005	263,552	354,144	379,946	442,401
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax	1,215,037	1,317,466	1,475,718	1,516,105	575,712	1,057,268
Racing, Totalisator and Amusement Duty	130,159	149,174	165,273	259,243	286,167	320,406
Liquor Tax and Licences	95,395	127,410	152,591	158,650	169,507	184,410
Stamp Duty on Cheques, &c.	46,928	53,672	55,651	73,832	70,588	79,724
Other Licences	3,994	4,325	5,363	7,540	5,925	4,255
TOTAL	4,494,970	6,636,495	7,621,151	8,302,932	7,766,467	8,930,274
WORKS, SERVICES, &c:—						
Railways and Road Transport (*d*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping Services (*d*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works and Services, &c.	490,199	539,580	595,030	645,411	748,924	649,231
TOTAL	490,199	539,580	595,030	645,411	748,924	649,231
TERRITORIAL, PROPERTY, RENTALS &c:—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	20,393	20,377	18,370	73,471	22,510	32,992
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	104,425	151,771	246,561	302,766	362,178	376,644
Mineral Lands	7,303	7,829	7,593	7,709	7,528	8,377
Other, including Rent of Property	62,640	73,886	78,433	90,250	94,124	94,624
TOTAL	194,761	253,863	350,957	474,196	486,340	512,637
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS:—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	874,891	1,205,921	1,472,437	1,851,020	2,348,925	2,916,543
Recoups of Exchange	152,080	530,030	—	—	—	—
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions	141,677	160,301	204,602	244,642	277,755	350,980
COMMONWEALTH:—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	(*e*) 1,300,000	(*e*) 600,000	(*e*) 950,000	(*e*) 1,466,000	(*f*) 3,200,000	(*f*) 4,384,000
TOTAL	1,566,859	866,859	1,216,859	1,732,859	3,466,859	4,650,859
GRAND TOTAL	7,915,437	10,193,049	11,461,036	13,251,060	15,095,270	18,010,524

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for other States will be found on page 30.
(*b*) See table below.
(*c*) Re-imbursement Grant from Income Tax collected by Commonwealth.
(*d*) See note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19.
(*e*) *Net* Grant. See table page 9, in particular Note (*b*).
(*f*) Preliminary Grant only. See table page 9, in particular Note (*d*).

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1950–51 TO 1955–56

Particulars	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	(I) *Motor Taxation*					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue from:—						
Registration Fees	81,449	91,196	96,422	107,870	114,311	126,907
Motor Tax	261,617	290,028	373,712	449,535	485,841	607,652
Licences—Drivers and Riders	26,968	29,958	32,575	35,220	41,888	44,978
Other Registration Fees	91,772	128,254	139,819	145,913	152,729	153,512
Refunds	*Dr.* 1,320	*Dr.* 1,438	*Dr.* 1,585	*Dr.* 1,616	*Dr.* 1,792	*Dr.* 4,044
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	—	305,841	432,738	450,962	523,138	623,782
Retained by Transport Commission	460,486	232,157	208,205	285,960	269,839	305,223
Total	460,486	537,998	640,943	736,922	792,977	929,005
	(II) *Racing Taxation*					
Totalizator Tax	21,783	23,372	19,504	24,133	24,074	24,085
Bookmakers' Commission and Licences	166,263	205,013	253,352	267,890	249,123	265,058
Stamp duty on Bookmakers' Tickets	54,830	61,511	66,824	69,635	68,349	69,098
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	130,159	149,174	165,273	174,117	166,446	184,340
Paid to Racing Clubs and Racing Commission	112,717	140,722	174,407	187,541	175,100	173,901
Total	242,876	289,896	339,680	361,658	341,546	358,241

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1950–51 TO 1955–56

Item	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Population (Mean)	283,540	293,358	302,553	309,445	312,987	319,192
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
TAXATION:—						
Motor (*a*)	—	20 9	28 8	29 2	33 5	39 1
Land Tax	7 7	9 0	10 11	11 4	13 2	14 7
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	169 10	272 9	299 10	312 4	324 5	335 4
Probate Duty	18 10	20 4	24 6	30 9	30 2	39 7
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	15 4	16 10	17 5	22 10	24 4	27 8
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax	85 8	89 10	97 6	98 0	36 10	66 2
Racing, Totalisator and Amusement Duty	9 4	10 2	10 11	16 10	18 3	20 2
Liquor Tax and Licences	6 9	8 8	10 1	10 2	10 10	11 9
Stamp Duty on Cheques, &c.	3 4	3 8	3 8	4 8	4 6	5 0
Other Licences	0 4	0 5	0 4	0 6	0 5	0 3
Total	317 0	452 5	503 10	536 7	496 4	559 7
WORKS, SERVICES, &C:—						
Railways and Road Transport (*b*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping Services (*b*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	34 7	36 10	39 4	41 7	47 9	40 8
Total	34 7	36 10	39 4	41 7	47 9	40 8
TERRITORIAL, PROPERTY, RENTALS, &C:—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	1 5	1 5	1 2	4 8	1 4	2 1
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	7 6	10 4	16 4	19 8	23 2	23 8
Mineral Lands	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Other, including Rent of Property	4 4	5 1	5 3	5 10	6 0	5 11
Total	13 9	17 4	23 3	30 8	31 0	32 2
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS:—						
Interest on Loans	61 9	82 3	97 6	119 7	150 0	182 8
Recoups of Exchange	10 9	36 1	—	—	—	—
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contribution	10 0	10 11	13 6	15 10	17 9	22 0
COMMONWEALTH:—						
Financial Agreement	18 9	18 2	17 8	17 3	17 1	16 9
Special Grant	(*c*) 91 9	(*c*) 40 11	(*c*) 62 10	(*c*) 94 8	(*d*) 204 6	(*d*) 274 8
Total	110 6	59 1	80 6	111 11	221 7	291 5
GRAND TOTAL	558 4	694 11	757 11	856 2	964 5	1128 6

(*a*) See note (*b*) to table on page 6.
(*b*) See note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19.
(*c*) See note (*e*) to table on page 6.
(*d*) Preliminary Grant only.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1950–51 TO 1955–56

Particulars	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
(I) *Motor Taxation*						
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	—	20 9	28 8	29 2	33 5	39 1
Total Tax Collected	32 3	36 8	42 4	47 7	50 9	58 2
(II) *Racing Taxation*						
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	9 4	10 2	10 11	11 3	10 8	11 8
Total Tax Collected	17 1	19 9	22 5	23 4	21 10	22 5

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Expenditure.

Classified According to Functions, 1953–54 *to* 1955–56

Classification	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &c:—			
1. Legislative:—			
Governor	32,440	28,486	31,075
Ministers and Parliament	140,238	153,749	181,605
Electoral	6,201	19,567	14,879
2. Administrative Services, not elsewhere included	681,742	717,642	792,173
3. Financial:—			
Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	486,202	360,217	425,625
Interest on Public Debt	2,727,346	3,507,392	4,221,832
Exchange on Public Debt	61,415	62,068	62,721
Sinking Funds on Public Debt	541,718	646,875	732,358
TOTAL	4,677,302	5,495,996	6,462,268
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	144,449	159,268	175,995
2. Police	543,914	635,267	726,354
3. Gaols and Prisons	74,010	80,111	89,653
4. Reformatories	26,157	26,478	27,190
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	38,559	44,687	51,130
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	37,759	45,195	44,890
TOTAL	864,848	991,006	1,115,212
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour and Industry Department, &c.	83,546	95,115	101,978
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	2,232,574	2,499,379	2,852,502
2. Technical Schools	284,392	305,737	360,141
3. Grant to Tasmanian University and Engineering Board	152,463	172,854	221,631
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	92,694	105,119	127,042
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	48,256	49,766	66,380
TOTAL	2,810,379	3,132,855	3,627,696
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted:—			
Subsidies to Hospitals	1,163,790	1,142,821	1,319,687
Mental Hospital	324,014	343,562	380,487
Mental Defectives and Retarded Children	3,475	6,137	12,486
2. Health of Mothers and Children :—			
Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	106,440	109,695	119,635
3. Preservation of Health:—			
Public Health Administration	431,235	451,035	492,607
Medical Inspection of School Children	43,042	61,635	71,143
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	29,925	29,700	17,572
TOTAL	2,101,921	2,144,585	2,413,617
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	23,830	54,106	47,961
2. Unemployed Relief	1,609	—	—
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, Rental Rebates &c.	26,678	32,545	38,462
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	194,107	271,160	312,065
TOTAL	246,224	357,811	398,488
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS	1,249	6,164	3,162
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings:—			
Railways (*a*)	(*b*) 26,500	(*b*) 25,957	(*b*) 25,537
Shipping (*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	627,932	733,462	(*c*) 1,044,950
3. Forestry	249,122	302,766	362,179
4. Mines	56,561	58,700	73,350
5. Fisheries and Game	16,699	16,120	16,168
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	523,068	645,311	(*d*) 768,612
7. Other	177,235	239,074	285,866
TOTAL	1,677,117	2,021,390	2,576,662
IX. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS:—			
Transport Commission (*a*):—			
Net Loss for previous year	738,025	677,397	707,224
Transfer of Land Tax to Commission	174,839	207,433	233,957
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	—	112,273	182,000
Housing Department and Agricultural Bank (Housing)—Subsidy	44,410	64,980	73,648
TOTAL	957,274	1,062,083	1,196,829
GRAND TOTAL	13,419,860	15,307,005	17,895,912

(*a*) See Notes (*a*) & (*b*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19.
(*b*) Freight subsidies.
(*c*) Includes £220,000 contribution to Hail Insurance Fund.
(*d*) Includes £723,782 transferred to State Highway Trust Fund

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE

SUMMARY

Classification	Total			Per Head		
	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. s.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	4,677,302	5,495,996	6,462,268	15 2 3	17 11 2	20 4 11
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	864,848	991,006	1,115,212	2 15 9	3 3 4	3 9 10
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	83,546	95,115	101,978	0 5 6	0 6 1	0 6 6
IV. Education, Science, Art and Research	2,810,379	3,132,855	3,627,696	9 1 9	10 0 2	11 7 4
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	2,101,921	2,144,585	2,413,617	6 15 11	6 17 1	7 11 4
VI. Social Amelioration	246,224	357,811	398,488	0 15 10	1 2 10	1 4 11
VII. War Obligations	1,249	6,164	3,162	0 0 1	0 0 5	0 0 2
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	1,677,117	2,021,390	2,576,662	5 8 5	6 9 2	8 1 5
IX. Business Undertakings	957,274	1,062,083	1,196,829	3 1 10	3 7 10	3 14 11
Total	13,419,860	15,307,005	17,895,912	43 7 4	48 18 1	56 1 4

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH GRANTS TO STATE (TASMANIA) CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1947–48 TO 1955–56

Year	Grant Under Financial Agreement Act	Tax Reimbursement Grant	Special Grants (*a*)			Total Grants	
			Grant Received for Financial Year Shown	Adjustment made two years later on account of year shown	Transfer from State Funds (*b*)	Excluding Adjustment	Including Adjustment
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48(*a*)	266,859	1,372,533	747,000	+262,000	..	2,386,392	2,648,392
1948-49	266,859	1,667,021	1,000,000	—96,000	..	2,933,880	2,837,880
1949-50	266,859	1,970,511	1,262,000	+126,000	Cr. 262,000	3,237,370	3,363,370
1950-51	266,859	2,408,585	(*c*) 1,204,000	—	96,000	3,975,444	3,975,444
1951-52	266,859	3,999,987	876,000	—150,000	Cr. 126,000	5,016,846	4,866,846
1952–53	266,859	4,534,758	1,550,000	—600,000	..	6,351,617	5,751,617
1953-54	266,859	4,831,602	1,500,000	—184,000	150,000	6,748,461	6,564,461
1954-55	266,859	5,076,331	2,600,000	(*d*)	600,000	8,543,190	(*d*)
1955-56	266,859	5,352,225	4,200,000	(*d*)	184,000	10,003,084	(*d*)

(*a*) Since 1947–48, the special Grant has been in two parts. See General Note (1) on page 4.
(*b*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset adjustment.
(*c*) Includes Supplementary Grant, 1950–51, £200,000.
(*d*) Not yet available.

STATE TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID INTO CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

Tax or Licence	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£
Deceased Persons' Estates Duties	298,360	370,008	476,015	471,720	631,846
Entertainments Tax	—	—	85,126	119,722	136,066
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)—					
Cheques	50,421	59,088	69,794	66,316	75,762
Bills of Exchange	2,609	2,738	3,226	3,425	3,039
Bills of Lading	642	646	812	847	923
Legal Documents, &c.	150,492	131,959	217,176	226,830	233,407
Adhesive Revenue Stamps and Insurances	97,513	124,560	136,968	153,115	208,994
Bookmakers' Tickets	61,511	66,824	69,635	68,349	69,098
Lotteries—					
Tax	861,514	999,625	1,038,927	391,980	668,767
Stamp Duty	455,000	475,000	476,250	182,697	387,500
Land Tax	132,255	165,499	174,839	207,433	233,957
Motor Taxation	305,841	432,738	450,962	523,138	623,782
Liquor Tax and Related Licences—					
Tax	110,502	132,296	138,145	146,648	161,835
Publicans' Licences, &c.	7,918	8,624	7,973	9,483	9,029
Wholesale Licences	8,080	10,651	11,412	12,174	12,209
Registration of Clubs	911	1,020	1,120	1,202	1,337
Racing and Gaming Taxes—					
Totalisator Tax	23,772	19,504	24,133	24,074	24,085
Bookmakers' Commission	63,458	78,668	79,897	73,538	90,671
Gaming Act	951	1,093	928	1,034	1,001
Bookmakers' Registration Fees	433	489	452	485	487
Sundry Licences—					
Animal and Birds Protection Act	1,230	2,587	4,554	3,289	1,480
Auction Act, 1913	2,210	1,885	2,238	1,733	1,856
Estate Agents Act, 1926	260	264	261	267	284
Billiard Tables Act, 1915	178	205	109	168	144
Firearms Act, 1932	150	156	165	207	195
Pawnbrokers Act, 1857	40	40	40	40	40
Other	257	226	173	222	255
Total	2,636,508	3,086,393	3,471,330	2,690,136	3,578,049

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Receipts — 1900 TO 1955–56

Year	Taxation, State and C'wealth	Depart-mental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial, Property, Rentals, &c.	Interest from Public Investments	Business Under-takings	Payments by Common-wealth (*b*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(*a*) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9,943	298,135	—	1,054,980
1910–11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915–16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1920–21	708,603	87,559	103,064	102,601	741,108	362,514	2,105,449
1925–26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1931–32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932–33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933–34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934–35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872.148
1935–36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936–37	1,484,807	(*d*) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937–38	1,697,159	(*d*) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938–39	1,778,718	(*d*) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939–40	1,613,713	(*d*) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(*c*) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940–41	1,513,528	(*d*) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(*c*) 5,784	666,859	2,921,573
1941–42	1,802,051	(*d*) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(*c*) 4,648	786,859	3,358,707
1942–43	1,636,238	(*d*) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(*c*) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943–44	1,733,774	(*d*) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(*c*) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944–45	1,837,356	(*d*) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(*c*) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393
1945–46	2,169,208	(*d*) 279,272	94,861	472,000	(*c*) 5,212	912,859	3,933,412
1946–47	2,495,583	(*d*) 274,958	111,629	480,097	(*c*) 3,000	1,141,859	4,507,126
1947–48	2,789,680	(*d*) 344,604	130,043	528,871	(*c*) 8,917	(*e*) 1,275,858	5,077,973
1948–49	3,314,897	(*d*) 423,032	145,671	584,026	(*c*) 5,739	(*e*) 1,170,859	5,644,224
1949–50	3,813,500	(*d*) 921,719	171,352	637,552	(*c*) 4,000	(*e*) 1,392,859	6,940,982
1950–51	4,494,970	(*d*) 779,956	194,761	874,891	(*c*) 4,000	(*e*) 1,566,859	7,915,437
1951–52	6,636,495	(*d*) 1,225,911	253,863	1,205,921	(*c*) 4,000	(*e*) 866,859	10,193,049
1952–53	7,621,151	795,632	350,957	1,472,437	(*c*) 4,000	(*e*) 1,216,859	11,461,036
1953–54	8,302,932	886,053	474,196	1,851,020	(*c*) 4,000	(*e*) 1,732,859	13,251,060
1954–55	7,766,467	1,021,679	486,340	2,348,925	(*c*) 5,000	3,466,859	15,095,270
1955–56	8,930,274	995,211	512,637	2,916,543	(*c*) 5,000	4,650,859	18,010,524

(*a*) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(*b*) Excluding payment for services of State officers and payments under States Grants (Tax Reimbursement) Act.
(*c*) See Note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19.
(*d*) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936–37, £69,761; 1937–38, £54,199; 1938–39, £49,297; 1939–40, £56,569; 1940–41, £65,538; 1941–42, £62,504; 1942–43, £107,291; 1943–44, £61,538; 1944–45, £48,299; 1945–46, £47,401; 1946–47, £41,459; 1947–48, £55,649; 1948–49, £76,827; 1949–50, £102,455; 1950–51, £152,080; 1951–52, £530,030.
(*e*) Includes preliminary Special Grant plus or minus Adjustment applied two years later. See General Note (1) on page 4.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Expenditure — 1900 TO 1955–56

Year	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety	Education, Science, and Art	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration	Business Under-takings	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1910–11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915–16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1920–21	740,612	127,986	258,109	180,888	587,298	294,264	2,189,157
1925–26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1931–32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932–33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933–34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934–35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935–36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936–37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937–38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938–39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939–40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(*a*) 145,891	532,038	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(*a*) 168,680	561,909	3,103,204
1941–42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(*a*) 239,123	665,094	3,357,122
1942–43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(*a*) 245,510	635,740	3,399,804
1943–44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(*a*) 207,649	675,854	3,468,545
1944–45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(*a*) 350,162	626,724	3,675,537
1945–46	1,400,994	256,166	736,632	554,526	(*a*) 348,921	736,655	4,033,894
1946–47	1,411,391	279,797	814,545	685,565	(*a*) 352,232	1,029,782	4,573,312
1947–48	1,478,253	315,700	957,593	847,539	(*a*) 422,034	1,080,763	5,101,882
1948–49	1,635,740	367,154	1,151,374	1,017,087	(*a*) 559,082	1,114,888	5,845,325
1949–50	1,774,290	414,536	1,377,966	1,214,129	(*a*) 719,852	1,843,600	(*b*) 7,344,373
1950–51	2,153,090	546,626	1,617,747	1,503,460	(*a*) 670,927	1,669,979	8,161,829
1951–52	2,748,397	705,616	2,124,155	2,000,977	(*a*) 799,854	2,366,221	10,745,220
1952–53	2,683,850	784,654	2,561,259	2,195,776	(*a*) 918,755	2,618,501	11,762,795
1953–54	3,347,619	864,848	2,810,379	2,348,145	(*a*) 957,274	3,091,595	13,419,860
1954–55	4,216,335	991,006	3,132,855	2,502,396	(*a*) 1,062,083	3,402,330	15,307,005
1955–56	5,016,911	1,115,212	3,627,696	2,812,105	(*a*) 1,196,829	4,127,159	17,895,912

(*a*) See note (*b*) to table on Transport Commission on page 19. Figures from 1954-55 onwards include subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust which assumed control of Hobart Tramways as from 28-2-55 and Launceston Tramways as from 1-7-55.
(*b*) Includes £262,000 in reduction of deficits in previous years.

3. STATE TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE AND BALANCES CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTION, 1955–56

Particulars	Balance at 30th June, 1955	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance at 30th June, 1956
	£	£	£	£
General Administration—				
Lottery Tax (N.Z.)	—	100,541	—	100,541
Stationery and Stores Suspenses	*Dr.* 185,550	229,036	189,840	*Dr.* 146,354
Public Service Motor Vehicle Scheme	*Dr.* 75,349	34,407	40,357	*Dr.* 81,299
Tax Deductions Suspense	43,754	548,773	543,127	49,400
Pay-Roll Tax Suspense	17,321	187,389	187,367	17,343
Salaries Suspense	83,626	117,234	83,626	117,234
Other	16,265	44,313	57,790	2,788
Total	*Dr.* 99,933	1,261,693	1,102,107	59,653
Law, Order and Public Safety—				
Gaol and Gaol Farm Suspense	1,509	22,507	23,174	842
Road Safety Fund (*a*)	—	5,063	5,063	—
Total	1,509	27,570	28,237	842
Education—				
University Grant (*a*)	—	65,326	65,326	—
Scholarship Scheme (*a*)	*Dr.* 11,164	30,309	18,173	972
Adult Education	338	46,620	46,510	448
Other	*Dr.* 371	27,205	31,881	*Dr.* 5,047
Total	*Dr.* 11,197	169,460	161,890	*Dr.* 3,627
Health—				
Hospital Benefits Agreement (*a*)	14,906	205,000	203,286	16,620
Free Milk Scheme (*a*)	*Dr.* 23,298	185,075	179,074	*Dr.* 17,297
Other	4,596	45,816	42,470	7,942
Total	*Dr.* 3,796	435,891	424,830	7,265
Development of National Resources and Assistance to Industry—				
North Esk Water Supply	*Dr.* 9,633	28,901	53,123	*Dr.* 33,855
Vermin Destruction Fund	9,136	43,723	41,615	11,244
War Service Land Settlement (*a*)	133,516	1,893,180	1,953,300	73,396
War Service Land Settlement (State)	*Dr.* 37,469	99,369	119,459	*Dr.* 57,559
Closer Settlement Acts	6,682	86,288	91,325	1,645
State Advances and Rural Credits	32,667	275,621	293,350	14,938
Forestry Fund	9,952	371,183	372,077	9,058
Forestry Commission Plant	44,027	93,228	106,303	30,952
Grain Reserves Act	*Dr.* 9,638	50,429	50,668	*Dr.* 9,877
Agricultural Department Farms	*Dr.* 25,810	58,083	50,640	*Dr.* 18,367
Other	169,053	77,555	88,522	158,086
Total	322,483	3,077,560	3,220,382	179,661
Transport and Communications—				
Transport Commission—Deposit	—	480,000	480,000	—
State Highway Trust Fund (*b*)	79,012	2,681,390	2,627,535	132,867
Road Construction Plant	209,355	980,433	1,001,063	188,725
Other	*Dr.* 7,269	19,944	19,019	*Dr.* 6,344
Total	281,098	4,161,767	4,127,617	315,248
Power and Light—				
Hydro-Electric Commission—Deposit	640	7,969,879	7,970,519	—
Hydro-Electric Commission—London Suspense	—	1,552,571	1,552,571	—
Total	640	9,522,450	9,523,090	—
Housing—				
Agricultural Bank (Homes Act)	*Dr.* 24,104	716,154	704,249	*Dr.* 12,199
Housing Department—Construction	*Dr.* 16,444	2,450,004	2,443,762	*Dr.* 10,202
Housing Department—Purchase Contracts	—	7,133	467	6,666
Total	*Dr.* 40,548	3,173,291	3,148,478	*Dr.* 15,735
Deposit Accounts—				
Deposits required by Statute	163,425	5,875	1,291	168,009
Other	72,482	33,439	28,251	77,670
Total	235,907	39,314	29,542	245,679
Miscellaneous—				
Discount and Loan Flotation	—	29,787	29,787	—
Superannuation Fund (1938)—Suspense	—	211,231	211,231	—
Other	52,788	33,751	37,335	49,204
Total	52,788	274,769	278,353	49,204
GRAND TOTAL	738,951	22,143,765	22,044,526	838,190

(*a*) Funds for Governmental activities provided by the Commonwealth but administered by the State.
(*b*) Receipts include State's share of Commonwealth Petrol Tax. See table, page 21 and also Note (*d*) to page 8.

4. LOAN FUNDS.

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1953-54 to 1955-56

Purpose	1953–54		1954–55		1955–56	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Transport ..	490,692	302,316	294,945	235,420	188,829	155,106
Metropolitan Transport Trust	—	—	130,809	130,809	162,280	162,000
Hydro-Electric Works ..	8,291,000	8,138,141	7,530,245	7,326,836	7,877,873	7,637,770
Closer Settlement	15,766	Cr. 3,145	2,700	Cr. 5,244	—	Cr. 13,108
Returned Soldier Settlement	92,760	Cr. 2,932	248,542	162,178	47,846	Cr. 118,379
Homes Act & Homes Const'n	2,798,124	1,828,398	3,706,133	2,420,603	5,191,801	2,014,234
State Advances	183,400	88,726	227,024	116,293	135,000	19,888
Water Supply	350,302	343,184	290,415	272,435	282,783	265,580
Assistance to Industries ..	136,216	Cr. 30,587	931,117	Cr. 70,250	99,910	49,490
Loans to Local Bodies ..	—	Cr. 17,868	—	Cr. 20,343	—	Cr. 22,503
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	794,838	766,120	740,229	721,584	822,172	763,450
School Buildings	850,357	837,300	1,294,675	1,288,594	1,111,071	1,098,229
Hospital Buildings	466,238	454,469	566,844	552,380	638,600	607,334
Other Public Buildings ..	261,517	246,292	462,266	401,124	257,119	234,210
Unemployment Relief ..	—	Cr. 546	—	—	—	—
Revenue Deficit (Funded) ..	552,171	552,171	301,759	301,759	168,800	168,800
Primary Producers Relief ..	493	Cr. 48,841	753	Cr. 17,899	692	Cr. 22,593
Forestry	228,532	218,352	311,567	272,986	240,245	235,003
Other Public Works and Purposes	395,354	317,561	472,791	463,980	297,842	235,378
Discount and Flotation Expenses	—	Cr. 217,201	142,170	135,724	83,423	54,041
Total	15,907,760	13,771,910	17,654,984	14,688,969	17,606,286	13,523,930

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1900 to 1955-56

Year	Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (*b*)	Net Loan Expenditure Per Head
	£	£	£	£ *s.* *d.*
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	—	1 6 9
1905–6 to 1909–10 (*a*) ..	285,383	259,354	—	1 7 10
1910–11 to 1914–15 (*a*) ..	573,455	519,583	—	2 14 0
1915–16 to 1919–20 (*a*) ..	1,001,805	774,749	—	3 18 5
1920–21 to 1924–25 (*a*) ..	1,963,788	1,402,153	—	6 10 5
1925–26 to 1929–30 (*a*) ..	1,257,522	359,752	—	1 13 6
1930–31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	—	3 14 1
1931–32	659,509	96,454	—	0 8 6
1932–33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	—	Cr. 0 6 5
1933–34	524,987	118,783	—	0 10 4
1934–35	786,177	361,495	—	1 11 6
1935–36	1,858,456	999,970	339,094	4 6 8
1936–37	1,997,930	841,951	—	3 12 4
1937–38	1,892,279	850,305	—	3 12 2
1938–39	1,849,647	739,627	—	3 2 3
1939–40	1,814,196	902,910	—	3 15 3
1940–41	2,115,553	1,134,059	181,631	4 14 1
1941–42	1,790,317	714,827	—	2 19 6
1942–43	1,500,462	501,004	—	2 1 5
1943–44	2,608,942	1,674,912	109,481	6 17 1
1944–45	1,793,358	903,057	455,000	3 13 2
1945–46	1,770,104	794,965	—	3 3 6
1946–47	2,949,458	1,362,482	119,625	5 7 0
1947–48	4,180,457	3,264,196	66,186	12 9 10
1948–49	5,525,395	4,506,480	244,244	16 18 2
1949–50	5,871,099	4,941,928	23,908	18 0 1
1950–51	15,400,990	13,732,375	201,101	48 8 7
1951–52	17,023,688	15,149,142	141,391	51 12 10
1952–53	20,075,914	13,068,331	246,392	43 3 10
1953–54	15,907,760	13,771,910	552,171	44 10 1
1954–55	17,654,984	14,688,969	301,759	46 13 8
1955–56	17,606,286	13,523,930	168,800	42 6 2

(*a*) Annual Average.
(*b*) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure.
(*c*) Includes £616,352, the amount re-appropriated to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.

LOANS—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1956

Purpose	Authorised Loans Issued		Loan Expenditure		Balances	
	1955–56	Aggregate to 30/6/56	1955–56	Aggregate to 30/6/56	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings:—						
Railways and Transport	469,300	15,492,188	155,106	14,158,161	—	1,334,027
Metropolitan Transport Trust	50,000	250,000	162,000	292,809	42,809	—
Hydro-Electric Works	8,594,979	58,041,223	7,637,770	58,685,787	644,564	—
Loans and Advances:—						
Closer Settlement	—	329,796	Cr. 13,108	93,175	—	236,621
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	—	1,216,022	Cr. 26,033	660,054	—	555,968
Homes Act and Homes Construction	1,084,430	11,879,485	2,014,234	14,494,669	2,615,184	—
State Advances	—	847,906	19,888	720,321	—	127,585
Primary Producers Relief Act	—	119,717	Cr. 22,593	30,386	—	89,331
Loans to Public Bodies	—	202,412	Cr. 22,503	141,306	—	61,106
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	—	333	Cr. 90	281	—	52
Works:—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties and Harbours	17,500	11,428,637	763,450	11,858,373	429,736	—
School Buildings	771,400	6,160,649	1,098,229	6,825,998	665,349	—
Hospital Buildings	319,575	4,868,063	607,334	3,753,688	—	1,114,375
Other Public Buildings	367,300	3,471,530	234,210	2,440,950	—	1,030,580
Other Public Works and Purposes	170,631	4,445,587	235,468	4,631,895	186,308	—
Other Purposes:—						
Forestry	300,000	2,349,750	235,003	2,690,531	340,781	—
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	79,416	2,175,757	54,041	2,022,441	—	153,316
Immigration	—	235,713	—	235,703	—	10
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	168,800	3,647,054	168,800	3,647,055	1	—
Establishment and Development of Industries	—	1,026,705	49,490	900,585	—	126,120
Water Supply Acts	1,050,064	2,740,000	265,580	1,924,899	—	815,101
Aluminium Industry Agreement	—	1,500,000	—	1,500,000	—	—
Sundry Capital Losses (Funded):—						
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	—	71,140	—	71,140	—	—
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	—	1,122,675	Cr. 92,346	1,063,184	—	59,491
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	—	83,134	—	83,134	—	—
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	—	61,260	—	61,260	—	—
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	—	27,752	—	27,752	—	—
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	—	47,211	—	47,211	—	—
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	—	3,633	—	3,633	—	—
Total	13,443,395	133,845,332	13,523,930	133,066,381	4,924,732	5,703,683
					Net Cr. £778,951	

RECONCILIATION OF LOANS ISSUED WITH STATE PUBLIC DEBT

	£	£
Total loans issued to 30th June, 1956	—	133,845,332
Redemptions to 30th June, 1955	10,596,988	
Redemptions during 1955–56	1,024,900	11,621,888
State Public Debt at 30th June, 1956		122,223,444

LOANS 1951–52 TO 1955–56

Purpose	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE					
	£	£	£	£	£
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS:—					
Railways and Transport	13,481,053	14,238,871	14,488,871	15,022,888	15,492,188
Metropolitan Transport Trust	—	—	—	200,000	250,000
Hydro-Electric Works	26,196,894	33,847,655	41,856,255	49,529,254	58,041,223
LOANS AND ADVANCES:—					
Closer Settlement	329,756	329,756	329,756	329,756	329,796
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022
Homes Act and Homes Construction	4,957,500	5,957,500	9,747,614	10,795,055	11,879,485
State Advances	747,906	747,906	747,906	847,906	847,906
Primary Producers Relief	300,000	300,000	300,000	119,717	119,717
Loans to Public Bodies	282,705	282,705	282,705	202,412	202,412
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	21,000	21,000	21,000	333	333
WORKS:—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	10,505,368	10,558,120	10,913,468	11,411,763	11,428,637
School Buildings	3,134,820	3,846,725	3,866,725	4,828,750	6,160,649
Hospital Buildings	2,059,081	3,221,056	3,343,260	4,651,682	4,868,063
Other Public Buildings	2,226,904	2,838,731	3,203,689	3,501,454	3,471,530
Other Public Works	3,887,759	4,227,089	4,405,228	4,297,025	4,445,587
OTHER PURPOSES:—					
Forestry	1,249,750	1,549,750	1,719,750	2,049,750	2,349,750
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,050,716	2,175,757
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,713
Revenue Deficits Funded	2,377,932	2,624,324	3,176,495	3,478,255	3,647,054
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,140
Water Supply Acts	773,536	773,536	1,444,936	1,689,936	2,740,000
Assistance to Industries (including Aluminium Production)	2,394,500	2,644,500	2,644,500	2,526,705	2,526,705
Miscellaneous Capital Losses (Funded)	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	79,846,204	92,928,964	107,411,898	120,401,938	133,845,332

AGGREGATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT (*a*)

BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS:—					
Railways and Transport	12,093,483	13,465,319	13,767,635	14,003,055	14,158,161
Metropolitan Transport Trust	—	—	—	130,809	292,809
Hydro-Electric Works	27,260,564	35,583,490	43,721,631	51,048,017	58,685,787
LOANS AND ADVANCES:—					
Closer Settlement	122,455	114,632	111,487	106,283	93,175
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	509,015	554,514	561,501	686,087	660,054
Homes Act and Homes Construction	7,565,430	8,231,434	10,059,832	12,480,435	14,494,669
State Advances	546,649	495,415	584,139	700,433	720,321
Primary Producers Relief	193,515	119,718	70,878	52,979	30,386
Loans to Public Bodies	219,138	202,334	184,152	163,809	141,306
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	384	384	384	371	281
WORKS:—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	8,798,056	9,258,752	10,024,872	11,094,923	11,858,373
School Buildings	2,986,359	3,601,876	4,439,175	5,727,769	6,825,998
Hospital Buildings	1,898,271	2,139,054	2,593,524	3,146,354	3,753,688
Other Public Buildings	1,383,280	1,559,323	1,805,615	2,206,739	2,440,950
Other Public Works	3,989,111	3,963,242	4,280,570	4,396,106	4,631,895
OTHER PURPOSES:—					
Forestry	1,748,899	1,964,190	2,182,542	2,455,528	2,690,531
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,049,875	2,049,875	1,832,676	1,968,400	2,022,441
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,703	235,703
Revenue Deficits Funded	2,377,932	2,624,324	3,176,495	3,478,255	3,647,055
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,117,938	1,127,857	1,117,938	1,155,530	1,063,184
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,140	71,140
Water Supply Acts	565,491	1,044,021	1,387,206	1,659,640	1,924,899
Assistance to Industries (including Aluminium Production)	2,057,510	2,451,932	2,421,345	2,351,095	2,400,585
Miscellaneous Capital Losses (Funded)	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	78,013,239	91,081,570	104,853,481	119,542,450	133,066,381
Add Unexpended Balance	1,832,965	1,847,394	2,558,417	859,488	778,951
GRAND TOTAL LOANS RAISED	79,846,204	92,928,964	107,411,898	120,401,938	133,845,332
Less Redemptions from Sinking Funds	8,194,417	8,800,712	9,721,048	10,596,988	11,621,888
BALANCE (DEBT OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR)	71,651,787	84,128,252	97,690,850	109,804,950	122,223,444

(*a*) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement has been eliminated from Loan Expenditure and Public Debt

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS FROM LOAN AND OTHER FUNDS 1955–56

Purpose	Expenditure by PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT (a) charged to—					Expenditure by Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Loans	Road Funds (b)	Other Funds (c)	Revenue	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	551,336	1,608,854	77,136	22,818	509	—	2, 260,653
Bridges ..	230,011	289,353	102	18,119	—	—	537,585
Harbour Works	3,840	6,891	9,076	910	—	—	20,717
Ferries. ..	—	—	—	5,425	—	—	5,425
Buildings ..	1,663,204	2,378	204,456	242,796	—	—	2,112,834
Plant	20,180	65,948	—	—	—	—	86,128
Water Supply ..	272,153	—	6,957	60,364	—	—	339,474
Electricity ..	—	—	—	—	—	8,212,155	8,212,155
Other	57,630	87,023	78,242	418,760	—	—	641,655
TOTAL ..	2,798,354	2,060,447	375,969	769,192	509	8,212,155	(d) 14,216,626

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department, but includes War Service land Settlement work.
(b) Includes Plant Account.
(c) Expenditure incurred on behalf of other authorities.
(d) Funds provided by Public Works Department—£3,856,059; Hydro-Electric Commission—£8,212,155; other authorities £2,148,412.

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS (a) 1947–48 TO 1955–56

Year	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT Expenditure charged to—				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Loans	Revenue	Road and Other Funds	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48	473,063	189,465	690,932	870	1,451,142	2,805,472
1948–49	718,259	248,301	595,749	721	2,121,082	3,684,112
1949–50	994,300	347,967	839,309	186	3,497,896	5,679,658
1950–51	1,733,234	389,502	1,043,380	126	5,705,254	8,871,496
1951–52	2,230,342	494,005	1,019,844	1,955	8,605,335	12,351,481
1952–53	1,911,201	418,733	1,508,558	1,286	10,830,073	14,669,851
1953–54	2,568,427	531,964	1,779,431	923	9,993,516	14,874,261
1954–55	3,020,863	673,463	2,406,159	881	9,835,872	15,937,238
1955–56	2,798,354	769,192	2,436,416	509	8,212,155	14,216,626

(a) Restricted to works undertaken by the Public Works Department and the Hydro-Electric Commission.

EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1944–45 TO 1955–56

Year	From Loans	From Revenue	From Road and Other Funds	From Crown Lands Funds	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1944–45	7,841	7,549	167,445	332	183,167
1945–46	1,295	14,909	250,899	523	267,626
1946–47	4,727	12,349	438,016	2,015	457,107
1947–48	56,977	13,747	515,874	870	587,468
1948–49	112,652	31,752	393,317	721	538,442
1949–50	74,635	64,783	629,842	186	769,446
1950–51	317,508	43,387	643,403	126	1,004,424
1951–52	435,022	42,569	695,275	1,955	1,174,821
1952–53	313,642	12,342	1,001,876	1,286	1,329,146
1953–54	620,380	15,122	1,252,661	923	1,889,086
1954–55	610,035	23,991	1,683,381	881	2,318,288
1955–56	551,336	22,818	1,685,990	509	2,260,653

5. PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE OF FLOTATION AND INTEREST PAYABLE, 1939-40 TO 1955-56

Year	Public Debt						
	Redeemable—			Total	Per Head of Population	Nominal Interest (a)	
	In London	In New York	In Australia			Amount (a)	Rate Per Cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3.752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3.727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3.646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3.641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3.433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3.401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3.316
1947	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	128 0 9	1,084,392	3.294
1948	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	134 10 4	1,145,232	3.259
1949	7,115,870	235,693	32,015,927	39,367,490	147 8 1	1,274,564	3.238
1950	7,092,900	232,610	35,395,469	(b) 42,720,979	154 16 9	1,370,179	3.207
1951	7,044,200	230,144	49,758,731	(c) 57,033,075	199 5 4	1,765,722	3.096
1952	7,029,200	227,679	64,394,908	71,651,787	241 16 1	2,112,527	2.948
1953	7,027,000	224,596	76,876,656	84,128,252	276 12 10	2,638,754	3.137
1954	7,004,300	223,158	90,463,392	97,690,850	316 8 1	3,268,883	3.346
1955	6,991,800	220,076	102,593,074	109,804,950	348 18 9	4,007,987	3.650
1956	6,991,800	313,573	114,918,070	122,223,443	382 7 4	4,574,635	3.743

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the " face " or " book " value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

(a) Interest has been calculated on the face value of individual loans outstanding at the 30th June. Actual interest paid in 1955-56 was £4,221,832

(b) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement has been eliminated from Loan Expenditure and Public Debt since 1949.

(c) Excludes £400,000 Treasury Bills issued in aid of Revenue.

PUBLIC DEBT—RATES OF INTEREST, 1955-56

Rate of Interest Per Cent. Per Annum	Nominal Interest (a)		Loans				
	Amount (a)	Per Cent. of Total	Redeemable			Total	
			In London	In Australia	In New York	Amount	Per Cent. of Total
%	£	%	£	£	£	£	%
5	124,250	2.73	—	2,485,000	—	2,485,000	2.03
4.5	2,172,605	47.49	—	48,184,780	95,346	48,280,126	39.50
4.0	75,990	1.66	1,899,750	—	—	1,899,750	1.55
3.75	316,779	6.92	—	8,447,463	—	8,447,464	6.92
3.5	23,271	0.52	—	556,000	108,908	664,907	0.54
3.25	209,960	4.59	1,932,150	4,418,904	109,319	6,460,373	5.28
3.125	1,054,613	23.05	—	33,747,627	—	33,747,627	27.62
3	581,130	12.70	2,668,900	16,702,112	—	19,371,012	15.85
2.5	12,275	0.26	491,000	—	—	491,000	0.40
1	3,762	0.08	—	376,184	—	376,184	0.31
	4,574,635	100.00	6,991,800	114,918,070	313,573	122,223,443	100.00

(a) See note (a) to table above.

PUBLIC DEBT—DUE DATES OF AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING ON 30TH JUNE, 1956

Rate of Interest	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																Total Amount	Where Redeemable
	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	1968–69 to 1972–73	1973–74 to 1976–77	1977–78 to 1980–81	Debenture 1982 and 1983		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1.. ..	7,547	7,886	8,241	8,612	9,000	9,405	9,828	10,270	10,732	11,215	11,720	12,247	70,015	68,232	81,368	39,866	376,184	Australia
2.5 ..	(*a*) 491,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	491,000	London
3..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,918,000	—	750,900	—	—	—	—	2,668,900	London
	11,961,112	—	—	165,000	—	138,000	—	239,000	—	—	379,000	—	2,010,000	1,572,000	238,000	—	16,702,112	Australia
3.125 ..	—	—	—	2,334,780	2,443,240	—	8,549,570	4,282,760	12,366,377	3,770,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,747,627	Australia
3.25	—	—	—	—	173,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	737,600	1,021,350	—	—	1,932,150	London
	631,260	477,074	669,140	52,270	618,510	730,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,240,000	—	4,418,904	Australia
	109,319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,319	New York
3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	556,000	—	556,000	Australia
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108,908	—	—	—	—	—	108,908	New York
3.75 ..	—	4,522,113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,925,350	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,447,463	Australia
4.. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,899,750	—	—	—	—	1,899,750	London
4.5	—	—	—	—	—	1,471,000	8,024,340	—	—	4,604,000	5,151,000	11,063,400	17,871,040	—	—	—	48,184,780	Australia
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95,346	—	—	—	95,346	New York
5.. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,485,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,485,000	Australia
Sub-Totals	12,599,919	5,007,073	677,381	2,560,662	3,070,750	2,349,055	19,068,738	4,532,030	12,377,109	12,311,465	5,541,720	11,075,647	19,951,055	1,640,232	2,115,368	39,866	114,918,070	Australia
	491,000	—	—	—	173,200	—	—	—	—	1,918,000	—	2,650,650	737,600	1,021,350	—	—	(*c*) 6,991,800	London
	109,319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108,908	—	95,346	—	—	—	(*c*) 313,573	New York
Total ..	13,200,238	5,007,073	677,381	2,560,662	3,243,950	2,349,055	19,068,738	4,532,030	12,377,109	14,229,465	5,650,628	13,726,297	(*b*) 20,784,001	(*b*) 2,661,582	(*b*) 2,115,368	(*b*) 39,866	(*d*) 122,223,443	—

(*a*) Short-term Debentures. (*b*) See expanded table below for details. (*c*) See general note to first table on page 16. (*d*) See note (*b*) to first table on page 16.

EXPANSION OF PERIOD 1968-69 *TO* 1982-83 *INTO SINGLE YEARS*

Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—															
1968–69	1969–70	1970–71	1971–72	1972–73	1973–74	1974–75	1975–76	1976–77	1977–78	1978–79	1979–80	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
15,168,838	1,681,974	3,024,322	14,605	894,262	15,949	2,610,017	17,416	18,200	947,019	569,875	576,770	21,704	22,681	17,185

6. PRINCIPAL SEMI-GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

Particulars	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
INCOME					
	£	£	£	£	£
Sales—					
Bulk Power	372,630	363,945	480,101	539,955	1,064,639
Retail Current	1,420,109	1,985,509	2,534,600	2,825,787	3,629,072
Unread Meters Accrued	—	—	—	96,000	105,000
Range Rentals and Sales	21,397	18,131	15,552	11,791	7,434
Contribution by State Government (*a*)	24,390	31,967	38,012	42,577	48,330
Sundry Revenue	35,389	43,530	44,095	69,029	95,212
Net Loss (*b*)	88,505	—	—	212,046	—
Total	1,962,420	2,443,082	3,112,360	3,797,185	4,949,687

(*a*) For maintenance in remote areas. (*b*) Loss met from reserves.

EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Trading Charges—					
Power Branch	199,586	227,084	256,542	329,583	398,900
Retail Branch	507,965	550,190	639,768	706,973	809,160
Administration—					
Salaries	115,727	131,510	130,844	140,877	174,604
General Establishment Expenses	155,173	176,435	200,658	216,342	264,844
Travelling, Publicity, Insurance	18,034	16,113	26,741	32,819	31,503
Expenses, Electric Ranges	20,177	16,034	14,207	11,555	8,037
River Gauging	11,590	8,636	16,734	20,595	23,814
Sub-Total	1,028,252	1,126,002	1,285,494	1,458,744	1,710,862
Other Charges—					
Interest on Loans and Reserves	852,463	1,133,860	1,551,963	1,979,499	2,463,879
Less Interest Capitalised	*Cr.* 289,687	*Cr.* 468,143	*Cr.* 391,887	*Cr.* 560,347	*Cr.* 426,099
Redemption	171,334	224,439	312,003	395,845	484,559
Depreciation Provision	123,940	157,697	167,108	278,777	301,056
Superannuation Contribution	86,112	100,969	105,172	105,449	103,684
Less Superannuation Contribution Capitalised	*Cr.* 31,375	*Cr.* 37,870	*Cr.* 40,597	*Cr.* 42,857	*Cr.* 36,416
Proportion—Loan Flotation Expenses	5,074	9,257	9,459	23,684	32,179
Bad Debts (Net)	634	1,684	4,285	1,930	1,927
Services by State Departments	4,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Investigations and Surveys	8,355	41,932	57,268	144,065	167,735
Compensation and Legal Expenses	300	1,460	2,493	4,380	354
Loss on Sale of Investments	3,018	3,116	3,016	3,016	3,016
Net Profit (*a*)	—	144,679	41,583	—	137,951
Total	1,962,420	2,443,082	3,112,360	3,797,185	4,949,687

(*a*) Added to reserves.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

Particulars	As at 30th June—				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
LIABILITIES					
	£	£	£	£	£
Loans—					
Treasury	26,869,014	35,031,964	42,974,725	50,151,888	57,502,012
Semi-Government	—	2,811,490	4,480,000	5,780,000	6,684,955
Bank	4,105	3,360	2,576	1,876	1,151
Sinking Fund Contributions applied in reduction of Loans	487,599	563,763	677,348	750,639	871,906
Reserves applied for Capital Purposes	213,200	213,200	213,200	213,200	213,200
Capital Cost, Rural Extensions—					
From State Government	343,963	452,177	532,852	622,952	680,385
From H.E.C. Reserves	114,655	150,726	185,368	215,401	234,545
Current Liabilities	1,095,727	861,241	1,139,156	1,360,377	890,347
Provision Superannuation and Fire Insurance	402,556	509,278	623,076	741,057	855,680
Reserves	80,306	184,067	228,428	372,793	510,496
Total	29,611,125	40,781,266	51,056,729	60,210,183	68,444,677
ASSETS					
	£	£	£	£	£
Value of Works—					
Completed	15,366,074	17,411,254	31,018,248	35,321,980	52,367,460
Under Construction	12,886,226	20,667,931	17,418,707	22,829,056	14,043,768
Sub-Total	28,252,300	38,079,185	48,436,955	58,151,036	66,411,228
Less Depreciation Provision	*Cr.* 3,791,701	*Cr.* 4,224,300	*Cr.* 4,698,339	*Cr.* 5,356,335	*Cr.* 6,101,567
Tools, Plant and Stores	3,310,545	4,448,234	4,097,500	4,210,418	4,193,592
Suspense Accounts	238,107	240,131	226,611	235,484	204,273
Current Assets	477,103	874,074	701,198	917,886	1,279,296
Investments	1,124,771	1,363,942	2,292,804	2,051,694	2,457,855
TOTAL	29,611,125	40,781,266	51,056,729	60,210,183	68,444,677

TRANSPORT COMMISSION (*a*)—SUMMARY OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

Particulars	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
INCOME					
	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Services—					
Fares, Freights, Charges, &c.	1,750,918	1,986,532	2,071,618	2,260,238	2,467,416
Other	126,925	157,642	137,061	137,863	124,912
Road Transport Services—					
Fares	193,607	199,639	207,353	205,492	176,640
Freights	79,574	105,829	48,892	49,519	53,779
Marine Services—					
Fares and Freights	22,930	27,035	30,509	41,660	40,504
Tool Annexe—Sales	74,926	92,291	59,075	67,859	88,374
Public Vehicle Fees	128,548	140,308	144,204	150,834	147,579
Land Tax	132,255	165,504	174,839	207,428	233,957
Miscellaneous	1,962	1,278	1,709	2,402	6,913
Net Loss (*b*)	732,902	738,026	677,398	707,224	724,299
Total	3,244,547	3,614,084	3,552,658	3,830,519	4,064,373
EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Services—					
Working Expenses	2,392,332	2,698,477	2,643,068	2,856,653	2,996,334
Depreciation Provision	191,322	191,166	199,627	209,543	224,042
Superannuation Contribution	67,045	69,207	74,336	76,663	89,178
Road Transport Services—					
Working Expenses	205,667	219,687	183,757	182,003	170,736
Depreciation Provision	28,000	29,000	29,000	24,000	18,600
Vehicle Fees and Motor Tax	15,493	16,449	16,638	15,548	14,409
Marine Services—					
Working Expenses	33,379	33,965	35,193	52,010	69,748
Depreciation Provision	2,000	2,500	2,400	4,000	5,400
Tool Annexe—					
Working Expenses	59,058	73,364	51,071	56,706	77,378
Depreciation Provision	4,678	4,834	2,973	4,457	3,958
Public Vehicle Control—					
Administration and Control	30,672	33,775	40,033	41,254	46,303
Superannuation Contribution	1,969	1,830	1,887	2,045	2,289
Interest—					
On Treasury Loans	202,530	226,629	261,962	292,585	320,709
On Depreciation Moneys	10,402	13,201	10,713	13,052	25,289
Total	3,244,547	3,614,084	3,552,658	3,830,519	4,064,373

(*a*) Under the Transport Act, 1938, the transactions of Railways, State Road Transport Services and State Shipping are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund but net trading losses are charged against the Fund.

(*b*) Net Loss for any given year is charged to Consolidated Revenue in the following year. See page 8, Section IX.

STATE HOUSING AUTHORITIES (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

Particulars	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
INCOME					
	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Advances	33,929	52,449	77,939	149,956	211,562
Rents	208,792	293,430	347,423	357,671	429,423
Other	1,693	3,627	11,060	17,624	10,268
Loss (*b*)	6,167	18,930	22,763	49,240	30,904
Total	250,581	368,436	459,185	574,491	682,157
EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Loans	145,403	224,036	267,529	386,336	445,439
Rates and Land Tax	31,845	48,351	62,493	60,073	(*c*) 100,436
Salaries and Travelling Expenses	27,775	34,819	55,781	46,639	46,133
Insurance	5,546	6,518	9,066	10,032	—
Inspection and Supervision	6,269	8,309	9,358	10,946	10,476
Provision for Maintenance	27,040	39,162	50,899	54,628	59,053
Less Contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards Interest	—	—	*Cr.* 18,764	*Cr.* 18,681	*Cr.* 18,453
Other	6,703	7,241	22,823	24,518	39,073
Total	250,581	368,436	459,185	574,491	682,157

(*a*) The Homes Act, 1935 was administered by the Agricultural Bank until the establishment of the Housing Department (1/7/53) when a distribution of functions was made. The table above includes the transactions of both authorities under the Act for 1953–54 and subsequent years.

(*b*) Met from Consolidated Revenue. See page 8, Section IX.

(*c*) Includes insurance.

NOTE—Net Loan Expenditure under the Act for construction and advances to home builders is shown on page 12 and aggregate loan expenditure on page 14.

7. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE IN RELATION TO TASMANIA

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA
1950–51 to 1955–56

Tax	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*) (*g*)	5,743,102	9,823,370	11,674,191	10,526,048	10,191,714	11,831,074
Land Tax (*a*)	33,167	136,836	Dr. 19,350	6,058	350	—
Estate Duty	115,229	94,778	164,170	246,413	169,719	186,028
Wool Tax	2,949,693	18,116	Dr. 5,836	12,520	15,710	14,796
Other Export Charges	—	—	9,830	11,671	15,618	18,512
Payroll Tax	755,508	991,401	1,122,689	1,146,033	1,150,246	1,241,900
Gift Duty	11,459	14,363	20,031	32,017	57,916	55,666
Entertainments	114,252	144,025	153,963	44,193	Dr. 9	—
Stevedoring Industry Charge	24,838	34,125	75,779	107,934	66,214	74,204
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*) 771,949	1,408,228	1,246,736	1,340,511	1,382,014	1,463,477
Customs (*b*)	1,633,909	2,221,140	1,501,891	1,835,030	1,656,821	1,413,663
Excise (*b*)	1,393,422	1,991,304	2,341,638	2,542,511	3,537,611	4,107,730
Total	13,546,528	16,877,686	18,285,732	17,850,939	18,243,924	20,407,050
Customs and Excise (*c*)	4,567,000	5,984,000	5,194,000	6,125,000	6,732,000	7,010,000
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*) 1,583,000	2,667,000	2,516,000	2,661,000	2,767,000	3,015,000
ESTIMATED GRAND TOTAL (*e*)	15,897,000	19,910,000	20,906,000	20,919,000	21,166,000	23,447,000

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amounted to approximately one-third of the total) are not included. Includes tax on individuals and companies.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not known and has not been recorded since 1909. Australian figures appear on page 30.
(*c*) Estimated on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania from 1909 onwards is approximately 80 per cent. of the corresponding Australian figure, this being the average percentage recorded in the period 1901–1909.
(*d*) Estimated as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.
(*g*) Includes Social Services Contribution and Wool Deduction. For re-imbursement of Income Tax to State Government, see second table, page 9.

INCOME TAX—1954–55 ASSESSMENT

INCOME YEAR 1953–54

(INDIVIDUALS)

TASMANIA—RESIDENTS AND NON-RESIDENTS

Grade of Actual Income (*a*)	Number of Taxpayers (*b*)			Taxable and Contributable Income (*c*)			Net Tax
	Males	Females	Total	Personal Exertion	Property	Total	
£ £	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
105– 200	2,144	3,983	6,127	867,702	50,909	918,611	9,333
201– 300	3,164	4,114	7,278	1,644,624	83,318	1,727,942	39,397
301– 400	3,763	4,114	7,877	2,421,198	116,278	2,537,476	93,460
401– 500	4,546	4,007	8,553	3,234,767	148,221	3,382,988	164,343
501– 600	5,334	5,029	10,363	4,751,553	156,597	4,908,150	294,217
601– 700	8,109	2,475	10,584	5,393,920	151,468	5,545,388	374,077
701– 800	13,611	1,244	14,855	8,475,964	146,024	8,621,988	640,683
801– 900	13,328	511	13,839	8,776,968	157,827	8,934,795	732,978
901– 1,000	9,626	289	9,915	6,996,940	141,245	7,138,185	643,647
1,001– 1,250	11,259	412	11,671	9,378,691	312,713	9,691,404	987,773
1,251– 1,500	3,859	168	4,027	3,991,110	212,210	4,203,320	513,697
1,501– 2,000	2,388	193	2,581	3,247,795	315,939	3,563,734	539,102
2,001– 3,000	1,411	156	1,567	2,752,886	454,746	3,207,632	653,165
3,001– 4,000	541	56	597	1,578,448	253,994	1,832,442	494,172
4,001– 5,000	218	30	248	816,121	191,837	1,007,958	324,112
5,001–10,000	256	28	284	1,356,997	332,392	1,689,389	689,699
10,001–15,000	28	3	31	269,624	70,153	339,777	176,518
15,001 and over	10	2	12	276,018	41,317	317,335	197,294
TOTAL	83,595	26,814	110,409	66,231,326	3,337,188	69,568,514	7,567,667

(*a*) Grades shown are gross.
(*b*) Residents and non-residents assessed in Tasmania and residents assessed at Central Office. Companies are excluded from the table.
(*c*) Gross income less allowable deductions, producing assessable income for taxation purposes.

COMMONWEALTH CONTRIBUTIONS—

(1) To State (Tasmania) Consolidated Revenue Fund.

(2) To State (Tasmania) Trust Funds (*a*), 1951–52 to 1955–56.

Particulars of Payment	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£
To Consolidated Revenue Fund—					
I. Principal Grants (*b*)	4,866,846	5,751,617	6,564,461	8,543,190	10,003,084
II. Other—					
1. Tuberculosis Maintenance Agreement	88,806	202,878	195,361	175,145	150,956
2. Pharmaceutical Benefits	10,079	16,662	58,642	49,261	30,595
3. Services of State Officers	18,985	17,032	4,703	37,130	10,912
4. Medical Salaries	25,687	10,427	—	—	—
Total	5,010,403	5,998,616	6,823,167	8,804,726	10,195,547
To State Trust Funds (*a*)—					
I. Health Services—					
1. Hospital Benefits Agreement	191,000	197,000	190,000	199,000	205,000
2. Private Hospitals Benefits	34,000	40,000	9,500	—	—
3. Free Milk Scheme	90,005	60,000	219,605	145,000	185,075
4. Tuberculosis Capital Expenditure	10,425	95,524	67,619	18,243	16,338
II. Education—					
1. Migrant Education	1,461	4,877	12,659	9,530	8,146
2. University Scholarships	6,144	14,868	15,451	6,044	30,309
3. Grant to University	58,183	45,733	57,276	62,047	65,326
III. Development—					
1. War Service Land Settlement (*c*)	1,855,313	1,644,576	1,576,899	1,661,835	1,893,180
2. Extension Services	—	4,040	10,147	9,243	14,164
3. Aid to Berry Fruit Industry	—	100,000	20,000	—	—
IV. Other	50,668	49,696	49,202	35,563	35,893
Total	2,297,199	2,256,314	2,228,358	2,146,505	2,453,431
To State Highway Trust Fund—					
Grant from Petrol Tax	739,990	745,985	830,923	1,125,258	1,303,299
GRAND TOTAL	8,047,592	9,000,915	9,882,448	12,076,489	13,952,277

(*a*) For Governmental activities financed by the Commonwealth; their administration is the responsibility of the State Government.
(*b*) See table 'Principal Grants' on page 9.
(*c*) Receipts include repayments by soldier settlers, &c.

COMMONWEALTH PAYMENTS IN TASMANIA—

(1) Social Services (2) Health Benefits (3) War Pensions, 1951–52 to 1955–56.

Benefit or Pension	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£
(1) Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions	2,142,392	2,541,647	2,793,850	2,998,491	3,450,191
Child Endowment	1,818,862	2,058,559	1,988,637	2,032,363	2,284,644
Rehabilitation Service	5,398	8,328	9,827	10,722	15,559
Funeral Benefits	8,694	8,800	9,358	10,410	9,600
Maternity Allowances	122,618	128,125	125,400	127,502	136,512
Widows' Pensions	188,021	220,364	230,289	237,635	268,296
Unemployment Benefits	1,036	41,845	42,589	15,952	9,963
Sickness Benefits	24,278	49,153	54,719	51,716	50,901
Special Benefits	3,687	7,745	11,504	12,322	13,710
(2) National Health Benefits—					
Hospital Benefits (*a*)	250,687	259,547	271,124	290,839	311,742
Medical Benefits	—	—	30,483	74,569	113,555
Free Milk Scheme (*a*)	90,000	60,000	218,875	144,300	185,000
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	18,810	31,920	38,055	46,066	54,908
Pharmaceutical Benefits (*a*)	135,504	138,184	206,327	158,758	171,252
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	6,981	14,149	19,711	24,985	29,480
Miscellaneous	10,102	12,752	14,509	16,894	18,695
Mental Institution Benefits	9,367	9,819	10,246	3,457	(*b*)
Tuberculosis Campaign (*a*)	178,930	164,865	277,682	242,590	220,108
(3) War Pensions	1,560,560	1,714,609	1,820,440	2,032,492	2,147,386
Total	6,575,927	7,470,411	8,173,625	8,532,063	9,491,502

(*a*) Amounts shown against these items include grants and reimbursements to State Government; details of these appear in the first table above.
(*b*) Included in "Miscellaneous,"

8. MISCELLANEOUS.

PROPERTY VALUATION IN MUNICIPALITIES(*a*).

CAPITAL VALUE, VALUE OF IMPROVEMENTS, UNIMPROVED VALUE (*a*) 1953 TO 1955

Municipality	1953			1954			1955		
	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield ..	1,909,079	1,291,034	618,045	2,139,811	1,463,741	676,070	2,422,053	1,676,376	745,677
Bothwell ..	972,672	358,676	613,996	1,000,935	385,404	615,531	1,062,196	435,571	626,625
Brighton (*b*) ..	1,896,147	1,459,040	437,107	1,922,967	1,478,660	444,307	1,953,867	1,499,455	454,412
Bruny	154,223	111,945	42,278	166,072	121,991	44,081	176,326	128,059	48,267
Burnie (*b*) ..	5,089,680	3,671,655	1,418,025	12,371,349	9,567,249	2,804,100	12,495,667	9,701,683	2,793,984
Campbell Town	1,067,191	508,791	558,400	1,190,197	609,951	580,246	1,200,451	616,019	584,432
Circular Head ..	2,116,560	1,293,723	822,837	2,240,951	1,395,621	845,330	2,476,407	1,594,727	881,680
Clarence (*b*) ..	5,287,457	3,944,868	1,342,589	6,661,812	5,170,711	1,491,101	8,354,711	6,640,035	1,714,676
Deloraine ..	1,680,115	955,377	724,738	1,827,805	1,073,565	754,240	2,013,549	1,221,494	792,055
Devonport (*b*) ..	7,063,304	5,045,134	2,018,170	7,380,468	5,312,418	2,068,050	7,847,868	5,712,105	2,135,763
Esperance (*b*) ..	714,631	586,289	128,342	1,789,694	1,587,406	202,288	1,874,952	1,669,935	205,017
Evandale ..	923,488	346,125	577,363	956,610	367,163	589,447	1,020,804	410,374	610,430
Fingal (*b*) ..	1,838,957	1,260,073	578,884	1,874,640	1,294,608	580,032	1,923,035	1,335,306	587,729
Flinders ..	274,184	144,361	129,823	278,539	147,565	130,974	282,847	150,621	132,226
George Town ..	431,322	243,389	187,933	454,645	254,977	199,668	517,973	305,437	212,536
Glamorgan ..	508,712	275,019	233,693	574,358	321,069	253,289	637,010	367,367	269,643
Glenorchy (*b*) ..	11,706,016	9,422,839	2,283,177	12,597,444	10,171,490	2,425,954	23,457,669	18,477,122	4,980,547
Gormanston ..	24,691	22,565	2,126	24,691	22,565	2,126	25,221	23,035	2,186
Green Ponds ..	533,886	280,289	253,597	590,955	323,993	266,962	693,241	388,449	304,792
Hamilton ..	952,859	439,754	513,105	1,040,451	514,188	526,263	1,044,372	516,403	527,969
Hobart	24,432,732	17,380,675	7,052,057	24,956,313	17,422,744	7,533,569	25,601,210	17,404,863	8,196,347
Huon (*b*)	2,543,445	2,175,555	367,890	2,634,312	2,261,418	372,894	2,737,057	2,353,302	383,755
Kentish (*b*) ..	1,821,930	1,341,446	480,484	1,879,452	1,393,762	485,690	1,945,090	1,456,079	489,011
Kingborough (*b*) ..	5,988,138	4,740,345	1,247,793	6,220,538	4,930,816	1,289,722	6,507,561	5,184,917	1,322,644
King Island ..	627,709	267,618	360,091	651,428	281,976	369,452	695,266	317,155	378,111
Latrobe (*b*) ..	1,987,750	1,379,616	608,134	2,036,378	1,420,719	615,659	3,618,977	2,847,029	771,948
Launceston ..	13,004,258	9,201,730	3,802,528	14,240,327	9,987,804	4,252,523	15,814,915	11,213,557	4,601,358
Lilydale ..	789,895	481,944	307,951	865,097	534,289	330,808	968,839	597,514	371,325
Longford (*b*) ..	1,795,041	849,828	945,213	5,896,845	3,875,689	2,021,156	6,001,534	3,975,547	2,025,987
New Norfolk (*b*) ..	5,588,634	4,709,118	879,516	6,020,629	5,120,108	900,521	6,256,909	5,319,826	937,083
Oatlands ..	1,823,323	989,209	834,114	1,990,314	1,106,824	883,490	2,054,684	1,164,470	890,214
Penguin (*b*) ..	1,774,622	1,285,496	489,126	1,831,955	1,340,672	491,283	1,914,944	1,417,135	497,809
Port Cygnet (*b*) ..	1,426,959	1,204,618	222,341	1,450,434	1,225,286	225,148	1,474,961	1,246,915	228,046
Portland (*b*) ..	642,712	451,837	190,875	667,166	470,854	196,312	727,263	524,534	202,729
Queenstown ..	393,894	355,051	38,843	420,555	380,413	40,142	499,461	432,278	67,183
Richmond (*b*) ..	784,832	448,113	336,719	1,702,110	1,254,965	447,145	1,718,360	1,270,725	447,635
Ringarooma (*b*) ..	856,638	497,349	359,289	1,650,090	1,195,369	454,721	1,782,165	1,302,995	479,170
Ross	604,091	181,314	422,777	684,636	251,104	433,532	684,909	251,069	433,840
Scottsdale ..	982,975	600,873	382,102	1,110,075	702,022	408,053	1,198,785	769,284	429,501
Sorell (*b*) ..	2,001,250	1,497,385	503,865	2,082,535	1,573,610	508,925	2,156,330	1,624,880	531,450
Spring Bay ..	449,005	270,364	178,641	480,954	293,597	187,357	1,169,376	803,651	365,725
St. Leonards ..	1,475,394	866,482	608,912	1,673,137	1,013,272	659,865	1,805,748	1,099,060	706,688
Strahan	39,494	31,802	7,692	40,467	32,652	7,815	40,954	33,039	7,915
Tasman (*b*) ..	510,871	423,827	87,044	553,881	464,172	89,709	602,036	494,682	107,354
Ulverstone (*b*) .	4,490,899	3,267,779	1,223,120	4,642,561	3,405,315	1,237,246	4,807,462	3,544,129	1,263,333
Waratah ..	138,068	68,013	70,055	142,616	70,368	72,248	148,624	75,683	72,941
Westbury ..	1,480,523	723,062	757,461	1,591,661	807,138	784,523	1,583,425	820,102	763,323
Wynyard (*b*) ..	2,529,501	1,650,749	878,752	2,762,513	1,802,107	960,406	6,413,731	5,107,974	1,305,757
Zeehan	216,343	187,790	28,553	220,530	191,730	28,800	225,075	195,101	29,974
TOTALS ..	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773	172,635,870	125,717,068	46,918,802

(*a*) Values shown are used for assessment of State Land Tax (see page 23) and for Municipal rating.

(*b*) Districts proclaimed under " The Land Valuation Act 1950 " which provides for uniform assessment of all Municipalities by one central State authority.

TOTALS, 1911 TO 1955

Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1916	34,824,988	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1942	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879
1943	58,516,752	35,059,120	23,457,632
1944	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345
1945	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726
1946	61,045,871	37,187,785	23,858,086
1947	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097
1948	64,478,175	39,829,148	24,649,027
1949	67,349,262	41,986,177	25,363,085
1950	77,677,001	49,747,096	27,929,905
1951	93,828,386	62,115,726	31,712,660
1952	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254
1953	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166
1954	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773
1955	172,635,870	125,717,068	46,918,802

STATE LAND TAX (*a*)

Assessment of Land Tax, 1955

Group £	URBAN			RURAL			COMPOSITE					TOTALS				
								Gross Unimproved Value					Gross Unimproved Value			
	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £
1– 2,400	53,113	17,047,200	71,030	—	10,380,995	—	—	—	—	—	—	53,113	17,047,200	10,380,995	27,428,195	71,030
2,401– 3,600	343	1,014,694	4,627	—	1,504,433	—	110	89,131	237,653	326,784	487	453	1,103,825	1,742,086	2,845,911	5,114
3,601– 4,800	174	716,777	3,828	—	988,704	—	83	91,545	254,352	345,897	680	257	808,322	1,243,056	2,051,378	4,508
4,801– 9,600	275	1,862,158	13,052	343	2,174,412	5,835	111	156,882	568,269	725,151	2,712	729	2,019,040	2,742,681	4,761,721	21,599
9,601–14,400	90	92,605	9,535	92	1,087,403	7,023	41	139,547	330,839	470,386	3,218	223	232,152	1,418,242	1,650,394	19,776
14,401–24,000	72	1,308,638	13,940	64	1,178,946	10,790	28	155,481	330,341	485,822	4,716	164	1,464,119	1,509,287	2,973,406	29,446
24,001–36,000	23	678,055	8,615	11	313,800	3,632	10	104,860	172,050	276,914	3,255	44	782,915	485,850	1,268,765	15,502
36,001–48,000	6	239,765	3,435	4	171,708	2,475	4	40,955	122,333	163,288	2,252	14	280,720	294,041	574,761	8,162
48,001–72,000	11	643,670	11,032	10	594,530	9,988	1	54,290	12,840	67,130	1,191	22	697,960	607,370	1,305,330	22,211
72,001 and over	15	1,366,009	28,442	2	168,504	3,340	4	333,421	23,420	356,841	7,301	21	1,699,430	191,924	1,891,354	39,083
Special Assessments ..	—	147,313	—	—	20,274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147,313	20,274	167,587	—
TOTAL	54,122	25,116,884	167,536	526	18,583,709	43,083	392	1,166,112	2,052,097	3,218,213	25,812	55,040	26,282,996	20,635,806	46,918,802	236,431

(*a*) Under the Land Tax Act, 1955, the following rates of tax were payable during that calendar year—

1. In the case of Rural Land—

Unimproved Land	*Tax*
£1– £4,800	Nil
£4,801– £9,600	Nil + 2½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601–£14,400	£50 + 3*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401–£24,000	£110 + 3½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001–£36,000	£250 + 4¼*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001–£48,000	£462 10*s.* + 5*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001–£72,000	£712 10*s.* + 6*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,312 10*s.* + 7*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

2. In the case of land other than Rural Land—

Unimproved Value	*Tax*
£1– £24	Nil
£25– £2,400	1*d.* for every £U.V.
£2,401– £3,600	£10 + 1½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £2,400
£3,601– £4,800	£17 10*s.* + 2*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £3,600
£4,801– £9,600	£27 10*s.* + 2½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601–£14,400	£77 10*s.* + 3*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401–£24,000	£137 10*s.* + 3½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001–£36,000	£277 10*s.* + 4¼*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001–£48,000	£490 + 5*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001–£72,000	£740 + 6*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,340 + 7*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

The minumim tax payable is 5*s.*
Tax payable is calculated to the nearest shilling.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943

Year	Taxable Amount		Taxpayers		Tax Assessed			Tax Collected
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners With Holdings—		Total	
	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913	8,312,341	8,333,525	—	1,134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1,329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1,399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1,425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1,474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1,524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1,541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1,543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1,567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1,570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1,573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1,584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1,535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1,505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1,485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1,474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1,459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1,476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1,487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1,474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1,473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82,819
1940	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1,464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1,468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1,485	34,002	57,783	91,785	90,313
1943	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1,447	—	—	91,197	89,464

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1941–42

Year	Taxpayers				Taxable Incomes				Estimated Tax					Companies	
	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Total	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Tota	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Super Tax	Total	Number	Amount of Tax
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ..	13,380	1,061	2,808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	—	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ..	16,101	1,164	4,186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9,882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ..	20,137	1,159	4,877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ..	24,888	1,262	5,242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ..	23,816	1,304	5,715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ..	21,832	1,827	5,407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134,891	—	296,593	414	229,867
1925 ..	22,387	1,789	5,699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150,337	—	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ..	22,205	1,922	5,337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140,959	—	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ..	16,423	1,714	4,667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	—	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ..	17,581	1,793	4,995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	—	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ..	18,738	1,804	5,184	25,726	3 935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	—	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ..	19,079	1,787	5,654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	—	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ..	18,203	1,985	5,117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	—	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931–32	13,367	1,821	4,021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	—	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932–33	11,033	1,635	3,811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	—	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933–34	10,726	1,522	3,694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9,745	35,726	—	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934–35	10,908	1,404	4,014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9,248	46,660	—	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935–36	12,753	1,440	4,206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9,517	42,855	—	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936–37	15,594	1,500	5,048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9,869	65,995	—	131,532	1,271	486,077(a)
1937–38	18,293	1,543	5,138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	—	164,839	1,212	706,731(a)
1938–39	21,141	1,660	5,284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	—	192,941	1,181	665,424(a)
1939–40	23,479	1,690	5,779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	—	206,905	1,207	634,683(a)
1940–41	31,323	2,489	6,710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108,218	b 239,476	498,378	1,278	662,681(a)
1941–42 (c)	36,136	2,127	6,592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185,626	—	518,659	1,298	665,107(a)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(a) Including Lottery Prizes.

(b) Special Income Tax.

(c) Later figures not available in this form since the introduction of Uniform Taxation under Commonwealth Legislation.

See page 20 for Taxation analysis and page 9 for details of principal Commonwealth Grants to Tasmania.

9. APPENDIX—AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1954–55

System	Average Miles Worked	Gross Receipts	Working Expenses	Net Earnings	Interest on Loan Expenditure	Exchange on Interest Payments	Net Profit or Loss after Paying Working Expenses and Interest
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	6,102	(a) 73,360,744	68,396,882	+ 4,963,862	7,100,000	498,000	— 2,136,138
Victoria	4,458	(b) 37,666,929	37,032,058	+ 634,871	2,545,408	133,904	— 1,910,537
Queensland	6,557	31,624,852	30,945,788	+ 679,064	2,459,679	(c)	— 1,780,615
South Australia	2,564	(d) 12,939,464	15,413,956	— 2,474,492	1,287,786	59,706	— 3,762,278
Western Australia ..	4,111	12,315,220	14,690,663	— 2,375,443	1,411,137	(c)	— 3,786,580
Tasmania	605	(e) 2,322,309	3,077,067	— 754,758	282,591	4,635	— 1,037,349
Commonwealth	2,201	3,740,749	(f) 2,921,050	+ 819,699	406,673	(g)	+ 413,026
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	26,598	173,970,267	172,477,464	+ 1,492,803	15,493,274	696,245	—14,000,471

(a) Excludes Government grant £1,000,000 contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards losses on working of country developmental lines and £800,000 to subsidize payments from superannuation account.
(b) Excludes Government grants £2,174,360 to limit interest, &c., payments to 1 per cent. of loan liability.
(c) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(d) Excludes Government grants £2,400,000 towards working expenses and £800,000 towards Debt charges.
(e) Excludes Government grants £10,000 towards sick leave funds.
(f) Excludes £110,369 paid for Commissioner's salary, Government contributions under the Superannuation Act, expenditure from Railway Accident and Insurance Fund, and proportions of salaries of Auditor-General's staff and loan redemption and conversion charges.
(g) Included with interest.

MILEAGE, PASSENGERS AND GOODS CARRIED, &c. 1954–55

System	Traffic Train Miles Run	Passengers Carried	Goods and Livestock Carried	Gross Receipts		Working Expenses	
				Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked	Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked
	Miles	No.	Tons	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales ..	37,478,254	281,417,038	19,385,741	39 2	12,022	36 6	11,209
Victoria	18,740,182	169,203,820	10,082,214	40 2	8,449	39 6	8,307
Queensland	19,636,542	35,918,683	8,491,898	32 3	4,823	31 6	4,720
South Australia	7,216,251	16,849,319	4,474,169	35 10	5,047	42 9	6,012
Western Australia ..	7,769,226	10,138,948	3,406,634	31 8	2,996	37 10	3,574
Tasmania	2,066,420	3,114,429	1,040,865	22 6	3,839	29 9	5,086
Commonwealth	2,029,018	215,323	815,987	36 10	1,700	28 10	1,327
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	94,935,893	516,857,560	47,697,508	36 8	6,541	36 4	6,485

REVENUE—STATES, 1955-56

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	24,050,877	22,904,271	9,626,379	8,075,208	4,154,712	3,595,070	72,406,517
Land Sales and Rentals	5,340,739	2,322,091	3,748,192	546,071	1,248,828	423,748	13,629,669
Interest on Investments, &.	1,292,516	4,137,739	1,972,572	4,066,107	1,534,726	2,916,543	15,920,203
Other Sources	17,657,478	8,058,238	4,179,920	4,230,386	3,639,741	1,084,100	38,849,863
Total	24,290,733	14,518,068	9,900,684	8,842,564	6,423,295	4,424,391	68,399,735
Total Ordinary Revenue	48,341,610	37,422,339	19,527,063	16,917,772	10,578,007	8,019,461	140,806,252
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	86,453,071	37,299,906	30,404,083	13,044,445	14,003,369	(a)	181,204,874
Water Supply, &c.	—	3,060,632	—	3,251,679	2,685,263	—	8,997,574
Electric Power Supply	—	2,102,722	—	—	—	5,000	2,107,722
Harbours	3,042,924	571,501	—	1,929,930	288,801	—	5,833,156
Other	—	1,125,074	—	228,727	371,751	—	1,725,552
Total	89,495,995	44,159,835	30,404,083	18,454,781	17,349,184	5,000	199,868,878
Total Direct Revenue	137,837,605	81,582,174	49,931,146	35,372,553	27,927,191	8,024,461	340,675,130
Commonwealth Payments—							
Tax Reimbursement	54,209,017	36,043,922	22,518,181	12,681,193	11,251,429	4,874,300	141,578,042
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Financial Assistance	7,109,698	3,398,704	2,123,117	1,194,962	1,060,354	460,904	15,347,739
Special Grant	—	—	—	5,400,000	8,900,000	4,200,000	18,500,000
Total	64,236,126	41,569,785	25,737,533	19,979,971	21,685,215	9,802,063	183,010,693
TOTAL REVENUE	202,073,731	123,151,959	75,668,679	55,352,524	49,612,406	17,826,524	523,685,823

(a) Railway earnings (see Government Railways table on page 19 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only in expenditure.

REVENUE—PER HEAD OF POPULATION

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	6 16 6	8 18 8	7 2 4	9 13 7	6 4 2	11 5 3	7 16 4
Land Sales and Rentals	1 10 4	0 18 1	2 15 5	0 13 1	1 17 4	1 6 7	1 9 5
Interest on Investments, &c.	0 7 4	1 12 3	1 9 2	4 17 5	2 5 10	9 2 9	1 14 5
Other Sources	5 0 2	3 2 10	3 1 10	5 1 5	5 8 10	3 7 11	4 3 10
Total	6 17 10	5 13 2	7 6 5	10 11 11	9 12 0	13 17 3	7 7 8
Total Ordinary Revenue	13 14 4	14 11 10	14 8 9	20 5 6	15 16 2	25 2 6	15 4 0
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	24 10 7	14 10 10	22 9 6	15 12 8	20 18 8	(a)	19 11 2
Water Supply, &c.	—	1 3 11	—	3 17 11	4 0 3	—	0 19 5
Electric Power Supply	—	0 16 5	—	—	—	0 0 4	0 4 6
Harbours	0 17 4	0 4 5	—	2 6 3	0 8 8	—	0 12 7
Other	—	0 8 9	—	0 5 6	0 11 1	—	0 3 9
Total	25 7 11	17 4 4	22 9 6	22 2 4	25 18 8	(b) 0 0 4	21 11 5
Total Direct Revenue	39 2 3	31 16 2	36 18 3	42 7 10	41 14 10	(b)25 2 10	36 15 5
Commonwealth Payments—							
Tax Reimbursement	15 7 8	14 1 1	16 12 11	15 3 11	16 16 4	15 5 5	15 5 8
Financial Agreement	0 16 6	0 16 7	0 16 3	0 16 10	0 14 2	0 16 9	0 16 4
Special Financial Assistance	2 0 4	1 6 6	1 11 5	1 8 8	1 11 8	1 8 10	1 13 2
Special Grant	—	—	—	6 9 5	13 6 1	13 3 2	1 19 11
Total	18 4 6	16 4 2	19 0 7	23 18 10	32 8 3	30 14 2	19 15 1
TOTAL REVENUE	57 6 9	48 0 4	55 18 10	66 6 8	74 3 1	(b)55 17 0	56 10 6

(a) See Note (a) to table above.
(b) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States, due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways revenue from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1955–56

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt—							
Interest & Exchange ..	19,622,461	15,617,012	8,975,980	9,211,514	6,630,205	4,235,502	64,292,674
Sinking Fund	4,701,874	3,474,542	1,895,289	2,481,156	1,418,510	732,358	14,703,729
Other Charges	98,199	68,009	181,899	93,254	52,841	49,051	543,253
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	84,457,794	36,199,200	32,899,023	14,750,926	16,928,732	(a)	185,235,675
Harbours	2,189,726	442,148	—	1,331,497	457,745	—	4,421,116
Water Supply, &c. ..	—	2,782,534	—	2,558,496	2,309,681	—	7,650,711
Other	—	1,017,322	—	209,931	1,215,470	(b) 1,123,181	3,565,904
Education, Science, Art, &c.	35,180,540	23,275,490	10,194,171	7,440,943	7,391,587	3,627,696	87,110,427
Hospitals and Charities ..	20,775,072	19,418,308	9,300,347	5,227,758	5,356,850	2,375,574	62,453,909
Law, Order and Public Safety	11,578,348	7,262,406	4,625,088	2,129,312	2,160,649	1,115,212	28,871,015
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	30,303,237	16,840,488	9,320,320	11,347,592	7,520,967	4,453,338	79,785,942
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	208,907,251	126,397,459	77,392,117	56,782,379	51,443,237	17,711,912	538,634,355

(a) Railways expenses (see Government Railways table on page 19 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only (see Note (b)).
(b) Transport Commission loss and subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust. For details, see page 8.

EXPENDITURE—PER HEAD OF POPULATION

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Public Debt—							
Interest & Exchange ..	5 11 4	6 1 10	6 12 9	11 0 9	9 18 2	13 5 5	6 18 9
Sinking Fund	1 6 8	1 7 1	1 8 0	2 19 6	2 2 5	2 5 11	1 11 9
Other Charges	0 0 7	0 0 6	0 2 8	0 2 3	0 1 7	0 3 1	0 1 2
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	23 19 3	14 2 3	24 6 5	17 13 7	25 6 1	(a)	19 19 11
Harbours	0 12 5	0 3 5	—	1 11 11	0 13 8	—	0 9 6
Water Supply, &c. ..	—	1 1 8	—	3 1 4	3 9 0	—	0 16 6
Other	—	0 7 11	—	0 5 0	1 16 4	(b) 3 10 5	0 7 8
Education, Science, Art, &c.	9 19 8	9 1 6	7 10 9	8 18 4	11 1 0	11 7 4	9 8 1
Hospitals and Charities ..	5 17 11	7 11 5	6 17 6	6 5 4	8 0 2	7 8 10	6 14 10
Law, Order and Public Safety	3 5 8	2 16 8	3 8 5	2 11 0	3 4 7	3 9 10	3 2 4
All other charges including, Public Works, N.E.I. ..	8 12 0	6 11 4	6 17 10	13 11 11	11 4 10	13 19 0	8 12 3
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	59 5 6	49 5 7	57 4 4	68 0 11	76 17 10	(c)55 9 10	58 2 9

(a) See Note (a) to the above table.
(b) See note (b) to the above table.
(c) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways expenditure from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund.

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1955–56

Revenue	Amount	Per Capita	Expenditure	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.
Taxation	1,003,780,105	107 15 0	Defence Services (a)	153,070,778	16 8 7
Business Undertakings—			War and Repat. Services (a) ..	124,524,096	13 7 4
P.M.G.'s Department ..	79,341,435	8 10 4	Subsidies and Bounties	17,392,670	1 17 4
Broadcasting Services ..	3,897,012	0 8 5	Total Cost of Departments (a) (b)	88,766,800	9 10 7
Railways	4,582,876	0 9 10	National Welfare Fund		
Territories	2,249,132	0 4 10	Social Services (c)	214,865,671	23 1 4
Profit on Note Issue ..	7,865,937	0 16 11	Business Undertakings—		
Interest	14,178,835	1 10 5	Postmaster-General's Dept. (a)	85,627,210	9 3 10
Civil Aviation	1,159,293	0 2 6	Broadcasting (a)	5,590,009	0 12 0
Other Revenue	21,303,739	2 5 9	Railways	3,720,589	0 8 0
			Territories (a)	14,603,606	1 11 4
			Capital Works and Services ..	140,378,800	15 1 5
			Payments to States	220,541,872	23 13 6
			Other Expenditure	7,663,311	0 16 5
			Surplus Revenue	61,612,952	6 12 4
TOTAL	1,138,358,364	122 4 0	TOTAL	1,138,358,364	122 4 0

(a) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(b) Includes debt charges other than on War and Repatriation Services and Business Undertakings.
(c) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see top table on page 29)

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1955–56

Receipts		£	Expenditure	£
Balance from 30th June, 1955		191,037,905	Age and Invalid Pensions	101,625,066
Receipts—			Funeral Benefits	318,941
Transfer from Revenue	214,865,671		Widow's Pensions	7,722,796
Interest on Investments	2,086,435		Maternity Allowances	3,410,406
		216,952,106	Child Endowment	60,380,685
			Unemployment and Sickness Benefits	2,563,112
			Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	504,753
			Hospital Benefits	9,552,944
			Pharmaceutical Benefits	10,379,474
			Tuberculosis Benefits	5,696,644
			Medical Benefits	5,413,320
			Medical Benefits for Pensioners	2,874,364
			Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	1,507,960
			Nutrition of Children	2,405,349
			Miscellaneous	509,857
			Total Expenditure	214,865,671
			Balance at 30th June, 1956	193,124,340
TOTAL		407,990,011	TOTAL	407,990,011

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE

Year Ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total		Commonwealth	State	Total	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1947	431,256	171,854	603.1	549.4	431,256	173,857	605.1	549.3
1948	465,905	196,000	661.9	601.3	464,485	197,720	662.2	601.6
1949	554,377	224,049	778.4	706.6	554,377	226,425	780.8	709.0
1950	580,652	258,635	839.3	746.6	580,652	260,475	841.1	748.4
1951	841,792	304,432	1,146.2	1,032.0	841,792	304,501	1,146.3	1,032.0
1952	1,016,828	386,521	1,403.3	1,260.1	1,016,828	389,689	1,406.5	1,263.3
1953	1,040,067	436,111	1,476.2	1,310.7	1,026,667	436,373	1,463.0	1,297.6
1954	1,022,790	468,343	1,491.1	1,320.3	966,519	465,439	1,432.0	1,261.2
1955	1,067,441	492,897	1,560.3	1,383.1	997,290	496,421	1,493.7	1,316.5
1956	1,138,358	523,686	1,662.0	1,472.9	1,076,745	538,634	1,615.4	1,426.3

In the table above, the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items : Tax reimbursements, Special Financial Assistance, payment of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants, Price Control reimbursement, Coal Strike Emergency Grant, and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, and the adjusted figures are, therefore, still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1955–56

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	10,880,506	6,777,592	4,342,483	—	1,411,735	(a) 305,223	23,717,539
Liquor	—	142,318	Cr.6,743	—	—	—	135,575
Racing	—	—	—	422,079	—	(b) 173,901	595,980
Other	—	179,456	761,499	—	103,096	—	1,044,051
Total	10,880,506	7,099,366	5,097,239	422,079	1,514,831	479,124	25,493,145
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	3 1 9	2 15 4	3 15 4	0 10 1	2 5 3	1 10 0	2 15 0

(a) Excludes £623,782 paid to Consolidated Revenue under the Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act.
(b) Excludes £184,340 paid to Consolidated Revenue.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1955–56

Collections from All Sources of Taxation, Including Amounts Paid to Special Funds

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States	Common-wealth	States and Common-wealth
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87,507,647	87,507,647
Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168,263,697	168,263,697
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110,000,879	110,000,879
Probate and Succession Duties	9,752,875	7,102,168	2,947,743	1,846,258	1,106,615	631,846	23,387,505	10,119,760	33,507,265
Other Stamp Duties	8,260,468	4,380,572	2,549,161	1,273,919	1,194,632	522,125	18,180,877	—	18,180,877
Land	2,005	3,249,674	1,386,451	567,219	529,412	233,957	5,968,718	356	5,969,074
Income	17,418	24,669	13,302	284	1,525	17,021	74,219	573,988,085	574,062,304
Gift Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,819,877	1,819,877
Pay-roll	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,543,443	45,543,443
Lotteries	—	2,792,940	305,000	—	—	1,057,268	4,155,208	—	4,155,208
Racing	2,923,371	2,066,514	293,993	1,166,388	621,723	358,241	7,430,230	—	7,430,230
Entertainment	—	1,054,161	—	—	255,973	136,067	1,446,201	*Dr.* 752	1,445,449
Motor	10,880,506	6,777,592	5,339,241	3,476,773	1,515,594	929,005	28,918,711	—	28,918,711
Liquor	2,972,262	2,310,502	786,828	62,846	300,544	184,410	6,617,392	—	6,617,392
Wool Tax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	850,703	850,703
Wheat Export Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,294,094	4,294,094
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	414,230	414,230
Stevedoring Industry Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	973,347	973,347
Tobacco Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,739	4,739
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	122,478	244,845	1,101,899	103,600	143,525	4,254	1,720,601	—	1,720,601
TOTAL	34,931,383	30,003,637	14,723,618	8,497,287	5,669,543	4,074,194	97,899,662	1,003,780,105	1,101,679,767

PER HEAD OF POPULATION

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 7 10	9 7 10
Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 1 3	18 1 3
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 16 2	11 16 2
Probate and Succession Duties	2 15 4	2 15 5	2 3 7	2 4 3	1 13 1	1 19 7	2 10 6	1 1 9	3 11 11
Other Stamp Duties	2 6 11	1 14 2	1 17 8	1 10 6	1 15 8	1 12 8	1 19 3	—	1 19 0
Land	—	1 5 4	1 0 6	0 13 7	0 15 10	0 14 8	0 12 11	—	0 12 10
Income	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	—	0 0 1	0 1 1	0 0 2	61 12 4	61 12 6
Gift Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 3 11	0 3 11
Pay-roll	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 17 9	4 17 9
Lotteries	—	1 1 10	0 4 6	—	—	3 6 3	0 9 0	—	0 8 11
Racing	0 16 7	0 16 1	0 4 4	1 7 11	0 18 7	1 2 5	0 16 0	—	0 15 11
Entertainment	—	0 8 3	—	—	0 7 8	0 8 6	0 3 2	—	0 3 1
Motor	3 1 9	2 12 10	3 18 11	4 3 4	2 5 3	2 18 3	3 2 5	—	3 2 1
Liquor	0 16 10	0 18 0	0 11 8	0 1 6	0 9 0	0 11 7	0 14 3	—	0 14 2
Wool Tax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 1 10	0 1 10
Wheat Export Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 9 3	0 9 3
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 0 11	0 0 11
Stevedoring Industry Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 2 0	0 2 0
Tobacco Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 9	0 1 11	0 16 4	0 2 6	0 4 4	0 0 3	0 3 8	—	0 3 11
TOTAL	9 18 3	11 14 0	10 17 8	10 3 7	8 9 6	12 15 3	10 11 4	107 15 0	118 5 3

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS, 1955–56 (*a*)

(States Grants Tax Reimbursement Act, 1946–48)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Amount	54,209,017	36,043,922	22,518,181	12,681,193	11,251,429	4,874,300	141,578,042
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	15 7 7	14 1 0	16 13 0	15 3 11	16 16 4	15 5 5	15 5 8

(*a*) In addition, the States received under the States Grants (Special Financial Assistance Act) No. 63, 1953, the sum of £15,347,739 distributed as follows: New South Wales, £7,109,698 (£2 0*s.* 4*d.* per head); Victoria, £3,398,704 (£1 6*s.* 6*d.* per head); Queensland, £2,123,117 (£1 11*s.* 5*d.* per head); South Australia, £1,194,962 (£1 8*s.* 8*d.* per head); Western Australia, £1,060,354 (£1 11*s.* 8*d.* per head); Tasmania, £460,904 (£1 8*s.* 11*d.* per head).

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1955–56

Heads of Expenditure	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways ..	14,431	7,840	4,009	2,917	3,070	317	32,584
Water Supply and Sewerage..	2,269	7,068	1,753	5,025	2,206	266	18,587
Electric Power Supply ..	11,237	1,000	—	5,987	1,025	7,638	26,887
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	1,809	392	32	887	819	764	5,948
Roads and Bridges ..	150	1,066	*Cr.* 71	100	—		
Public Buildings ..	12,380	13,045	3,350	3,629	2,094	1,940	36,438
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	166	119	4,734	*Cr.* 1	—	*Cr.* 23	4,995
Unemployment Relief ..	*Cr.* 18	*Cr.* 9	—	—	—	—	*Cr.* 27
Housing Advances	*Cr.* 1,143	105	603	2,299	1,829	2,014	5,707
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*) ..	1,441	2,229	518	133	—	*Cr.* 111	4,210
Agriculture	300	—	*Cr.* 4	—	26	—	322
Water Conservation and Irrigation	5,446	—	1,710	1,244	551	—	8,951
Mining Development ..	307	*Cr.* 29	25	983	73	—	1,359
Other	722	804	2,356	666	110	212	4,870
Revenue Deficits	—	—	—	*Cr.* 47	158	169	280
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	8	32	*Cr.* 156	56	—13	54	*Cr.* 19
Other Purposes	253	2,713	250	283	1,511	284	5,294
TOTAL	49,758	36,375	19,109	24,161	13,459	13,524	156,386

State Net Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1956

	£'000	(*b*) £'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways ..	280,137	134,647	106,368	62,706	60,359	14,562	658,779
Water Supply and Sewerage	52,280	93,324	11,141	56,308	29,536	1,925	244,514
Electric Power Supply ..	98,273	44,089	—	37,637	15,507	58,733	254,239
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	34,395	3,317	4,140	13,957	14,537	11,858	142,966
Roads and Bridges ..	21,832	20,413	10,367	4,967	3,183		
Public Buildings	87,320	73,491	26,635	18,474	16,120	13,021	235,061
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	2,654	3,036	47,125	2	81	142	53,040
Unemployment Relief ..	15,959	13,147	—	—	—	330	29,436
Housing Advances	8,467	10,065	8,433	34,407	7,555	14,495	83,422
Commonwealth Services ..	3,964	—	525	1,283	—	—	5,772
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*) ..	41,733	92,387	10,342	9,683	13,164	2,608	169,917
Agriculture	7,588	1,404	1,507	—	4,197	—	14,696
Water Conservation and Irrigation	52,769	—	10,046	13,894	7,235	—	83,944
Mining Development ..	3,550	864	3,207	12,267	5,973	—	25,861
Other	7,345	17,789	20,755	3,359	7,009	2,720	58,977
Revenue Deficits	38,948	15,455	5,826	8,684	12,333	3,647	84,893
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	27,909	10,478	10,635	3,464	6,141	2,022	60,649
Other Purposes	8,505	25,109	8,374	6,847	20,750	7,003	76,588
TOTAL	793,628	559,015	285,426	287,939	223,680	133,066	2,282,754

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers.
(*b*) Gross Loan Expenditure.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1956

Defence, War (1939–45) Services and Post War Charges (each year)

Year	£
1939–40	28,814,046
1940–41	101,581,230
1941–42	210,876,328
1942–43	402,852,114
1943–44	377,156,935
1944–45	266,040,485
1945–46	152,947,643
1946–47	37,893,997
1947–48	Nil
1948–49 (*a*) Cr. ..	18,733,000
1949–50	25,483,273
1950–51	28,773,061
1951–52	5,119,982
1952–53	5,684,624
1953–54	4,198,992
1954–55	4,038,969
1955–56	7,621,642
TOTAL ..	1,640,350,321

Aggregate Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1956

	£
War and Repatriation (1914–18) ..	372,989,867
Defence and War Services (1939–45)..	1,640,350,321
Post, Telegraph and Radio	40,527,210
Commonwealth Railways	13,743,923
Territories (*b*)	8,715,582
Assistance to States	
Housing	240,559,000
Other	13,942,510
International Bank Dollar Loans (*c*)..	110,221,319
Swiss Loan (*d*)	11,721,917
Canadian Loan (*e*)	6,459,302
Other (*f*)	36,481,361
TOTAL	2,495,712,312

(*a*) Repayment of surplus balances of Defence Trust Accounts.
(*b*) Including expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.
(*c*) Payments to National Debt Sinking Fund.
(*d*) Payments to Swiss Loan Trust Account.
(*e*) Payments to Canadian Loan Trust Account.
(*f*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1956

State	Public Debt, 30th June, 1956			Loans Maturing During Next Five Years(a)—				
	Amount	Per Head	Rate of Interest (Approx.)	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	£'000	£ s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales ..	698,136	196 9 4	3.55					
Victoria	445,713	171 1 11	3.69					
Queensland	252,799	184 8 8	3.55	199,854	110,003	54,618	74,564	81,947
South Australia	254,423	299 16 10	3.62					
Western Australia	188,733	278 12 4	3.52					
Tasmania	122,223	382 7 5	3.74					
Total States	1,962,027	209 5 10	3.60	(c) 199,854	110,003	54,618	74,564	81,947
Commonwealth (b)	1,926,567	204 7 1	2.94	(c) 493,964	84,083	233,057	227,135	235,776
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,888,594	412 9 6	3.27	693,818	194,086	287,675	301,699	317,723

(a) Year of latest maturity.
(b) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(c) Includes short-term debt.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT, 1914 TO 1956

At 30th June	Debt on Account of Commonwealth			Debt on Account of the States			Total Public Debt		
	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1914	3,511	5,884	9,395	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1939	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1940	98,486	257,117	355,603	412,081	493,646	905,727	510,567	750,763	1,261,330
1941	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1942	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1943	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1944	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1945	97,045	1,552,196	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1946	85,745	1,723,587	1,809,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1947	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1948	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215
1949	84,959	1,732,210	1,817,169	342,011	666,873	1,008,884	426,970	2,399,083	2,826,053
1950	81,217	1,749,410	1,830,627	328,701	750,108	1,078,809	409,918	2,499,518	2,909,436
1951	81,460	1,770,689	1,852,149	314,727	893,611	1,208,338	396,187	2,664,300	3,060,487
1952	91,882	1,776,937	1,868,819	314,087	1,081,589	1,395,676	405,969	2,858,526	3,264,495
1953	99,572	1,788,643	1,888,215	313,244	1,230,404	1,543,648	412,816	3,019,047	3,431,863
1954	110,846	1,807,009	1,917,855	309,929	1,379,019	1,688,948	420,775	3,186,028	3,606,803
1955	125,268	1,798,449	1,923,717	310,244	1,515,483	1,825,727	435,512	3,313,932	3,749,444
1956	136,587	1,789,980	1,926,567	310,785	1,651,242	1,962,027	447,372	3,441,222	3,888,594

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA

Savings Banks		All Cheque-Paying Banks					
State	Deposits at 30/6/1956	Quarter Ended 30th June	Deposits (a)	Advances	Percentage of Advances to Deposits	Advances and Australian Public Securities (b)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales ..	386,676	1949	920,536	454,832	49.41	569,777	61.90
Victoria	386,176	1950	1,133,289	518,260	45.73	661,426	58.36
Queensland	132,700	1951	1,453,767	626,157	43.07	749,961	51.59
South Australia	135,756	1952	1,353,095	817,088	60.39	915,138	67.63
Western Australia ..	57,934	1953	1,448,943	717,525	49.52	860,295	59.37
Tasmania	37,211	1954	1,550,883	835,391	53.87	1,021,518	65.87
Territories	4,666	1955	1,563,834	980,323	62.69	1,160,281	74.20
		1956	1,524,656	971,500	63.72	1,141,690	74.88
TOTAL ..	1,141,119						

(a) Excludes inscribed deposit stock.
(b) Excludes Treasury Bills.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

1955-56

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

18812

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, 1955-56

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MUNICIPALITIES

Area, Population, Dwellings and Roads

MUNICIPALITY	Area	Estimated Population, 30th June, 1956	Estd. Occupied Dwellings 30th June, 1956, (a)	Length of All Roads at 30th June, 1956							
				State Roads			Municipal Roads				Total All Roads
				Sealed	Unsealed	Total	Sealed	Unsealed	Formed Cleared and Natural State	Total	
URBAN DIVISION	Acres	Persons	No.	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Hobart	17,760	54,740	14,976	6	—	6	(c) 106	30	8	144	150
Launceston	6,520	37,400	10,600	—	—	—	(d) 87	19	18	124	124
Glenorchy	28,350	26,580	6,591	9	—	9	12	94	23	129	138
Total Urban Division	52,630	118,720	32,167	15	—	15	(e) 205	143	49	397	412
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	133,500	14,440	3,578	17	9	26	6	152	51	209	235
Circular Head	1,164,000	7,700	1,903	38	51	89	1	298	94	393	482
Deloraine	797,000	5,630	1,440	32	35	67	2	241	31	274	341
Devonport	27,300	12,330	3,507	19	1	20	21	74	29	124	144
Kentish	289,000	4,550	1,186	17	40	57	1	217	59	277	334
King Island	272,000	2,720	693	—	54	54	—	71	63	134	188
Latrobe	134,700	4,320	1,071	28	25	53	7	90	48	145	198
Penguin	121,000	4,040	1,036	18	5	23	9	134	1	144	167
Ulverstone	120,000	8,320	2,260	18	42	60	9	200	46	255	315
Wynyard	216,000	7,780	1,931	33	27	60	4	230	109	343	403
Total N.W. Divison	3,274,500	71,830	18,605	220	289	509	60	1,707	531	2,298	2,807
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield	137,000	7,950	2,189	34	27	61	9	215	68	292	353
Fingal	660,000	4,510	1,176	21	55	76	1	291	—	292	368
Flinders	521,000	1,080	262	—	—	—	—	90	176	266	266
George Town	153,000	2,800	734	24	11	35	2	104	40	146	181
Lilydale	170,800	5,700	1,330	25	12	37	5	169	61	235	272
Portland	389,000	1,440	427	5	40	45	—	107	152	259	304
Ringarooma	419,000	3,470	897	27	15	42	16	214	132	362	404
Scottsdale	286,100	3,300	845	32	5	37	4	197	67	268	305
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	30,250	7,860	168	165	333	37	1,387	696	2,120	2,453
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	251,500	1,730	443	21	—	21	7	87	24	118	139
Longford	254,720	4,490	1,302	11	—	11	13	285	28	326	337
St. Leonards	217,800	9,040	1,987	40	25	65	11	100	132	243	308
Westbury	230,500	4,120	1,155	38	19	57	2	267	113	382	439
Total N.Mid. Division	954,520	19,380	4,887	110	44	154	33	739	297	1,069	1,223
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	634,000	1,170	363	3	94	97	—	167	212	379	476
Campbell Town	348,000	1,920	537	59	22	81	—	123	88	211	292
Hamilton	1,425,600	6,400	1,292	10	130	140	—	172	197	369	509
Oatlands	376,000	2,940	805	34	6	40	3	248	46	297	337
Ross	312,000	700	189	13	—	13	—	75	61	136	149
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	13,130	3,186	119	252	371	3	785	604	1,392	1,763
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton	114,650	2,670	549	11	20	31	1	103	3	107	138
Clarence	70,500	15,540	4,160	24	22	46	1	93	13	107	153
Glamorgan	394,000	1,120	331	1	85	86	—	77	97	174	260
Green Ponds	110,500	990	269	20	—	20	—	65	23	88	108
Richmond	144,000	1,670	449	2	40	42	1	144	109	254	296
Sorell	188,800	2,420	709	19	38	57	—	201	53	254	311
Spring Bay	283,000	1,060	313	7	42	49	—	49	222	271	320
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	25,470	6,780	84	247	331	3	732	520	1,255	1,586
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	90,000	550	169	—	29	29	—	76	69	145	174
Esperance	1,431,000	3,160	845	14	33	47	1	263	—	264	311
Huon	196,000	5,520	1,434	28	7	35	—	292	24	316	351
Kingborough	91,000	8,990	2,440	33	27	60	1	136	10	147	207
New Norfolk	335,400	9,670	2,148	31	30	61	2	219	24	245	306
Port Cygnet	61,000	2,760	696	10	22	32	—	436	—	436	468
Tasman	124,000	1,040	308	3	33	36	—	119	37	156	192
Total Southern Div.	2,328,400	31,690	8,040	119	181	300	4	1,541	164	1,709	2,009
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	713,000	460	122	—	40	40	—	8	6	14	54
Queenstown	38,000	4,330	1,051	2	20	22	5	11	3	19	41
Strahan	940,000	580	148	—	10	10	—	—	24	24	34
Waratah	571,000	470	128	—	68	68	—	76	—	76	144
Zeehan	769,000	2,690	694	2	33	35	—	78	35	113	148
Total Western Div.	3,031,000	8,530	2,143	4	171	175	5	173	68	246	421
GRAND TOTAL	16,778,000	(b) 319,648	83,668	839	1,349	2,188	(e) 350	7,207	2,929	10,486	12,674

(a) The figures are based on the 1954 Census records to which have been added the recorded number of new dwellings completed in each municipality in the two years since the Census. The 1954 Census figure selected as a starting point included houses, flats, hotels, boarding houses, educational, religious and charitable institutions, hospitals, &c.; but not unoccupied dwellings, (weekend and holiday shacks, &c.). Allowance has been made for known losses by fire, demolition and conversion for commercial use.

(b) Includes migratory population (648 persons) not included in any Municipality.

(c) Includes 22 miles of concrete road.

(d) Includes 2 miles of concrete road.

(e) Includes 24 miles of concrete road.

MUNICIPALITIES

Property Valuation, Principal Rates, and Persons Employed, 1955–56

Municipality	Value of Ratable Property (*a*)			Principal Rates(*b*)		Persons Employed (*d*)			
						General Administration		All Other Services	
	Unimproved Capital Value	Total Capital Value	Assessed Annual Value	General	Road	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	No.	No.	No.	No.
Urban Division									
Hobart	8,196,347	25,601,210	1,783,346	6 11	(*c*)	89	19	235	4
Launceston	4,601,358	15,814,915	1,143,206	4 8	(*c*)	49	15	317	15
Glenorchy	4,980,547	23,457,669	1,066,575	0 3	1 2	20	6	84	—
Total Urban Division	17,778,252	64,873,794	3,993,127	—	—	158	40	636	19
North-Western Div.									
Burnie	2,793,984	12,495,667	617,479	0 2	2 2	9	5	48	4
Circular Head	881,680	2,476,407	145,636	0 6	3 2	3	1	24	2
Deloraine	792,055	2,013,549	106,716	0 3½	2 11	3	2	14	—
Devonport	2,135,763	7,847,868	390,279	0 7½	2 0	9	5	52	1
Kentish	489,011	1,945,090	82,193	0 9	2 9	2	2	13	—
King Island	378,111	695,266	49,603	0 9	1 2	1	3	7	—
Latrobe	771,948	3,618,977	212,387	0 3	1 10	3	2	18	—
Penguin	497,809	1,914,944	85,226	0 5	1 8	2	1	12	3
Ulverstone	1,263,333	4,807,462	213,230	0 4¼	2 7¾	3	3	23	—
Wynyard	1,305,757	6,413,731	259,923	0 3	1 6	3	2	22	4
Total N.W. Division	11,309,451	44,228,961	2,162,672	—	—	38	26	233	14
North-Eastern Div.									
Beaconsfield	745,677	2,422,053	122,722	0 3	2 7	4	4	23	—
Fingal	587,729	1,923,035	95,963	0 5	2 0	2	—	8	—
Flinders	132,226	282,847	18,571	1 11	4 0	1	1	3	—
George Town	212,536	517,973	87,498	0 6	2 9	4	1	3	—
Lilydale	371,325	968,839	71,585	0 10	2 6	2	3	10	—
Portland	202,729	727,263	30,441	1 0	2 4	1	—	5	—
Ringarooma	479,170	1,782,165	78,774	0 6	2 4	3	—	11	—
Scottsdale	429,501	1,198,785	54,358	0 8	2 4	2	—	10	1
Total N.E. Division	3,160,893	9,822,960	559,912	—	—	19	9	73	1
North-Midland Div.									
Evandale	610,430	1,020,804	33,007	0 10	2 10	2	—	7	1
Longford	2,025,987	6,001,534	271,958	0 3	1 0	3	1	20	1
St. Leonards	706,688	1,805,748	139,758	0 10	2 6	4	2	18	—
Westbury	763,323	1,583,425	94,613	0 4	2 10	2	—	14	—
Total N.-Mid. Div.	4,106,428	10,411,511	539,336	—	—	11	3	59	2
Midland Division									
Bothwell	626,625	1,062,196	45,565	0 4½	2 6	2	—	10	1
Campbell Town	584,432	1,200,451	82,433	0 3½	1 2½	3	2	9	—
Hamilton	527,969	1,044,372	88,238	0 2½	2 10	3	—	10	—
Oatlands	890,214	2,054,684	118,823	0 4	1 11	3	—	13	1
Ross	433,840	684,909	26,485	1 2	2 3	1	—	7	1
Total Midland Div.	3,063,080	6,046,612	361,544	—	—	12	2	49	3
South-Eastern Div.									
Brighton	454,412	1,953,867	74,785	0 2	1 9	1	—	6	—
Clarence	1,714,676	8,354,711	350,463	0 2½	1 10	10	5	74	—
Glamorgan	269,643	637,010	21,614	1 0	2 9	2	—	2	—
Green Ponds	304,792	693,241	26,464	0 4½	3 3	1	—	3	—
Richmond	447,635	1,718,360	67,667	0 6	1 5	1	—	5	—
Sorell	531,450	2,156,330	89,238	—	—	2	—	12	—
Spring Bay	365,725	1,169,376	47,862	0 7	1 6	2	—	5	—
Total S.E. Division	4,088,333	16,682,895	678,093	—	—	19	5	107	—
Southern Division									
Bruny	48,267	176,326	8,966	1 11	2 1	1	—	6	—
Esperance	205,017	1,874,952	79,904	0 4½	1 3	2	—	12	—
Huon	383,755	2,737,057	124,395	0 3½	1 9½	3	—	8	—
Kingborough	1,322,644	6,507,561	267,311	0 7	1 7	6	1	28	—
New Norfolk	937,083	6,256,909	288,217	0 3¼	1 8	4	2	38	2
Port Cygnet	228,046	1,474,961	59,143	0 4	2 0	3	1	8	—
Tasman	107,354	602,036	24,680	1 1½	2 5	1	—	6	—
Total Southern Div.	3,232,166	19,629,802	852,616	—	—	20	4	106	2
Eastern Division									
Gormanston	2,186	25,221	8,607	2 8	1 9	1	—	—	—
Queenstown	67,183	499,461	80,372	0 7	2 4	4	1	12	1
Strahan	7,915	40,954	7,447	2 6	2 6	1	—	2	—
Waratah	72,941	148,624	8,272	2 5	2 0	1	—	1	—
Zeehan	29,974	225,075	40,151	0 6	3 3	2	2	6	—
Total Western Div.	180,199	939,335	144,849	—	—	9	3	21	1
Grand Total	46,918,802	172,635,870	9,292,149	—	—	286	92	1,284	42

(*a*) State Government valuation.
(*b*) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of rate-payers only.
(*c*) Included in General Rate.
(*d*) Includes permanent and temporary employees at 30th June, 1956.

MUNICIPALITIES

Total Receipts and Expenditure—All Funds, 1955–56

MUNICIPALITY	Balance as at 30/6/55 (*a*)	RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE			Surplus(+) or Deficit (—)	Balance as at 30/6/56 (*a*)
		Loan Funds (*b*)	Revenue (*c*)	Total	Loan Funds (*b*)	Revenue (*c*)	Total		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION									
Hobart (*d*) ..	189,852	170,000	665,728	835,728	195,880	675,754	871,634	— 35,906	153,946
Launceston (*d*) ..	210,774	205,000	587,304	792,304	177,505	586,474	763,979	+ 28,325	239,099
Glenorchy ..	185,225	86,994	300,193	387,187	174,946	337,962	512,908	— 125,721	59,504
Total Urban Div.	585,851	461,994	1,553,225	2,015,219	548,331	1,600,190	2,148,521	— 133,302	452,549
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.									
Burnie	67,894	72,074	181,940	254,014	93,793	159,650	253,443	+ 571	68,465
Circular Head ..	17,372	4,045	56,139	60,184	5,580	54,060	59,640	+ 544	17,916
Deloraine ..	10,186	26,249	34,936	61,185	25,878	37,191	63,069	— 1,884	8,302
Devonport ..	46,661	54,631	134,177	188,808	59,538	157,013	216,551	— 27,743	18,918
Kentish	5,843	8,000	28,949	36,949	4,648	30,359	35,007	+ 1,942	7,785
King Island ..	3,321	285	27,250	27,535	318	25,889	26,207	+ 1,328	4,649
Latrobe	20,743	8,055	36,476	44,531	18,589	32,925	51,514	— 6,983	13,760
Penguin	3,359	10,082	24,903	34,985	11,087	29,097	40,184	— 5,199	Dr. 1,840
Ulverstone ..	8,690	42,302	67,214	109,516	44,023	79,206	123,229	— 13,713	Dr. 5,023
Wynyard	878	3,300	45,930	49,230	1,501	44,855	46,356	+ 2,874	3,752
Total N.W. Div.	184,947	229,023	637,914	866,937	264,955	650,245	915,200	— 48,263	136,684
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Beaconsfield ..	Dr. 4,007	100,650	64,117	164,767	101,246	68,906	170,152	— 5,385	Dr. 9,392
Fingal	12,760	2,566	37,543	40,109	10,985	38,700	49,685	— 9,576	3,184
Flinders	2,150	4,600	11,918	16,518	2,595	13,909	16,504	+ 14	2,164
George Town ..	21,960	26,002	28,979	54,981	38,858	32,414	71,272	— 16,291	5,669
Lilydale	11,770	15,569	29,629	45,198	16,414	28,443	44,857	+ 341	12,111
Portland	1,227	2,000	14,847	16,847	2,039	15,056	17,095	— 248	979
Ringarooma ..	4,881	22,703	31,771	54,474	22,948	30,840	53,788	+ 686	5,567
Scottsdale ..	9,443	16,008	27,424	43,432	21,547	29,876	51,423	— 7,991	1,452
Total N. E. Div.	60,184	190,098	246,228	436,326	216,632	258,144	474,776	— 38,450	21,734
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.									
Evandale ..	264	2,775	14,985	17,760	2,769	13,610	16,379	+ 1,381	1,645
Longford	19,347	7,533	41,705	49,238	15,260	47,260	62,520	— 13,282	6,065
St. Leonards ..	Dr. 6,781	44,476	52,191	96,667	42,628	51,270	93,898	+ 2,769	Dr. 4,012
Westbury ..	2,897	14,306	30,904	45,210	10,248	34,482	44,730	+ 480	3,377
Total N-Mid. Div.	15,727	69,090	139,785	208,875	70,905	146,622	217,527	— 8,652	7,075
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell ..	1,164	4,000	18,437	22,437	1,311	18,003	19,314	+ 3,123	4,287
Campbell Town ..	4,735	1,980	19,906	21,886	973	21,468	22,441	— 555	4,180
Hamilton ..	3,418	8,700	20,850	29,550	8,408	20,333	28,741	+ 809	4,227
Oatlands ..	8,013	3,000	28,082	31,082	1,500	28,897	30,397	+ 685	8,698
Ross	3,819	—	11,555	11,555	Cr. 1	10,481	10,480	+ 1,075	4,894
Total Midland Division ..	21,149	17,680	98,830	116,510	12,191	99,182	111,373	+ 5,137	26,286
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Brighton ..	3,166	2,700	13,713	16,413	1,570	13,022	14,592	+ 1,821	4,987
Clarence	51,663	80,403	130,244	210,647	100,124	157,348	257,472	— 46,825	4,838
Glamorgan ..	1,670	26,637	9,918	36,555	24,606	11,755	36,361	+ 194	1,864
Green Ponds ..	1,551	4,000	9,408	13,408	3,673	9,330	13,003	+ 405	1,956
Richmond ..	2,126	7,700	15,321	23,021	4,257	15,326	19,583	+ 3,438	5,564
Sorell	2,158	9,783	19,907	29,690	12,245	20,255	32,500	— 2,810	Dr. 652
Spring Bay ..	2,211	1,570	16,122	17,692	3,586	17,244	20,830	— 3,138	Dr. 927
Total S. E.Div.	64,545	132,793	214,633	347,426	150,061	244,280	394,341	— 46,915	17,630
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	2,392	1,000	10,065	11,065	999	10,040	11,039	+ 26	2,418
Esperance ..	10,076	7,000	22,022	29,022	9,498	25,602	35,100	— 6,078	3,998
Huon	8,392	7,000	29,057	36,057	5,985	32,995	38,980	— 2,923	5,469
Kingborough ..	2,586	23,350	72,265	95,615	13,181	75,153	88,334	+ 7,281	9,867
New Norfolk ..	7,372	31,462	66,708	98,170	31,205	59,188	90,393	+ 7,777	15,149
Port Cygnet ..	2,168	1,139	31,349	32,488	178	31,385	31,563	+ 925	3,093
Tasman	39	—	9,495	9,495	Cr. 3	8,783	8,780	+ 715	754
Total Southern Division ..	33,025	70,951	240,961	311,912	61,043	243,146	304,189	+ 7,723	40,748
WESTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston ..	Dr. 718	—	3,780	3,780	—	3,349	3,349	+ 431	Dr. 287
Queenstown ..	Dr. 599	10,000	30,290	40,290	11,437	28,914	40,351	— 61	Dr. 660
Strahan	152	—	3,512	3,512	2	3,412	3,414	+ 98	250
Warath	1,188	—	4,598	4,598	Cr. 14	4,571	4,557	+ 41	1,229
Zeehan	1,877	29,000	19,176	48,176	29,592	16,071	45,663	+ 2,513	4,390
Total Western Division ..	1,900	39,000	61,356	100,356	41,017	56,317	97,334	+ 3,022	4,922
Grand Total	967,328	1,210,629	3,192,932	4,403,561	1,365,135	3,298,126	4,663,261	— 259,700	707,628

(*a*) Balance equals value of bank balances (less unpresented cheques), securities and cash on hand.
(*b*) These amounts include loans raised, sales, grants, transfers, &c. For actual loans raised, see pages 14 and 15.
(*c*) Analysis of these amounts is shown on pages 6 to 9 inclusive.
(*d*) Opening balance adjusted to exclude certain accounts of a capital nature.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1955–56

Municipality	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refunds		Ordinary Municipal Services					Business Undertakings		Other	Total Revenue
	General	Water & Sewerage	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Trading (*a*)	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Urban Division																				
Hobart	376,060	107,505	—	—	29,101	—	42,855	555,521	3,056	—	—	927	—	41,247	—	42,174	4,901	38,414	21,662	665,728
Launceston	253,388	113,512	—	—	—	—	—	366,900	1,016	3,900	5,750	—	—	71,375	31,993	103,368	51,458	53,047	1,865	587,304
Glenorchy	11,888	93,501	5,979	55,584	3,960	10,837	16,606	198,355	870	20,818	1,511	693	—	12,690	17,384	30,767	—	24,414	23,458	300,193
Total Urban Div. ..	641,336	314,518	5,979	55,584	33,061	10,837	59,461	1,120,776	4,942	24,718	7,261	1,620	—	125,312	49,377	176,309	56,359	115,875	46,985	1,553,225
North-Western Div.																				
Burnie	4,697	51,889	3,056	61,457	602	6,082	20,748	148,531	404	7,559	212	13	—	14,712	2,604	17,329	1,358	1,150	5,397	181,940
Circular Head	3,561	5,643	771	22,548	—	1,269	2,754	36,546	301	8,137	2,406	51	—	2,913	63	3,027	—	1,395	4,327	56,139
Deloraine	1,548	2,929	754	15,473	664	1,388	1,370	24,126	395	3,300	537	31	—	1,131	59	1,221	—	1,677	3,680	34,936
Devonport	11,524	36,966	4,585	36,687	2,293	3,242	8,386	103,683	342	2,946	—	445	—	3,978	2,625	7,048	8,363	4,827	6,968	134,177
Kentish	3,069	2,198	500	11,232	341	594	752	18,686	305	3,666	25	6	—	493	155	654	—	3,046	2,567	28,949
King Island	1,675	994	192	2,779	1,052	864	2,520	10,076	267	11,070	729	47	—	2,288	130	2,465	—	1,668	975	27,250
Latrobe	1,804	5,424	88	13,114	598	2,171	2,447	25,646	212	1,450	450	18	—	3,705	362	4,085	—	3,083	1,550	36,476
Penguin	1,753	3,117	636	7,012	1,052	385	1,387	15,342	198	2,315	590	25	—	1,311	1,100	2,436	—	1,236	2,786	24,903
Ulverstone	3,610	8,266	1,338	26,876	1,268	5,192	5,309	51,859	448	3,264	1,529	308	—	4,663	103	5,074	—	944	4,096	67,214
Wynyard	3,217	7,421	1,226	19,325	2,145	—	2,145	35,479	271	2,350	1,870	—	—	2,533	321	2,854	—	1,643	1,463	45,930
Total N.W. Div. ..	36,458	124,847	13,146	216,503	10,015	21,187	47,818	469,974	3,143	46,057	8,348	944	—	37,727	7,522	46,193	9,721	20,669	33,809	637,914
North-Eastern Div.																				
Beaconsfield	1,480	9,459	1,480	15,254	2,016	696	3,304	33,689	47	10,795	—	195	—	2,268	1,600	4,063	—	11,907	3,616	64,117
Fingal	1,921	4,404	1,080	9,222	1,537	1,404	866	20,434	518	8,588	45	1,525	—	806	181	2,512	—	2,348	3,098	37,543
Flinders	1,657	—	—	2,970	505	—	145	5,277	62	5,752	—	—	—	357	—	357	—	—	470	11,918
George Town	2,033	1,231	5	11,091	1,307	2,218	1,097	18,982	133	2,815	35	—	—	3,296	147	3,443	—	1,296	2,275	28,979
Lilydale	2,905	4,851	699	8,705	581	—	—	17,741	180	3,729	911	2,960	—	861	13	3,834	—	1,166	2,068	29,629
Portland	1,487	1,053	195	3,467	868	—	785	7,855	100	4,825	350	—	—	263	—	263	—	356	1,098	14,847
Ringarooma	1,935	2,024	435	8,992	969	2,289	1,884	18,528	220	5,219	2,150	19	—	809	—	828	—	2,316	2,510	31,771
Scottsdale	1,784	4,904	306	6,243	669	—	2,240	16,146	116	3,542	450	—	—	1,642	838	2,480	—	2,571	2,119	27,424
Total N.E. Div. ..	15,202	27,926	4,200	65,944	8,452	6,607	10,321	138,652	1,376	45,265	3,941	4,699	—	10,302	2,779	17,780	—	21,960	17,254	246,228
North-Midland Div.																				
Evandale	1,397	444	167	4,751	419	—	420	7,598	116	3,151	100	—	—	389	200	589	—	2,101	1,330	14,985
Longford	3,221	5,754	592	13,322	598	—	2,851	26,338	174	6,240	—	—	—	896	507	1,403	354	5,327	1,869	41,705
St. Leonards ..	5,486	14,967	1,317	16,437	548	—	854	39,609	60	3,435	535	—	—	2,292	122	2,414	—	1,973	4,165	52,191
Westbury	1,583	3,035	359	13,267	586	—	1,096	19,926	217	4,547	268	—	—	806	87	893	—	2,425	2,628	30,904
Total N.Mid. Div. ..	11,687	24,200	2,435	47,777	2,151	—	5,221	93,471	567	17,373	903	—	—	4,383	916	5,299	354	11,826	9,992	139,785

(*a*) Trading undertakings other than water and sewerage.

MIDLAND DIVISION																				
Bothwell	849	624	311	5,662	472	—	189	8,107	200	7,946	—	12	—	477	—	489	—	43	1,652	18,437
Campbell Town	1,194	1,965	512	4,952	342	—	1,194	10,159	171	5,373	43	—	—	1,247	104	1,351	94	768	1,947	19,906
Hamilton	911	278	—	12,362	1,274	—	—	14,825	297	3,405	482	—	—	501	186	687	—	120	1,034	20,850
Oatlands	1,728	1,626	431	10,366	494	433	2,062	17,140	155	7,775	142	33	—	391	334	758	—	116	1,996	28,082
Ross	1,545	488	166	2,980	110	—	379	5,668	119	3,938	—	—	—	399	—	399	—	552	879	11,555
Total Midland Div.	6,227	4,981	1,420	36,322	2,692	433	3,824	55,899	942	28,437	667	45	—	3,015	624	3,684	94	1,599	7,508	98,830
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.																				
Brighton	623	459	156	6,544	156	—	1,247	9,185	132	2,412	265	—	—	862	40	902	—	—	817	13,713
Clarence	3,642	26,999	3,112	32,063	2,191	11,222	12,669	91,898	767	4,311	870	2,042	—	1,744	2,265	6,051	—	19,519	6,828	130,244
Glamorgan	1,061	1,672	89	2,911	444	—	—	6,177	98	1,520	500	—	—	645	49	694	—	506	423	9,918
Green Ponds	497	—	56	4,299	110	—	442	5,404	71	1,075	1,500	—	—	593	55	648	—	—	710	9,408
Richmond	1,647	—	130	4,661	845	—	218	7,501	91	6,228	18	—	—	690	348	1,038	—	—	445	15,321
Sorell	1,417	1,252	422	8,530	1,413	192	352	13,578	374	3,940	100	—	—	511	50	561	—	91	1,263	19,907
Spring Bay	1,342	1,389	282	3,447	573	—	396	7,429	112	6,678	—	—	—	318	—	318	—	1,028	557	16,122
Total S.E. Div.	10,229	31,771	4,247	62,455	5,732	11,414	15,324	141,172	1,645	26,164	3,253	2,042	—	5,363	2,807	10,212	—	21,144	11,043	214,633
SOUTHERN DIVISION																				
Bruny	838	—	8	932	75	—	185	2,038	37	6,101	250	—	—	353	734	1,087	—	—	552	10,065
Esperance	1,388	2,037	379	4,632	308	—	2,764	11,508	275	5,700	1,450	—	—	1,486	—	1,486	—	126	1,477	22,022
Huon	1,861	3,751	469	11,163	469	—	2,017	19,730	142	3,899	1,254	664	—	2,395	—	3,059	—	69	904	29,057
Kingborough	7,913	10,917	1,889	21,505	2,262	670	6,181	51,337	652	9,290	664	146	—	2,531	105	2,782	—	4,241	3,299	72,265
New Norfolk	3,368	10,013	810	20,746	3,098	830	4,338	43,203	662	9,868	1,079	—	—	5,149	850	5,999	—	3,015	2,882	66,708
Port Cygnet	958	2,512	479	5,741	1,197	1,387	2,331	14,605	270	6,733	250	—	—	1,020	667	1,687	—	15	7,789	31,349
Tasman	1,320	—	—	2,837	588	—	49	4,794	53	2,679	—	—	—	1,840	—	1,840	—	—	129	9,495
Total S. Division	17,646	29,230	4,034	67,556	7,997	2,887	17,865	147,215	2,091	44,270	4,947	810	—	14,774	2,356	17,940	—	7,466	17,032	240,961
WESTERN DIVISION																				
Gormanston	1,082	542	—	704	—	649	67	3,044	13	550	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	1	146	3,780
Queenstown	2,144	4,553	919	8,585	307	2,939	3,651	23,098	192	1,200	—	—	—	1,972	—	1,972	652	166	3,010	30,290
Strahan	813	—	162	813	55	—	135	1,978	5	1,107	25	167	—	66	8	241	92	—	64	3,512
Waratah	966	—	74	801	—	—	—	1,841	27	1,791	327	—	—	387	71	458	—	—	154	4,598
Zeehan	986	1,583	491	6,407	331	—	1,415	11,213	134	1,725	—	3,616	—	1,169	—	4,785	271	125	923	19,176
Total Western Div.	5,991	6,678	1,646	17,310	693	3,588	5,268	41,174	371	6,373	352	3,783	—	3,620	79	7,482	1,015	292	4,297	61,356
GRAND TOTAL	744,776	564,151	37,107	569,451	70,793	56,953	165,102	2,208,333	15,077	238,657	29,672	13,943	—	204,496	66,460	284,899	67,543	200,831	147,920	3,192,932

(*a*) Details below refer exclusively to abattoirs; tramway operations have been excluded since the creation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1955–56

MUNICIPALITY	Administration (a)	Loan Charges (b)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Grants	Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (c)	Health (d)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Trading (e)	Water and Sewerage			
URBAN DIVISION	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	67,540	162,847	143,080	18,710	25,482	34,402	14,796	60,929	23,463	159,072	3,940	86,963	20,214	13,388	675,754
Launceston	36,872	63,605	108,093	9,980	17,094	50,202	13,520	—	73,563	154,379	42,352	113,321	11,462	46,410	586,474
Glenorchy	12,921	90,281	67,254	31,316	21,887	3,693	7,381	1,440	5,781	40,182	—	71,887	3,361	20,760	337,962
Total Urban Division	117,333	316,733	318,427	60,006	64,463	88,297	35,697	62,369	102,807	353,633	46,292	272,171	35,037	80,558	1,600,190
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION															
Burnie	9,370	30,439	34,663	12,422	5,693	13,908	2,520	—	10,360	32,481	1,207	16,130	963	21,975	159,650
Circular Head	4,641	3,391	20,521	10,744	1,746	2,846	762	247	2,013	7,614	—	3,427	346	3,376	54,060
Deloraine	3,722	6,083	16,604	915	2,449	923	920	—	1,051	5,343	—	1,412	342	2,770	37,191
Devonport	9,835	35,366	14,283	12,596	7,565	2,983	4,561	650	4,363	20,122	8,078	28,182	1,975	26,576	157,013
Kentish	2,990	4,720	10,591	5,367	1,217	426	474	—	441	2,558	—	1,902	202	2,029	30,359
King Island	3,518	1,995	9,325	—	1,904	1,580	265	27	4,146	7,922	—	1,306	250	1,573	25,889
Latrobe	3,002	7,193	8,390	3,159	2,385	2,177	889	70	643	6,164	—	2,496	148	2,373	32,925
Penguin	2,900	5,662	11,677	545	2,024	892	495	13	720	4,144	—	2,107	192	1,870	29,097
Ulverstone	6,465	19,263	20,966	572	3,622	7,051	1,222	1,965	2,700	16,560	—	9,109	367	5,904	79,206
Wynyard	3,998	5,973	21,819	684	1,389	3,572	680	240	725	6,606	—	4,048	271	1,456	44,855
Total N.W. Division	50,441	120,085	168,839	47,004	29,994	36,358	12,788	3,212	27,162	109,514	9,285	70,119	5,056	69,902	650,245
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Beaconsfield	6,134	15,649	21,486	3,355	3,619	856	1,875	—	647	6,997	—	9,899	570	4,816	68,906
Fingal	3,210	4,296	18,789	2,798	3,596	158	954	—	893	5,601	—	2,385	292	1,329	38,700
Flinders	2,212	851	7,836	1,453	446	—	—	261	441	1,148	—	—	—	409	13,909
George Town	4,033	5,343	15,524	2,050	3,172	12	388	166	645	4,383	—	143	—	938	32,414
Lilydale	2,505	3,983	11,145	—	3,383	181	507	4	1,459	5,534	—	3,133	1,284	859	28,443
Portland	1,816	1,042	8,404	—	954	560	178	74	182	1,948	—	1,245	—	601	15,056
Ringarooma	3,137	2,424	14,511	—	2,735	1,036	400	—	960	5,131	—	3,203	—	2,434	30,840
Scottsdale	2,836	5,599	11,364	352	616	1,614	395	—	1,553	4,178	—	2,947	168	2,432	29,876
Total N.E. Division	25,883	39,187	109,059	10,008	18,521	4,417	4,697	505	6,780	34,920	—	22,955	2,314	13,818	258,144
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION															
Evandale	1,580	1,673	6,647	38	435	304	123	—	568	1,430	—	1,643	46	553	13,610
Longford	3,781	5,837	23,738	1,782	974	2,103	555	52	1,025	4,709	467	4,569	303	2,074	47,260
St. Leonards	4,406	11,721	15,763	2,373	943	—	1,203	300	955	3,401	—	10,771	966	1,869	51,270
Westbury	3,403	5,645	10,187	9,082	516	590	377	—	1,075	2,558	—	1,350	—	2,257	34,482
Total N.Mid. Division	13,170	24,876	56,335	13,275	2,868	2,997	2,258	352	3,623	12,098	467	18,333	1,315	6,753	146,622
MIDLAND DIVISION															
Bothwell	1,920	257	10,188	2,089	492	163	281	74	1,263	2,273	—	490	—	786	18,003
Campbell Town	2,048	1,910	12,090	448	363	555	347	84	1,084	2,433	40	1,560	—	939	21,468
Hamilton	2,365	966	4,762	7,478	1,091	625	45	212	1,303	3,276	—	55	—	1,431	20,333
Oatlands	2,469	2,217	13,794	4,528	1,063	220	422	130	866	2,701	—	579	107	2,502	28,897
Ross	1,492	342	4,209	1,384	85	71	125	—	651	932	—	736	800	586	10,481
Total Midland Divison	10,294	5,692	45,043	15,927	3,094	1,634	1,220	500	5,167	11,615	40	3,420	907	6,244	99,182

SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Brighton	2,084	1,001	6,179	—	173	533	159	742	559	2,166	—	904	—	688	13,022
Clarence	9,398	37,006	25,777	17,191	24,938	3,500	2,154	—	3,229	33,821	—	18,785	1,300	14,070	157,348
Glamorgan	2,110	2,011	2,711	2,757	156	4	94	—	979	1,233	—	495	—	438	11,755
Green Ponds	1,407	311	3,822	535	100	67	98	—	2,638	2,903	—	—	—	352	9,330
Richmond	1,791	556	10,050	315	1,038	149	182	—	725	2,094	—	—	—	520	15,326
Sorell	2,360	2,442	11,557	—	1,240	100	202	—	353	1,895	—	825	—	1,176	20,255
Spring Bay	1,720	2,614	9,614	311	513	100	168	—	40	821	—	784	—	1,380	17,244
Total S.E. Division	20,870	45,941	69,710	21,109	28,158	4,453	3,057	742	8,523	44,933	—	21,793	1,300	18,624	244,280
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny	1,114	283	5,821	2,124	62	148	5	61	38	314	—	—	—	384	10,040
Esperance	2,302	1,888	8,720	3,767	675	1,897	330	—	2,401	5,303	—	2,614	104	904	25,602
Huon	2,903	2,848	13,774	3,989	1,047	2,379	537	340	1,520	5,823	—	2,534	240	884	32,995
Kingborough	7,359	11,880	23,282	5,828	3,959	5,279	1,133	—	2,264	12,635	—	9,934	880	3,355	75,153
New Norfolk	5,579	9,298	23,955	246	2,897	1,778	556	819	5,271	11,321	—	4,974	386	3,429	59,188
Port Cygnet	2,559	3,559	12,266	—	2,139	—	384	152	1,637	4,312	—	794	229	7,666	31,385
Tasman	1,522	181	4,424	1,635	533	75	—	—	155	763	—	—	—	258	8,783
Total Southern Div.	23,338	29,937	92,242	17,589	11,312	11,556	2,945	1,372	13,286	40,471	—	20,850	1,839	16,880	243,146
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston	1,054	168	681	—	511	—	131	—	—	642	—	424	63	317	3,349
Queenstown	3,931	3,488	7,203	—	4,040	398	799	—	1,041	6,278	598	4,684	301	2,431	28,914
Strahan	917	64	1,478	236	265	60	196	—	26	547	59	—	—	111	3,412
Waratah	1,257	—	2,635	86	15	68	107	—	212	402	—	—	—	191	4,571
Zeehan	2,161	238	7,102	209	3,438	35	570	—	1,049	5,092	278	158	185	648	16,071
Total Western Div.	9,320	3,958	19,099	531	8,269	561	1,803	—	2,328	12,961	935	5,266	549	3,698	56,317
GRAND TOTAL	270,649	586,409	878,754	185,449	166,679	150,273	64,465	69,052	169,676	620,145	57,019	434,907	48,317	216,477	3,298,126

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(*e*) Restricted to abattoirs; tramway operations have been excluded since the creation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Source: 1951–52 to 1955–56

Source of Revenue	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—					
Rates	1,008,012	1,179,497	1,355,633	1,413,461	1,644,154
Penalties on Overdue Rates	428	403	418	1,075	635
Licences—Dog	7,665	7,892	9,049	10,654	11,294
Other	2,635	2,914	5,785	3,581	3,783
Total Taxation	1,018,740	1,190,706	1,370,885	1,428,771	1,659,866
Public Works and Services—					
Sanitary and Garbage Service	12,595	15,474	12,961	14,938	13,943
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	22,188	22,408	23,850	31,627	30,574
Markets	5,150	4,009	4,430	4,513	4,581
Halls	27,122	32,939	44,930	50,650	53,833
Other Council Properties	104,990	131,619	113,268	138,676	115,499
Private Street Construction	12,819	30,212	23,887	7,127	23,202
Other Street Construction	158	108	—	38,377	—
Other	21,553	29,188	30,318	24,658	43,267
Total	206,575	265,957	253,644	310,566	284,899
Government Grants and Refunds—					
Unemployed Relief	—	—	—	—	—
Roads	201,841	166,858	165,123	292,232	238,657
Other	34,841	23,088	27,101	28,172	29,672
Total	236,682	189,946	192,224	320,404	268,329
Other Revenue	128,398	153,349	137,654	130,287	147,285
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	1,590,395	1,799,958	1,954,407	2,190,028	2,360,379
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Rates	312,818	350,772	418,698	458,168	564,151
Charges for Services	36,837	46,207	60,153	75,137	79,196
Sales of Products	31,228	32,387	36,646	47,972	33,956
Grants	6,664	15,346	13,024	38,753	54,521
Other	21,405	20,046	27,188	28,121	33,158
Total	408,952	464,758	555,709	648,151	764,982
Electricity Supply (*a*)—					
Rates	—	—	—	—	—
Charges for Services	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses —					
Rates	40,249	38,735	39,677	45,040	(*b*)
Charges for Services	593,312	639,969	703,102	530,258	(*b*)
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6,515	9,871	9,790	8,089	(*b*)
Total	640,076	688,575	752,569	(*b*) 583,387	(*b*)
Abattoirs—					
Rates	54	181	194	122	28
Charges for Services	38,277	57,377	56,303	61,682	65,617
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	100	—	—
Other	926	1,328	1,422	2,445	1,926
Total	39,257	58,886	58,019	64,249	67,571
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	1,088,285	1,212,219	1,366,297	1,295,787	832,553
GRAND TOTAL—REVENUE	2,678,680	3,012,177	3,320,704	3,485,815	3,192,932

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.

(*b*) The Metropolitan Transport Trust assumed control of Hobart Tramways on 28/2/55 and Launceston Tramways on 30/6/55. Hobart and Launceston Corporations are still responsible for debts incurred for Tramways prior to these dates but annual interest and redemption charges on the debts are re-imbursed to them by the Metropolitan Transport Trust. The charges have therefore been eliminated from the details shown for the two Corporations.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Service: 1951–52 to 1955–56

Expenditure On	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES					
General Administration	193,500	209,959	218,430	234,020	270,649
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings):—					
Interest on Loans	46,784	49,838	61,266	73,701	87,242
Interest on Overdraft	342	—	—	—	—
Redemption	87,652	106,986	123,360	125,236	145,489
Exchange	508	—	—	—	—
Other	18	254	170	140	—
Total Debt Services	135,304	157,078	184,796	199,077	232,731
Public Works and Services:—					
Roads, Streets, Bridges:—					
Construction and Maintenance	622,632	673,094	691,443	819,737	878,754
Cleaning and Watering	24,791	22,644	23,776	25,780	28,690
Private Street Construction	1,885	15,224	13,909	6,467	22,115
Other	54,651	35,582	64,363	156,558	134,644
Total	703,959	746,544	793,491	1,008,542	1,064,203
Other Public Works and Services:—					
Health	37,563	42,181	42,846	56,992	51,327
Sanitary and Garbage Service	79,484	82,839	94,688	98,877	115,352
Street Lighting	36,271	41,343	50,340	60,731	64,465
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	92,774	99,923	114,039	143,864	150,273
Halls	33,734	45,857	62,359	63,460	77,244
Markets	2,996	3,029	2,403	3,037	3,214
Other	76,401	88,337	77,899	91,825	89,194
Other Services	24,873	29,774	39,990	28,892	69,076
Total	384,096	433,283	484,564	547,678	620,145
Grants	33,361	39,942	44,603	44,550	48,317
Other Expenditure	154,712	193,842	217,131	206,130	216,477
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	1,604,932	1,780,648	1,943,015	2,239,997	2,452,522
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage:—					
Working Expenses	182,815	231,567	198,967	283,728	360,336
Interest	75,755	95,101	116,882	154,124	186,134
Redemption	94,398	106,414	113,815	118,854	158,611
Exchange	2,427	883	—	—	—
Other	53,097	55,935	99,292	110,721	74,571
Total	408,492	489,900	528,956	667,427	779,652
Electricity Supply(*a*)—					
Working Expenses	—	—	—	—	—
Interest	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses:—					
Working Expenses	494,456	555,567	535,458	435,024	(*b*)
Interest	29,750	34,321	26,077	18,667	(*b*)
Redemption	59,103	71,402	75,001	47,027	(*b*)
Exchange	507	126	—	—	—
Other	39,527	38,476	91,229	59,495	(*b*)
Total	623,343	699,892	727,765	(*b*) 560,213	(*b*)
Abattoirs:—					
Working Expenses	26,187	38,174	34,263	39,091	46,684
Interest	3,488	3,878	3,900	3,821	4,037
Redemption	4,267	4,687	4,993	4,930	4,896
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4,696	6,614	10,018	10,840	10,335
Total	38,638	53,353	53,174	58,682	65,952
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	1,070,473	1,243,145	1,309,895	1,286,322	845,604
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	2,675,405	3,023,793	3,252,910	3,526,319	3,298,126

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.

(*b*) See note (*b*) on page 10.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1945–46 to 1955–56

Year	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refund		Ordinary Municipal Services					Business Undertakings		Other	Total Revenue
	General	Water	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Trading (*a*)	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945-46 ..	216,633	172,479	11,901	136,404	33,714	20,168	33,892	625,191	9,439	6,696	6,253	592	10	60,595	11,340	72,537	346,850	83,889	50,419	1,201,274
1946-47 ..	227,551	174,539	13,679	151,281	33,826	21,513	47,354	669,743	9,518	19,319	13,912	821	—	72,748	13,778	87,347	359,057	80,760	62,490	1,302,146
1947-48 ..	259,637	188,439	15,132	168,956	34,686	23,463	52,395	742,708	9,365	35,466	12,417	1,193	2,649	64,726	21,727	90,295	382,862	84,404	72,713	1,430,230
1948-49 ..	302,480	217,098	17,366	192,965	36,349	29,383	71,811	867,452	9,714	67,757	15,413	1,617	—	77,141	26,647	105,405	434,902	78,304	67,936	1,646,883
1949-50 ..	342,851	230,932	18,720	216,818	39,731	32,697	69,404	951,153	9,721	115,002	9,769	3,603	—	92,265	34,209	130,077	459,479	93,918	77,749	1,846,868
1950-51 ..	369,228	263,758	21,114	246,242	44,757	37,676	100,034	1,082,809	9,713	163,526	11,430	3,915	—	111,866	40,010	155,791	537,863	90,393	90,162	2,141,687
1951-52 ..	476,610	312,818	22,303	339,610	52,757	39,488	117,975	1,361,561	10,300	201,841	34,841	12,595	—	159,450	34,530	206,575	639,030	96,134	128,398	2,678,680
1952-53 ..	554,629	350,772	22,516	402,158	59,199	48,657	131,254	1,569,185	10,806	166,858	23,088	15,474	—	190,975	59,508	265,957	708,545	113,986	153,752	3,012,177
1953-54 ..	632,644	418,698	26,959	461,385	64,962	57,255	152,299	1,814,202	14,834	165,123	27,101	12,961	—	186,478	54,205	253,644	770,717	137,011	138,072	3,320,704
1954–55 ..	617,154	458,168	35,377	509,815	66,967	52,736	176,574	1,916,791	14,235	292,232	28,172	14,938	—	225,466	70,162	310,566	602,474	189,983	131,362	3,485,815
1955-56 ..	744,776	564,151	37,107	569,451	70,793	56,953	165,102	2,208,333	15,077	238,657	29,672	13,943	—	204,496	66,460	284,899	67,543	200,831	147,920	3,192,932

(*a*) Tramway operations excluded in 1955–56.

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1945–46 to 1955–56

Year	Administration (*a*)	Loan Charges (*b*)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (*c*)	Health (*d*)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945-46	75,306	260,069	235,332	17,333	52,147	28,872	26,674	13,827	49,083	170,603	290,805	96,769	69,597	1,215,814
1946-47	86,687	240,647	263,844	22,101	54,402	44,945	27,707	13,982	61,077	202,113	329,331	119,824	92,417	1,356,964
1947-48	96,237	261,034	284,906	29,988	64,315	50,469	28,276	14,768	63,339	221,167	364,890	136,263	121,144	1,515,629
1948-49	108,759	276,346	343,962	34,190	69,899	53,633	30,381	17,977	67,085	238,975	389,525	141,468	114,348	1,647,573
1949-50	120,227	300,949	446,954	23,403	86,613	62,389	33,509	22,697	72,305	277,513	408,128	170,559	100,115	1,847,848
1950-51	144,576	351,870	508,540	34,269	94,071	63,208	39,474	22,958	86,676	306,387	489,721	195,320	132,770	2,163,453
1951-52	193,500	408,624	647,423	56,536	117,047	92,774	36,271	24,873	113,131	384,096	561,241	235,912	188,073	2,675,405
1952-53	209,959	473,890	695,738	50,806	125,020	99,923	41,343	29,774	137,223	433,283	638,831	287,502	233,784	3,023,793
1953-54	218,430	525,464	715,201	78,290	137,534	114,039	50,340	39,990	142,661	484,564	670,968	298,259	261,734	3,252,910
1954–55	234,020	546,500	845,517	163,025	155,869	143,864	60,731	28,892	158,322	547,678	544,450	394,449	250,680	3,526,319
1955-56	270,649	586,409	878,754	185,449	166,679	150,273	64,465	69,052	169,676	620,145	57,019	434,907	264,794	3,298,126

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Expenditure, 1955–56, *Classified according to Purpose*

MUNICIPALITY	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Plant, Tools &c.	Council Property including Halls	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION							
Hobart	37,874	124,551	16,049	—	3,171	14,235	195,880
Launceston	80,888	96,617	—	—	—	—	177,505
Glenorchy	156,418	6,575	4,592	—	7,361	—	174,946
Total Urban Division	275,180	227,743	20,641	—	10,532	14,235	548,331
NORTH WESTERN DIVISION							
Burnie	93,780	—	—	13	—	—	93,793
Circular Head	2,809	2,769	—	—	—	2	5,580
Deloraine	11,508	7,486	6,811	72	—	1	25,878
Devonport	24,230	22,332	—	5,457	7,519	—	59,538
Kentish	2,693	—	—	1,954	—	1	4,648
King Island	—	—	—	319	—	Cr. 1	318
Latrobe	13,591	3,520	30	1,403	50	Cr. 5	18,589
Penguin	6,832	2,087	—	—	2,170	Cr. 2	11,087
Ulverstone	40,588	2,766	—	508	—	161	44,023
Wynyard	—	—	—	—	1,500	1	1,501
Total N.W. Division	196,031	40,960	6,841	9,726	11,239	158	264,955
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Beaconsfield	85,690	6,054	—	8,284	1,114	104	101,246
Fingal	10,972	—	—	—	—	13	10,985
Flinders	—	—	2,595	—	—	—	2,595
George Town	38,839	—	14	—	—	5	38,858
Lilydale	9,381	3,321	2,696	1,014	—	2	16,414
Portland	2,040	—	—	—	—	Cr. 1	2,039
Ringarooma	11,728	—	—	11,223	—	Cr. 3	22,948
Scottsdale	20,619	—	—	736	191	1	21,547
Total N.E. Division	179,269	9,375	5,305	21,257	1,305	121	216,632
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION							
Evandale	—	—	2,775	—	—	Cr. 6	2,769
Longford	10,280	—	3,500	1,500	—	Cr. 20	15,260
St. Leonards	42,631	—	—	—	—	Cr. 3	42,628
Westbury	9,951	—	—	300	—	Cr. 3	10,248
Total N.-Mid. Division	62,862	—	6,275	1,800	—	Cr. 32	70,905
MIDLAND DIVISION							
Bothwell	1,305	—	—	—	6	—	1,311
Campbell Town	54	—	—	—	920	Cr. 1	973
Hamilton	6,918	—	—	1,500	—	Cr. 10	8,408
Oatlands	1,404	—	—	—	—	96	1,500
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	Cr. 1	Cr. 1
Total Midland Division	9,681	—	—	1,500	926	84	12,191
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Brighton	—	—	—	1,570	—	—	1,570
Clarence	65,872	24,587	—	—	9,607	58	100,124
Glamorgan	24,608	—	—	—	—	Cr. 2	24,606
Green Ponds	—	—	—	3,669	—	4	3,673
Richmond	4,102	—	—	155	—	—	4,257
Sorell	9,159	—	—	1,758	—	1,328	12,245
Spring Bay	1,454	—	—	1,428	705	Cr. 1	3,586
Total S.E. Division	105,195	24,587	—	8,580	10,312	1,387	150,061
SOUTHERN DIVISION							
Bruny	—	—	—	—	1,000	Cr. 1	999
Esperance	—	—	—	3,500	6,000	Cr. 2	9,498
Huon	4,987	—	—	—	1,000	Cr. 2	5,985
Kingborough	11,834	27	—	333	136	851	13,181
New Norfolk	15,646	—	—	15,570	—	Cr. 11	31,205
Port Cygnet	200	—	—	—	—	Cr. 22	178
Tasman	—	—	—	—	—	Cr. 3	Cr. 3
Total Southern Division	32,667	27	—	19,403	8,136	810	61,043
WESTERN DIVISION							
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	1,899	9,168	—	369	—	1	11,437
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	Cr. 14	Cr. 14
Zeehan	29,595	—	—	—	—	Cr. 3	29,592
Total Western Division	31,494	9,168	—	369	—	Cr. 14	41,017
Grand Total	892,379	311,860	39,062	62,635	42,450	16,749	1,365,135

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI—GOVERNMENT LOANS, 1955-56

(i) *Municipalities*

Authority	Loan Receipts, 1955–56			Loan Debt as at 30th June, 1956 (*a*)			Annual Liability (*c*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at 30/6/56
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government (*b*)	To Other Sources	Total	Interest	Repayment of Loans (*d*)	Amounts Added to Sinking Funds	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipality—										
URBAN DIVISION—										
Hobart	—	170,000	170,000	—	2,779,018	2,779,018	109,728	90,978	41,844	209,253
Launceston	—	205,000	205,000	—	1,282,721	1,282,721	53,299	45,094	4,223	12,082
Glenorchy	6,000	78,000	84,000	6,000	976,869	982,869	42,989	48,288	500	500
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—										
Burnie	—	72,000	72,000	20,221	375,874	396,095	17,813	14,968	—	—
Circular Head	—	4,000	4,000	—	33,393	33,393	1,530	1,982	—	—
Deloraine	—	25,000	25,000	1,284	82,488	83,772	3,940	3,203	—	—
Devonport	—	44,500	44,500	14,443	346,912	361,355	15,000	21,220	—	—
Kentish	—	8,000	8,000	—	67,700	67,700	3,029	1,758	99	1,576
King Island	—	—	—	—	30,958	30,958	1,101	903	—	—
Latrobe	—	7,768	7,768	—	96,237	96,237	4,197	3,150	—	—
Penguin	—	8,080	8,080	976	56,772	57,748	2,585	3,036	53	—
Ulverstone	—	40,000	40,000	13,440	169,594	183,034	8,028	11,505	101	2,081
Wynyard	—	3,300	3,300	1,206	59,462	60,668	2,355	3,785	—	—
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Beaconsfield	—	98,800	98,800	—	225,722	225,722	10,331	7,360	—	—
Fingal	—	2,500	2,500	539	57,529	58,068	2,476	1,826	—	—
Flinders	—	4,600	4,600	—	7,231	7,231	331	659	—	—
George Town	—	26,000	26,000	—	91,446	91,446	4,362	2,090	—	—
Lilydale	—	15,500	15,500	10,958	54,406	65,364	3,104	1,433	—	—
Portland	—	2,000	2,000	—	11,716	11,716	507	622	—	—
Ringarooma	—	22,700	22,700	892	37,449	38,341	1,698	1,558	—	—
Scottsdale	—	16,000	16,000	2,604	60,856	63,460	2,745	3,538	—	—
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Evandale	—	2,775	2,775	646	12,762	13,408	570	1,024	—	—
Longford	—	11,635	11,635	1,401	72,625	74,026	3,194	3,040	—	—
St. Leonards	—	44,476	44,476	594	183,056	183,650	8,050	4,924	—	—
Westbury	—	13,800	13,800	958	72,159	73,117	3,333	2,736	—	—
MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Bothwell	—	4,000	4,000	825	5,525	6,350	283	164	—	—
Campbell Town	—	1,330	1,330	314	22,129	22,443	861	1,066	—	—
Hamilton	—	7,000	7,000	—	19,339	19,339	910	729	—	—
Oatlands	—	2,900	2,900	164	18,200	18,364	768	1,546	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	4,538	4,538	215	120	—	—
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Brighton	—	2,700	2,700	—	16,374	16,374	714	352	—	—
Clarence	6,000	69,823	75,823	30,384	573,757	604,141	27,303	12,879	—	—
Glamorgan	—	24,000	24,000	292	37,241	37,533	644	644	—	—
Green Ponds	—	4,000	4,000	—	4,159	4,159	201	136	—	—
Richmond	—	7,700	7,700	—	12,966	12,966	587	342	—	—
Sorell	—	8,750	8,750	1,544	39,530	41,074	1,855	1,250	—	—
Spring Bay	—	—	—	70	32,876	32,946	1,502	987	—	—

SOUTHERN DIVISION—										
Bruny	—	1,000	1,000	76	2,524	2,600	110	110	—	—
Esperance	—	7,000	7,000	23	22,808	22,831	1,026	1,189	—	—
Huon	—	7,000	7,000	1,147	26,844	27,991	1,224	2,325	—	—
Kingborough	—	22,000	22,000	—	147,882	147,882	6,435	5,655	231	4,592
New Norfolk	—	28,855	28,855	1,394	155,878	157,272	6,793	4,358	—	—
Port Cygnet	—	5,000	5,000	—	46,401	46,401	1,800	2,016	—	—
Tasman	—	—	—	—	728	728	34	143	—	—
WESTERN DIVISION—										
Gormanston	—	—	—	1,813	—	1,813	74	91	—	—
Queenstown	—	10,000	10,000	2,999	34,399	37,398	1,628	2,272	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	169	46	215	9	58	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	32,000	32,000	4,199	30,270	34,469	440	2,003	—	—
TOTAL	12,000	1,171,492	1,183,492	121,575	8,499,369	8,620,944	361,711	321,115	47,051	230,084

(ii) *Marine Boards and Harbour Trusts*

Marine Board—										
Circular Head	—	—	—	1,642	54,126	55,768	2,090	6,616	—	—
Hobart	—	75,000	75,000	—	815,130	815,130	30,282	26,938	—	—
Launceston	—	60,000	60,000	38,904	272,931	311,835	14,759	15,516	—	—
Devonport	—	20,000	20,000	—	546,435	546,435	21,220	16,482	—	—
Burnie and Table Cape	—	100,000	100,000	—	808,709	808,709	34,835	13,199	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leven (Harbour Trust)	—	—	—	13,629	2,128	15,757	670	1,013	—	—
King Island	—	3,000	3,000	—	5,991	5,991	251	271	—	—
Smithton (Harbour Trust)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flinders	—	—	—	—	8,877	8,877	432	575	—	—
Total	—	258,000	258,000	54,175	2,514,327	2,568,502	104,539	80,610	—	—

(iii) *Other Semi-Governmental Authorities*

Other Authorities—										
Metropolitan Transport Trust (*e*)	156,304	—	156,304	287,113	—	287,113	10,637	—	4,500	4,500
Fire Brigade Boards	—	14,900	14,900	—	107,224	107,224	4,489	6,388	—	—
Hydro-Electric Commission	7,877,873	905,000	8,782,873	57,502,012	6,685,000	64,187,012	2,500,110	527,749	64,393	163,573
Agricultural Bank (Housing)	400,630	—	400,630	1,291,943	1,243,480	2,535,423	136,071	13,031	6,153	22,154
Total	8,434,807	919,900	9,354,707	59,081,068	8,035,704	67,116,772	2,651,307	547,168	75,046	190,227

(iv) *Grand Total*

GRAND TOTAL	8,446,807	2,349,392	10,796,199	59,256,818	19,049,400	78,306,218	3,117,557	948,893	122,097	420,311

(*a*) Note—There was no debt outside Australia at 30th June, 1956.

(*b*) These advances are mainly made from State Loan Funds and therefore form part of the State Public Debt.

(*c*) Much of the debt of Local Government Authorities is in the form of Instalment Debentures which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payment on account of principal increases from year to year.

(*d*) Mainly periodic payments in reduction of principal; repayment of loans from Sinking Funds is excluded. Repayments from Sinking Funds excluded are: Hobart £42,560 Ulverstone £100 and Penguin £350.

(*e*) Loans for Tramways raised by Hobart and Launceston Corporations before the formation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust are still included in the loan debt of the Corporations.

See note (*a*) on page 16

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at 30th June, 1956, Classified According to Purpose

MUNICIPALITY	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport (*a*)	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, &c.	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (*b*)	Total
URBAN DIVISION	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	709,631	1,075,130	610,414	160,010	160,620	63,213	2,779,018
Launceston	586,357	—	316,087	—	—	380,277	1,282,721
Glenorchy	843,856	88,465	—	17,121	32,435	992	982,869
Total Urban Division	2,139,844	1,163,595	926,501	177,131	193,055	444,482	5,044,608
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION							
Burnie	354,230	6,381	—	13,041	15,286	7,157	396,095
Circular Head	26,160	6,455	—	—	778	—	33,393
Deloraine	60,682	11,493	—	11,597	—	—	83,772
Devonport	224,383	92,389	—	27,122	17,461	—	361,355
Kentish	54,651	—	—	9,563	360	3,126	67,700
King Island	23,638	—	—	5,600	1,720	—	30,958
Latrobe	77,416	4,817	—	11,145	896	1,963	96,237
Penguin	37,748	4,188	—	8,394	7,418	—	57,748
Ulverstone	118,344	42,854	—	15,171	6,084	581	183,034
Wynyard	55,902	3,259	—	66	1,441	—	60,668
Total N.W. Division	1,033,154	171,836	—	101,699	51,444	12,827	1,370,960
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Beaconsfield	171,707	23,425	—	15,972	1,317	13,301	225,722
Fingal	54,828	—	—	1,983	1,257	—	58,068
Flinders	—	—	—	7,231	—	—	7,231
George Town	71,972	11,766	—	7,708	—	—	91,446
Lilydale	52,768	8,649	—	3,947	—	—	65,364
Portland	3,624	—	—	8,092	—	—	11,716
Ringarooma	23,043	—	—	15,298	—	—	38,341
Scottsdale	52,810	—	—	9,072	1,578	—	63,460
Total N.E. Division	430,752	43,840	—	69,303	4,152	13,301	561,348
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION							
Evandale	1,834	5,108	—	6,466	—	—	13,408
Longford	61,382	—	—	12,594	—	50	74,026
St. Leonards	134,395	22,727	—	22,940	3,588	—	183,650
Westbury	66,317	—	—	6,485	315	—	73,117
Total N.-Mid. Division	263,928	27,835	—	48,485	3,903	50	344,201
MIDLAND DIVISION							
Bothwell	284	—	—	4,066	2,000	—	6,350
Campbell Town	15,628	—	—	2,503	4,312	—	22,443
Hamilton	12,008	—	—	5,374	—	1,957	19,339
Oatlands	9,368	2,337	—	1,729	4,930	—	18,364
Ross	4,195	—	—	343	—	—	4,538
Total Midland Division	41,483	2,337	—	14,015	11,242	1,957	71,034
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Brighton	3,380	—	—	4,034	—	8,960	16,374
Clarence	506,457	76,896	—	10,660	10,128	—	604,141
Glamorgan	36,445	—	—	1,088	—	—	37,533
Green Ponds	—	—	—	3,940	219	—	4,159
Richmond	4,500	458	—	7,479	529	—	12,966
Sorell	23,579	500	—	16,517	478	—	41,074
Spring Bay	24,425	—	—	5,834	929	1,758	32,946
Total S.E. Division	598,786	77,854	—	49,552	12,283	10,718	749,193
SOUTHERN DIVISION							
Bruny	—	—	—	1,600	1,000	—	2,600
Esperance	4,317	—	—	10,678	7,836	—	22,831
Huon	18,490	—	—	4,263	5,238	—	27,991
Kingborough	118,350	9,803	—	13,130	6,458	141	147,882
New Norfolk	119,115	4,084	—	29,882	3,923	268	157,272
Port Cygnet	36,631	142	—	2,185	7,443	—	46,401
Tasman	—	—	—	728	—	—	728
Total Southern Division	296,903	14,029	—	62,466	31,898	409	405,705
WESTERN DIVISION							
Gormanston	1,295	518	—	—	—	—	1,813
Queenstown	6,259	12,813	—	18,301	—	25	37,398
Strahan	—	169	—	—	—	46	215
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	27,270	7,199	—	—	—	—	34,469
Total Western Division	34,824	20,699	—	18,301	—	71	73,895
Grand Total	4,839,674	1,522,025	926,501	540,952	307,977	483,815	8,620,944
Percentage of Total	56.1	17.7	10.7	6.3	3.6	5.6	100.0

(*a*) Tramways annual interest and redemption charges are refunded to Hobart Corporation by the Metropolitan Transport Trust as from 28/2/55 and to Launceston Corporation as from 1/7/55.

(*b*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Receipts and Expenditure—Summary

YEAR	LOAN RECEIPTS							LOAN EXPENDITURE		
	Ordinary Services			Business Undertakings			Total	Ordinary Services	Business Undertakings	Total
	From State Government	Other Sources	Total	From State Government	Other Sources	Total				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	—	157,161	157,161	—	126,110	126,110	283,271	83,179	120,192	203,371
1947-48	—	71,675	71,675	—	117,925	117,925	189,600	79,046	95,664	174,710
1948-49	—	249,115	249,115	—	163,461	163,461	412,576	189,497	196,499	385,996
1949-50	—	263,400	263,400	—	436,580	436,580	699,980	315,439	396,297	711,736
1950-51	—	480,070	480,070	—	449,850	449,850	929,920	347,347	449,703	797,050
1951-52	—	535,265	535,265	—	741,800	741,800	1,277,065	467,938	811,166	1,279,104
1952-53	—	286,690	286,690	1,500	803,870	805,370	1,092,060	350,754	732,011	1,082,765
1953-54	—	325,115	325,115	35,000	848,807	883,807	1,208,922	237,009	641,808	878,817
1954-55	—	433,060	433,060	—	964,815	964,815	1,397,875	403,833	799,846	1,203,679
1955-56	—	452,760	452,760	12,000	718,732	730,732	1,183,492	477,220	887,915	1,365,135

Amounts Raised and Loan Debt—Summary

YEAR	Loan Receipts during Financial Year			Loan Debt at close of Financial Year			Annual Liability (*a*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at end of Financial Year
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total	Interest	Repayment of Loans (*b*)	Amount added to Sinking Fund	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47 ..	—	283,271	283,271	144,115	2,619,118	2,763,233	105,161	146,837	(*c*)	285,433
1947-48 ..	—	189,600	189,600	140,662	2,677,237	2,817,899	109,567	174,014	(*c*)	337,224
1948-49 ..	—	412,576	412,576	129,088	2,959,114	3,088,202	113,886	190,145	(*c*)	354,359
1949-50 ..	—	699,980	699,980	122,710	3,486,547	3,609,257	133,638	200,204	(*c*)	355,196
1950-51 ..	—	929,920	929,920	114,399	4,152,543	4,266,942	151,871	237,289	(*c*)	377,557
1951-52 ..	—	1,277,065	1,277,065	106,206	5,120,234	5,226,440	186,153	263,009	(*c*)	337,170
1952-53 ..	1,500	1,090,560	1,092,060	100,118	5,849,691	5,949,809	221,840	255,933	69,117	298,865
1953-54 ..	35,000	1,173,922	1,208,922	127,110	6,673,085	6,800,195	266,724	275,895	52,525	268,749
1954-55 ..	—	1,397,875	1,397,875	118,165	7,683,412	7,801,577	319,585	303,197	50,610	226,063
1955-56 ..	12,000	1,171,492	1,183,492	121,575	8,499,369	8,620,944	361,711	321,115	47,051	230,084

(*a*) See note (*c*) on page 15. (*b*) See note (*d*) on page 15. (*c*) Not available.

Loan Debt at Close of Financial Year, Classified According to Purpose—Summary

YEAR	Electric Light Supply	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport (*a*)	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, &c.	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (*b*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	225	1,726,969	413,956	355,120	114,021	94,732	58,210	2,763,233
1947-48	297	1,742,114	417,625	382,101	111,843	113,984	49,935	2,817,899
1948-49	196	1,750,928	601,500	432,346	99,410	149,530	54,292	3,088,202
1949-50	190	1,863,061	740,083	649,949	129,256	151,675	75,043	3,609,257
1950-51	183	2,000,037	1,147,501	764,477	145,899	171,828	37,017	4,266,942
1951-52	176	2,406,446	1,155,574	898,935	251,891	222,423	290,995	5,226,440
1952-53	168	2,930,561	1,118,002	954,643	433,792	224,149	288,494	5,949,809
1953-54	160	3,533,790	1,266,196	986,636	454,411	241,717	317,285	6,800,195
1954-55	152	4,253,016	1,447,123	984,900	478,862	257,566	379,958	7,801,577
1955-56	143	4,839,674	1,522,025	926,501	540,952	307,977	483,672	8,620,944

(*a*) See note (*a*) on page 16. (*b*) See note (*b*) on page 16.

WATERWORKS, 1955–56

(*Municipal Water Services*)

Municipality	Properties Assessed	Persons Served with Water (Estimated)	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir	Length of—		Cost of Construction to 30th June, 1956	Loan Debt at 30th June, 1956	Assessment (Rate in the £)
			Annual Value	Area (Estimated)		Aqueduct and Main	Reticulation			
	No.	No.	£	Acres	'000 Galls.	miles	miles	£	£	*s. d.*
Beaconsfield ..	2,400	4,875	60,159	1,500	32,500	16	24	184,229	166,902	2 0
Bothwell ..	130	600	6,798	593	141	2	2	7,040	3,525	1 10
Brighton ..	87	300	9,183	200	50	—	3	4,700	3,796	1 0
Burnie ..	4,178	11,750	502,952	2,000	8,000	32	34	289,688	267,847	1 9
Campbell Town	482	1,080	17,020	200	120	2	15	18,309	15,629	2 0
Circular Head	1,204	3,200	48,086	1,860	4,500	14	9	35,621	26,294	(*a*)
Clarence ..	3,700	13,500	264,955	3,000	2,000	4	60	414,595	367,574	1 9
Deloraine ..	788	2,600	38,122	1,800	190	7	15	58,421	58,683	(*a*)
Devonport ..	3,500	9,500	330,000	1,700	4,500	15	50	175,000	159,475	1 8
Esperance ..	422	1,600	34,065	2,000	25	26	36	13,600	4,317	1 0
Evandale ..	227	1,140	4,775	2,320	111	18	50	4,000	1,834	2 6
Fingal ..	692	2,100	27,819	1,662	265	5	6	42,550	33,561	(*a*)
George Town ..	708	2,000	44,490	640	—	—	11	57,293	59,000	0 6
Glamorgan ..	446	700	9,379	640	190	3	6	38,550	36,537	(*a*)
Glenorchy ..	7,368	25,000	1,048,909	8,000	200,000	10	58	529,511	510,484	1 3
Gormanston ..	240	600	7,101	1,120	157	6	4	4,750	1,294	0 6
Hamilton ..	50	280	1,500	800	25	1	2	5,300	5,103	(*a*)
Hobart ..	14,714	56,000	1,783,346	6,531	578,000	95	165	938,507	552,026	0 8¾
Huon ..	557	3,086	61,190	3,210	250	31	45	33,550	17,570	(*a*)
Kentish ..	588	1,382	29,479	1,100	600	10	8	60,466	53,076	1 6
Kingborough ..	1,740	5,125	165,000	8,500	1,010	21	15	124,522	97,447	(*a*)
King Island ..	273	725	9,225	640	50	1	3	26,500	23,630	2 6
Latrobe ..	976	3,080	65,739	7,555	850	29	15	80,075	77,416	(*a*)
Launceston ..	13,001	38,328	1,162,960	8,000	10,092	36	138	724,522	312,851	(*a*)
Lilydale ..	1,000	3,810	46,188	2,030	66	4	10	50,231	50,130	(*a*)
Longford ..	1,169	2,830	98,409	1,130	647	7	28	65,596	58,715	(*a*)
New Norfolk ..	1,425	6,564	155,400	450	12,922	23	10	99,185	72,867	(*a*)
Oatlands ..	249	700	11,576	2,000	12,500	12	4	15,000	6,304	2 5
Penguin ..	452	2,050	35,478	200	1,500	2	3	34,951	36,772	1 10
Port Cygnet ..	393	1,572	23,927	2,750	400	9	6	41,278	34,716	2 0
Portland ..	221	700	11,670	666	13,000	5	6	7,427	3,624	1 8
Queenstown	1,317	4,480	65,603	400	1,207	1	13	11,500	4,734	0 8
Ringarooma ..	458	1,500	23,409	5,720	501	11	7	31,700	23,062	(*a*)
Ross	190	400	3,649	200	100	1	5	7,200	4,194	2 6
Scottsdale ..	1,159	2,325	29,733	4,150	480	14	17	61,000	47,647	(*a*)
Sorell	182	402	11,380	400	180	5	4	25,000	23,579	2 0
Spring Bay ..	316	800	7,382	1,230	80	8	3	26,364	24,425	(*a*)
St. Leonards	2,215	7,000	117,423	9,000	236	5	23	89,320	83,890	2 0
Ulverstone ..	2,369	5,320	144,866	850	900	11	13	114,700	85,041	1 2
Westbury ..	696	2,093	22,509	2,750	140	7	13	74,672	66,317	2 0
Wynyard ..	1,307	3,243	101,601	1,720	350	10	11	65,200	52,105	(*a*)
Zeehan ..	336	1,500	16,011	300	—	—	—	29,595	29,595	2 0
TOTALS ..	73,925	235,840	6,658,466	101,517	888,835	519	950	4,721,218	3,563,588	—

(*a*) See notes in table below for full or additional details.

NOTES ON ASSESSMENT (RATE IN THE £) FOR WATER SUPPLY (SEE TABLE ABOVE)

Municipality	Particulars
Circular Head	Smithton 2*s.* 6*d.*; Stanley 2*s.*
Deloraine ..	Deloraine 1*s.* 3*d.*; Mole Creek 2*s.*
Fingal ..	Cornwall £1 per house; Fingal 1*s.* 2*d.*; St. Marys 3*s.* 3*d.*; Avoca 3*s.*
Glamorgan ..	Swansea 1*s.* 7*d.*; Bicheno £3 per tenement plus 1*s.* 8*d.* in £.
Hamilton ..	Tenement £6; Allotment £2.
Huon ..	Huonville 9*d.*; Franklin 1*s.*; North Franklin 2*s.* 9*d.*; Judbury and Mountain River 1*s.* 6*d.*; Swamp Rd. 9*d.*; Castle Forbes Bay £4 10*s.*; per tap.
Kingborough	£5 per service in Kingston, Taroona and Blackmans Bay; £6 in Margate and Snug.
Latrobe ..	Latrobe 1*s.* 5*d.*; Spreyton 2*s.* 3*d.*; Port Sorell 2*s.*
Launceston ..	City 1*s.*; Suburbs 2*s.*
Lilydale ..	£6 per house—Newnham and Dilston; £3 5*s.* per house—Lilydale.
Longford ..	Cressy 11½*d.*; Longford 1*s.*; Perth 1*s.* 1*d.*
New Norfolk	Town Area 8*d.*; Granton and National Park £6 per connection; £5 Sorell Creek; 2*s.* rate Maydena.
Ringarooma	Ringarooma 1*s.*; Legerwood 2*s.*; Winnaleah 2*s.* 6*d.*; Branxholm 2*s.* 4*d.*
Scottsdale ..	Jetsonville 2*s.* 6*d.*; Scottsdale 1*s.* 9*d.* with minimum £5 5*s.*; Bridport 2*s.* 6*d.* with minimum £4 10*s.*
Spring Bay ..	Triabunna 6*d.* plus £3 charge; Orford 2*s.* plus £3 charge.
Wynyard ..	Somerset 1*s.* 2*d.*; Wynyard 1*s.* 4*d.*

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1955-56

(i) *Revenue Account*

Particulars	Revenue				Expenditure				
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other	Total	Works and Services	Loan Charges (*a*)	Administration	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board—									
Hobart (*b*)	368,593	15,000	112,608	496,201	438,291	54,202	33,999	9,880	536,372
Launceston	181,306	—	42,167	223,473	172,671	17,709	26,788	519	217,687
Circular Head	9,742	2,116	1,975	13,833	6,610	8,904	2,417	—	17,931
Burnie and Table Cape	145,881	—	29,512	175,393	9,878	42,787	11,399	85,654	149,718
Devonport	90,151	—	25,553	115,704	48,406	38,270	11,380	25,996	124,052
Strahan	9,740	—	619	10,359	4,436	—	5,183	300	9,919
King Island	15,599	—	—	15,599	14,788	667	5,558	—	21,013
Flinders	3,743	—	38	3,781	1,777	1,029	889	—	3,695
Harbour Trust—									
Smithton	2,318	—	50	2,368	959	—	436	—	1,395
Ulverstone	4,967	—	6,409	11,376	6,009	1,714	1,539	—	9,262
Total	832,040	17,116	218,931	1,068,087	703,825	165,282	99,588	122,349	1,091,044

(ii) *Other Accounts (Excluding Loans)*

Hobart	—	—	118,809	118,809	—	—	—	54,027	54,027
Launceston	13,503	—	59,247	72,750	98,171	13,124	—	1,076	112,371
Devonport	—	—	5,775	5,775	—	—	—	5,508	5,508
Flinders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38
Total	13,503	—	183,831	197,334	98,171	13,124	—	60,649	171,944

(iii) *Revenue Account—Summary*

1946-47	185,634	2,666	54,224	242,524	169,522	44,659	21,817	50,601	286,599
1947-48	176,919	3,216	125,479	305,614	206,579	48,706	23,781	39,418	318,484
1948-49	271,652	3,216	93,883	368,751	209,308	56,252	33,785	19,183	318,528
1949-50	300,127	1,100	84,279	385,506	222,077	61,973	37,460	75,959	397,469
1950-51	362,461	3,716	65,844	432,021	254,676	74,950	46,707	60,236	436,569
1951-52	542,836	3,716	77,918	624,470	375,518	87,791	60,703	47,314	571,326
1952-53	613,228	3,166	96,566	712,960	485,319	107,793	80,664	50,617	724,393
1953-54	703,367	6,700	123,522	833,589	489,377	115,602	83,617	54,674	743,270
1954-55	797,259	3,850	128,212	939,321	541,312	137,460	88,605	54,844	822,221
1955-56	832,040	17,116	218,931	1,068,087	703,825	165,282	99,588	122,349	1,091,044

(*a*) Includes interest and loan redemption. (*b*) Includes Port Huon Wharf.

Amounts Raised and Loan Debt—Summary

Year	Loan Receipts during Financial Year			Loan Debt at close of Financial Year			Annual Liability(*a*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at end of Financial Year
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Others Creditors	Total	Interest	Repayment of Loans (*b*)	Amount added to Sinking Fund	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	—	37,000	37,000	149,970	479,746	629,716	22,959	21,637	(*c*)	348
1947-48	—	205,845	205,845	141,084	646,801	787,885	30,467	27,140	(*c*)	354
1948-49	—	197,137	197,137	134,728	858,045	992,773	37,932	26,388	(*c*)	361
1949-50	—	250,243	250,243	122,095	1,057,385	1,179,480	43,227	31,225	(*c*)	1,959
1950-51	—	268,408	268,408	111,968	1,301,704	1,413,672	50,695	37,048	(*c*)	4,194
1951-52	—	437,872	437,872	101,391	1,709,177	1,810,568	64,643	40,976	(*c*)	3,646
1952-53	—	233,000	233,000	90,345	1,901,848	1,992,193	72,884	51,375	—	—
1953-54	—	288,000	288,000	78,809	2,135,142	2,213,951	81,240	66,242	—	—
1954-55	—	250,000	250,000	66,759	2,324,353	2,391,112	92,320	72,839	—	—
1955-56	—	258,000	258,000	54,175	2,514,327	2,568,502	104,539	80,610	—	—

(*a*) See note (*c*) on page 15. (*b*) See note (*d*) on page 15. (*c*) Included with amounts shown under "Repayment of Loans".

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1955-56

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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EDUCATION, HOSPITALS &c., 1955-56

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Public Libraries, 1955 20

1. EDUCATION

STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEM IN TASMANIA, 1955.

General.—Education is free, secular and compulsory from the age of six to sixteen years.

Levels of Education.—(1) Sub-Primary; (2) Primary; (3) Secondary.

Sub-Primary.—Pre-Schools (subsidized by State) cater for infants prior to entry to Kindergarten.

Primary.—Primary Schools and Area Schools contain primary departments, comprising six grades (I–VI). Entry is at age six years and the normal age for movement to the secondary level is at age twelve years.

Secondary.—The three sources of secondary education are: (1) High Schools and Technical High Schools; (2) "Modern" (or secondary) grades of Primary Schools or Area Schools; (3) Modern Schools (i.e. with no primary grades attached).

High Schools and Technical High Schools.—Selection for entry is based on general accrediting and an ability test. The course of studies covers a period of five years; at the end of the fourth year, successful students become eligible for the Schools Board Certificate (awarded on the results of internal examination and general accrediting). Matriculation is attempted at the end of the fifth year and is obtained partly on the results of external examination and partly on subjects passed for the Schools Board Certificate in the previous year. Matriculation is necessary for University entrance while the Schools Board Certificate gives entry to Technical Diploma and Certificate Courses available at Senior Technical Colleges.

Modern Grades of Primary and Area Schools.—"Modern" is the term used to describe the secondary departments of these schools. The course of studies covers a period of three years (Grades VII–IX). Education is given a vocational bias; e.g. in area schools, subjects associated with primary industries are taught with the aid of experimental plots, workshops and specialist teachers. Pupils are awarded the Modern Schools Certificate at the end of the course on the results of internal examinations and general accrediting.

Note on Area Schools.—Area Schools are being established in rural districts with the object of centralising and intensifying educational facilities and opportunities. This development dependent on the free transport of children from outlying areas has caused the closing of many one-teacher schools and explains the reason for the decrease in number of schools while the school population continues to rise.

NUMBER OF STATE SCHOOLS AND ENROLMENT, 1955

District	No. of Schools	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year			Average Daily Attendance
		Males	Females	Total	
High Schools—					
Burnie	1	247	264	511	479
Circular Head	1	82	88	170	155
Devonport	1	305	263	568	521
Hobart	2	476	957	1,433	1,343
Launceston	1	255	582	837	769
Scottsdale	1	75	76	151	137
Ulverstone	1	110	127	237	213
Technical High—					
Hobart	1	687	—	687	634
Launceston	1	583	—	583	524
Queenstown	1	122	113	235	212
Area Schools (*a*)—					
Beaconsfield	2	481	462	943	740
Brighton	1	173	185	358	296
Bruny	1	64	55	119	89
Campbell Town	1	175	155	330	259
Circular Head	2	276	288	564	462
Deloraine	2	448	515	963	820
Esperance	2	367	357	724	595
Fingal	1	177	219	396	336
Flinders	1	105	83	188	152
George Town	1	294	304	598	440
Huon	1	336	324	660	537
Kentish	2	402	468	870	639
Kingborough	2	424	366	790	654
King Island	1	203	248	451	346
Latrobe	1	95	88	183	151
Lilydale	1	213	193	406	312
Longford	1	145	146	291	234
New Norfolk	2	381	361	742	494
Oatlands	1	176	156	332	262
Penguin	1	159	135	294	231
Port Cygnet	1	183	167	350	284
Portland	1	117	117	234	204
Richmond	1	118	103	221	173
Ringarooma	2	239	258	497	369
Sorell	1	197	198	395	321
Tasman	1	122	138	260	206
Ulverstone	1	148	131	279	220
Westbury	1	87	74	161	131
Wynyard	2	310	334	644	514
Primary (*a*)—					
Beaconsfield	2	80	100	180	137
Bothwell	2	121	107	228	165
Brighton	2	85	90	175	143
Bruny	1	15	15	30	23
Burnie	15	1,472	1,334	2,806	2,277
Campbell Town	3	36	49	85	58
Circular Head	6	470	425	895	752
Clarence	8	531	489	1,020	773
Deloraine	5	178	145	323	304
Devonport	8	1,053	1,025	2,078	1,664
Esperance	1	19	18	37	18
Evandale	2	140	113	253	210
Fingal	8	371	269	640	490
Flinders	1	31	26	57	36
George Town	—	—	—	—	—
Glamorgan	3	101	119	220	162
Glenorchy	12	2,497	2,310	4,807	3,919
Gormanston	1	67	46	113	87
Green Ponds	1	45	49	94	80
Hamilton	11	615	605	1,220	863
Hobart	31	4,973	3,520	8,493	6,739
Huon	4	133	137	270	206
Kentish	3	92	89	181	154
Kingborough	7	468	449	917	676
King Island	3	136	120	256	186
Latrobe	5	280	258	538	425
Launceston	14	3,131	2,954	6,085	5,049
Lilydale	3	206	233	439	317
Longford	4	229	230	459	350
New Norfolk	10	758	710	1,468	1,057
Oatlands	8	145	140	285	215
Penguin	2	262	228	490	400
Portland	2	21	21	42	32
Queenstown	4	421	396	817	642
Richmond	4	60	57	117	96
Ringarooma	4	201	173	374	262
Ross	1	59	48	107	79
St. Leonards	7	382	298	680	530
Scottsdale	2	357	307	664	538
Sorell	3	100	85	185	155
Spring Bay	3	107	109	216	167
Strahan	2	67	77	144	117
Tasman	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone	5	652	643	1,295	1,090
Waratah	2	54	47	101	81
Westbury	6	279	244	523	377
Wynyard	5	551	519	1,070	937
Zeehan	6	343	304	647	509
Totals — High	8	1,550	2,357	3,907	3,617
Totals — Tech. H.	3	1,392	113	1,505	1,370
Totals — Primary (*a*)	242	22,394	19,730	42,124	33,547
Totals — Area (*a*)	38	6,615	6,628	13,243	10,471
GRAND TOTAL	291	31,951	28,828	60,779	49,005

(*a*) Primary and Modern Grades.

STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS—AGES OF SCHOLARS, 1955

Establishments	Number of Scholars— Under 7 Years	7 Years and Under 13 Years	13 Years and Over	Total Scholars
State Schools (*a*)—				
Technical High	—	201	1,226	1,427
High	—	596	3,178	3,774
Primary (*b*)	8,926	23,659	4,100	36,685
Area (*b*)	1,465	7,570	2,830	11,865
Total State Schools	10,391	32,026	11,334	53,751
Private Schools (*c*)—				
With Secondary Grades	490	2,171	2,105	4,766
Without Secondary Grades	1,343	3,366	979	5,688
Total Private Schools	1,833	5,537	3,084	10,454
Establishments for Care of Children (*d*)	36	138	51	225
Institute for Blind and Deaf (*d*)	24	25	11	60
GRAND TOTAL	12,284	37,726	14,480	64,490

(*a*) As at 1st August, 1955. (*b*) Includes pupils in Modern grades. (*c*) As at 31st December, 1955. (*d*) As at 30th June, 1956.

STATE SCHOOLS—ATTENDANCE AND EXPENDITURE, 1946 TO 1955

Year	Primary, Area and Modern Schools: Schools	Scholars: Average Weekly Enrolment	Scholars: Average No. in Daily Attendance	Expenditure from Revenue: Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar: Enrolled	Per Scholar: In Daily Attendance	High Schools and Technical High Schools: Schools	Scholars: Average Weekly Enrolment	Scholars: Average No. in Daily Attendance	Expenditure from Revenue: Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar: Enrolled	Per Scholar: In Daily Attendance
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	No.	No.	No.	£	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
1946 ..	334	28,996	25,668	502,619	17 6 8	19 11 8	7 (*b*)	2,287	2,187	78,246	34 4 3	35 15 6
1947 ..	325	30,874	27,424	580,070	18 15 7	21 3 0	10 (*c*)	3,191	3,059	140,358	43 19 7	45 19 7
1948 ..	318	32,179	28,175	697,791	21 13 1	24 15 3	10	3,650	3,465	164,096	44 19 1	47 7 1
1949 ..	304	33,524	29,838	822,696	24 10 10	27 11 3	10	3,821	3,627	185,510	48 11 0	51 3 1
1950 ..	322	35,664	31,936	974,555	27 6 5	30 10 3	10	3,986	3,785	207,352	52 0 1	54 15 4
1951 ..	314	37,925	33,309	1,108,458	29 4 6	33 5 4	10	4,299	4,054	277,578	64 11 4	68 9 2
1952 ..	313	40,935	36,423	1,430,975	34 19 2	39 5 5	10	4,584	4,264	363,540	79 6 0	85 5 1
1953 ..	314	43,868	39,391	1,574,979	35 18 1	39 19 3	11	4,724	4,496	423,986	89 15 0	94 6 0
1954 ..	305	46,503	42,171	1,741,577	37 9 0	42 3 5	11	4,978	4,758	468,114	94 0 9	98 7 8
1955 ..	280	47,884	44,018	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	11	5,191	4,987	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings and repairs. (*b*) Technical High Schools excluded.
(*c*) Technical High Schools included as from 1947. (*d*) Not yet available.

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS, 1946 TO 1955

Year	Head Teachers: Certificated M.	Head Teachers: Certificated F.	Head Teachers: Uncertificated M.	Head Teachers: Uncertificated F.	Assistant Teachers: Certificated M.	Assistant Teachers: Certificated F.	Assistant Teachers: Uncertificated M.	Assistant Teachers: Uncertificated F.	In Training: College M.	In Training: College F.	In Training: Schools: Students M.	In Training: Schools: Students F.	In Training: Schools: Monitors	Special M.	Special F.	Other M.	Other F.	Temporary: Senior M.	Temporary: Senior F.	Temporary: Junior M.	Temporary: Junior F.	Total M.	Total F.
1946 ..	226	39	4	25	174	204	43	125	32	60	34	50	1	95	53	52	—	6	19	124	9	123	595	903
1947 ..	196	19	6	19	161	231	7	48	94	84	32	50	2	109	40	40	—	7	15	202	31	175	584	984
1948 ..	219	18	6	21	175	309	2	75	46	123	29	33	—	153	43	49	—	6	19	213	3	69	542	1,069
1949 ..	220	11	6	32	157	329	2	87	99	143	26	24	2	119	46	46	4	5	19	191	2	80	583	1,067
1950 ..	217	9	22	19	149	342	13	167	84	141	25	29	—	138	82	45	6	11	42	158	4	122	644	1,181
1951 ..	215	7	10	18	197	323	7	164	83	152	21	33	1	140	92	58	6	6	66	224	8	133	706	1,258
1952 ..	211	10	15	15	157	257	57	258	80	156	33	45	—	134	112	79	2	14	49	295	12	154	728	1,417
1953 ..	209	11	15	12	219	323	7	247	79	171	25	54	—	126	115	67	1	25	54	293	12	216	736	1,545
1954 ..	217	9	8	—	233	316	5	276	87	225	26	60	—	128	120	73	27	18	51	359	13	220	787	1,684
1955 ..	199	9	7	—	243	343	4	301	98	292	47	94	—	125	123	83	30	33	53	393	11	179	815	1,852

PRIVATE SCHOOLS (WITH SECONDARY GRADES) 1946 TO 1955

Year	No. of Schools	Teachers: Permanent M.	Teachers: Permanent F.	Teachers: Visiting M.	Teachers: Visiting F.	Accommodation for Students	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter: Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. & under 13	13 yrs. & upwards	Total M.	Total F.	Average Daily Attendance M.	Average Daily Attendance F.	Bursaries and Scholarships: No.	Bursaries and Scholarships: Amount
		M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	£
1946 ..	13	38	109	13	33	3,940	406	1,469	1,554	1,647	1,782	1,492	1,591	73	1,956
1947 ..	13	51	99	15	35	4,260	347	1,640	1,527	1,671	1,843	1,536	1,657	48	1,291
1948 ..	13	51	109	14	34	4,260	398	1,665	1,525	1,709	1,879	1,572	1,701	62	1,472
1949 ..	13	52	114	11	30	4,325	385	1,805	1,545	1,803	1,932	1,645	1,744	64	1,494
1950 ..	13	55	111	16	40	4,470	357	1,889	1,653	1,896	2,003	1,766	1,759	88	2,309
1951 ..	13	59	114	13	33	4,610	408	1,887	1,775	1,950	2,120	1,816	1,895	69	1,928
1952 ..	13	65	119	11	36	4,585	414	2,003	1,829	2,007	2,239	1,871	2,154	70	2,835
1953 ..	13	72	126	10	30	4,640	458	2,033	1,867	2,032	2,326	1,894	2,156	62	2,358
1954 ..	13	72	122	14	29	4,910	458	2,054	2,016	2,130	2,398	1,898	2,211	73	2,295
1955 ..	13	80	127	11	29	5,170	490	2,171	2,105	2,214	2,552	1,865	2,371	84	3,062

TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

Heading	Number of Schools	Teachers				Students				Receipts			Expenditure					
		Full Time		Part-time		Aggregate Enrolment		Average Attendance		Government Grant	Other	Total	Salaries	Equipment	Maintenance, &c.	Buildings	Other	Total
Year ended 31st December, 1955																		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Technical High Schools—																		
Hobart	1	37	3	—	—	673	—	633	—	80,705	—	80,705	49,037	5,214	1,136	20,935	4,383	80,705
Launceston	1	28	4	—	—	556	—	525	—	54,825	—	54,825	42,589	5,285	945	1,157	4,849	54,825
Queenstown	1	11	6	—	—	121	100	113	94	29,511	—	29,511	21,785	3,919	763	41	3,003	29,511
Total	3	76	13	—	—	1,350	100	1,271	94	165,041	—	165,041	113,411	14,418	2,844	22,133	12,235	165,041
Senior Technical Colleges and Schools of Mines—																		
Hobart	1	29	7	95	10	1,768	982	1,591	883	95,273	—	95,273	67,638	15,399	4,923	5,451	1,862	95,273
Launceston	1	15	5	53	22	902	793	881	703	49,997	—	49,997	40,086	5,216	898	2,462	1,335	49,997
Queenstown	1	—	—	25	5	176	90	160	71	8,846	—	8,846	3,573	2,757	764	1,663	89	8,846
Zeehan	1	—	—	3	1	9	43	6	30	628	—	628	560	52	2	—	14	628
Burnie	1	7	—	35	6	235	118	193	82	18,461	—	18,461	14,762	2,162	108	1,038	391	18,461
Devonport	1	9	1	17	4	255	110	246	101	28,464	—	28,464	17,142	6,137	214	4,557	414	28,464
Rosebery	1	—	—	7	2	49	9	39	7	1,256	—	1,256	1,055	138	37	—	26	1,256
Total	7	60	13	235	50	3,394	2,145	3,116	1,877	202,925	—	202,925	144,816	31,861	6,946	15,171	4,131	202,925
Senior Technical Classes (*a*)—																		
George Town	1	—	—	8	1	46	26	37	23	1,689	—	1,689	995	670	—	—	24	1,689
Bronte	1	—	—	4	—	8	—	6	—	180	—	180	160	15	—	—	5	180
Wynyard	1	—	—	—	1	—	12	—	10	82	—	82	80	—	—	—	2	82
Ulverstone	1	4	—	6	1	39	98	30	88	7,793	—	7,793	5,738	1,908	4	—	143	7,793
Smithton	1	—	—	4	2	11	51	8	32	625	—	625	584	27	—	—	14	625
Launceston (G. V. Brooks)	1	—	—	5	2	33	42	23	34	663	—	663	631	18	—	—	14	663
Total	6	4	—	27	7	137	229	104	187	11,032	—	11,032	8,188	2,638	4	—	202	11,032
GRAND TOTAL	16	140	26	262	57	4,881	2,474	4,491	2,158	378,998	—	378,998	266,415	48,917	9,794	37,304	16,568	378,998
Decennial Summary 1946 to 1955.																		
Year Ended 31st December—1946	10	70		249		5,100		3,976		56,115	4,534	60,649	49,720	—	—	—	5,221	54,941
1947	10	75		256		5,095		4,107		78,160	—	78,160	54,883	—	—	—	23,277	78,160
1948	11	93		252		5,519		4,347		103,691	—	103,691	72,815	7,956	19,168	3,679	73	103,691
1949	12	84		254		5,953		4,890		118,301	—	118,301	84,015	10,537	14,266	5,319	4,164	118,301
1950	12	81		269		6,201		5,038		122,177	—	122,177	92,137	11,476	10,547	6,224	1,793	122,177
1951	12	98		284		6,409		5,240		157,055	—	157,055	115,512	9,223	25,245	3,200	3,875	157,055
1952	12	120		275		6,816		5,926		237,774	—	237,774	173,046	21,011	36,239	2,349	5,129	237,774
1953	12	134		292		6,885		5,811		324,449	—	324,449	187,874	42,064	13,449	66,613	14,449	324,449
1954 (*b*)	16	153		291		8,350		7,429		353,976	—	353,976	210,209	43,373	34,582	56,589	9,223	353,976
1955 (*b*)	16	166		319		7,355		6,649		378,998	—	378,998	266,415	48,917	9,794	37,304	16,568	378,998

(*a*) Senior Technical Classes held in schools other than Senior Technical Colleges or Schools of Mines.
(*b*) Includes schools in which Senior Technical Classes are held.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Year Ended 31*st December*, 1954 (*f*)

Heading	Total	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High	Technical High	Senior Technical	Teachers Training	Other(*a*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Administration	(*b*) 128,682	—	75,963	20,977	15,298	7,429	9,015	—	—
Co-ordinate Activities ..	62,674	(*c*)54,148	3,749	2,266	2,192	—	—	—	319
Instruction	1,881,737	14,492	918,207	259,718	204,459	123,295	135,668	115,734	110,164
Operation School Plant ..	146,501	—	74,332	35,288	21,947	5,036	7,461	706	1,731
Maintenance School Plant ..	119,268	22,390	53,124	28,191	7,104	3,279	4,128	146	906
Auxiliary Costs	368,077	63,004	139,948	82,773	52,631	14,681	3,805	9,371	1,864
Fixed Charges	97,786	30,626	35,385	11,656	8,082	2,681	3,146	3,372	2,838
Total Revenue Expenditure	2,804,725	184,660	1,300,708	440,869	311,713	156,401	163,223	129,329	117,822
Total Loan Expenditure ..	1,244,105	28,330	838,274	208,396	67,754	88,587	10,348	2,332	84
Total Expenditure ..	4,048,830	212,990	2,138,982	649,265	379,467	244,988	173,571	131,661	117,906
Less Revenue Receipts (*d*) ..	64,451	34,840	14,290	6,984	4,150	638	1,481	249	1,819
Balance (Net Expenditure (*e*))	3,984,379	178,150	2,124,692	642,281	375,317	244,350	172,090	131,412	116,087

(*a*) Includes: Visual Aids, Physical Education and Correspondence.
(*b*) Includes Inspectors £20,530 and other amounts included with general staff.
(*c*) Includes Medical and Dental £48,545.
(*d*) Revenue: in addition the following amounts were received as Credits to Department Estimates—Primary and Secondary £16,562, Senior Technical £324; Total £16,886.
(*e*) Net Expenditure includes amounts spent by other Departments, e.g., Medical and Dental Services from Health Vote.
(*f*) Analysis of expenditure during 1955 not yet available.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, 1948 TO 1955

Year Ended 31st December	Total Expenditure	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High Schools	Technical High	Senior Technical	Teacher Training	Other
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1948	1,177,380	128,932	606,829	157,114	116,624	86,769	44,561	20,851	15,700
1949	1,453,259	131,835	678,151	249,366	128,316	86,910	96,882	47,201	34,598
1950	1,775,987	148,289	812,519	275,510	174,193	141,869	98,977	51,944	72,686
1951	2,298,489	140,799	1,010,937	452,854	241,370	171,686	131,675	52,248	96,920
1952	2,690,929	143,993	1,183,958	533,343	322,982	186,434	149,342	82,661	88,216
1953	3,091,173	156,313	1,429,497	621,543	329,326	177,596	179,220	94,182	103,496
1954	3,984,379	178,150	2,124,692	642,281	375,317	244,350	172,090	131,412	116,087
1955	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)

(*a*) Not yet available.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH
For the Year 1955–56

	£	£	Per Cent. on Total
Tasmanian University and Engineering School		221,631	
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	94,098		
State Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	1,884,174		
Pay-Roll Tax	52,806		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	12,482		
Repairs to State Schools	111,628		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c. ..	55,770		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, Including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	168,837		
Boards of Advice	528		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c. ..	17,994		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	350,503		
Free Stock Books, Materials	5,362		
University Fees, Students in Training	12,017		
Bursaries Board	7,500		
Experimental Rural Area Schools	24,982		
Visual Education	19,871		
Kindergarten Schools	2,242		
Miscellaneous	31,708		
		2,852,502	
Technical Education		360,141	
Education and Keep of Blind and Deaf		14,306	
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley		5,231	
Adult Education		37,000	
Science, Art and Research—			
Tasmanian State and Children's Library	88,485		
Public Libraries, Museums	23,100		
Art, Literary and Other	25,300	136,885	
Total		3,627,696	

Net Loan Expenditure During Year on Education(*a*) £1,098,229

(*a*) Aggregate Loan Expenditure on Education at 30th June, 1956, was £6,825,998.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1955

TEACHING STAFF AND STUDENTS

	M.	F.	Total
Teaching Staff			
Number of Professors	15	—	15
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	45	18	63
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	14	5	19
Total	74	23	97
Students Enrolled for the Following Courses			
Arts	159	120	279
Science	115	23	138
Law	53	—	53
Commerce/Economics	97	5	102
Engineering	48	—	48
Education (*a*)	38	17	55
Other (*b*)	74	51	125
Total	584	216	800

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Income	£	Expenditure	£
Grants—		Salaries—	
State Government	197,319	Teaching	158,387
Commonwealth Govt.	66,916	Laboratory	25,489
Research	10,279	Other	52,662
Interest, Donations, &c.	7,477	Scholarships, Bursaries, &c.	4,018
Students and Candidates fees	35,354	Publications	9,085
Other	3,853	Examination Expenses	3,849
		Buildings and Grounds	20,271
		Equipment	27,804
		Other	37,995
Total	321,198	Total	339,560

(*a*) Postgraduate Diploma Course.
(*b*) Includes 58 male and 33 female students taking one or more odd subjects.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1946–1955

Particulars	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Professors	13	14	15	15	16	16	15	15	15	15
Lecturers and Demonstrators	29	34	46	47	48	48	56	57	59	63
Miscellaneous Assistants	15	11	15	12	16	23	22	23	20	19
Total Students Enrolled	663	713	665	599	673	558	570	674	709	800
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts—										
Government Grants	36,595	44,719	83,331	105,860	130,892	189,937	193,536	206,229	218,751	264,235
Other	21,947	29,661	34,714	42,306	36,550	50,987	31,417	43,048	55,983	56,963
Total Receipts	58,542	74,380	118,045	148,166	167,442	240,924	224,953	249,277	274,734	321,198
Total Expenditure	54,035	73,355	114,030	138,083	171,439	215,657	230,918	242,383	270,277	339,560

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

New Students Matriculated and Degrees Granted by Examination

Period	New Students Matriculated	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other		Total			Yearly Average
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	1
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	—	1	6	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	29	13	42	8
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	—	5	—	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	33	20	53	10
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	—	8	3	1	—	17	—	—	—	2(*a*)	—	44	14	58	11
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	—	12	—	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	54	16	70	14
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	—	15	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	53	17	70	14
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	—	—	23	2	2	—	16	—	5	3	1(*b*)	—	84	36	120	24
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	—	26	1	1	—	20	—	12	4	19	—	106	41	147	29
1931–1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	—	30	1	1	—	14	2	14	4	26	—	141	55	196	39
1936–1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	—	26	4	—	—	19	—	13	4	19	—	117	51	168	33
1941–1945	385	6	4	28	56	5	—	32	5	—	—	—	1	22	5	14	—	107	71	178	35
1946–1950	673	5	3	52	63	11	—	106	17	—	—	41	2	50	4	57	1	322	90	412	82
1951–1955	606	5	3	94	79	3	1	103	15	1	—	25	3	53	4	73	1	357	106	463	93
Total	3,701	54	40	376	401	36	2	392	49	12	—	204	8	169	28	211	2	1454	530	1984	31
1951	96	—	—	17	18	—	—	29	3	—	—	9	—	19	1	21	—	95	22	117	—
1952	106	—	—	23	16	1	—	32	2	—	—	4	—	12	—	9	—	81	18	99	—
1953	145	3	—	25	17	—	1	15	3	1	—	6	—	8	2	19	1	77	24	101	—
1954	120	1	1	19	16	1	—	13	2	—	—	3	—	8	1	10	—	55	20	75	—
1955	139	1	2	10	12	1	—	14	5	—	—	3	3	6	—	14	—	49	22	71	—

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1951 TO 1955

Particulars	Schools Board Certificate					Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools)				
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Total Examined .. .. .. No.	752	919	1,028	1,179	1,229	352	407	457	522	563
For Whole Examination .. .. No.	701	859	962	1,102	1,128	233	264	277	332	379
For Separate Subjects .. .. No.	51	60	66	77	101	119	143	180	190	184
Passed Whole Examination .. No.	501	587	725	780	816	124	153	116	137	174
Passed Whole Examination .. %	71	68	76	71	72	53	58	42	41	46
Passed One or More Subjects (*a*) .. No.	250	305	283	390	380	180	201	272	298	318
Failed in All Subjects (*b*) .. .. No.	1	27	20	9	33	48	53	69	87	71

NOTE.—The Intermediate Examination was discontinued in the year 1940 and replaced by the Schools Board Certificate. The Leaving Examination was discontinued in the year 1946 and replaced by the Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

(*a*) Excludes those who passed the whole examination, but includes those who sat for separate subjects.

(*b*) Includes those who sat for separate subjects.

ESTABLISHMENTS FOR THE CARE OF CHILDREN

Number of Children Maintained During 1955–56

Name of Establishment	Religious Denomination	Sex	Inmates						Average Daily Number
			At beginning of Year	Admitted	Discharged	Died	Remaining at End of Year		
							Wards of State	Other	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Homes—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M.	31	9	10	—	30	—	30
St. Joseph's Orphanage ..	R.C.	F.	59	29	20	—	29	39	66
S.A. Girls' Home ..	S.A.	F.	43	14	6	—	27	24	27
Launceston—Girls' Indust. School	Undenominational	F.	36	4	11	—	15	14	31
Boys' Home ..		M.	42	9	4	—	39	8	46
Total	—	—	211	65	51	—	140	85	200
Institute for the Blind and Deaf, Hobart	Undenominational	M. F.	50	23	13	—	—	60	68
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine ..	—	M.	35	31	34	—	32	—	31
Total	—	—	85	54	47	—	32	60	99
GRAND TOTAL	—	—	296	119	98	—	172	145	299

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1955–56

Name of Establishment	Receipts				Expenditure			
	From Private Sources	From Government(*a*)	From Other Sources	Total	Salaries	Maintenance	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Homes—								
Hobart—Boys' Home	1,548	3,964	652	6,164	1,988	4,061	747	6,796
St. Joseph's Orphanage	2,286	4,372	3,132	9,790	855	7,530	1,405	9,790
S.A. Girls' Home	1,981	2,324	497	4,802	847	2,830	1,678	5,355
Launceston—Girls' Ind. School	2,483	2,298	1,891	6,672	4,158	2,032	1,480	7,670
Boys' Home	822	5,583	2,718	9,123	2,221	4,410	2,050	8,681
Total	9,120	18,541	8,890	36,551	10,069	20,863	7,360	38,292
Institute for the Blind and Deaf, Hobart ..	3,074	6,991	993	11,058	6,758	965	3,335	11,058
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	—	25,206	1,985	27,191	19,307	594	7,290	27,191
GRAND TOTAL	12,194	50,738	11,868	74,800	36,134	22,422	17,985	76,541

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(*a*) Net cost to State.

2. HOSPITALS

PUBLIC HOSPITALS

Year	Beds Available		In-Patients				Births (Total Deliveries)	Out-Patients		
			No. Treated		Ave. Daily No.			No. Treated	Total Attend'ces	Ave. No. of visits per patient
	General	Maternity	General	Maternity	General	Maternity				
1951–52	1,217	214	23,653	4,243	788.9	126.5	3,474	85,727	264,804	3.1
1952–53	1,188	203	24,017	4,193	814.7	119.1	3,460	83,664	281,200	3.4
1953–54	1,185	203	24,868	4,018	798.0	110.9	3,271	90,032	298,203	3.3
1954–55	1,190	211	24,859	4,153	796.0	110.5	3,302	91,605	304,967	3.3
1955–56	1,194	210	23,419	4,216	770.4	107.8	3,247	88,696	303,823	3.4

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Year	Visits to Nurses	Visits by Nurses	Nursing Days in Hospitals	Maternity Cases	Ante-Natal Cases	Child Welfare Visits	School Visits	Mileage	Fees Earned £	Ward Beds
1946–47	13,287	5,883	4,887	306	1,542	6,072	199	30,396	718	49
1947–48	16,042	6,293	5,431	329	1,641	6,916	154	35,506	—	45
1948–49	18,253	6,670	3,847	261	1,467	7,017	170	35,499	713	51
1949–50	24,650	6,221	5,025	323	1,701	7,804	140	39,845	699	51
1950–51	31,182	7,195	4,449	278	1,823	7,172	114	42,607	903	50
1951–52	38,606	7,104	4,817	323	2,103	5,827	126	37,268	1,244	57
1952–53	45,825	9,191	4,920	330	2,812	7,799	114	51,484	3,637	51
1953–54	45,081	9,755	4,369	290	2,596	8,888	92	58,374	5,650	57
1954–55	49,075	10,056	4,828	311	3,453	9,519	132	56,285	5,946	53
1955–56	51,952	8,565	5,940	371	3,565	9,282	104	49,804	8,573	70

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES

Year	No. of Centres (*a*)	Visits to Individual New-born Babies	Subsequent Visits to Mothers	Visits to Expectant Mothers	Individual Babies Attending Clinics	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
1946–47 ..	51	5,453	25,619	2,020	13,795	99,609	1,643
1947–48 ..	58	5,987	29,835	2,323	14,353	117,374	1,853
1948–49 ..	65	6,160	27,752	2,065	16,985	111,528	2,296
1949–50 ..	74	7,600	37,814	3,548	16,318	99,174	1,282
1950–51 ..	82	6,745	45,863	3,271	20,297	102,545	1,222
1951–52 ..	91	7,391	59,068	4,050	19,557	103,858	1,336
1952–53 ..	92	6,375	69,967	4,551	23,379	111,116	1,359
1953–54 ..	92	5,620	69,949	3,594	23,451	95,298	1,200
1954–55 ..	93	5,634	73,291	3,472	22,206	105,377	1,198
1955–56 ..	94	6,010	67,645	3,448	23,952	98,802	1,321

(*a*) Including Mobile Units.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT

Year	Hospitals (*a*)			Psychopathic Home	Homes for the care of the Aged	Mothercraft Homes	Bush Nursing	Convalescent Homes	Total
	Public	Maternity	Private						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1951–52	132,566	16,642	36,277	3,478	25,097	2,967	1,972	7,611	226,610
1952–53	137,113	16,195	40,396	3,646	26,205	2,595	1,921	7,762	235,833
1953–54	133,665	15,830	42,916	3,180	25,809	2,370	1,769	8,091	233,630
1954–55	139,049	17,028	47,019	2,576	33,306	1,961	1,974	7,507	250,420
1955–56	136,886	17,549	50,668	2,247	34,825	1,871	2,371	6,894	253,311

(*a*) Chest Hospitals are excluded from benefits provided by above Act. Commonwealth Grant to State under Tuberculosis Act, 1950, for all purposes: 1951–52, £51,576; 1952–53, £202,878; 1953–54, £195,362; 1954–55, £175,147; 1955–56, £150,956.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—STAFF, ACCOMMODATION AND IN-PATIENTS

Year	No.	Nursing Staff		Beds Available for Patients	In-Patients														In-Patients' Costs	
					At Beginning of Year		Admissions During Year		Discharges During Year								Daily Average During Year		Total	Daily Average Cost Per Patient
									Cured or Relieved		Died		Other Reasons		Remaining at End of Year					
		M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£ s. d.
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS,)																				
1951–52	16	12	715	1,431	417	505	11,925	14,815	11,327	14,427	522	371	48	39	445	483	427	501	1,004,454	2 19 3
1952–53	16	14	745	1,391	445	483	12,032	14,813	11,402	14,399	572	343	66	61	437	493	457	506	1,146,564	3 5 3
1953–54	17	18	758	1,388	437	493	11,861	15,050	11,311	14,553	470	430	88	55	429	505	390	513	1,250,756	3 15 11
1954–55	17	17	801	1,401	429	505	11,833	15,441	11,216	14,870	551	427	92	99	403	550	417	501	1,335,169	3 19 8
1955–56	17	21	812	1,404	403	550	11,614	14,983	10,978	14,518	516	436	136	101	387	478	411	467	1,515,145	4 14 6
CHEST HOSPITALS																				
1951–52	2	16	39	155	61	85	124	143	91	115	11	7	18	28	65	78	64	82	112,944	2 2 5
1952–53	2	17	42	166	65	78	92	127	74	117	1	7	—	—	82	81	71	83	130,644	2 6 6
1953–54	2	17	43	201	82	81	112	113	124	113	5	4	5	9	60	68	81	78	147,636	2 10 11
1954–55	2	11	40	165	60	68	118	88	116	96	8	4	4	2	50	54	69	55	134,939	2 19 7
1955–56	2	10	43	165	50	54	135	92	94	93	8	2	—	—	83	51	68	52	131,395	2 19 11
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1951–52	5	—	97	144	—	100	—	3,574	—	3,561	—	3	—	—	—	110	—	113	115,338	2 15 11
1952–53	5	—	96	137	—	110	—	3,580	—	3,588	—	1	—	—	—	101	—	110	127,921	3 3 10
1953–54	5	—	109	141	—	101	—	4,128	—	4,104	—	2	—	3	—	120	—	119	135,686	3 2 6
1954–55	5	—	101	145	—	120	—	4,026	—	4,022	—	1	—	—	—	123	—	117	147,008	3 8 10
1955–56	5	—	106	150	—	123	—	4,069	—	4,079	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	116	161,888	3 16 5
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)																				
1951–52	23	28	851	1,730	478	690	12,049	18,532	11,418	18,103	533	381	66	67	510	671	491	696	1,232,736	2 16 10
1952–53	23	31	883	1,694	510	671	12,124	18,520	11,476	18,104	573	351	66	61	519	675	528	699	1,405,129	3 2 19
1953–54	24	35	910	1,730	519	675	11,973	19,291	11,435	18,770	475	436	93	67	489	693	471	710	1,534,078	3 11 2
1954–55	24	28	942	1,711	489	693	11,951	19,555	11,332	18,988	559	432	96	101	453	727	486	673	1,617,116	3 16 5
1955–56	24	31	961	1,719	453	727	11,749	19,144	11,072	18,690	524	438	136	101	470	642	479	635	1,808,428	4 8 11
MENTAL HOSPITAL																				
1951–52	1	90	94	750	315	367	135	164	105	120	25	18	3	—	317	393	330	377	257,503	0 19 11
1952–53	1	94	96	770	317	393	160	158	102	105	32	39	—	—	343	407	340	398	281,902	1 0 11
1953–54	1	106	112	780	343	407	180	170	130	121	27	48	3	—	363	408	359	411	296,015	1 1 1
1954–55	1	94	83	810	363	408	184	178	165	140	29	39	—	—	353	407	359	408	313,992	1 2 4
1955–56	1	97	93	810	353	407	185	161	145	139	15	41	—	—	378	388	362	394	332,154	1 4 1
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED																				
1951–52	2	42	45	449	255	161	148	97	84	45	55	47	6	8	258	158	256	159	130,155	0 17 2
1952–53	2	48	47	449	258	158	191	93	98	30	79	50	4	9	268	162	267	165	150,256	0 19 0
1953–54	2	63	64	449	268	162	211	117	77	25	100	43	—	—	302	211	272	176	164,187	1 0 1
1954–55	2	71	77	578	302	211	235	114	124	61	84	60	—	—	329	204	305	208	243,713	1 6 7
1955–56	2	83	78	581	329	204	201	96	119	62	82	39	—	—	329	199	322	200	281,493	1 9 6

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—FINANCE

Year	Receipts					Expenditure (Excluding Capital Expenditure)				
	Government Aid (*a*)	Fees	Donations, &c.	Other	Total	Salaries and Wages	Repairs	Maintenance & Provisions	Miscellaneous	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1951–52	1,070,343	17,588	1,255	4,853	1,094,039	717,031	17,111	331,992	34,867	1,101,001
1952–53	1,180,021	103,040	515	6,054	1,289,630	821,766	18,504	382,766	39,462	1,262,498
1953–54	1,226,883	191,828	600	7,404	1,426,715	884,000	22,362	433,023	45,572	1,384,957
1954–55	1,218,850	216,091	441	5,335	1,440,717	939,478	33,772	463,498	48,980	1,485,728
1955–56	1,381,666	274,937	695	4,439	1,661,737	1,073,359	28,691	519,317	58,146	1,679,513
CHEST HOSPITALS										
1951–52	112,944	—	—	—	112,944	65,414	4,322	40,204	3,004	112,944
1952–53	130,644	—	—	—	130,644	78,755	6,121	42,191	3,577	130,644
1953–54	147,636	—	—	—	147,636	92,272	4,577	47,041	3,746	147,636
1954–55	134,939	—	—	—	134,939	86,074	3,807	42,501	2,557	134,939
1955–56	131,395	—	—	—	131,395	83,787	4,314	41,038	2,256	131,395
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1951–52	81,103	35,789	579	195	117,666	70,295	1,760	34,722	8,938	115,715
1952–53	82,995	46,499	65	303	129,862	80,800	3,385	37,591	6,571	128,347
1953–54	84,481	54,283	66	569	139,399	86,265	2,637	42,775	4,501	136,178
1954–55	81,305	59,821	11	621	141,758	91,951	3,173	47,414	5,001	147,539
1955–56	87,199	77,616	49	198	165,062	105,005	3,456	49,058	4,937	162,456
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)										
1951–52	1,264,390	53,377	1,834	5,048	1,324,649	852,740	23,193	406,918	46,809	1,329,660
1952–53	1,393,660	149,539	580	6,357	1,550,136	981,321	28,010	462,548	49,610	1,521,489
1953–54	1,459,000	246,111	666	7,973	1,713,750	1,062,537	29,576	522,839	53,819	1,668,771
1954–55	1,435,094	275,912	452	5,956	1,717,414	1,117,503	40,752	553,413	56,538	1,768,206
1955–56	1,600,260	352,553	744	4,637	1,958,194	1,262,151	36,461	609,413	65,339	1,973,364
MENTAL HOSPITAL										
1951–52	244,671	12,393	—	439	257,503	152,446	8,394	66,063	30,600	257,503
1952–53	267,976	13,406	—	520	281,902	180,519	5,864	95,519	—	281,902
1953–54	281,752	13,428	—	835	296,015	191,736	6,010	98,269	—	296,015
1954–55	294,975	18,397	—	620	313,992	201,512	7,276	104,739	465	313,992
1955–56	322,320	9,214	—	620	332,154	218,835	8,899	103,540	880	332,154
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED										
1951–52	107,359	21,914	—	882	130,155	74,218	1,606	51,023	3,308	130,155
1952–53	122,818	26,593	—	845	150,256	89,055	1,822	55,991	3,388	150,256
1953–54	135,358	27,914	—	915	164,187	98,705	1,576	59,838	4,068	164,187
1954–55	212,225	34,076	—	1,063	247,364	144,473	7,104	87,242	4,894	243,713
1955–56	235,011	40,279	—	115	275,405	173,438	6,033	99,199	2,823	281,493

(*a*) Includes contributions under Commonwealth and State Hospitals Benefit Act, 1945

3. SOCIAL

STATE SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT—EXPENDITURE

Year	Salaries and Allowances	Relief to Destitute Persons	Other	Total Net Expenditure
	£	£	£	£
1946–47	6,516	17,575	3,289	27,380
1947–48	6,438	17,144	3,538	27,120
1948–49	7,179	20,122	3,428	30,729
1949–50	7,355	22,600	3,703	33,658
1950–51	7,608	21,229	4,746	33,583
1951–52	7,595	23,477	6,498	37,570
1952–53	12,639	21,842	3,510	37,991
1953–54	13,405	26,677	5,400	45,482
1954–55	16,474	33,315	3,418	53,207
1955–56	24,044	39,217	7,550	70,811

STATE BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM

Year	Number of Children at End of Year			Gross Expenditure	Fees Received	Net Expenditure
	Males	Females	Total			
				£	£	£
1946–47	112	78	190	6,947	809	6,138
1947–48	99	68	167	7,752	672	7,080
1948–49	99	60	159	8,194	644	7,550
1949–50	78	63	141	8,291	933	7,358
1950–51	71	59	130	8,450	1,025	7,425
1951–52	53	53	106	8,186	942	7,244
1952–53	44	42	86	7,010	805	6,205
1953–54	43	37	80	7,854	795	7,059
1954–55	63	46	109	10,444	1,067	9,377
1955–56	67	48	115	13,738	1,550	12,188

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES

Year	Persons To Whom Relief Granted				Receipts	Expenditure		Value of Assets at End of Year
	Children	Adults		Total		Salaries and Wages	Total	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1946	482	127	238	847	1,887	631	1,292	33,958
1947	406	100	278	784	1,689	661	1,453	34,423
1948	379	114	182	675	1,845	634	1,597	37,378
1949	354	90	175	619	2,003	667	1,713	37,297
1950	235	52	72	359	2,046	636	1,385	44,865
1951	178	43	63	284	2,128	674	1,553	45,256
1952	187	47	63	297	2,334	734	1,628	46,030
1953	320	80	124	524	3,020	712	1,959	46,916
1954	305	63	177	545	2,245	704	1,955	47,606
1955	287	75	193	555	2,634	850	2,138	57,876

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Admitted						Amounts Paid					
	Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*a*)		Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*b*)	
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1948	185	28,662	2,851	69,486	102	2,177	2,904	369,629	38,326	791,327	2,611	56,548
1949	118	12,126	2,796	68,864	146	2,416	2,993	138,846	39,002	795,826	3,729	135,754
1950	151	161,101	2,840	63,842	126	4,660	2,010	1,266,072	36,928	816,014	4,249	424,338
1951	83	11,904	2,478	61,410	101	2,785	1,194	62,444	30,358	745,716	3,924	229,053
1952	172	27,486	1,936	51,043	86	2,786	1,036	187,011	24,278	709,887	3,687	110,759
1953	2,017	175,082	1,947	50,325	69	2,989	41,844	4,569,747	49,153	1,393,293	7,745	292,431
1954	1,330	62,133	1,880	57,549	76	3,631	42,588	2,505,464	54,718	1,675,593	11,503	362,489
1955	471	27,876	1,943	57,766	106	3,548	15,951	679,139	51,716	1,607,792	12,321	354,586
1956	454	37,384	1,950	55,985	115	3,679	9,963	671,820	50,901	1,519,073	13,710	372,220

(*a*) Excluding benefits paid to migrants. (*b*) Includes payments to migrants.

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS GRANTED IN TASMANIA

Year Ended 30th June	Age Pensions			Invalid Pensions			War Pensions		
		In Force			In Force			In Force	
	Number Granted	Number	Annual Liability	Number Granted	Number	Annual Liability	Number Granted	Number	Amount Paid
			£			£			£
1910	3,455	3,245	79,363	—	—	—	—	—	—
1920	544	4,806	182,182	294	1,947	72,710	2,511	9,551	261,910
1930	871	7,678	376,506	310	2,456	123,942	820	12,321	347,273
1940	858	10,614	527,644	434	2,552	127,946	99	11,729	404,154
1947	1,565	10,334	831,246	472	2,979	244,608	1,796	15,569	726,216
1948	1,154	10,648	978,620	426	3,045	287,511	1,407	16,371	782,474
1949	1,229	10,952	1,133,040	435	3,164	337,349	1,907	17,593	908,734
1950	1,269	11,402	1,179,586	460	3,158	335,142	2,178	19,168	1,017,889
1951	1,046	11,548	1,409,369	296	2,885	362,092	2,873	21,407	1,297,490
1952	1,126	11,716	1,728,682	298	2,762	415,713	2,008	22,863	1,560,560
1953	1,482	12,380	2,053,438	381	2,602	439,615	1,829	23,966	1,714,609
1954	1,634	12,906	2,178,911	399	2,605	454,083	1,751	24,935	1,820,440
1955	1,916	13,679	2,397,339	390	2,681	483,344	1,612	25,731	(a)2,032,492
1956	1,757	14,074	2,802,299	418	2,596	531,557	1,443	26,483	2,017,289

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:

9th September, 1937, £52
26th December, 1940, £54 12*s.*
3rd April, 1941, £55 18*s.*
11th December, 1941, £61 2*s.*
2nd April, 1942, £65
1st October, 1942, £66 6*s.*
7th January, 1943, £67 12*s.*
1st April, 1943, £68 18*s.*
19th August, 1943, £70 4*s.*
5th July, 1945, £84 10*s.*
3rd July, 1947, £97 10*s.*
21st October, 1948, £110 10*s.*
2nd November, 1950, £130
1st November, 1951, £156
2nd October, 1952, £175 10*s.*
29th October, 1953, £182
27th October, 1955, £208

(*a*) Includes Service Pensions (amount not available separately)

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In		Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In	
	Tasmania	Australia		Tasmania	Australia
	No.	No.		No.	No.
1913	3,611	82,475	1949	6,984	177,955
1920	5,498	125,173	1950	7,408	189,733
1930	4,959	128,598	1951	7,250	191,587
1940	3,883	77,352	1952	7,626	195,722
1945	5,582	159,621	1953	7,983	203,042
1946	5,796	156,446	1954	7,726	199,814
1947	7,542	191,994	1955	7,940	208,179
1948	7,074	177,566	1956	8,328	212,865

NOTE.—The amounts of maternity allowances payable since 1912 were as follows :
10th October, 1912, £5; 20th July, 1931, £4; 1st August, 1934, £4–£5; 21st September, 1936, £4 10*s.*–£5; 1st January, 1938, £4 10*s.*–£5–£7 10*s.*

From 1st July, 1943, the means test was abolished and the rates payable were: (i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10*s.* In addition, an allowance of £1 5*s.* per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17*s.* 6*d.* per week when twins are born, and £2 10*s.* per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows: (i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10*s.* Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year Ended 30th June	Child Endowment Claims						Widows' Pensions					
	Granted		In Force				Granted		In Force			
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia		In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia	
	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £
1947 ..	2,186	61,406	20,844	821,630	559,730	19,862,933	277	9,429	1,434	116,067	42,742	3,366,288
1948 ..	2,167	57,524	21,700	820,310	586,415	19,425,518	279	9,195	1,457	136,819	43,025	3,904,086
1949 ..	2,242	65,602	22,872	1,008,526	620,819	24,323,413	254	8,681	1,409	141,809	43,251	4,388,468
1950 ..	2,456	74,402	24,286	1,241,430	662,949	30,337,363	228	8,009	1,384	156,809	42,894	4,420,566
1951 (*a*) ..	16,561	510,273	40,229	1,733,775	1,150,847	43,584,614	241	7,849	1,366	161,357	41,962	4,828,086
1952 ..	3,499	93,866	42,424	1,818,862	1,205,421	46,625,052	253	7,820	1,358	188,021	40,758	5,614,768
1953 ..	3,133	86,712	44,202	2,058,559	1,246,986	53,243,722	295	9,103	1,380	220,364	41,028	6,333,689
1954 ..	2,652	78,829	45,246	1,988,637	1,280,439	50,760,769	302	8,880	1,371	230,289	40,726	6,625,679
1955 ..	2,822	85,217	46,407	2,032,363	1,304,227	52,529,902	340	9,720	1,409	237,635	41,547	6,862,422
1956 ..	2,849	86,811	47,552	2,284,644	1,339,807	60,380,686	306	10,047	1,419	268,296	42,930	7,722,796

(*a*) 20th June, 1950.—Endowment extended to first child.

COMMONWEALTH SOCIAL AND HEALTH BENEFITS PAID IN TASMANIA, 1946-47 TO 1955-56.

Social and Health Service	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Age and Invalid Pension	1,128,815	1,359,524	1,513,285	1,622,932	1,782,613	2,142,392	2,541,647	2,793,850	2,998,491	3,450,191
Child Endowment	821,630	820,310	1,008,526	1,241,430	1,733,775	1,818,862	2,058,559	1,988,637	2,032,363	2,284,644
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	—	—	1,919	6,309	6,723	5,398	8,328	9,827	10,722	15,559
Funeral Benefits	8,123	7,467	8,820	8,804	9,206	8,694	8,800	9,358	10,410	9,600
Maternity Allowances	121,976	113,671	111,529	119,712	116,465	122,618	128,125	125,400	127,502	136,512
Widows' Pension	116,067	138,819	141,809	156,809	161,357	188,021	220,364	230,289	237,635	268,296
Unemployment Benefits	7,809	2,904	2,993	2,010	1,194	1,036	41,845	42,589	15,952	9,963
Sickness Benefits	33,246	38,326	39,002	36,928	30,358	24,278	49,153	54,719	51,716	50,901
Special Benefits (*a*)	1,815	2,611	3,729	4,249	3,924	3,687	7,745	11,504	12,322	13,710
National Health Services—										
Hospital Benefits	182,700	183,919	229,500	240,000	254,750	250,687	259,547	271,124	290,839	311,742
Medical Benefits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,483	74,569	113,555
Nutrition for Children	—	—	—	—	—	90,000	60,000	218,875	144,300	185,000
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	—	—	—	—	1,158	18,810	31,920	38,055	46,066	54,908
Pharmaceutical Benefits	—	—	8,228	36,402	81,920	135,504	138,184	206,327	158,758	171,252
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	—	—	—	—	—	6,981	14,149	19,711	24,985	29,480
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	7,287	9,211	10,102	12,752	14,509	16,894	18,695
Mental Institution Benefits	—	—	—	9,033	9,178	9,367	9,819	10,246	3,457	—
Tuberculosis Campaign (*b*)	6,174	8,038	13,746	37,646	130,835	178,930	164,865	277,682	242,590	220,108
Rental Rebates	—	—	—	—	3,021	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,428,355	2,675,589	3,083,086	3,529,551	4,335,688	5,015,367	5,755,802	6,353,185	6,499,571	7,344,116

(*a*) Includes payments to migrants.
(*b*) Includes allowances and reimbursements to State Government.

4. PUBLIC JUSTICE

POLICE FORCE, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

		1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Number of Police Officers at 30th June	No.	420	418	438	471	481
Number of Persons per Police Officer at 30th June	No.	705	728	705	668	663
Cost (Total Expenditure of Police Department)	£	458,965	495,052	543,914	634,673	726,255
Cost per Head of Mean Population		£1 11*s.* 3*d.*	£1 12*s.* 9*d.*	£1 15*s.* 2*d.*	£2 0*s.* 6*d.*	£2 5*s.* 6*d.*

BANKRUPTCY, 1951–52 TO 1955–56

			1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number		28	37	37	39	38
	Liabilities	£	30,861	32,508	53,310	69,625	105,617
	Assets	£	12,122	18,639	21,774	24,250	89,659
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number		2	1	1	1	—
	Liabilities	£	977	305	588	1,749	—
	Assets	£	415	63	—	1,328	—
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number		—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities	£	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets	£	—	—	—	—	—
Deeds of Assignment	Number		1	3	3	4	1
	Liabilities	£	3,146	9,325	28,387	58,176	4,380
	Assets	£	373	8,449	18,408	46,535	5,799
TOTAL	Number		31	41	41	44	39
	Liabilities	£	34,984	42,138	82,285	129,550	109,997
	Assets	£	12,910	27,151	40,182	72,113	95,458

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS

Year Ended 30th June	Estimated Consumption (Gallons)						Value of Alcoholic Liquor Sold At Retail		Drunkenness Convictions (*a*)	
	Beer		Spirits		Wine					
	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per 1,000 of Population
							£'000	£		
1947 ..	3,770,226	14.81	63,951	0.25	135,491	0.53	(*b*)	(*b*)	436	1.78
1948 ..	4,128,637	15.81	73,544	0.28	170,470	0.65	(*b*)	(*b*)	501	1.91
1949 ..	4,622,558	17.34	91,530	0.34	162,238	0.60	3,100	11.6	705	2.63
1950 ..	5,209,042	18.98	82,106	0.29	143,331	0.52	3,500	12.8	639	2.33
1951 ..	5,636,133	19.88	74,023	0.26	179,319	0.63	3,914	13.8	693	2.44
1952 ..	5,933,085	20.22	86,231	0.29	254,477	0.87	4,904	16.7	816	2.78
1953 ..	6,236,285	20.61	54,921	0.18	194,376	0.64	5,357	17.7	763	2.52
1954 ..	6,130,679	19.81	88,658	0.29	260,564	0.84	5,476	17.7	800	2.59
1955 ..	6,217,386	20.68	106,587	0.34	280,694	0.89	6,440	20.7	805	2.57
1956 ..	5,987,972	18.76	127,826	0.40	305,240	0.95	6,700	20.9	757	2.37

(*a*) Year ended 31st December.
(*b*) Not available.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1951 TO 1955

Offences	1951			1952			1953			1954			1955		
	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON															
1. Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Concealment of Birth	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Murder	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Attempted Murder	1	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	2	—	2	4	—	3
5. Manslaughter	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Rape and Attempt At	2	—	2	4	—	3	8	—	8	10	—	10	2	—	1
7. Other Offences Against Females	11	5	2	20	8	7	63	12	39	47	21	14	64	10	42
8. Abduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
9. Unnatural Offences	2	2	—	4	3	1	9	4	5	5	—	5	13	9	3
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	1
11. Bigamy	2	—	2	2	—	2	3	—	3	1	—	1	2	—	2
12. Suicide, Attempted	3	—	—	7	—	6	6	—	6	7	—	7	7	—	6
13. Assault, Aggravated	4	2	1	16	3	11	11	6	4	13	3	5	12	4	5
14. Assault, Common	189	132	5	256	197	8	197	153	3	200	149	4	249	187	6
15. Other Offences Against the Person	20	10	4	50	32	—	61	45	6	35	25	1	38	27	5
Total	240	151	19	361	243	39	362	220	77	327	198	54	392	237	74
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY															
16. Burglary	12	5	5	7	4	3	23	9	11	28	5	21	64	17	41
17. Housebreaking	22	15	6	52	13	23	58	20	34	73	12	60	102	27	62
18. Robbery and Stealing From the Person	383	279	58	445	366	32	505	360	90	328	187	78	380	264	66
19. Horse-stealing	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
20. Cattle-stealing	1	—	—	2	—	2	5	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1
21. Sheep-stealing	7	7	—	5	4	—	7	7	—	46	11	6	2	2	—
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	—	—	—	11	2	1	2	2	—	6	4	2	5	4	1
23. Larceny, Other	179	100	55	214	132	61	216	141	66	163	110	40	193	148	27
24. Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle	3	2	—	7	7	—	10	9	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
25. Unlawfully Branding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
26. Receiving	19	9	9	25	21	4	45	34	3	22	13	1	48	33	4
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	87	56	26	71	34	35	86	57	13	165	74	71	127	91	22
28. Arson	2	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	5	4	1	1	—	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	17	16	1	33	31	1	47	39	1	68	61	—	46	41	—
30. Other Offences Against Property	205	188	1	360	267	6	332	283	4	251	214	3	304	261	11
Total	938	678	161	1,235	881	168	1,337	962	225	1,164	699	283	1,273	888	236
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	7	—	6	5	—	5	36	—	34	11	—	8	13	2	10
32. Offences in Relation to the Currency	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Total	7	—	6	7	2	5	39	3	34	13	1	8	13	2	10
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER															
33. Drunkenness	368	358	—	446	436	—	456	436	—	477	470	—	419	408	—
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	350	335	—	388	380	—	340	324	—	352	328	—	357	349	—
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
36. Obscene, Threatening or Abusive Language	175	157	—	188	175	—	185	167	—	216	200	3	257	236	—
37. Vagrancy	220	154	—	258	208	—	320	247	—	230	168	2	258	192	—
38. Begging	4	4	—	1	1	—	3	3	—	5	5	—	3	2	—
39. Indecent, Riotous or Offensive Conduct	166	156	6	147	132	2	219	196	—	312	293	—	130	114	—
40. Other Offences Against Good Order	573	477	—	643	566	5	326	283	—	262	241	2	270	244	5
Total	1,856	1,641	6	2,071	1,898	7	1,853	1,659	—	1,861	1,712	7	1,694	1,545	5
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES															
41. Conspiracy	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	4	—	4
42. Perjury and Subornation	2	—	1	9	1	4	—	—	—	3	2	1	2	—	2
43. Offences Against Gambling Suppression Laws	23	21	—	46	37	—	171	108	—	148	92	1	162	93	—
44. Offences Against Liquor Laws	1,020	933	—	1,282	1,163	—	2,018	1,752	—	1,734	1,476	—	1,922	1,680	—
45. Offences Against Factory Laws	4	3	—	4	1	—	37	30	—	80	35	—	83	40	6
46. Offences Against Masters and Servants Laws	10	9	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	6	1	—	50	7	8
47. Offences Against Education Laws	608	523	—	618	536	—	462	394	—	522	452	—	430	373	—
48. Offences Against Neglected Children Laws	9	4	2	6	3	—	10	10	—	15	10	—	48	36	—
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	161	106	—	229	174	—	329	252	—	339	207	—	193	113	—
50. Offences Against Navigation and Shipping Laws	11	11	—	3	3	—	4	2	—	5	4	—	1	1	—
51. Offences Against Revenue Laws	1,146	745	—	1,112	1,004	—	1,171	878	—	1,221	955	—	746	572	—
52. Offences Against Traffic Regulations	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	11,199	10,511	—	11,218	10,606	2
53. Other Offences	8,614	7,940	2	9,979	9,084	1	12,582	11,422	1	1,177	944	3	1,442	1,121	1
Total	11,608	10,295	5	13,290	12,008	5	16,790	14,851	2	16,449	14,689	5	16,301	14,642	23
GRAND TOTAL	14,649	12,765	197	16,964	15,032	224	20,381	17,695	338	19,814	17,299	357	19,673	17,314	348

(a) Not available separately, included in Other Offences

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), 1951 TO 1955

Offences	1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences Against the Person*										
Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of Birth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Murder	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempted Murder	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	3	2
Manslaughter	4	3	4	—	3	—	6	2	4	1
Rape	—	—	1	1	3	2	4	3	—	—
Other Offences Against Females	18	17	13	10	42	35	34	26	36	21
Abduction	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Unnatural Offences	5	5	10	6	10	8	12	11	8	7
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	2	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	2	1
Bigamy	4	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	3	2
Suicide, Attempted	5	5	11	8	—	—	7	7	6	4
Assault, Aggravated	1	1	5	3	13	7	10	9	10	5
Assault, Common	4	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences Against the Person	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	2	—	—
Total	45	38	53	35	80	58	80	64	73	43
II.—*Offences Against Property*										
Burglary	38	33	37	35	—	—	4	2	2	1
Housebreaking	4	3	8	8	53	49	54	52	58	52
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	74	57	75	55	66	52	90	72	33	29
Horse-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny, Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Branding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving	8	5	9	4	18	9	11	9	8	4
Fraud and False Pretences	13	12	16	15	14	14	28	23	6	6
Arson	1	1	5	4	2	2	6	6	3	1
Malicious Damage	3	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
Other Offences Against Property	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Total	141	114	153	123	154	127	195	166	111	94
III.—*Forgery and Offences Against the Currency*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	4	4	6	6	16	12	12	10	10	9
Offences in Relation to the Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	6	6	16	12	12	10	10	9
IV.—*Offences Against Good Order*	4	4	6	6	2	2	2	1	3	3
V.—*Offences Not Included in Preceding Classes*										
Perjury and Subornation	3	3	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	3
Offences Against Revenue Laws	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	1	4	2
Total	3	3	1	1	4	4	9	3	7	5
(*a*) GRAND TOTAL	197	163	219	171	256	203	298	244	204	154

(*a*) These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next sitting.

5. ELECTORAL

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of Such Electors at 31st December, 1956

Electoral Divisions	Owners of Property			Occupiers of Property			Others			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Buckingham	2,280	1,219	3,499	2,157	412	2,569	468	2,889	3,357	4,905	4,520	9,425
Cornwall	1,458	1,121	2,579	1,208	720	1,928	408	1,379	1,787	3,074	3,220	6,294
Derwent	1,828	620	2,448	1,474	199	1,673	377	2,555	2,932	3,679	3,374	7,053
Gordon	929	289	1,218	579	53	632	257	783	1,040	1,765	1,125	2,890
Hobart	1,238	1,052	2,290	925	504	1,429	409	274	683	2,572	1,830	4,402
Huon	2,391	762	3,153	513	135	648	452	134	586	3,356	1,031	4,387
Launceston	577	431	1,008	601	297	898	174	100	274	1,352	828	2,180
Macquarie	1,684	666	2,350	875	116	991	273	1,591	1,864	2,832	2,373	5,205
Meander	1,636	386	2,022	512	64	576	278	41	319	2,426	491	2,917
Mersey	2,228	1,196	3,424	936	250	1,186	350	62	412	3,514	1,508	5,022
Monmouth	1,090	279	1,369	349	51	400	137	720	857	1,576	1,050	2,626
Newdegate	2,301	1,667	3,968	971	382	1,353	442	2,081	2,523	3,714	4,130	7,844
Pembroke	2,141	1,000	3,141	1,585	194	1,779	452	1,008	1,460	4,178	2,202	6,380
Queenborough	1,526	1,200	2,726	775	430	1,205	248	518	766	2,549	2,148	4,697
Russell	2,147	734	2,881	709	53	762	250	912	1,162	3,106	1,699	4,805
South Esk	1,969	799	2,768	1,083	108	1,191	237	1,323	1,560	3,289	2,230	5,519
Tamar	1,580	775	2,355	218	159	377	266	797	1,063	2,064	1,731	3,795
West Devon	1,825	520	2,345	962	90	1,052	271	76	347	3,058	686	3,744
Westmorland	2,887	1,757	4,644	1,057	203	1,260	352	2,256	2,608	4,296	4,216	8,512
TOTAL	33,715	16,473	50,188	17,489	4,420	21,909	6,101	19,499	25,600	57,305	40,392	97,697

Number of Electors on Rolls and Number of Votes Recorded at the Last Contested Election

Electoral Divisions	Date of Election	Number on Rolls	Number of Votes Recorded				
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Votes R'cord. to No. on Roll	No. of Informal Votes Cast
Buckingham	12/5/56	9,538	4,141	3,988	8,129	85.2	107
Cornwall	8/5/54	5,076	2,661	1,557	4,218	83.1	64
Derwent	14/5/55	6,485	3,301	2,001	5,302	81.1	65
Gordon	22/11/47	1,297	695	166	861	66.4	6
Hobart	10/5/52	4,301	2,394	1,210	3,604	83.8	48
Huon	8/5/54	4,327	2,796	723	3,519	81.3	29
Launceston	10/5/52	1,987	1,086	585	1,671	84.0	31
Macquarie	13/5/50	2,425	1,594	530	2,124	87.6	8
Meander	2/5/53	3,070	1,962	333	2,295	74.7	11
Mersey	4/9/54	5,076	3,263	1,336	4,599	90.6	34
Monmouth	12/5/51	1,245	804	206	1,010	81.1	7
Newdegate	12/5/51	4,606	2,125	1,012	3,137	68.1	27
Pembroke	2/5/53	4,137	2,786	871	3,657	88.3	34
Queenborough	2/5/53	4,267	2,143	1,256	3,399	79.7	50
Russell	8/5/45	3,769	2,148	536	2,684	71.2	31
South Esk	7/3/39	2,371	1,568	435	2,003	84.5	17
Tamar	14/5/55	3,222	1,639	851	2,490	77.3	28
West Devon	2/5/53	3,645	2,623	487	3,110	80.9	35
Westmorland	14/5/55	7,712	3,559	3,115	6,674	86.5	67

FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATE, STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY ELECTORATES

Numbers of Electors on Roll

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1956	Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1956
BASS —			FRANKLIN —		
Flinders	492	508	Clarence	6,391	8,228
George Town	1,103	1,236	Derwent Park	—	5,137
Launceston Central	2,546	2,258	Esperance	1,777	1,762
Launceston East	6,154	5,867	Glenorchy	3,144	3,546
Launceston North	4,689	4,338	Huon	2,926	2,854
Launceston South	3,855	5,347	Kingborough	3,899	5,254
Launceston West	5,283	5,192	Moonah	11,395	(*b*)
Lilydale	2,118	2,588	Nelson	5,151	(*c*)
Portland	827	820	Port Cygnet	1,554	1,493
Ringarooma	1,881	1,829	Richmond	990	988
Scottsdale	1,724	3,665	Sorell	1,376	1,403
St. Leonards	3,314	1,765	Spring Bay	660	676
			Tasman	620	598
Total Bass	33,986	35,413	Total Franklin	39,883	31,939
BRADDON —					
Circular Head	3,939	3,889			
Devonport	6,034	6,136			
Emu Bay	7,605	7,779			
Gormanston	281	(*a*)	WILMOT —		
King Island	1,201	1,251	Beaconsfield	3,760	3,888
Leven	4,702	4,721	Bothwell	758	716
Lyell	—	2,796	Brighton	1,681	1,755
Penguin	1,930	1,986	Campbell Town	1,952	1,906
Queenstown	2,436	(*a*)	Deloraine	3,095	3,108
Strahan	311	(*a*)	Evandale	2,869	1,665
Table Cape	3,959	4,078	Fingal	1,562	1,571
Waratah	254	231	Glamorgan	650	650
Zeehan	1,384	1,254	Hamilton	2,295	2,298
			Kentish	2,441	2,365
Total Braddon	34,036	34,121	Latrobe	3,296	3,352
			Longford	2,714	2,723
DENISON —			New Norfolk	4,302	4,355
Hobart Central	2,682	2,329	Oatlands	1,667	1,650
Hobart East	1,720	1,479	Westbury	2,472	2,441
Hobart North	5,610	5,323			
Hobart South	5,911	5,554			
Hobart West	4,446	4,129	Total Wilmot	35,514	34,443
Moonah	—	6,606			
Nelson	—	3,939			
New Town	6,836	6,479	TOTAL TASMANIA	173,012	174,011
Queenborough	2,388	2,257			
Total Denison	29,593	38,095	Per Cent. of Population	56.03	54.44

(*a*) Subdivisions of Gormanston, Queenstown and Strahan have been grouped to form the new subdivision of Lyell in Braddon division.

(*b*) This subdivision has been divided into Derwent Park subdivision in Franklin division and Moonah subdivision in Denison divison.

(*c*) Subdivision of Nelson has been tranferred from Franklin to Denison division.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Party Strength at State General Elections, 1922 *to* 1956

Seats in Proportion to First Preferences and Seats Actually Won

Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won		Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won	
	Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour		Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour
1922	18.07	11.42 (*a*)	17	12	1941	11.11	18.89	10	20
1925	14.42	15.58	14	16	1946	14.71	15.29	14	16
1928	14.85	15.15	16	14	1948	15.18	14.82	15	15
1931	18.39 (*a*)	10.98	19	10	1950	15.41	14.59	15	15
1934	14.64 (a)	14.39	13	15	1955	14.21	15.79	15	15
1937	11.94	18.06	12	18	1956	14.92	15.08	15	15

(*a*) Omitting the votes for an Independent Candidate.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year Ended 30th June, 1956

Receipts	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens	Expenditure	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens
	£	£		£	£
Balance From Last Year (Cr.) ..	9	16	Balance From Last Year (Dr.) ..	—	—
Government Grant	18,000	17,522	Salaries	11,734	11,858
Sale of Plants, &c.	—	—	Office Expenses	3,380	927
Miscellaneous	832	515	Materials, &c., ...	2,089	3,180
City Council Grant	500	150	Other	1,605	1,114
Conservatory Account	—	—	Cr. Balance	533	1,124
Dr. Balance	—	—			
Total	19,341	18,203	Total	19,341	18,203

ART GALLERY

Contents as at 30th June, 1956

Institutions	Oil Paintings	Water Colours	Black and White	Etchings and Engravings	Statuary	Miscellaneous	Value of Contents (Estimated)
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart ..	171	177	125	39	3	105	12,125
Launceston ..	53	25	4	—	—	3	3,900
Total ..	224	202	129	39	3	108	16,025

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1955

Name of Library	Number of Books contained therein	Value of Library Contents	Cost of Buildings (*a*)	Receipts			Expenditure		
				From Government	From Other Sources	Total Receipts	Books	Maintenance	Total Expenditure
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania ..	262,293	135,195	13,500	88,485	10,166	98,651	24,604	74,047	98,651
Launceston	78,972	12,048	14,500	6,536	6,410	12,946	2,716	10,230	12,946
Devonport	19,500	3,500	7,500	298	863	1,161	253	900	1,153
Others (18)	49,199	12,040	7,300	170	5,180	5,350	1,195	5,572	6,767
Total	409,964	162,783	42,800	95,489	22,619	118,108	28,768	90,749	119,517

(*a*) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

1957. (No. 4.)

TASMANIA

Report of the Statistician

on

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

for the Year ended

31st December, 1955

Prepared in accordance with Section 10 *of the Friendly Societies Act,* 1888.

TASMANIA:
L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1957

19485

Part IX—Section II

Friendly Societies &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1955

Hobart, 9th January 1957.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1955.

(NOTE.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1954)

Returns and Information

Copies of the printed report and tables for 1954, showing the movement in membership, finance, &c., of the societies, were distributed to all lodges and other interested parties.

The returns relating to the year 1955 were furnished in accordance with the provisions of the Friendly Societies Act.

Societies

At the end of 1955, the number of Friendly Societies registered in Tasmania totalled 20 (exclusive of 2 dispensaries) divided into 13 general societies and 7 special societies. Special societies are those established by firms, organizations, &c., which have been registered under the Friendly Societies Act, with objects comparable with those of general societies but without branches. The 13 general societies had branches totalling 138, of which 123 were for males, and 15 for females.

Membership

The total membership at 31st December 1955, was 17,569, which represents a decrease of 660 members on the number recorded at 31st December, 1954. It will be seen from the following table that the membership of General Societies decreased by 808, whilst the membership of Special Societies increased by 148.

Membership of Friendly Societies, Tasmania

31st December	General Societies		Total	Special Societies (*a*)	Grand Total	Numerical Decrease on Previous Year	Percentage Decrease on Previous Year
	Male Lodges	Female Lodges					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
1951	13,905	690	14,595	4,684	19,279	1,319	6.4
1952	13,051	599	13,650	5,093	18,743	536	2.8
1953	12,368	482	12,850	5,926	18,776	+33	+0.2
1954	11,405	390	11,795	6,434	18,229	547	2.9
1955	10,624	363	10,987	6,582	17,569	660	3.6

(*a*) Both sexes.

Details of the movement in membership arising from admissions and departures are given in the table below for each year since 1950. The increase in admissions by initiation is shown in detail in the tables on page 10.

Membership of Friendly Societies, Tasmania

Year Ended 31st December	Admissions During Year				Departures During Year				Total Membership at 31st December
	Initiations	Clearances	Reinstated	Total	Deaths	Clearances	Arrears	Total	
1951	183	109	61	353	339	230	1,103	1,672	19,279
1952	736	60	13	809	319	160	868	1,347	18,743
1953	1,283	90	18	1,391	313	124	920	1,357	18,776
1954	1,011	77	16	1,104	339	164	1,148	1,651	18,229
1955	944	23	19	986	311	71	1,261	1,643	17,569

Distribution of Members According to Age

It is important to note the continued increase in the average age of members. The continuing decline in membership, particularly in the age groups 16–19 years and 20–29 years, has resulted in a drift into the older age groups as indicated in the following table. The membership included in this table is restricted to male members of general societies which form the most important section of total membership.

Friendly Societies, Distribution of Male Members of General Societies in Age Groups

Age Groups	1920		1930		1940		1950		1955		1955 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16–19 Years ..	1,605	7.79	1,463	6.60	541	2.87	217	1.48	81	0.76	825
20–29 Years ..	5,445	26.42	5,117	23.08	3,181	16.87	1,511	10.29	479	4.52	2,800
30–49 Years ..	9,859	47.85	9,613	43.37	7,486	39.71	5,537	37.73	3,432	32.39	5,071
50 Years and Over	3,696	17.94	5,975	26.95	7,646	40.55	7,412	50.50	6,605	62.33	1,901
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100.00	22,168	100.00	18,854	100.00	14,677	100.00	10,597	100.00	10,597

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of male members of general societies from 1920 to 1955 :

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1920	36.7	1945	46.7	1951	50.3
1925	39.6	1947	47.4	1952	51.2
1930	40.5	1948	48.2	1953	52.3
1935	42.8	1949	48.6	1954	53.2
1940	45.3	1950	49.8	1955	54.8

Sickness and Mortality

A general decrease in the number of cases of sickness was experienced during 1955. This was distributed as follows: Males 2,188 (2,532) cases, with a total duration of 176,672 (200,591) days or an average period of 80.7 (79.2) days per case; females 46 (54) cases with a total duration of 2,934 (4,173) days or an average period of 63.8 (77.3) days per case.

Details of sickness and mortality over the past five years are given in the following table :

Year	Sickness					Mortality			
	Cases of Sickness	Total Duration	Average Length of Sickness	Sick Payments	Sick Pay Per Financial Member	Males	Females	Registered Wives	Funeral Allowances Paid
	No.	Days	Days	£	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£
1951	3,066	221,004	72.1	21,517	1 3 2	330	9	108	22,586
1952	2,679	206,504	77.1	19,820	1 1 8	319	6	91	23,437
1953	2,642	218,519	82.7	20,003	1 1 10	305	8	98	22,769
1954	2,586	204,764	79.2	18,087	1 0 3	333	6	110	21,920
1955	2,234	179,606	80.4	16,597	0 19 3	310	1	77	22,028

Receipts

Net Revenue for 1955 was £150,180 (£164,768), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £78,365 (£77,965); interest, dividends, &c., £27,991 (£28,954) and miscellaneous items £43,824 (£57,849). Details for earlier years will be found on page 8.

Expenditure

Of the net expenditure of £136,706 (£136,283), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members which totalled £77,900 (£79,576). This comprised £16,597 (£18,087) sick pay, £39,275 (£39,569) medical expenses and £22,028 (£21,920) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure £35,680 (£32,439) represented cost of administration and £23,126 (£24,268), miscellaneous payments. A summary for 1955 and earlier years will be found on page 8.

Funds

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £10,009 (£10,662), accumulated funds by the end of 1955 amounted to £705,872 (£693,642) and the capital per financial member was £40 17*s.* 11*d.* (£38 17*s.* 2*d.*). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 3.95 (4·07) per cent. Details for this and earlier years are given in the table below and on page 8.

Accumulated Funds, Tasmania

At 31st December	Sick and Funeral Fund	Management Fund	Other Funds	Total	Capital Per Financial Member
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1920	244,851	14,453	21,011	280,315	12 15 11
1930	387,534	14,952	19,389	421,875	16 10 7
1940	462,102	19,388	28,261	509,751	21 11 2
1950	586,923	25,173	25,760	637,856	31 14 8
1955	653,242	26,868	25,762	705,872	40 17 11

The Hon. the Attorney-General, Hobart. J. C. STEPHEN, Government Statistician.

Comparative Summary, 1954 *and* 1955

Heading	Particulars			
	1954	1955	Increase	Decrease
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at End of Year .. .. (General)	13	13	—	—
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at End of Year .. .. (Special)	7	7	—	—
Number of Branches, Males	136	130	—	6
Number of Branches, Females	15	15	—	—
Total Number of Branches	151	145	—	6
Number of Benefit Members, Males	17,839	17,206	—	633
Number of Benefit Members, Females	390	363	—	27
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	18,229	17,569	—	660
Number of Financial Members	17,794	17,259	—	535
Number of Honorary Members	639	645	6	—
Number of Registered Wives at End of Year	7,396	7,007	—	389
Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay During Year—				
Males	2,532	2,188	—	344
Females	54	46	—	8
Total Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay	2,586	2,234	—	352
Number of Weeks For Which Sick Pay Was Allowed, Males	33,432	29,445	—	3,987
Number of Weeks For Which Sick Pay Was Allowed, Females	695	489	—	206
Total Number of Weeks For Which Sick Pay Was Allowed	34,127	29,934	—	4,193
Averages Per Benefit Member .. .. weeks	1,872	1,703	—	169
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males	333	310	—	23
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Females	6	1	—	5
Total Number of Deaths	339	311	—	28
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	110	77	—	33

(*a*) Including unfinancial members, 435 in 1954 and 310 in 1955.

Revenue and Expenditure, 1955

Heading	Particulars		
	Amount	Per Financial Member	Per Case
	£	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Revenue for Year—			
Members' Contributions	78,365	4 10 9	—
Levies			
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)	27	0 0 1	—
Fees for Registration of Wives			
Interest, Dividends, &c.	27,964	1 12 5	—
All Other Income	43,824	2 10 9	—
Total £	150,180	8 14 0	—
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	39,275	2 5 6	—
Sick Pay (Cases—Male 2,188, £16,421; Female 46, £176)	16,597	0 19 3	7 8 7
Sums Payable at Death (Funeral Donations)—			
Members: Special Societies M + F (4) — £65	22,028	1 5 6	16 5 0
Members: General Societies M (306) — £20,896			68 5 9
Members: General Societies F (1) — £15			15 0 0
Registered Wives (77) — £1,052			13 13 3
Administration	35,680	2 1 4	—
Other (Benefits, &c.)	23,126	1 6 9	—
Total £	136,706	7 18 4	—
Funds at End of Year—			
Invested	686,693	39 15 8	—
Uninvested	19,179	1 2 3	—
Total (*a*) £	705,872	40 17 11	—

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £10,009.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure

Per Financial Member Per Year

Particulars	Five Years, 1921–1925	Five Years, 1926–1930	Five Years, 1931–1935	Five Years, 1936–1940	Five Years, 1941–1945	Five Years, 1946–1950	Five Years, 1951–1955
Average Number of Finanical Members	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,756	23,833	21,848	18,060
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 3 0	5 4 1	6 5 11	8 7 0
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 11	1 8 7	1 15 6	2 3 4
Sick Pay	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 5 10	1 1 8	1 3 1	1 1 3
Funeral Benefits	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 6	0 19 10	1 2 0	1 4 11
Management	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 4	0 16 11	1 0 4	1 14 11
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 7 5	0 11 5	1 6 0
Total Net Expenditure	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 14 5	5 12 4	7 10 5
Balance (Surplus)	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 9 8	0 13 7	0 16 7

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure

Particulars	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
Net Revenue	113.66	115.29	106.69	110.03	110.27	112.12	110.99
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	27.60	26.72	25.26	27.73	30.24	31.63	28.79
Sick Pay	27.40	29.76	30.63	27.61	22.96	20.53	14.13
Funeral Benefits	17.31	17.24	19.03	19.74	21.02	19.59	16.59
Management	17.40	18.06	16.40	16.35	17.90	18.13	23.24
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	10.29	8.22	8.68	8.57	7.88	10.12	17.25
Total Net Expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance (Surplus)	13.66	15.29	6.69	10.03	10.27	12.12	10.99

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances

Average Per Financial Member Per Year

During Period	Pay For Sickness			Funeral Allowances			
	Average Number of		Average Amount Per Case	Number of Cases Per 1,000		Amount Paid Per Case	
	Cases	Days		Males	Females, Wives,	Males	Females, Wives
			£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
5 Years, 1901–1905	0.198	7.80	0 17 11	8.30		0 6 6	
5 Years, 1906–1910	0.216	8.34	0 18 10	7.67		0 7 8	
5 Years, 1911–1915	0.196	8.03	0 18 11	8.69		0 11 1	
5 Years, 1916–1920	0.193	8.57	1 0 10	17.60		0 19 5	
5 Years, 1921–1925	0.195	9.70	1 2 5	13.99		0 14 2	
5 Years, 1926–1930	0.196	11.42	1 5 7	14.24		0 14 7	
5 Years, 1931–1935	0.242	15.38	1 9 5	17.87		0 18 4	
5 Years, 1936–1940	0.217	13.61	1 5 10	19.07		0 18 6	
5 Years, 1941–1945	0.181	11.55	1 1 8	20.06		0 19 10	
5 Years, 1946–1950	0.175	11.80	1 3 1	20.37		1 2 0	
5 Years, 1951–1955	0.146	11.41	1 1 3	23.37		1 4 11	

Average Per Case Per Year

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
5 Years, 1901–1905	1	39.34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 Years, 1906–1910	1	38.60	4 7 1	1	*49 12 11
5 Years, 1911–1915	1	40.94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 Years, 1916–1920	1	44.36	5 7 8	1	†55 4 4
5 Years, 1921–1925	1	49.69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 Years, 1926–1930	1	58.37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 Years, 1931–1935	1	63.66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
5 Years, 1936–1940	1	62.67	5 19 0	1	48 9 4
5 Years, 1941–1945	1	63.66	5 19 5	1	49 8 11
5 Years, 1946–1950	1	67.50	6 11 11	1	54 0 5
5 Years, 1951–1955	1	76.72	6 19 5	1	53 5 10

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the societies.
† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Sickness Experience—Summary

Year	Males						Females					
	Cases		Duration		Sick Pay		Cases		Duration		Sick Pay	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members
	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£
1945 ..	4,331	194	270,715	12,139	24,854	1,114	246	195	14,287	11,330	700	414
1946 ..	4,046	180	259,269	11,536	25,465	1,133	139	116	11,171	9,340	532	445
1947 ..	3,960	180	259,932	11,801	25,948	1,178	162	147	11,797	10,686	557	505
1948 ..	3,813	177	244,594	11,339	25,409	1,178	152	148	8,931	8,705	485	473
1949 ..	3,390	162	235,185	11,207	23,491	1,119	113	123	6,603	7,216	402	439
1950 ..	3,221	163	243,750	12,317	23,161	1,170	95	117	7,769	9,603	468	578
1951 ..	2,960	159	213,826	11,503	21,102	1,135	106	154	7,178	10,403	415	601
1952 ..	2,600	143	200,104	11,029	19,388	1,069	79	132	6,400	10,684	432	721
1953 ..	2,562	140	211,392	11,555	19,639	1,074	80	166	7,127	14,786	364	755
1954 ..	2,532	142	200,591	11,245	17,840	1,000	54	138	4,173	10,700	247	633
1955 ..	2,188	127	176,672	10,266	16,421	954	46	127	2,934	8,083	176	484

Funeral Benefits—Summary

Year	Males				Females				Registered Wives			
	Deaths		Funeral Allowance		Deaths		Funeral Allowance		Deaths		Funeral Allowance	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Wives	Total	Per Case
	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£
1945 ..	316	14.2	20,559	65.1	12	9.5	142	11.8	121	10.0	1,666	13.8
1946 ..	339	15.1	22,316	65.8	7	5.8	87	12.4	118	9.7	1,644	13.9
1947 ..	336	15.3	25,399	75.6	8	7.2	100	12.5	114	9.5	1,575	13.8
1948 ..	335	15.5	23,638	70.6	15	14.6	168	11.2	119	10.5	1,311	11.0
1949 ..	314	14.9	21,944	69.9	7	7.6	90	12.9	101	9.3	1,223	12.1
1950 ..	308	15.6	19,331	62.8	13	16.1	163	12.5	95	9.8	1,201	12.6
1951 ..	330	17.8	21,115	64.0	9	13.0	120	13.3	108	11.9	1,351	12.5
1952 ..	319	17.6	22,069	69.2	6	10.0	80	13.3	91	10.9	1,288	14.2
1953 ..	305	16.7	21,350	70.0	8	16.6	115	14.4	98	11.9	1,304	13.3
1954 ..	333	18.7	20,361	61.1	6	15.4	75	12.5	110	14.9	1,484	13.5
1955 ..	310	18.0	20,386	65.8	1	2.8	15	15.0	77	10.9	1,052	13.7

Membership—Summary

Year	General Societies								Special Societies			
	Male Lodges				Female Lodges							
	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1945 ..	496	735	239	17,628	52	110	58	1,261	309	733	- 424	4,674
1946 ..	635	870	235	17,393	48	118	70	1,196	445	38	+407	5,081
1947 ..	477	912	435	16,958	31	123	92	1,104	80	93	13	5,068
1948 ..	361	920	559	16,399	26	104	78	1,026	133	29	+104	5,172
1949 ..	232	1,085	853	15,546	11	122	111	915	326	58	+268	5,440
1950 ..	242	1,096	854	14,692	20	126	106	809	41	384	343	5,097
1951 ..	273	1,060	787	13,905	9	128	119	690	71	484	413	4,684
1952 ..	156	1,013	857	13,051	7	98	91	599	648	239	+409	5,093
1953 ..	201	884	683	12,368	6	123	117	482	1,183	350	+833	5,926
1954 ..	125	1,088	963	11,402	5	97	92	390	974	466	+508	6,434
1955 ..	67	845	778	10,624	4	31	27	363	915	767	+148	6,582

NOTE.—Plus sign (+) signifies net increase.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies

Year	Number of Societies		Number of Branches	Number of Benefit Members				* Receipts (Net)			* Expenditure (Net)					Capital At 31st December						
				Adults' Lodges		Total		From			In				All	To Credit Of			How Invested			
																			Amount			
	General	Special		Males	Females	Financial	Financial and Unfinancial	Contributions and Levies	Interest and Rent	All Sources	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Medical Attendance and Medicine	Management	Expenditure	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Bearing Interest	Not Bearing Interest	Total	Rate of Interest Earned
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900.. ..	—	—	136	—	—	12,636	13,548	—	—	42,327	10,020	4,156	—	5,225	34,872	86,745	5,910	16,329	100,180	8,804	108,984	—
1905.. ..	—	—†	164	—	—	15,812	15,976	—	—	54,893	14,941	5,943	—	7,017	45,328	116,499	8,424	18,654	135,542	8,035	143,577	—
1910.. ..	—	—†	184	—	—	19,293	21,063	—	—	70,166	18,065	9,397	—	9,618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	—
1915.. ..	14	4	207	21,529	1,352	21,436	23,174	64,401	9,526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546 ‡	247,420	4.13
1920.. ..	14	5	192	21,440	1,417	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	§ 244,851	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723 ‡	280,315	5.22
1925.. ..	14	6	184	22,841	1,474	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619 ‡	343,560	5.41
1930.. ..	13	7	193	25,022	1,740	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218 ‡	421,875	5.23
1931.. ..	13	7	196	23,846	1,737	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248 ‡	431,153	5.13
1932.. ..	13	7	191	23,121	1,697	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9,636 ‡	436,218	4.34
1933.. ..	13	6	190	22,462	1,665	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759 ‡	443,281	4.18
1934.. ..	13	6	186	22,086	1,682	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038 ‡	447,328	4.13
1935.. ..	13	6	192	22,231	1,863	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23,428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8,252 ‡	455,363	4.50
1936.. ..	13	6	193	22,715	1,852	23,803	25,061	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586 ‡	463,396	4.51
1937.. ..	13	6	191	23,129	1,815	24,295	25,441	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733 ‡	475,080	4.50
1938.. ..	13	6	190	22,713	1,703	23,615	24,828	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622 ‡	486,647	4.31
1939.. ..	13	6	187	22,859	1,535	2,3404	24,626	88,391	21,616	124,477	29,641	22,402	31,335	18,346	110,299	452,066	18,732	29,662	488,167	12,293 ‡	500,460	4.32
1940.. ..	13	6	186	22,887	1,485	23,644	24,600	87,738	22,608	120,290	29,242	21,249	30,941	18,217	110,052	462,102	19,388	28,261	497,371	12,380 ‡	509,751	4.44
1941.. ..	13	6	180	23,087	1,452	23,917	24,722	87,097	23,559	122,911	25,780	23,160	32,735	21,203	114,550	473,075	19,421	22,894	504,782	10,608 ‡	515,390	4.57
1942.. ..	13	7	178	23,532	1,383	24,271	25,085	92,585	23,568	132,854	25,554	22,367	34,288	21,464	111,658	489,805	20,798	26,026	521,277	15,352 ‡	536,629	4.39
1943.. ..	13	7	175	23,226	1,391	24,167	24,716	88,066	23,658	123,427	25,372	22,658	33,230	19,194	109,844	501,427	21,913	26,374	533,974	15,740 ‡	549,714	4.30
1944.. ..	13	7	174	22,965	1,319	23,783	24,362	89,790	21,979	118,013	26,094	24,098	34,710	19,271	112,723	512,115	23,090	22,197	538,119	19,283 ‡	557,402	3.94
1945.. ..	13	7	174	22,302	1,261	23,027	23,624	86,585	22,117	122,874	26,293	25,896	35,109	19,522	113,548	519,826	24,177	23,295	546,768	20,530 ‡	567,298	3.90
1946.. ..	13	7	174	22,474	1,196	23,190	23,728	89,220	22,345	141,028	25,997	24,047	35,618	20,382	116,159	541,130	25,057	25,653	569,215	22,625 ‡	591,840	3.78
1947.. ..	13	7	174	22,026	1,104	22,626	23,190	91,358	22,651	133,588	26,505	27,074	35,966	21,581	123,273	547,964	26,797	25,925	574,977	25,709 ‡	600,686	3.77
1948.. ..	13	7	174	21,571	1,026	22,024	22,657	88,219	21,540	129,691	25,894	25,117	36,577	21,817	121,443	555,128	27,029	25,284	582,320	25,121 ‡	607,441	3.55
1949.. ..	13	7	173	20,986	915	21,300	21,963	92,401	20,891	142,476	23,893	23,262	40,387	23,135	123,108	573,557	28,349	26,318	612,339	15,885 ‡	628,224	3.33
1950.. ..	13	7	173	19,789	809	20,100	20,657	95,902	22,413	140,969	23,629	20,695	45,447	24,307	129,419	586,923	25,173	25,760	622,110	15,746 ‡	637,856	3.51
1951.. ..	13	7	166	18,589	690	18,572	19,338	91,469	21,896	141,001	21,517	22,586	38,699	26,553	127,741	599,758	25,261	23,873	633,177	15,715 ‡	648,892	3.37
1952.. ..	13	7	161	18,144	599	18,273	18,800	90,143	23,238	144,103	19,820	23,437	36,159	30,481	131,138	608,628	28,129	26,074	646,019	16,812 ‡	662,831	3.40
1953.. ..	13	7	159	18,294	482	18,349	18,834	91,856	25,795	153,969	20,003	22,769	41,880	32,666	147,478	611,406	30,235	22,576	648,170	16,047 ‡	664,217	3.86
1954.. ..	13	7	154	17,839	390	17,849	18,284	77,965	28,954	164,768	18,087	21,920	39,569	32,439	136,283	639,041	29,171	25,430	676,822	16,820 ‡	693,642	4.07
1955.. ..	13	7	145	17,206	363	17,259	17,569	78,365	27,991	150,180	16,597	22,028	39,275	35,680	136,706	653,242	26,868	25,762	686,693	19,179 ‡	705,872	3.95

NOTE.—In the year 1915 the receipts includes moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6,000) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in this year.

* Deducting cross entries, £1,190 in 1905 and £430 in 1910. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

‡ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1915, £1,491; in 1920, £3,060; in 1925, £3,556; in 1930, £4,529; in 1931, £4,355; in 1932, £4,184; in 1933, £4,348; in 1934, £4,181; in 1935; £4,329; in 1936, £4,343; in 1937, £4,196; in 1938, £4,386; in 1939, £4,751; in 1940, £5,698; in 1941, £8,420; in 1942, £8,377; in 1943, £8,875; in 1944, £6,477; in 1945, £5,907, in 1946, £6,234; in 1947, £7,703; in 1948, £9,196; in 1949, £7,781; in 1950, £9,699; in 1951, £11,923; in 1952, £10,949; in 1953, £11,602; in 1954, £10,662. and in 1955 £10,009.

§ In 1920 and onward " Consolidated Sick Funds " and " Juvenile Funeral Funds " &c., which appear in earlier years in " Other Funds " are included in this column.

MALE LODGES

MEMBERSHIP, 1955

SOCIETY	Branches	BENEFIT MEMBERS			NUMBER OF BENEFIT MEMBERS WHOSE AGES WERE—													SPECIAL MEMBER	
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	16–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70 years and over	Unspecified	Average age of Specified	Registered Wives	Honorary Members
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District ..	4	768	16	784	2	21	27	31	44	62	73	82	74	85	105	178	—	56.1	590	3
Cornwall District	17	1,493	—	1,493	11	12	38	59	82	127	139	135	152	183	205	345	5	57.1	868	11
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District ..	19	1,519	41	1,560	13	43	73	103	136	155	207	158	148	147	153	224	—	51.6	1,205	137
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District ..	2	181	—	181	—	4	11	19	17	18	22	19	13	12	14	32	—	51.5	19	34
Tasmania District	9	668	21	689	2	9	16	32	69	64	73	80	60	75	66	143	—	54.8	469	42
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	240	—	240	1	1	1	8	8	13	19	27	28	34	26	74	—	60.2	228	1
Launceston District ..	1	304	—	304	—	—	3	4	13	17	25	40	23	45	36	98	—	60.9	243	—
Longford District	1	119	—	119	—	1	1	2	12	13	9	12	13	16	15	25	—	56.8	97	—
U.A.O. Druids	43	3,293	28	3,321	31	30	83	135	243	261	341	389	386	428	434	538	22	55.1	2,355	77
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	46	12	58	—	—	—	4	5	5	6	3	5	3	10	17	—	58.2	38	1
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	6	680	70	750	5	10	30	35	67	81	68	72	110	65	81	126	—	53.6	352	31
Australian Natives' Association	11	749	78	827	13	13	29	59	88	121	113	114	87	81	46	63	—	49.0	352	73
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	275	23	298	3	9	14	18	27	38	42	36	30	29	25	27	—	49.8	184	9
Total	123	10,335	289	10,624	81	153	326	509	811	975	1,137	1,167	1,129	1,203	1,216	1,890	27	54.8	7,000	419
Percentage Under Age Groups	—	—	—	—	0.76	1.44	3.07	4.79	7.63	9.18	10.70	10.98	10.63	11.32	11.45	17.79	0.26	—	—	—
Special Societies	7	6,582	—	6,582	—	13	14	41	29	35	43	65	34	21	2	5	6,280	45.3	7	—
Grand Total (Males) ..	130	16,917	289	17,206	81	166	340	550	840	1,010	1,180	1,232	1,163	1,224	1,218	1,895	6,307	—	7,007	419

FEMALE LODGES

MEMBERSHIP, 1955

SOCIETY	Branches	BENEFIT MEMBERS			NUMBER OF BENEFIT MEMBERS WHOSE AGES WERE													SPECIAL MEMBERS
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	16–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70 years and over	Unspecified	Average age of Specified	Honorary Members
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	39	1	40	—	—	3	5	7	7	10	—	2	3	—	3	—	44.7	—
Cornwall District	1	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	4	—	—	61.0	—
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	92	6	98	4	3	5	6	9	9	18	15	13	8	7	1	—	47.2	195
A.O. Forester—																			
Tasmania District	1	50	—	50	—	—	2	—	—	1	5	4	5	11	2	20	—	62.8	—
Launceston District	1	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	4	9	5	4	2	—	56.7	—
Longford District	1	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	1	3	5	6	2	—	55.4	—
U.A.O. Druids	3	41	5	46	2	2	3	9	10	10	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	38.3	23
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	1	25	9	34	—	—	2	3	2	3	5	2	5	5	4	3	—	52.3	8
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	1	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	2	3	9	9	4	1	—	—	—	49.3	—
Total	15	342	21	363	6	5	15	23	35	39	58	36	49	39	27	31	—	50.3	226

MALE LODGES—*SICKNESS, Mortality and Progress*, 1955

Society	Sickness		Progress During Year					Per 1,000 Financial Male Members						Special Members		
			Admissions		Departures			Sickness		Progress During Year				Progress		
														Registered Wives		
	Cases	Duration	Initiations	Total	Deaths	Total	Increase of Benefit Members	Cases	Duration	Total Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Increase of Benefit Members	No. Died	Increase	Honorary Members Increase
	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	125	8,951	1	3	29	47	— 44	162	11,655	4	38	61	— 57	1	— 33	— 1
Cornwall District	324	25,632	6	10	58	120	—110	217	17,168	7	39	80	— 73	7	— 35	8
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District ..	303	16,750	6	13	41	119	—106	199	11,027	8	27	78	— 70	10	— 23	— 7
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	41	7,122	—	5	2	5	—	222	38,497	27	11	27	—	2	— 6	14
Tasmania District	139	18,224	—	3	18	61	— 58	208	27,281	4	27	91	— 87	10	23	— 1
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	57	4,679	—	—	8	23	— 23	237	19,496	—	33	96	— 96	1	— 9	—
Launceston District	61	3,682	—	—	12	26	— 26	201	12,112	—	39	86	— 86	—	— 13	—
Longford District	20	1,549	—	—	5	12	— 12	168	13,017	—	42	101	—101	3	— 22	—
U.A.O. Druids	685	52,853	8	24	95	290	—266	208	16,050	7	29	88	— 81	26	—165	—
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	28	3,155	—	—	2	8	— 8	609	68,587	—	43	174	—174	—	— 6	—
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	137	18,983	2	4	19	57	— 53	201	27,916	6	28	84	— 78	7	— 89	— 12
Australian Natives' Association ..	125	10,004	—	3	12	67	— 64	167	13,356	4	16	89	— 85	5	— 7	19
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	55	2,742	2	2	5	10	— 8	200	9,971	7	18	36	— 29	5	— 4	— 17
Total	2,100	174,326	25	67	306	845	—778	203	16,861	7	30	82	— 75	77	—389	3
Special Societies	88	2,346	915	915	4	767	148	13	356	139	—	117	22	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	2,188	176,672	940	982	310	1,612	—630	13	10,441	58	18	95	— 37	77	—389	3

NOTE—Minus Sign (—) denotes decrease

FEMALE LODGES—*SICKNESS, Mortality and Progress*, 1955

Society	Sickness		Progress During Year					Per 1,000 Financial Female Members					
			Admissions		Departures			Sickness		Progress			
	Cases	Duration	Initiations	Total	Deaths	Total	Decrease in Membership	Cases	Duration	Total Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Decrease in Membership During Year
	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District ..	5	111	—	—	—	3	3	128	2,846	—	—	77	77
Cornwall District	2	336	—	—	—	—	—	222	37,333	—	—	—	—
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge Dist.	7	438	2	2	—	8	6	76	4,761	22	—	87	65
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	12	613	—	—	—	4	4	240	1,226	—	—	80	80
Launceston District ..	1	66	—	—	1	4	4	32	2,130	—	32	129	129
Longford District	5	213	—	—	—	5	5	185	7,889	—	—	185	185
U.A.O. Druids	3	120	2	2	—	5	3	73	2,927	49	—	122	73
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	10	989	—	—	—	2	2	400	39,560	—	—	80	80
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	1	48	—	—	—	—	—	36	1,714	—	—	—	—
Total	46	2,934	4	4	1	31	27	135	8,579	12	3	91	79

MEMBERS OF MALE LODGES IN AGE GROUPS

Decennial Summary

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Av. Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1946	22,474	17,842	469	944	1,480	1,780	1,875	1,798	1,663	1,655	1,725	1,516	1,276	1,661	46.9
1947	22,026	17,350	386	901	1,378	1,694	1,835	1,731	1,635	1,563	1,750	1,506	1,284	1,687	47.4
1948	21,571	16,769	335	832	1,211	1,549	1,704	1,678	1,638	1,527	1,652	1,608	1,270	1,765	48.2
1949	20,986	15,885	291	737	1,049	1,444	1,645	1,601	1,587	1,482	1,537	1,534	1,229	1,749	48.6
1950	19,789	15,014	217	622	913	1,263	1,412	1,552	1,494	1,438	1,474	1,544	1,282	1,803	49.7
1951	18,589	14,206	167	499	799	1,160	1,334	1,459	1,517	1,382	1,411	1,474	1,267	1,737	50.2
1952	18,144	13,349	136	389	665	990	1,237	1,399	1,432	1,329	1,329	1,428	1,268	1,747	51.0
1953	18,294	12,662	111	317	552	860	1,077	1,308	1,359	1,289	1,291	1,424	1,310	1,764	51.1
1954	17,839	11,675	106	235	444	665	928	1,143	1,263	1,266	1,188	1,326	1,282	1,829	53.0
1955	17,206	10,899	81	166	340	550	840	1,010	1,180	1,232	1,163	1,224	1,218	1,895	54.2

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population

		Total													
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1946	—	100	2.6	5.3	8.3	10.0	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.7	8.5	7.1	9.3	—
1947	—	100	2.2	5.2	7.9	9.8	10.6	10.0	9.4	9.0	10.1	8.7	7.4	9.7	—
1948	—	100	2.0	4.9	7.2	9.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.1	9.9	9.6	7.6	10.5	—
1949	—	100	1.8	4.6	6.6	9.1	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.7	7.7	11.0	—
1950	—	100	1.5	4.1	6.1	8.4	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.8	10.3	8.5	12.0	—
1951	—	100	1.2	3.5	5.6	8.2	9.4	10.3	10.7	9.7	9.9	10.4	8.9	12.2	—
1952	—	100	1.0	2.9	5.0	7.4	9.3	10.5	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.6	9.5	13.1	—
1953	—	100	0.9	2.5	4.4	6.8	8.5	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.2	11.3	10.3	13.9	—
1954	—	100	0.9	2.0	3.8	5.7	7.9	9.8	10.8	10.8	10.3	11.4	10.9	15.7	—
1955	—	100	0.7	1.5	3.1	5.0	7.7	9.3	10.8	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.2	17.4	—
Census population over 15 1954.. ..	—	100	10.4	10.2	11.6	11.3	10.3	10.1	8.7	7.1	5.4	4.9	4.0	6.0	—

MEMBERS OF FEMALE LODGES IN AGE GROUPS

Decennial Summary

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Av. Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1946	1,196	1,173	86	188	179	132	119	118	87	86	66	40	30	42	37.5
1947	1,104	1,104	78	152	148	128	129	101	92	86	70	46	32	42	38.7
1948	1,026	1,023	60	134	124	119	122	93	91	83	70	47	37	43	40.5
1949	915	912	37	107	92	106	101	95	89	78	74	61	33	39	41.6
1950	809	807	28	57	84	83	102	103	71	76	67	61	28	47	43.4
1951	690	689	21	41	61	71	76	81	70	69	69	61	30	39	44.9
1952	599	599	16	25	40	52	60	74	65	66	71	47	44	39	47.4
1953	482	480	10	16	29	37	44	54	55	51	66	40	36	42	48.8
1954	390	390	2	11	26	28	33	59	57	34	48	38	25	29	48.5
1955	363	363	6	5	15	23	35	39	58	36	49	39	27	31	50.3

PERCENTAGE Under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population

		Total													
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1946	—	100	7.3	16.0	15.3	11.3	10.1	10.1	7.4	7.3	5.6	3.4	2.6	3.6	—
1947	—	100	7.1	13.8	13.4	11.6	11.7	9.1	8.3	7.8	6.3	4.2	2.9	3.8	—
1948	—	100	5.9	13.1	12.1	11.6	12.0	9.1	8.9	8.1	6.8	4.6	3.6	4.2	—
1949	—	100	4.1	11.7	10.1	11.6	11.1	10.3	9.8	8.6	8.1	6.7	3.6	4.3	—
1950	—	100	3.5	7.1	10.4	10.3	12.6	12.7	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.6	3.5	5.8	—
1951	—	100	3.0	5.9	8.8	10.3	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	8.9	4.4	5.7	—
1952	—	100	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.7	10.0	12.4	10.8	11.0	11.9	7.8	7.3	6.5	—
1953	—	100	2.1	3.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	11.3	11.5	10.6	13.8	8.3	7.5	8.7	—
1954	—	100	0.5	2.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	15.1	14.6	8.7	12.4	9.7	6.4	7.4	—
1955	—	100	1.7	1.4	4.1	6.3	9.6	10.7	16.0	9.9	13.5	10.7	7.5	8.6	—
Census population over 15 1954	—	100	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.2	9.5	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.7	4.7	7.4	—

AGE GROUPS OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES), 1955

Male Members who Departed by Death

Society	Total Departures	Number Whose Ages Were (in years)— 16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 and Upwards	Unspecified
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	21	—
Cornwall District	58	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	5	8	42	—
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	41	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	2	1	3	6	25	—
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Tasmania District	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	16	—
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	—
Launceston District	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	10	—
Longford District	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	4	16	67	—
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	6	10	—
Australian Natives' Association	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	8	—
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—
Special Societies	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Total	310	—	—	1	1	1	—	4	5	12	19	55	208	4

Female Members who Departed by Death

Society	Total Departures	Number Whose Ages Were (in years)— 16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 and Upwards	Unspecified
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Launceston District	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Longford District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.A.O.D. Tasmania District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—

Male Members who Departed Through Other Causes

Society	Total Departures	Number Whose Ages Were (in years)— 16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 and Upwards	Unspecified
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	18	—	2	2	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	—	—
Cornwall District	62	1	5	6	9	2	6	10	3	6	5	4	5	—
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	78	1	3	11	9	7	12	13	6	4	3	5	3	1
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Tasmania District	43	—	4	7	6	6	8	6	2	4	—	—	—	—
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	15	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	—	1	—
Launceston District	14	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	4	2	—	3	—
Longford District	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	1	—	—
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	195	—	7	17	29	36	40	18	11	11	7	6	12	1
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	6	—	—	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	38	—	1	5	6	5	4	7	4	1	3	1	1	—
Australian Natives' Association	55	—	1	6	6	8	13	5	6	5	1	3	1	—
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Special Societies	763	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	763
Total	1,302	2	24	56	71	71	91	66	42	41	25	22	26	765

Female Members who Departed Through Other Causes

Society	Total Departures	Number Whose Ages Were (in years)— 16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 and Upwards	Unspecified
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	3	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	8	—	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Launceston District	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Longford District	5	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	5	—	1	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	30	—	2	5	7	3	5	2	—	2	1	2	1	—

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Male Lodges, 1955

Society	Period	Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)— Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	—	1	4	5	6	7	8	18	18	25	—	92	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	1	3	8	—	17	125
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4	8	—	16	
Cornwall District.. ..	First	—	1	2	8	6	14	17	13	22	33	27	70	—	213	
	Second	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	2	8	6	22	—	43	324
	Third	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	3	6	8	49	—	68	
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District ..	First	—	2	5	11	12	18	22	22	29	27	11	45	—	204	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	3	14	—	22	303
	Third	—	—	1	—	1	3	2	4	5	10	11	40	—	77	
I.O. Rechabites— Southern Cross District ..	First	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	1	4	3	1	5	—	22	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	41
	Third	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	11	—	18	
Tasmania District ..	First	1	—	2	3	6	7	10	9	3	6	10	18	—	75	
	Second	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	10	—	15	139
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	2	1	4	4	31	—	49	
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District ..	First	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	3	9	1	14	—	31	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	6	57
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	13	—	20	
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	3	2	6	5	17	—	38	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	10	—	14	61
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	7	—	9	
Longford District ..	First	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	1	2	4	—	14	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	4	20
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District ..	First	2	3	12	12	14	20	35	45	47	53	79	108	3	433	
	Second	1	2	1	2	1	—	2	3	4	13	22	32	1	84	685
	Third	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	3	16	27	49	68	—	168	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	2	1	6	—	14	
	Second	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	6	28
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	5	—	8	
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	2	—	2	3	8	1	4	8	11	3	5	15	—	62	
	Second	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	7	—	20	137
	Third	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	4	3	8	7	30	—	55	
Australian Natives' Assn. Tasmania District ..	First	2	2	2	6	6	13	5	15	11	17	8	4	—	91	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	2	—	7	125
	Third	—	1	1	—	1	2	1	2	5	6	3	5	—	27	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	1	3	3	1	—	5	4	8	4	2	3	8	—	42	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	3	—	7	55
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	—	6	
Total Lodges ..	First	9	12	28	46	62	90	109	134	148	180	171	339	3	1,331	
	Second	2	2	2	2	4	3	9	10	18	33	40	120	1	246	2,100
	Third	—	3	2	3	2	8	13	19	40	70	91	272	—	523	
Special Societies ..	First	—	3	13	16	6	15	11	16	6	1	—	—	1	88	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	11	20	45	67	74	116	142	179	212	284	302	731	5	2,188	

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Female Lodges, 1955

Society	Period	Number of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity) Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	5	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cornwall District	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	3	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	7
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	3	
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	12
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Longford District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	5	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	10
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	4	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL	First	—	—	1	1	—	2	4	2	3	3	5	5	—	26	
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	4	—	8	46
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	7	—	12	
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	4	3	6	5	8	16	—	46	

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Male Lodges, 1955

Society	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	No. Days	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity) Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	—	48	61	272	303	354	259	658	949	1,784	—	4,688	8,951
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	105	54	78	216	486	—	993	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	438	624	516	1,692	—	3,270	
Cornwall District ..	First	—	6	65	189	130	263	586	512	823	1,563	1,257	4,481	—	9,875	25,632
	Second	9	—	—	—	72	—	507	—	90	404	547	2,306	—	3,935	
	Third	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	228	817	1,026	1,936	7,542	—	11,822	
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District ..	First	—	45	78	291	357	384	942	624	942	1,249	642	2,628	—	8,182	16,750
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	156	326	375	1,445	—	2,350	
	Third	—	—	96	—	96	276	210	240	462	761	1,003	3,074	—	6,218	
I.O. Rechabites— Southern Cross District ..	First	—	—	—	—	108	80	76	12	138	130	54	412	—	1,010	7,122
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	
	Third	—	—	—	570	—	—	—	396	332	264	528	3,920	—	6,010	
Tasmania District ..	First	3	—	216	82	340	233	582	224	213	87	669	1,482	—	4,131	18,224
	Second	—	—	12	—	—	61	156	—	—	—	186	785	—	1,200	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	478	1,401	621	312	1,242	1,078	7,761	—	12,893	
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District ..	First	12	—	—	—	—	18	—	39	47	232	12	1,004	—	1,364	4,679
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	499	—	643	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	288	332	—	1,735	—	2,672	
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	18	12	92	48	15	315	229	1,064	—	1,793	3,682
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	12	—	26	342	—	560	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	312	891	—	1,329	
Longford District ..	First	—	6	—	—	—	—	158	10	97	13	127	307	—	718	1,549
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	303	—	—	288	—	591	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	78	—	240	
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District ..	First	22	52	531	594	472	397	1,349	1,754	1,976	2,472	4,570	6,816	140	21,145	52,853
	Second	12	24	195	210	520	—	156	270	228	1,353	2,279	2,097	11	7,355	
	Third	—	236	—	—	—	—	264	711	2,757	3,561	7,772	9,052	—	24,353	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	11	25	18	40	18	—	54	27	535	—	728	3,155
	Second	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	23	—	312	—	397	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324	324	324	1,058	—	2,030	
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	98	—	24	48	330	24	131	263	560	180	326	1,139	—	3,123	18,983
	Second	—	—	—	—	156	67	36	156	395	276	324	463	—	1,873	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	312	336	386	986	2,352	1,996	7,619	—	13,987	
Australian Natives' Assn.— Tasmania District ..	First	30	18	24	127	107	402	39	634	595	888	284	282	—	3,430	10,004
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	96	138	180	—	180	—	738	
	Third	—	234	234	—	192	360	162	339	1,024	1,465	650	1,176	—	5,836	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	30	41	72	42	—	128	132	516	187	207	54	495	—	1,904	2,742
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	60	24	—	234	—	360	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	138	300	—	478	
Total Lodges ..	First	195	168	1,010	1,432	1,948	2,231	4,430	5,008	5,852	8,048	9,200	22,429	140	62,091	174,326
	Second	21	24	207	210	810	182	1,047	849	1,436	2,808	3,953	9,539	11	21,097	
	Third	—	470	330	843	288	1,426	2,413	3,364	7,902	11,951	16,253	45,898	—	91,138	
Special Societies ..	First	—	38	126	445	152	346	339	437	187	78	—	—	198	2,346	2,346
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	216	700	1,673	2,930	3,198	4,185	8,229	9,658	15,377	22,885	29,406	77,866	349	176,672	
Length of Sickness Per Case in Each Age Group ..	—	19.6	35.0	37.2	43.7	43.2	36.1	57.9	53.9	72.5	80.6	97.4	106.5	69.8	80.7	

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Female Lodges, 1955

Society	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	No. Days	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity) Buckingham District ..	First	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	24	—	69	—	111	111
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cornwall District.. ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	24	336
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312	—	—	—	—	—	312	
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	36	—	—	70	438
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	35	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	144	—	—	—	333	
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	182	613
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	—	313	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	118	
Launceston District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	66	66
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Longford District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	135	—	—	213	213
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	40	—	—	—	63	17	—	—	—	—	—	120	120
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	989
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	—	—	170	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	564	—	589	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District ..	First	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	48	48
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	First	—	—	40	12	—	6	293	65	112	114	171	251	—	1,064	2,934
	Second	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	170	313	—	518	
	Third	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312	189	169	—	682	—	1,352	
GRAND TOTAL ..	—	—	—	40	12	—	6	293	377	336	283	341	1,246	—	2,934	
Length of Sickness Per Case in Each Age Group ..	—	—	—	40.0	12.0	—	3.0	75.8	125.7	56.0	56.6	42.6	77.9	—	63.8	

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

HEADING	Year.	Average Duration of Sickness of Members According to Age Groups (in years)—													Total
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified	
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
Males—	1951 ..	61.9	32.3	35.3	35.4	36.3	40.7	44.1	63.2	69.3	73.1	84.5	107.0	25.3	72.2
	1952 ..	61.2	49.3	33.9	36.4	36.1	40.4	46.7	58.6	78.2	81.5	92.6	109.6	66.7	77.0
	1953 ..	77.0	38.0	36.3	34.5	35.5	37.1	52.4	61.0	66.4	90.5	98.0	120.6	49.3	82.5
	1954 ..	66.9	47.2	24.6	36.4	33.2	41.9	42.4	54.0	72.8	84.7	91.2	104.9	201.1	79.2
	1955 ..	19.6	35.0	37.2	43.7	43.2	36.1	57.9	53.9	72.5	80.6	97.4	106.5	69.8	80.7
Females—	1951 ..	—	37.4	36.2	29.2	25.7	56.6	61.7	56.8	45.0	84.5	101.0	119.5	—	67.7
	1952 ..	44.5	53.2	22.0	84.0	20.0	33.0	80.3	37.9	36.4	75.9	95.3	161.1	—	81.0
	1953 ..	18.0	26.0	9.0	15.5	33.3	30.3	39.6	68.6	80.6	91.2	42.0	166.6	—	76.6
	1954 ..	—	—	33.7	39.0	39.0	45.3	38.4	34.5	82.4	88.2	67.1	124.8	—	77.3
	1955 ..	—	—	40.0	12.0	—	3.0	75.8	125.7	56.0	56.6	42.6	77.9	—	63.8

BRANCHES' FUNDS

SICK and Funeral Funds—Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1955

SOCIETY		RECEIPTS							EXPENDITURE									TOTAL RECEIPTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	BALANCE AT	
		Contributions and Levies	Initiation and Clearance Fees	Interest	For Funeral Donations: From District	For Funeral Donations: Rec'vd. by Lodge	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay: Lodge	Sick Pay: District	Levies to District	Funeral Donations	Management: Medical Attendance & Medicines	Management: Other Expenditure under this head	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.— Buckingham District	M.	1,093	1	1,237	—	—	—	—	1,038	—	913	—	—	—	—	—	47	2,331	1,998	31,206	31,539
	F.	46	—	76	—	—	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	19	2,002	2,105
Cornwall District	M.	3,021	3	977	134	—	296	13	2,379	289	1,544	165	—	—	—	—	17	4,444	4,394	25,891	25,941
	F.	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	83	85
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	3,023	2	—	1,936	—	220	—	1,644	215	1,223	1,970	—	—	—	—	20	5,181	5,072	(a) 83	192
	F.	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	68	11	9
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	211	—	—	—	—	250	—	121	250	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	461	451	—29	—19
Tasmania District	M.	1,045	—	198	—	—	319	—	958	319	505	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,562	1,786	8,327	8,103
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	427	—	305	344	—	—	—	384	—	169	344	—	—	—	—	—	1,076	897	9,332	9,511
	F.	16	—	274	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	61	8,282	8,511
Launceston District	M.	547	—	173	—	—	—	—	405	—	—	435	—	—	—	—	—	720	840	8,299	8,179
	F.	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	19	15	341	345
Longford District	M.	207	—	32	—	—	500	—	191	—	—	180	—	—	—	—	—	739	371	5,146	5,514
	F.	23	—	10	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	18	399	414
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	11,649	10	1,066	9,014	—	355	106	5,002	130	6,889	9,166	—	—	—	—	36	22,200	21,223	(a) 67,931	68,908
	F.	51	—	24	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	20	1,377	1,432
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	166	—	777	100	—	—	—	239	—	46	200	—	—	—	—	10	1,043	495	17,946	18,494
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	1,335	3	597	1,177	—	402	15	831	402	878	1,236	—	—	—	—	26	3,529	3,373	14,225	14,381
	F.	22	—	52	—	—	19	—	30	19	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	61	1,668	1,700
Australian Natives' Association	M.	784	—	6	420	—	49	—	415	49	434	420	—	—	—	—	3	1,259	1,321	(b) 221	159
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	591	—	354	180	—	—	2	453	—	168	180	—	—	—	—	5	1,127	806	11,956	12,277
	F.	19	—	25	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	44	18	1,920	1,946
Total	M.	24,099	19	5,722	13,305	—	2,391	136	14,060	1,654	12,849	14,296	—	—	—	—	168	45,672	43,027	200,534	203,179
	F.	263	—	470	—	—	19	—	157	19	92	20	—	—	—	—	—	752	288	16,083	16,547
Special Societies		35,872	2	533	—	—	—	11,125	555	—	—	45	32,620	7,975	—	—	2,482	47,532	43,677	17,864	21,719
GRAND TOTAL		60,234	21	6,725	13,305	—	2,410	11,261	14,772	1,673	12,941	14,361	32,620	7,975	—	—	2,650	93,956	86,992	234,481	241,445

(*a*) Revised. (*b*) £405 absorbed by District.

NOTE.—Throughout these Tables M stands for males; F stands for females

BRANCHES' FUNDS

INCIDENTAL and Management Funds—Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1955

SOCIETY		RECEIPTS					EXPENDITURE						TOTAL RECEIPTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR
		Contributions and Levies	Initiations and Proposals	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Medical Attendance and Medicines	Levies to District	Expenses of Management	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	1,515	—	130	—	97	793	270	755	—	—	9	1,742	1,827	2,168	2,083
	F.	63	—	—	—	—	35	2	65	—	—	—	63	102	—117	—156
Cornwall District	M.	2,991	—	185	239	90	956	638	1,332	54	184	342	3,505	3,506	5,271	5,270
	F.	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	10	9	—	1
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	1,923	3	403	—	406	718	534	1,321	8	16	213	2,735	2,810	(a) 8,397	8,322
	F.	160	—	46	—	15	75	16	212	—	—	19	221	322	1,208	1,107
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	197	—	1	—	—	65	56	116	—	—	2	198	239	219	178
Tasmania District	M.	1,295	—	130	—	110	713	186	381	—	—	25	1,535	1,305	1,146	1,376
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	625	—	14	—	18	281	88	277	5	—	9	657	660	83	80
	F.	79	—	13	—	18	29	—	88	—	—	—	110	117	28	21
Launceston District	M.	884	—	—	—	1	300	—	580	—	—	24	885	904	—604	—623
	F.	65	—	—	—	—	17	—	48	—	—	—	65	65	25	25
Longford District	M.	135	—	8	—	—	89	—	112	—	—	5	143	206	193	130
	F.	20	—	—	—	—	8	4	8	—	—	—	20	20	58	58
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	5,158	2	73	191	150	1,740	806	2,519	—	275	154	5,574	5,494	(a) 2,027	2,107
	F.	35	—	—	—	26	17	5	48	—	—	2	61	72	172	161
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	147	—	31	—	8	22	—	150	—	—	39	186	211	67	42
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	1,336	1	167	83	23	459	222	638	109	—	44	1,610	1,472	3,335	3,473
	F.	30	—	22	—	21	25	4	51	—	—	5	73	85	71	59
Australian Natives' Association	M.	357	—	10	—	52	86	37	298	—	—	1	419	422	(b) 435	432
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	510	—	6	—	73	215	54	279	—	—	31	589	579	—131	—121
	F.	38	—	27	—	1	6	2	44	—	—	—	66	52	24	38
Total	M.	17,073	6	1,158	513	1,028	6,437	2,891	8,758	176	475	898	19,778	19,635	22,606	22,749
	F.	500	—	108	—	81	218	33	567	—	—	26	689	844	1,469	1,314
GRAND TOTAL		17,573	6	1,266	513	1,109	6,655	2,924	9,325	176	475	924	20,467	20,479	24,075	24,063

(a) Revised

(b) £347 absorbed by District.

OTHER FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1955

Society		Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other Receipts	Sick Pay or Donations	Funeral Donations	Management	Transferred	Miscellaneous			Beginning of Year	End of Year
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District ..	M.	—	650	—	—	—	—	—	140	348	650	488	352	514
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornwall District	M.	29	6	—	—	—	—	30	—	20	35	50	1,716	1,701
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	171	56	18	200	—	40	—	—	334	445	374	(a)2,999	3,070
	F.	48	7	—	229	—	—	—	47	204	284	251	386	419
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania District ..	M.	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	19	21	4	2
A.O.F.—Tasmania District ..	M.	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	64	65
Launceston District	M.	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	797	799
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford District ..	M.	—	240	—	—	—	—	11	500	—	240	511	634	363
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	226	4	—	—	152	—	5	56	130	230	343	1,315	1,202
	F.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	5	11	8
A.N.A.—Tasmania District ..	M.	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	15	9	(b) 288	294
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	14	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	55	18	1,268	1,305
	F.	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	35	39
G.U.O. Free Gardeners ..	M.	35	2	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	37	49	91	79
Total	M.	505	1,011	18	200	152	40	46	745	885	1,734	1,868	9,528	9,394
	F.	53	8	—	229	—	—	—	47	209	290	256	451	485
Grand Total (Lodges)		558	1,019	18	429	152	40	46	792	1094	2,024	2,124	9,979	9,879
District														
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District		—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	185	195
Cornwall District		672	414	—	—	443	—	—	—	324	1,086	767	19,019	19,338
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District ..		653	784	10	—	189	40	—	223	105	1,447	557	a 23,939	24,829
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District ..		1	433	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	434	250	12,273	12,457
Tasmania District		717	688	13	—	1,150	—	—	677	—	1,418	1,827	13,944	13,535
U.A.O. Druids District		160	78	1200	—	—	—	—	100	225	1,438	325	53,357	54,470
Protestant Alliance F.S. District ..		247	806	—	275	420	—	101	726	2	1,328	1,249	18,313	18,392
Australian Natives' Assn. District ..		1,152	1,991	—	60	428	1,520	—	99	378	3,203	2,425	51,121	51,899
H.A.C.B.S. District		15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	23	208	208
Total (Districts) ..		3,617	5,202	1223	345	2,880	1,560	101	1,825	1057	10,387	7,423	192,359	195,323

(a) Amended. (b) £251 Absorbed by District.

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, 1955

Dispensary	Receipts				Expenditure				Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance at Beginning of Year	Balance at End of Year	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Transfers	Other Receipts	Management	Drugs and Medicines	Transfers	Other Expenditure				Goods	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart ..	2,895	301	—	13,516	5,592	10,638	—	219	16,712	16,449	8,643	3,403	5,503
Launceston ..	1,486	264	—	13,169	5,621	9,575	—	121	14,919	15,317	12,534	6,606	5,530
Total ..	4,381	565	—	26,685	11,213	20,213	—	340	31,631	31,766	21,177	10,009	11,033

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1955

District	Receipts				Expenditure					Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest*	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Management	Transferred	Other	Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Beginning of Year	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—											
Buckingham District	272	11	—	—	230	—	66	283	296	249	236
Cornwall District	659	57	—	28	730	—	—	744	730	555	569
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	593	—	4	92	700	—	640	689	1,340	(a) −376	−1,027
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District ..	37	90	—	—	113	—	14	127	127	—	—
Tasmania District	514	—	426	79	459	—	—	1,019	459	144	704
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	98	2	—	1	99	—	22	101	121	116	96
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	2,317	46	—	1,036	3,123	—	316	3,399	3,439	1,470	1,430
Protestant Alliance F.S. ..	391	86	—	21	449	—	4	498	453	309	354
A.N.A.	865	99	—	243	1,160	—	137	1,207	1,297	359	269
H.A.C.B.S.	42	8	—	2	58	—	33	52	91	213	174
TOTAL	5,788	399	430	1,502	7,121	—	1,232	8,119	8,353	3,039	2,805

* Includes rent. (a) Amended.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1955

District	Receipts				Expenditure					Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Funeral Donations	Refunds and Transfers	Other Expenditure	Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Beginning of Year	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—											
Buckingham District	922	207	—	—	1,160	—	—	1,129	1,160	6,531	6,500
Cornwall District	1,109	2,079	—	—	3,155	—	21	3,188	3,176	42,954	42,966
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	787	1,646	—	2	1,795	—	5	2,435	1,800	a 44,741	45,376
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District ..	65	67	—	—	152	—	—	132	152	1,883	1,863
Tasmania District	279	1,129	—	15	1,195	322	—	1,423	1,517	32,277	32,183
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	161	135	—	—	344	—	—	296	344	4,181	4,133
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania ..	6,579	6,620	—	—	9,871	—	1,105	13,199	10,976	121,376	123,599
Protestant Alliance F.S.	533	603	—	747	1,236	—	25	1,883	1,261	17,919	18,541
A.N.A.	299	860	—	—	450	—	166	1,159	616	22,074	22,617
H.A.C.B.S.	191	168	—	33	200	—	41	392	241	5,074	5,225
TOTAL	10,925	13,514	—	797	19,558	322	1,363	25,236	21,243	299,010	303,003

(a) Amended.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1955

Society	Total Funds		Investments at Interest			Bank Accounts		Other	Rate of Interest earned by Funds
	Controlled By	Amount	Savings Banks	Mortgages Halls &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	At Interest	Current Account		
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—									
Buckingham District	District ..	6,931	—	—	6,820	—	—9	120	5.37
	Lodges M.	34,136	454	2,323	29,961	231	1,007	160	
	Lodges F.	1,949	399	—	1,550	—	—	—	
Cornwall District	District ..	62,873	6,913	44,660	11,300	—	—	—	4.24
	Lodges M.	32,912	1,055	3,763	25,595	707	1,788	4	
	Lodges F.	86	66	—	20	—	—	—	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District ..	69,178	2,966	—	66,159	—	—	53	3.67
	Lodges M.	11,584	2,593	4,453	4,074	53	263	148	
	Lodges F.	1,535	214	—	1,280	—	38	3	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District ..	14,320	573	6,326	7,046	—	375	—	4.08
	Lodges M.	159	78	—	—	45	—	36	
Tasmania District	District ..	46,422	—	12,236	32,627	—	—	1,559	4.02
	Lodges M.	9,481	733	—	8,551	159	—	38	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District	District ..	4,229	259	—	3,970	—	—	—	3.32
	Lodges M.	9,656	88	—	8,830	717	21	—	
	Lodges F.	8,532	322	—	8,210	—	—	—	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	8,355	433	—	7,922	—	—	—	2.09
	Lodges F.	370	270	100	—	—	—	—	
Longford District	Lodges M.	6,007	3	4,171	1,250	583	—	—	4.46
	Lodges F.	491	—	—	40	250	201	—	
U.A.O. Druids									
Tasmania District	District ..	179,499	—	5,629	178,527	—	—4,657	—	3.95
	Lodges M.	71,015	876	3,455	63,075	464	3,094	51	
	Lodges F.	1,593	—	—	1,300	—	289	4	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges M.	18,615	754	5,898	11,771	—	192	—	4.35
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District	District ..	37,287	3,228	25,748	6,190	—	2,121	—	3.87
	Lodges M.	19,056	773	—	17,195	—	1,078	10	
	Lodges F.	1,767	39	—	1,600	—	128	—	
Australian Natives' Association—									
Tasmania District	District ..	74,785	2,291	53,184	17,375	—	—	1,935	3.94
	Lodges M.	885	547	—	250	—	83	5	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District ..	5,607	—	—	5,310	—	297	—	3.02
	Lodges M.	13,461	118	—	11,229	1,391	588	135	
	Lodges F.	2,023	306	—	1,705	—	12	—	
Total Districts	—	501,131	16,230	147,783	335,324	—	—1,873	3,667	—
Lodges	M.	235,322	8,505	24,063	189,703	4,350	8,114	587	3.56
	F.	18,346	1,616	100	15,705	250	668	7	
Total Districts and Lodges ..	—	754,799	26,351	171,946	540,732	4,600	6,909	4,261	—
Special Societies	—	21,719	4,673	—	9,327	—	7,619	100	2.45
Dispensaries	—	11,033	—550	6,193	5,100	—	—	290	5.12
Grand Total* ..	—	787,551	30,474	178,139	555,159	4,600	14,528	4,651	3.55

* Includes duplicated Funds:

		£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity), Cornwall ..		8,159	—
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge		2,095	—
I.O.R., Tasmania		2,562	—
U.A.O.D.		52,105	—
P.A.F.S.		16,501	—
A.N.A.		257	81,679

Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies at 31st December, 1955

Society	Branches' Funds				Districts' Funds				Grand Total Funds Gross	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral	Management and Incidental	Other	Total	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other (a)	Total		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—										
Buckingham District ..	33,644	1,927	514	36,085	6,500	236	195	6,931	43,016	—
Cornwall District	26,026	5,271	1,701	32,998	42,966	569	19,338	62,873	95,871	8,159
Total	59,670	7,198	2,215	69,083	49,466	805	19,533	69,804	138,887	8,159
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District ..	201	9,429	3,489	13,119	45,376	—1,027	24,829	69,178	82,297	2,095
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District ..	—19	178	—	159	1,863	—	12,457	14,320	14,479	—
Tasmania District	8,103	1,376	2	9,481	32,183	704	13,535	46,422	55,903	2,562
Total	8,084	1,554	2	9,640	34,046	704	25,992	60,742	70,382	2,562
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M.	9,511	80	65	9,656	4,133	96	—	4,229	22,417	—
Tasmania District F.	8,511	21	—	8,532						
Launceston District M.	8,179	—623	799	8,355	—	—	—	—	8,355	—
Launceston District F.	345	25	—	370	—	—	—	—	370	—
Longford District M.	5,514	130	363	6,007	—	—	—	—	6,007	—
Longford District F.	414	58	19	491	—	—	—	—	491	—
Total	32,474	—309	1,246	33,411	4,133	96	—	4,229	37,640	—
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	70,340	2,268	—	72,608	123,599	1,430	54,470	179,499	252,107	52,105
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	18,494	42	79	18,615	—	—	—	—	18,615	—
Protestant Alliance F.S.—										
Tasmania District	16,081	3,532	1,210	20,823	18,541	354	18,392	37,287	58,110	16,501
Australian Natives' Assocn.—	159	432	294	885	22,617	269	51,899	74,785	75,670	257
Hibernian A.C.B. Society ..	14,223	—83	1,344	15,484	5,225	174	208	5,607	21,091	—
Total Districts and Lodges ..	219,726	24,063	9,879	253,668	303,003	2,805	195,323	501,131	754,799	—
Special Societies and Dispensaries	21,719	—	11,033	32,752	—	—	—	—	32,752	—
TOTAL	241,445	24,063	20,912	286,420	303,003	2,805	195,323	501,131	787,551	81,679

£705,872
Total Funds (Net)

(a) Includes:

	£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	11,179	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	20,855	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.R. Southern Cross	11,997	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.R. Tasmania	10,406	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—U.A.O.D.	2,341	—
Consolidated Sick Funds—A.N.A.	46,465	—
		103,243
Juvenile Funeral Funds—I.O.R. Tasmania	100	
Juvenile Funeral Funds—P.A.F.S.	316	
		416
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge		369
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.		4,766

NOTE.—The total amount of Funds in 1954 = £693,642 excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2,679; Launceston, £7,983).
The total amount of Funds in 1955 = £705,847 excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £3,403; Launceston, £6,606).

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF TASMANIA 1955-56

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

PART X.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF TASMANIA

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SUMMARY OF POPULATION, DWELLINGS, &c. IN TASMANIA AS RECORDED AT SUCCESSIVE CENSUSES SINCE 1901

Particulars	Date of Census					
	April, 1901	April, 1911	April, 1921	June, 1933	June, 1947	June, 1954
Area of State .. .. .. Square Miles	26,215	26,215	26,215	26,215	26,215	26,215
Population—						
Males .. .. No.	89,624	97,591	107,743	115,097	129,244	157,129
Females .. .. No.	82,851	93,620	106,037	112,502	127,834	151,623
Persons .. .. No.	172,475	191,211	213,780	227,599	257,078	308,752
Persons per Square Mile .. .. No.	6.58	7.29	8.15	8.68	9.81	11.78
Masculinity (Males per 100 Females) No.	108	104	102	102	101	104
Average Annual Increase since Previous Census—						
Males .. .. %	1.55	0.89	1.04	0.56	0.88	3.09
Females .. .. %	1.99	1.30	1.32	0.51	0.97	2.66
Persons .. .. %	1.76	1.09	1.18	0.53	0.92	2.87
Age Distribution of Population—						
Under 16 years .. .. .. No.	67,842	70,476	77,654	73,031	77,483	102,171
%	39.3	36.9	36.3	32.1	30.1	33.1
16 years and under 65 years .. No.	97,600	112,827	126,055	138,516	159,925	183,230
%	56.6	59.0	59.0	60.9	62.2	59.3
65 years and over .. .. .. No.	7,013	7,908	10,071	16,052	19,670	23,351
%	4.1	4.1	4.7	7.0	7.7	7.6
Dwellings (including Hotels, Boarding Houses, Flats, &c.)—						
Occupied .. .. No.	34,165	40,015	45,818	52,484	62,484	78,789
Unoccupied .. .. .. No.	2,187	2,077	2,934	2,421	2,351	5,288
Being Built .. .. No.	118	87	295	129	1,607	(a)
Total .. .. No.	36,470	42,179	49,047	55,034	66,442	(b) 84,077
Dwellings per Square Mile .. No.	1.39	1.61	1.87	2.10	2.53	(b) 3.21
Average Inmates per Occupied Dwelling .. .. No.	5.05	4.76	4.65	4.32	4.10	3.91
Occupied Private Dwellings According to—						
Class of Dwelling—						
Private House (including Share) No.	32,059	38,730	42,028	48,479	58,937	74,244
Flat (including Tenement) .. No.		220	2,404	2,831	2,525	3,403
Total .. .. No.	32,059	38,950	44,432	51,310	61,462	77,647
Material of Outer Walls—						
Brick .. .. No.	(c) 8,059	6,787	8,050	9,860	12,491	15,083
Stone .. .. No.		1,575	1,786	1,651	1,768	1,555
Concrete .. .. No.	—	78	274	411	1,064	2,703
Wood .. .. No.	(c) 23,653	28,948	32,689	37,743	43,396	54,370
Fibro-Cement .. .. .. No.	—	—	27	138	1,134	2,655
All Other (including Not Stated) No.	(c) 4,758	1,562	1,606	1,507	1,609	1,281
Nature of Occupancy—						
Owner .. .. No.		15,848	16,851	20,404	28,377	38,436
Purchaser by Instalments .. No.		1,558	4,364	3,986	4,140	9,810
Tenant .. .. No.	(a)	19,457	19,037	22,734	26,077	26,991
Other Methods of Occupancy (incl. Not Stated) .. .. .. No.		2,087	4,180	4,186	2,868	2,410
Average Weekly Rent—			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Wood (3 to 6 rooms)	(a)	(a)	9 11	12 3	16 4	27 6
Brick or Stone (3 to 6 rooms)			14 7	17 8	21 9	33 0
Distribution of Population—						
Metropolitan .. .. .. No.			52,361	60,406	76,534	95,206
%			24.6	26.6	29.9	31.0
Other Urban .. .. .. No.			55,644	56,781	74,816	108,128
%	(a)	(a)	26.1	25.1	29.2	35.0
Rural .. .. No.			105,123	109,763	105,025	104,768
%			49.3	48.3	40.9	34.0
Migratory .. .. No.			652	649	703	650
Distribution of Occupied Dwellings—						
Metropolitan .. .. .. No.			11,173	14,066	18,199	24,472
%			24.4	26.8	29.1	31.1
Other Urban .. .. .. No.			11,566	12,844	17,959	27,918
%	(a)	(a)	25.2	24.5	28.8	35.4
Rural .. .. No.			23,079	25,574	26,326	26,399
%			50.4	48.7	42.1	33.5

(a) Not available.
(b) Excluding houses being built.
(c) Includes non-private and unoccupied dwellings and dwellings being built.

POPULATION AND VITAL, 1835 to 1955

Year	Estimated Population						Recorded Migration		Vital		
	Total at 30th June	Mean: Year ended 30th June	Mean: Year ended 31st Dec.	Totals at 31st December			Number of		Number of		
				Persons	Males	Females	Arrivals	Departures	Births	Deaths	Marriages
1835 ..	—	—	(a)	40,172	28,749	11,423	(a)	(a)	730	525	356
1840 ..	—	—	(a)	45,999	32,040	13,959	(a)	(a)	404	501	457
1845 ..	—	—	(a)	64,291	43,921	20,370	(a)	(a)	1,506	697	658
1850 ..	—	—	(a)	68,870	44,229	24,641	(a)	(a)	2,025	1,070	923
1855 ..	—	—	(a)	69,962	38,680	31,282	(a)	(a)	2,948	1,692	1,257
1860 ..	—	—	88,752	89,821	49,653	40,168	3,432	2,782	3,238	1,749	689
1865 ..	—	—	93,111	93,967	50,549	43,418	3,597	3,691	3,069	1,263	591
1870 (b)	—	—	100,038	100,886	53,517	47,369	5,982	5,936	3,054	1,404	670
1875 ..	—	—	104,000	103,739	54,678	49,061	6,535	8,083	3,105	2,079	689
1880 ..	—	—	113,648	114,790	60,568	54,222	10,411	10,034	3,739	1,832	840
1881 (b)	—	—	116,280	117,770	62,495	55,275	12,579	11,784	3,918	1,733	856
1882 ..	—	—	119,124	120,477	63,804	56,673	12,822	12,252	4,043	1,906	969
1883 ..	—	—	121,877	123,277	64,995	58,282	14,240	13,577	4,259	2,122	1,120
1884 ..	—	—	124,971	126,665	66,534	60,131	14,257	13,457	4,578	1,990	1,003
1885 ..	—	—	127,763	128,860	67,712	61,148	14,822	15,228	4,637	2,036	1,054
1886 ..	—	—	130,025	131,190	69,264	61,926	15,399	15,720	4,627	1,976	985
1887 ..	—	—	133,366	135,541	71,591	63,950	14,980	13,204	4,736	2,161	939
1888 ..	—	—	136,709	137,877	72,482	65,395	18,866	19,271	4,777	2,036	951
1889 ..	—	—	139,769	141,661	74,242	67,419	23,443	22,318	4,757	2,098	967
1890 ..	—	—	143,224	144,787	76,453	68,334	29,517	29,086	4,813	2,118	954
1891 (b)	—	—	147,969	151,150	79,938	71,212	27,315	23,689	4,971	2,234	988
1892 ..	—	—	150,681	150,212	79,753	70,459	23,744	27,578	4,965	2,069	995
1893 ..	—	—	150,304	150,396	78,780	71,616	18,089	21,049	5,216	2,072	848
1894 ..	—	—	151,451	152,506	79,285	73,221	17,009	17,813	4,852	1,938	847
1895 ..	—	—	153,701	154,895	80,485	74,410	18,767	19,357	4,790	1,811	846
1896 ..	—	—	157,096	159,296	82,685	76,611	19,076	17,377	4,603	1,901	864
1897 ..	—	—	161,629	163,962	85,152	78,810	20,735	18,806	4,684	1,947	1,052
1898 ..	—	—	166,200	168,437	88,186	80,251	24,074	21,820	4,580	2,359	1,097
1899 ..	—	—	170,400	172,362	90,337	82,025	24,959	23,504	4,674	2,204	1,147
1900 ..	—	—	172,631	172,900	89,763	83,137	23,056	25,479	4,864	1,903	1,332
1901 (b)	171,703	172,591	172,525	175,233	90,945	84,288	25,084	25,867	4,930	1,814	1,338
1902 ..	173,897	173,550	175,173	179,450	93,571	85,879	27,550	26,504	5,085	1,914	1,313
1903 ..	179,862	177,869	180,375	182,924	95,224	87,700	25,163	24,653	5,080	2,116	1,344
1904 ..	182,171	181,970	183,007	185,167	95,951	89,216	25,432	26,507	5,292	1,974	1,350
1905 ..	183,351	183,834	184,478	186,385	95,947	90,438	31,116	33,311	5,257	1,844	1,365
1906 ..	183,068	184,630	184,272	185,472	94,879	90,593	30,540	34,775	5,333	2,011	1,399
1907 ..	183,205	184,024	184,791	189,598	96,973	92,625	34,965	34,132	5,291	1,998	1,410
1908 ..	186,135	186,433	187,485	191,733	97,942	93,791	35,188	36,539	5,615	2,129	1,432
1909 ..	189,244	188,839	190,227	193,119	98,514	94,605	33,297	35,569	5,500	1,842	1,494
1910 ..	189,807	190,792	191,005	193,803	98,866	94,937	35,377	38,159	5,586	2,120	1,493
1911 (b)	188,570	190,825	190,120	192,925	98,101	94,824	41,503	45,891	5,437	1,927	1,477
1912 ..	189,105	189,880	190,768	195,927	100,423	95,504	46,669	47,463	5,853	2,057	1,506
1913 ..	192,903	192,433	194,361	199,675	102,695	96,980	45,883	45,890	5,886	2,131	1,620
1914 ..	194,443	195,668	196,041	198,703	101,171	97,532	42,647	47,718	6,017	1,918	1,543
1915 ..	195,319	196,320	196,238	197,536	98,653	98,883	39,767	44,764	5,845	2,015	1,600
1916 ..	193,600	195,303	194,265	195,603	95,995	99,608	41,361	46,880	5,642	2,056	1,433
1917 ..	192,590	193,700	194,177	198,005	96,928	101,077	35,924	37,130	5,376	1,768	1,138
1918 ..	197,242	196,144	198,193	202,843	100,089	102,754	37,639	36,279	5,280	1,802	1,131
1919 ..	204,425	200,727	204,959	209,867	106,352	103,515	23,804	19,898	5,310	2,192	1,513
1920 ..	209,333	208,599	210,350	212,752	107,259	105,493	34,829	35,648	5,740	2,036	1,999
1921 (b)	212,008	211,719	213,404	218,676	110,353	108,323	38,709	36,343	5,755	2,197	1,668
1922 ..	213,908	214,689	215,379	219,768	110,262	109,506	41,763	44,491	5,817	1,997	1,674
1923 ..	214,878	216,028	216,420	220,411	110,760	109,651	42,896	45,773	5,657	2,137	1,592
1924 ..	214,787	216,355	216,274	219,672	110,238	109,434	43,664	47,663	5,383	2,123	1,529
1925 ..	213,991	215,997	215,552	219,364	110,172	109,192	40,227	43,757	5,218	1,996	1,504
1926 ..	211,970	214,795	213,800	217,575	108,895	108,680	46,418	51,283	4,988	1,912	1,435
1927 ..	211,239	213,212	213,051	219,151	110,013	109,138	50,446	51,670	4,833	2,033	1,432
1928 ..	213,997	214,074	215,471	220,319	110,750	109,569	46,436	47,827	4,691	2,132	1,502
1929 ..	216,504	216,411	217,752	223,278	112,244	111,034	45,301	44,963	4,797	2,176	1,712
1930 ..	219,983	219,269	220,933	225,297	113,505	111,792	40,291	41,110	4,786	1,948	1,450
1931 ..	224,002	222,820	224,811	228,464	115,176	113,288	29,508	29,046	4,762	2,057	1,501
1932 ..	226,387	226,045	227,084	230,607	116,067	114,540	31,619	31,945	4,491	2,022	1,508
1933 (b)	c 227,599	227,927	228,450	232,175	116,922	115,253	37,244	38,102	4,553	2,192	1,629
1934 ..	228,081	229,105	229,289	231,638	117,043	114,595	38,747	41,535	4,470	2,345	1,678
1935 ..	228,988	229,339	229,867	233,423	118,124	115,299	42,470	42,912	4,456	2,353	1,875
1936 ..	230,104	230,689	231,426	235,773	119,038	116,735	49,478	49,452	4,581	2,387	2,073
1937 ..	233,203	232,651	234,463	239,570	121,136	118,434	52,514	51,468	4,841	2,225	2,042
1938 ..	234,827	235,628	236,328	242,119	122,427	119,692	58,113	58,315	4,907	2,288	2,082
1939 ..	237,419	237,637	238,845	243,256	123,194	120,062	59,330	60,893	5,004	2,426	2,264
1940 ..	240,191	240,023	241,134	244,002	123,650	120,352	51,672	53,644	4,994	2,387	2,476
1941 ..	239,677	241,009	240,389	242,135	122,153	119,982	49,348	53,865	5,206	2,575	2,150
1942 ..	240,913	240,358	241,087	242,437	122,440	119,997	42,463	44,834	5,305	2,430	2,431
1943 ..	242,561	241,704	242,860	244,253	123,067	121,186	20,152	21,272	5,597	2,527	2,102
1944 ..	245,616	244,178	245,618	246,889	124,293	122,596	(a)	(a)	5,200	2,494	1,935
1945 ..	248,633	246,971	248,596	250,280	125,854	124,426	(a)	(a)	5,785	2,413	1,868
1946 ..	251,998	250,309	252,192	254,570	128,007	126,563	24	159	6,847	2,549	2,650
1947 (b)	c 257,078	254,553	257,636	267,936	135,195	132,741	49,920	40,833	7,140	2,363	2,584
1948 ..	261,206	261,202	263,445	273,401	138,843	134,558	112,666	110,490	6,979	2,528	2,428
1949 ..	267,062	266,518	270,327	281,343	143,433	137,910	117,614	113,232	7,110	2,389	2,422
1950 ..	275,902	274,493	278,785	290,333	147,103	143,230	127,709	122,333	7,242	2,466	2,560
1951 ..	286,193	283,526	288,294	301,787	153,721	148,066	137,341	129,514	7,357	2,567	2,607
1952 ..	296,299	293,340	298,361	309,558	157,702	151,856	130,583	126,979	7,916	2,579	2,553
1953 ..	304,080	302,529	306,318	316,465	161,305	155,160	127,484	125,812	7,736	2,551	2,424
1954 (b)	c 308,752	309,416	311,128	319,511	162,801	156,710	126,976	128,424	7,770	2,696	2,512
1955 ..	314,679	312,987	316,153	325,801	165,994	159,807	137,834	137,144	8,089	2,489	2,600

(a) Not available. (b) Census year. (c) Actual population at Census of 30th June.

POPULATION AND VITAL, 1860 to 1955

Year	Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population			Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths)	Net Migration (Excess of Arrivals over Departures)	Total Increase of Population	Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population			Deaths under One Year of Age	
	Births	Deaths	Marriages				Natural Increase	Net Migration	Total Increase of Population	Number	Rate per 1,000 live Births
1860 ..	36.48	19.71	7.76	1,489	650	2,139	16.78	7.32	24.10	(a)	(a)
1865 ..	32.96	13.56	6.35	1,806	—94	1,712	19.40	—1.00	18.40	(a)	(a)
1870 ..	30.53	14.03	6.70	1,650	46	1,696	16.50	0.46	16.96	298	97.58
1875 ..	29.86	19.99	6.83	1,026	—1,548	—522	9.87	—14.90	—5.03	407	131.08
1880 ..	32.90	16.12	7.39	1,907	377	2,284	16.78	3.32	20.10	420	112.33
1881 ..	33.69	14.90	7.36	2,185	795	2,980	18.79	6.84	25.63	405	103.37
1882 ..	33.94	16.00	8.13	2,137	570	2,707	17.94	4.78	22.72	419	103.64
1883 ..	34.95	17.41	9.19	2,137	663	2,800	17.53	5.44	22.97	528	123.97
1884 ..	36.63	15.92	8.03	2,588	800	3,388	20.71	6.40	27.11	457	99.83
1885 ..	36.29	15.94	8.25	2,601	—406	2,195	20.36	—3.18	17.18	522	112.57
1886 ..	35.59	15.20	7.58	2,651	—321	2,330	20.39	—2.47	17.92	485	104.82
1887 ..	35.51	16.20	7.04	2,575	1,776	4,351	19.31	13.32	32.63	478	100.93
1888 ..	34.94	14.89	6.96	2,741	—405	2,336	20.05	—2.96	17.09	460	96.29
1889 ..	34.03	15.01	6.92	2,659	1,125	3,784	19.02	8.05	27.07	506	106.37
1890 ..	33.60	14.79	6.66	2,695	431	3,126	18.82	3.01	21.83	508	105.55
1891 ..	33.59	15.10	6.68	2,737	3,626	6,363	18.50	24.51	43.01	470	94.55
1892 ..	32.95	13.73	6.60	2,896	—3,834	—938	19.22	—25.44	—6.22	492	99.09
1893 ..	34.70	13.79	5.64	3,144	—2,960	184	20.92	—19.69	1.23	546	104.68
1894 ..	32.04	12.80	5.59	2,914	—804	2,110	19.24	—5.31	13.93	438	90.27
1895 ..	31.16	11.78	5.50	2,979	—590	2,389	19.38	—3.84	15.54	391	81.63
1896 ..	29.30	12.10	5.50	2,702	1,699	4,401	17.20	10.82	28.02	410	89.07
1897 ..	28.98	12.05	6.51	2,737	1,929	4,666	16.93	11.93	28.86	411	87.75
1898 ..	27.56	14.19	6.60	2,221	2,254	4,475	13.36	13.56	26.92	531	115.94
1899 ..	27.43	12.93	6.73	2,470	1,455	3,925	14.50	8.54	23.04	543	116.17
1900 ..	28.18	11.02	7.72	2,961	—2,423	538	17.15	—14.04	3.11	389	79.98
1901 ..	28.58	10.51	7.76	3,116	—783	2,333	18.06	—4.54	13.52	439	89.05
1902 ..	29.03	10.93	7.50	3,171	1,046	4,217	18.10	5.97	24.07	402	79.06
1903 ..	28.16	11.73	7.45	2,964	510	3,474	16.43	2.83	19.26	563	110.83
1904 ..	28.92	10.79	7.38	3,318	—1,075	2,243	18.13	—5.87	12.26	480	90.70
1905 ..	28.50	10.00	7.40	3,413	—2,195	1,218	18.50	—11.90	6.60	424	80.65
1906 ..	28.94	10.91	7.59	3,322	—4,235	— 913	18.03	—22.98	—4.95	487	91.32
1907 ..	28.63	10.81	7.63	3,293	833	4,126	17.82	4.51	22.33	439	82.97
1908 ..	29.95	11.36	7.64	3,486	—1,351	2,135	18.59	—7.21	11.38	422	75.16
1909 ..	28.91	9.68	7.85	3,658	—2,272	1,386	19.23	—11.94	7.29	357	64.91
1910 ..	29.25	11.10	7.82	3,466	—2,782	684	18.15	—14.57	3.58	568	101.68
1911 ..	28.60	10.14	7.77	3,510	—4,388	—878	18.46	—23.08	—4.62	399	73.39
1912 ..	30.68	10.78	7.89	3,796	—794	3,002	19.90	—4.16	15.74	391	66.80
1913 ..	30.28	10.96	8.34	3,755	—7	3,748	19.32	—0.04	19.28	416	70.68
1914 ..	30.69	9.78	7.87	4,099	—5,071	—972	20.91	—25.87	—4.96	430	71.46
1915 ..	29.79	10.27	8.15	3,830	—4,997	—1,167	19.52	—25.46	—5.94	423	72.37
1916 ..	29.04	10.58	7.38	3,586	—5,519	—1,933	18.46	—28.41	—9.95	423	74.97
1917 ..	27.69	9.11	5.86	3,608	—1,206	2,402	18.58	—6.21	12.37	281	52.27
1918 ..	26.64	9.09	5.71	3,478	1,360	4,838	17.55	6.86	24.41	321	60.80
1919 ..	25.91	10.68	7.38	3,118	3,906	7,024	15.21	19.06	34.27	345	64.97
1920 ..	27.29	9.68	9.50	3,704	—819	2,885	17.61	—3.89	13.72	376	65.51
1921 ..	26.97	10.30	7.82	3,558	2,366	5,924	16.67	11.09	27.76	449	78.02
1922 ..	27.01	9.27	7.77	3,820	—2,728	1,092	17.74	—12.67	5.07	324	55.70
1923 ..	26.14	9.87	7.36	3,520	—2,877	643	16.27	—13.29	2.98	325	57.45
1924 ..	24.89	9.82	7.07	3,260	—3,999	—739	15.07	—18.49	—3.42	296	54.99
1925 ..	24.21	9.26	6.98	3,222	—3,530	—308	14.95	—16.38	—1.43	288	55.19
1926 ..	23.33	8.94	6.71	3,076	—4,865	—1,789	14.39	—22.75	—8.36	233	46.71
1927 ..	22.68	9.54	6.72	2,800	—1,224	1,576	13.14	—5.75	7.39	256	52.97
1928 ..	21.77	9.89	6.97	2,559	—1,391	1,168	11.88	—6.46	5.42	300	60.47
1929 ..	22.03	9.99	7.86	2,621	338	2,959	12.04	1.55	13.59	255	53.16
1930 ..	21.66	8.82	6.56	2,838	—819	2,019	12.84	—3.71	9.13	242	50.56
1931 ..	21.18	9.15	6.68	2,705	462	3,167	12.03	2.06	14.09	219	45.90
1932 ..	19.78	8.90	6.64	2,469	—326	2,143	10.88	—1.44	9.44	185	41.19
1933 ..	19.93	9.60	7.13	2,361	—858	c 1,568	10.33	—3.76	6.89	187	41.07
1934 ..	19.50	10.23	7.32	2,125	—2,788	c —537	9.27	—12.16	—2.30	189	42.28
1935 ..	19.39	10.24	8.16	2,103	—442	c 1,785	9.15	—1.92	7.70	231	51.84
1936 ..	19.79	10.31	8.96	2,194	26	c 2,350	9.48	0.11	10.10	227	49.55
1937 ..	20.65	9.49	8.71	2,616	1,046	c 3,797	11.16	4.46	16.10	202	41.73
1938 ..	20.76	9.68	8.81	2,619	—202	c 2,549	11.08	—0.85	10.60	195	39.74
1939 ..	20.95	10.16	9.48	2,578	b —1,563	c 1,137	10.79	—6.54	4.70	203	40.57
1940 ..	20.71	9.90	10.27	2,607	b —1,972	c 746	10.81	—8.18	3.10	176	35.24
1941 ..	21.66	10.71	8.94	2,631	b —4,517	c —1,867	10.94	—18.79	—7.70	255	48.98
1942 ..	22.00	10.08	10.08	2,875	b —2,371	c 302	11.93	—9.83	1.30	225	42.41
1943 ..	23.05	10.41	8.66	3,070	b —1,120	c 1,816	12.64	—4.61	7.50	227	40.56
1944 ..	21.17	10.15	7.88	2,706	b —5	c 2,636	11.02	—0.02	10.80	199	38.27
1945 ..	23.27	9.71	7.51	3,372	—	c 3,391	13.56	—	13.70	159	27.48
1946 ..	27.15	10.11	10.51	4,298	b —135	c 4,290	17.04	—0.54	17.10	207	30.23
1947 ..	27.71	9.17	10.03	4,777	b 9,087	c 13,366	18.54	35.27	51.88	195	27.31
1948 ..	26.49	9.60	9.22	4,451	2,176	c 5,465	16.90	8.26	20.75	193	27.65
1949 ..	26.30	8.84	8.96	4,721	4,382	c 7,942	17.46	16.21	29.38	170	23.91
1950 ..	25.96	8.85	9.18	4,776	5,376	c 8,990	17.13	19.28	32.25	172	23.75
1951 ..	25.52	8.93	9.04	4,790	7,827	c 11,454	16.61	27.15	39.73	196	26.64
1952 ..	26.53	8.64	8.56	5,337	3,604	c 7,771	17.89	12.08	26.05	172	21.73
1953 ..	25.25	8.33	7.91	5,185	2,888	c 6,907	16.93	9.43	22.55	177	22.88
1954 ..	24.97	8.66	8.10	5,074	—1,448	c 3,046	16.31	—4.65	9.79	186	23.94
1955 ..	25.59	7.87	8.22	5,600	690	6,290	17.71	2.18	19.89	189	23.37

(a) Not available. (b) Disregarding troop movements, 1939 to 1947.

(c) Including allowance for inter-censal adjustment of population based upon differences disclosed between the estimated population and final 1947 and 1954 Census figures. The individual elements of the total increase of population (natural increase and net migration), shown in the two preceding columns, have not been separately adjusted.

NOTE: Minus sign (—) indicates a net loss.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT—TASMANIA: JULY 1939 TO JUNE 1956

Month	Total Employment (*a*) (excl. Rural, Household Domestic, and Defence Forces)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups						
	Government Authorities (*b*)	Private Employers	Total	Mining and Quarrying	Factories	Building and Construction	Transport and Communication	Retail Trade	Other Commerce and Finance	Professional and Personal Service(*c*)
MALES										
July, 1939	(*d*)	(*d*)	37,400	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
July, 1941	10,182	28,381	38,563	2,902	12,284	4,264	5,600	3,042	2,900	4,060
July, 1942	10,136	27,254	37,390	2,570	12,876	3,763	5,478	2,451	2,469	3,683
June, 1943 (*e*) ..	10,720	26,105	36,825	2,609	13,977	3,051	5,817	2,266	2,486	3,062
June, 1944.. ..	10,178	27,750	37,928	2,864	14,365	2,823	5,923	2,244	2,782	3,117
August, 1945 (*f*) ..	10,690	29,154	39,844	2,784	14,055	3,462	6,573	2,381	3,273	3,267
June, 1946.. ..	12,034	34,893	46,927	2,807	15,240	5,604	7,032	3,035	4,105	4,365
June, 1947.. ..	13,469	37,600	51,069	2,749	15,910	6,929	7,661	3,316	4,659	4,973
June, 1948.. ..	14,328	40,194	54,522	2,690	16,879	7,811	8,169	3,420	4,906	5,533
June, 1949.. ..	15,613	40,582	56,195	2,715	18,070	8,877	7,746	3,405	5,030	5,548
June, 1950.. ..	16,779	41,601	58,380	2,757	18,365	9,370	8,243	3,474	5,164	5,734
June, 1951.. ..	18,774	41,431	60,205	2,758	18,059	10,263	8,471	3,466	5,350	5,846
June, 1952.. ..	18,863	42,082	60,945	2,890	17,878	10,300	8,743	3,486	5,497	5,976
June, 1953.. ..	19,452	42,223	61,675	3,189	17,962	10,700	8,444	3,569	5,558	6,034
June, 1954.. ..	20,029	42,767	62,796	3,061	18,799	10,400	8,685	3,566	5,697	6,186
June, 1955.. ..	21,170	42,828	63,998	3,035	19,015	10,400	9,134	3,629	5,970	6,217
June, 1956.. ..	20,229	44,188	64,417	3,052	20,217	8,800	9,565	3,629	6,137	6,514
FEMALES										
July, 1939	(*d*)	(*d*)	11,600	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
July, 1941	2,297	12,953	15,250	12	3,957	27	881	3,271	1,027	5,425
July, 1942	2,858	13,348	16,206	29	4,351	25	866	3,416	1,233	5,515
June, 1943 (*e*) ..	3,316	13,399	16,715	25	4,954	33	990	3,053	1,256	5,540
June, 1944.. ..	3,573	13,209	16,782	37	5,103	43	993	2,984	1,161	5,682
August, 1945 (*f*) ..	3,514	13,093	16,607	19	4,444	53	1,042	3,099	1,233	5,879
June, 1946.. ..	3,218	13,362	16,580	16	4,178	55	952	3,208	1,150	6,228
June, 1947.. ..	3,020	13,907	16,927	28	3,974	65	958	3,294	1,187	6,787
June, 1948.. ..	3,292	14,735	18,027	34	4,302	77	1,024	3,410	1,249	7,158
June, 1949.. ..	3,491	15,082	18,573	35	4,439	72	1,088	3,480	1,343	7,465
June, 1950.. ..	3,653	15,727	19,380	39	4,600	87	1,090	3,597	1,434	7,727
June, 1951.. ..	4,031	16,245	20,276	55	4,572	101	1,205	3,899	1,579	7,922
June, 1952.. ..	4,243	15,602	19,845	51	4,050	108	1,297	3,641	1,669	8,074
June, 1953.. ..	4,362	15,723	20,085	50	4,020	122	1,227	3,646	1,724	8,317
June, 1954.. ..	4,644	16,314	20,958	51	4,513	122	1,251	3,849	1,785	8,402
June, 1955.. ..	4,943	16,773	21,716	56	4,645	127	1,310	4,152	1,954	8,463
June, 1956.. ..	5,197	17,622	22,819	66	5,097	124	1,373	4,223	2,099	8,801
PERSONS										
July, 1939	(*d*)	(*d*)	49,000	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
July, 1941	12,479	41,334	53,813	2,914	16,241	4,291	6,481	6,313	3,927	9,485
July, 1942	12,994	40,602	53,596	2,599	17,227	3,788	6,344	5,867	3,702	9,198
June, 1943 (*e*) ..	14,036	39,504	53,540	2,634	18,931	3,084	6,807	5,319	3,742	8,602
June, 1944.. ..	13,751	40,959	54,710	2,901	19,468	2,866	6,916	5,228	3,943	8,799
August, 1945 (*f*) ..	14,204	42,247	56,451	2,803	18,499	3,515	7,615	5,480	4,506	9,146
June, 1946.. ..	15,252	48,255	63,507	2,823	19,418	5,659	7,984	6,243	5,255	10,593
June, 1947.. ..	16,489	51,507	67,996	2,777	19,884	6,994	8,619	6,610	5,846	11,760
June, 1948.. ..	17,620	54,929	72,549	2,724	21,181	7,888	9,193	6,830	6,155	12,691
June, 1949.. ..	19,104	55,664	74,768	2,750	22,509	8,949	8,834	6,885	6,373	13,013
June, 1950.. ..	20,432	57,328	77,760	2,796	22,965	9,457	9,333	7,071	6,598	13,461
June, 1951.. ..	22,805	57,676	80,481	2,813	22,631	10,364	9,676	7,365	6,929	13,768
June, 1952.. ..	23,106	57,684	80,790	2,941	21,928	10,408	10,040	7,127	7,166	14,050
June, 1953.. ..	23,814	57,946	81,760	3,239	21,982	10,822	9,671	7,215	7,282	14,351
June, 1954.. ..	24,673	59,081	83,754	3,112	23,312	10,522	9,936	7,415	7,482	14,588
June, 1955.. ..	26,113	59,601	85,714	3,091	23,660	10,527	10,444	7,781	7,924	14,680
June, 1956.. ..	25,426	61,810	87,236	3,118	25,314	8,924	10,938	7,852	8,236	15,315

(*a*) Based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment; excludes Defence forces and National Service trainees in camp.

(*b*) Includes employees of Government Authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post-offices, air transport, education, police, public works, &c., as well as administrative employees.

(*c*) Includes education, health, hotels and restaurants, professional and personal services (except female private domestic).

(*d*) Not available on comparable basis; total obtained from National Register.

(*e*) Civilian Register.

(*f*) Last month of World War II.

RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS AND BASIC WAGE

Year Ended December	"C" Series Retail Price Index (Base: Weighted Average, Six Capital Cities, 1923–27 = 1,000)						Federal Weekly Basic wage		
	Hobart					Australia (a)	As at Dates Indicated	Hobart	Australia (a)
	Food and Groceries	Rent (4 and 5 Roomed Houses)	Clothing	Miscellaneous	Total "C" Series Index	Total "C" Series Index		Adult Males	Adult Males
								s. d.	s. d.
1914 (b) ..	687	525	825	699	687	687	—		
1915 (b) ..	858	571	833	770	776	782	—		
1916 (b) ..	807	574	940	780	783	795	—		
1917 (b) ..	949	586	1,041	865	879	847	—		
1918 (b) ..	918	614	1,200	945	923	905	—	(c)	(c)
1919 (b) ..	1,041	746	1,344	1,006	1,042	1,022	—		
1920 (b) ..	1,293	904	1,430	1,124	1,213	1,166	—		
1921 (b) ..	1,027	870	1,427	932	1,070	1,013	—		
1922 (b) ..	962	832	1,256	931	997	975	—		
1923	1,042	919	1,239	931	1,042	1,003	August, 1923	87 6	85 0
1924	1,034	974	1,236	933	1,051	987	August, 1924	88 6	84 0
1925	1,013	1,009	1,154	917	1,028	997	August, 1925	87 0	85 6
1926	1,045	996	1,149	905	1,035	1,011	August, 1926	89 0	90 6
1927	1,000	966	1,098	899	998	1,002	August, 1927	85 6	86 6
1928	966	939	1,095	904	980	1,009	August, 1928	83 0	88 0
1929	1,025	932	1,093	904	1,000	1,033	August, 1929	85 6	90 6
1930	952	914	1,044	900	956	975	August, 1930	84 0	86 0
1931	816	901	950	873	875	873	August, 1931	67 1	67 6
1932	797	868	886	866	844	830	August, 1932	65 8	63 11
1933	757	860	881	860	825	804	August, 1933	63 10	63 4
1934	786	865	882	855	837	817	June, 1934	67 0	66 0
1935	792	890	903	856	849	832	June, 1935	69 0	66 0
1936	827	908	857	883	860	850	June, 1936	69 0	68 0
1937	870	899	821	939	875	873	June, 1937	69 0	70 0
1938	880	913	848	933	887	897	June, 1938	76 0	77 0
1939	923	925	856	938	908	920	June, 1939	77 0	79 0
1940	944	933	956	969	945	957	August, 1940	80 0	82 0
1941	970	933	1,123	1,015	1,001	1,008	August, 1941	85 0	86 0
1942	1,047	933	1,308	1,065	1,078	1,091	August, 1942	91 0	93 0
1943	1,062	931	1,427	1,105	1,117	1,131	August, 1943	95 0	98 0
1944	1,035	932	1,428	1,100	1,105	1,126	August, 1944	93 0	96 0
1945	1,043	933	1,420	1,100	1,107	1,126	August, 1945	93 0	96 0
1946	1,069	936	1,510	1,104	1,138	1,145	August, 1946	96 0	98 0
1947	1,132	936	1,572	1,130	1,178	1,188	August, 1947	105 0	107 0
1948	1,316	937	1,748	1,175	1,292	1,295	August, 1948	115 0	116 0
1949	1,495	940	1,992	1,219	1,419	1,415	August, 1949	127 0	127 0
1950	1,574	941	2,286	1,293	1,526	1,560	August, 1950	135 0	138 0
1951	1,992	1,048	2,752	1,600	1,861	1,883	August, 1951	187 0	189 0
1952	2,487	1,079	3,089	1,920	2,180	2,196	August, 1952	222 0	227 0
1953	2,803	1,249	3,212	2,137	2,399	2,302	August, 1953	242 0	236 0
1954	2,797	1,271	3,238	2,125	2,406	2,326	August, 1954	242 0	236 0
1955	2,925	1,275	3,261	2,123	2,458	2,393	August, 1955	242 0	236 0
1956	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	August, 1956 (e)	252 0	246 0

(a) Weighted average of six Capital Cities.
(b) Month of November.
(c) Details of basic wage paid for years prior to 1923 are not available on the same basis as those determined below.
(d) Not yet available.
(e) Comparable details under State Wages Boards' Awards as at that date were: Males, 272*s.* 0*d.* and Females, 204*s.* 0*d.* In all previous years, the Federal rates shown above were commonly adopted by State Wages Boards in respect of Hobart.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF CHIEF ITEMS OF FOODSTUFFS—HOBART

Year	Bread 2 lb.	Flour (Ordinary) 2 lb.	Tea lb.	Sugar lb.	Jam 1½ lb.	Potatoes 7 lb.	Butter (Factory) lb.	Eggs (Fresh) Doz.	Bacon Rashers lb.	Milk (Fresh) Quart	Beef (Sirloin) lb.	Corned Beef (Brisket) lb.	Mutton (Leg) lb.	Mutton Chops (Loin) lb.	Pork (Leg) lb.
	d.	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*
1901	2.8	2.7	14.9	2.5	6.1	5.2	13.6	13.1	10.1	4.1	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	6.4
1902	2.9	2.7	14.9	2.6	6.1	4.9	14.1	14.3	10.2	4.1	6.9	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.2
1903	3.4	3.1	14.9	2.6	6.1	3.9	12.7	16.3	11.1	4.3	6.7	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.3
1904	3.0	2.6	14.9	2.5	6.3	3.1	10.8	13.2	9.4	4.3	6.5	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2
1905	2.6	2.5	14.9	2.6	6.1	6.6	12.7	14.5	8.4	4.4	6.5	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.0
1906	2.9	2.3	14.9	2.5	6.1	8.3	12.6	16.0	8.6	4.4	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1
1907	2.9	2.7	14.9	2.5	6.1	3.1	12.8	13.7	9.9	4.6	6.3	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.5
1908	3.3	2.9	14.9	2.5	6.1	4.0	14.9	15.4	10.8	4.4	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.3
1909	3.4	3.2	14.9	2.5	6.1	6.3	14.1	16.8	10.7	4.6	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0
1910	3.3	3.0	14.9	2.6	6.4	6.1	13.9	13.0	10.4	4.6	6.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.5
1911	3.1	3.0	14.9	2.7	6.4	5.7	13.2	14.8	10.0	4.8	6.4	5.0	4.7	5.8	6.1
1912	3.5	3.0	15.4	3.0	6.4	7.9	16.2	17.6	10.7	5.0	6.8	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.5
1913	3.5	2.9	15.6	2.8	6.6	6.0	14.2	16.2	12.3	5.5	7.0	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.6
1914	3.5	3.1	15.6	2.7	6.6	6.2	15.2	16.4	12.5	5.9	7.3	5.7	6.7	7.1	7.9
1915	4.6	4.4	16.9	2.9	6.6	7.8	21.0	19.5	15.4	6.6	8.8	6.5	8.0	8.4	9.5
1916	3.8	3.3	17.3	3.5	7.3	8.1	19.1	17.8	16.9	5.8	10.6	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.7
1917	3.6	3.3	17.4	3.5	6.0	7.9	18.8	17.6	15.6	5.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.8	11.2
1918	4.0	3.5	17.4	3.5	7.8	7.8	19.7	18.7	15.8	6.0	11.8	10.5	10.6	11.4	12.0
1919	4.3	3.7	18.7	3.7	8.7	14.3	22.5	18.7	17.3	6.9	11.4	9.8	9.0	10.5	12.0
1920	5.5	5.2	26.7	5.4	12.3	13.1	29.3	26.9	22.7	8.6	13.1	11.0	11.0	12.2	16.2
1921	6.5	5.8	20.8	6.0	12.3	7.2	25.8	23.3	21.1	8.6	12.0	9.9	9.6	10.9	15.6
1922	5.4	4.0	20.5	5.7	13.0	9.0	20.5	21.2	16.1	7.7	10.8	8.7	8.9	9.9	12.3
1923	5.0	3.8	23.3	4.9	12.6	12.0	23.9	20.5	16.6	7.9	11.4	9.2	10.7	11.3	12.6
1924	5.2	4.2	25.0	4.5	12.0	10.2	20.1	20.4	18.5	7.5	11.8	9.3	11.7	12.6	14.0
1925	5.5	4.8	26.7	4.5	11.4	10.5	20.3	20.7	17.5	6.9	11.0	8.4	10.5	12.1	13.1
1926	5.5	4.7	26.2	4.5	10.6	14.0	23.1	20.0	17.9	8.0	11.0	8.5	9.6	11.3	13.1
1927	5.5	4.6	25.9	4.5	10.6	10.0	23.5	21.8	18.1	8.0	10.2	8.5	8.8	10.8	13.0
1928	5.50	4.50	26.58	4.50	10.10	7.39	22.73	18.54	17.83	8.0	10.00	8.04	7.97	10.56	12.45
1929	5.50	4.24	26.50	4.50	10.33	14.25	24.53	16.22	17.68	8.0	10.26	8.07	8.36	11.15	12.21
1930	5.19	3.83	25.89	4.50	9.91	9.38	21.18	17.74	17.15	7.78	10.24	8.37	7.89	10.51	11.82
1931	4.06	2.76	27.89	4.50	9.69	7.33	18.64	14.85	14.21	6.15	9.03	7.07	5.87	8.05	9.75
1932	3.95	2.99	24.62	4.50	11.46	8.51	17.25	15.60	13.66	5.18	8.40	8.32	5.68	7.63	9.56
1933	3.95	2.93	24.04	4.01	10.89	7.15	14.50	14.95	12.83	5.32	8.30	7.00	6.33	7.90	9.53
1934	3.94	2.77	27.85	4.04	10.24	8.72	15.74	15.11	12.66	5.49	8.66	8.23	7.16	8.35	9.87
1935	3.94	2.89	27.52	4.01	10.02	10.32	16.80	15.40	12.37	5.45	8.09	7.79	7.40	8.31	9.71
1936	4.48	3.14	27.40	4.00	9.75	9.02	16.32	18.49	12.17	5.39	8.18	7.91	8.45	9.07	9.91
1937	5.35	4.58	27.42	4.00	7.85	8.18	18.51	18.17	14.11	5.80	9.30	7.24	8.43	9.50	11.06
1938	5.21	3.98	27.13	4.00	7.69	10.55	19.58	18.50	15.06	6.02	9.12	7.48	8.37	9.30	11.43
1939	5.00	3.78	27.73	4.14	7.90	18.19	20.00	18.57	15.92	6.62	9.17	7.68	8.34	9.23	11.65
1940	5.46	4.19	30.66	4.00	8.49	11.86	20.00	19.28	16.96	6.63	10.08	8.20	8.88	9.65	12.43
1941	5.50	4.15	36.54	4.00	8.74	9.15	20.00	19.63	17.41	6.94	10.85	8.98	8.65	9.33	12.63
1942	5.50	4.10	41.78	4.00	9.26	16.79	20.83	23.17	19.06	7.21	11.69	8.83	9.26	10.16	13.92
1943	5.50	4.10	35.30	4.00	9.61	10.54	21.00	26.12	20.83	7.50	12.66	10.02	10.58	11.29	15.70
1944	5.50	4.23	27.09	4.00	9.71	8.40	21.00	26.10	21.00	7.50	12.38	10.02	10.39	10.61	14.21
1945	5.50	4.56	27.05	4.00	10.00	8.40	21.00	25.00	21.00	7.50	12.83	10.23	10.46	10.46	14.00
1946	5.50	4.55	27.05	4.00	10.00	8.40	21.00	25.33	21.00	7.50	13.38	10.89	11.49	11.46	14.15
1947	5.67	4.75	32.00	4.04	10.74	9.45	21.25	27.84	21.99	7.63	14.44	12.10	12.33	12.28	14.39
1948	6.75	5.66	33.00	4.50	12.83	11.94	25.25	36.08	27.48	8.83	16.56	13.89	14.22	14.31	16.61
1949	7.37	5.58	33.00	4.58	12.67	21.02	26.50	38.46	34.45	10.17	21.58	17.62	13.97	13.83	27.34
1950	7.96	5.64	36.50	5.00	14.45	21.18	26.50	40.16	39.16	11.42	21.53	17.48	14.21	13.83	32.23
1951	9.75	6.14	45.42	5.71	19.29	29.51	28.84	45.17	44.22	11.95	24.40	16.92	18.41	18.75	38.17
1952	11.42	8.04	47.50	7.79	28.23	34.85	43.98	63.45	58.63	17.25	33.13	27.02	27.94	24.68	43.56
1953	13.08	8.99	52.67	9.00	29.07	46.09	50.00	66.53	67.71	18.00	39.36	31.89	27.42	25.57	51.91
1954	14.00	10.58	64.05	9.00	28.62	28.53	50.00	63.58	70.05	18.00	41.94	32.87	26.39	22.45	56.88
1955	14.38	11.36	87.94	9.00	28.16	49.47	52.05	66.98	68.83	19.75	40.40	30.97	28.54	22.66	50.19

PRODUCTION: LAND SETTLEMENT AND UTILIZATION

Year (a)	Land Settlement (Area of State, 16,778,000 acres)				Year	Land Utilization on Rural Holdings				
	Land		Crown Land			Area Under			Balance of Area	Total Area of Rural Holdings
	Alienated (a)	In process of alienation	Leased or Licensed	Other		Crop	Fallow	Sown Grasses		
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres		Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
1860 ..	3,069,315		(b)	(b)	1860–61 ..	152,860	(c)	(c)	(b)	(b)
1870 ..	3,806,301		(b)	(b)	1870–71 ..	157,410	(c)	(c)	(b)	(b)
1880 ..	4,232,870		(b)	(b)	1880–81 ..	140,788	26,442	(c)	(b)	(b)
1890 ..	4,695,022		723,452	11,359,526	1890–91 ..	157,376	21,467	201,060	(b)	(b)
1891 ..	4,729,498		742,811	11,305,691	1891–92 ..	168,121	25,342	208,596	(b)	(b)
1892 ..	4,762,977		756,473	11,258,550	1892–93 ..	179,396	52,551	217,905	(b)	(b)
1893 ..	4,785,172		700,767	11,292,061	1893–94 ..	191,951	23,888	216,296	(b)	(b)
1894 ..	4,807,070		509,462	11,461,468	1894–95 ..	214,857	21,834	221,470	(b)	(b)
1895 ..	4,766,644		668,102	11,343,254	1895–96 ..	212,703	24,241	221,970	(b)	(b)
1896 ..	4,766,276		773,077	11,238,647	1896–97 ..	227,413	24,795	253,306	3,428,070	3,933,584
1897 ..	4,768,901		891,244	11,117,855	1897–98 ..	242,241	31,199	226,095	3,688,932	4,188,467
1898 ..	4,777,640		992,585	11,007,775	1898–99 ..	258,242	34,926	238,799	3,816,463	4,348,430
1899 ..	4,801,266		1,040,701	10,936,033	1899–00 ..	225,126	29,665	288,777	3,943,939	4,487,507
1900 ..	4,834,994		1,267,185	10,675,821	1900–01 ..	224,352	29,619	306,180	4,372,885	4,933,036
1901 ..	4,621,585	272,376	1,520,983	10,363,056	1901–02 ..	232,550	26,712	314,422	4,502,324	5,076,008
1902 ..	4,658,878	296,672	1,518,895	10,303,555	1902–03 ..	246,923	29,316	319,090	4,471,914	5,067,243
1903 ..	4,685,521	354,892	1,582,286	10,155,301	1903–04 ..	259,611	38,267	343,284	4,565,858	5,207,020
1904 ..	4,724,380	444,441	1,389,643	10,219,536	1904–05 ..	226,228	34,636	378,346	4,490,721	5,129,931
1905 ..	4,740,710	598,243	1,304,861	10,134,186	1905–06 ..	230,237	35,217	404,653	4,336,813	5,006,920
1906 ..	4,768,701	710,837	1,343,381	9,955,081	1906–07 ..	244,744	34,020	432,128	4,385,104	5,095,996
1907 ..	4,805,697	796,725	1,432,917	9,742,661	1907–08 ..	257,028	33,548	465,673	4,388,852	5,145,101
1908 ..	4,848,058	870,088	1,505,774	9,554,080	1908–09 ..	269,346	33,728	491,422	4,601,521	5,396,017
1909 ..	4,890,000	1,006,642	1,447,497	9,433,861	1909–10 ..	274,026	40,013	439,450	4,649,129	5,402,618
1910 ..	4,932,276	1,104,379	1,460,523	9,280,822	1910–11 ..	286,920	27,299	493,233	4,573,519	5,380,971
1911 ..	4,965,331	1,274,947	1,518,710	9,019,012	1911–12 ..	270,000	34,311	505,940	4,842,232	5,652,483
1912 ..	5,005,175	1,310,728	1,642,352	8,819,745	1912–13 ..	286,065	34,267	508,714	4,948,087	5,777,133
1913 ..	5,051,112	1,290,705	1,691,558	8,744,625	1913–14 ..	264,140	42,959	605,559	5,110,483	6,023,141
1914 ..	5,085,868	1,248,844	1,826,805	8,616,483	1914–15 ..	274,474	40,537	647,602	5,148,861	6,111,474
1915 ..	5,125,197	1,225,952	1,939,905	8,486,946	1915–16 ..	333,334	34,975	675,335	5,154,277	6,197,921
1916 ..	5,179,865	1,244,014	1,954,585	8,399,536	1916–17 ..	270,526	37,091	654,072	5,358,811	6,320,500
1917 ..	5,155,511	1,184,061	1,790,022	8,648,406	1917–18 ..	238,199	34,212	679,512	5,316,766	6,268,689
1918 ..	5,197,283	1,122,797	1,832,416	8,625,504	1918–19 ..	254,109	32,840	666,954	5,356,712	6,310,615
1919 ..	5,241,292	1,054,111	2,003,661	8,478,936	1919–20 ..	270,955	32,868	667,390	5,511,540	6,482,753
1920 ..	5,241,856	963,915	2,273,612	8,298,617	1920–21 ..	297,383	37,322	660,000	5,437,585	6,432,290
1921 ..	5,259,066	920,206	2,423,876	8,174,852	1921–22 ..	293,708	44,118	781,000	5,286,254	6,405,080
1922 ..	5,326,825	880,410	2,457,620	8,113,145	1922–23 ..	298,611	46,134	857,581	5,196,648	6,398,974
1923 ..	5,407,937	798,043	2,419,736	8,152,284	1923–24 ..	279,122	55,430	799,443	5,300,553	6,434,548
1924 ..	5,490,734	729,861	2,399,102	8,158,303	1924–25 ..	263,872	51,414	866,331	5,277,522	6,459,139
1925 ..	5,546,357	700,000	2,416,503	8,115,140	1925–26 ..	266,412	48,290	821,807	5,313,707	6,450,216
1926 ..	5,594,934	645,000	2,862,192	7,675,874	1926–27 ..	289,364	53,159	791,210	5,379,373	6,513,106
1927 ..	5,631,096	616,083	3,809,836	6,720,985	1927–28 ..	296,875	51,100	782,136	5,525,763	6,655,874
1928 ..	5,662,595	587,656	4,369,479	6,158,270	1928–29 ..	273,152	56,653	766,741	5,536,743	6,633,289
1929 ..	5,698,697	560,070	2,817,535	7,701,698	1929–30 ..	265,317	52,902	733,307	5,495,762	6,547,288
1930 ..	5,721,259	541,653	2,772,097	7,742,991	1930–31 ..	267,632	53,821	754,754	5,483,147	6,559,354
1931 ..	5,739,827	516,795	2,655,179	7,866,199	1931–32 ..	247,353	54,637	647,309	5,542,928	6,492,227
1932 ..	5,759,420	500,471	2,611,235	7,906,874	1932–33 ..	279,117	49,490	646,834	5,619,262	6,594,703
1933 ..	5,774,481	487,373	2,622,315	7,893,831	1933–34 ..	288,390	44,343	671,728	5,670,583	6,675,044
1934 ..	5,803,915	468,011	2,704,066	7,802,008	1934–35 ..	292,000	47,083	719,025	5,754,869	6,812,977
1935 ..	5,826,838	455,922	2,726,820	7,768,420	1935–36 ..	242,189	49,256	722,388	5,916,969	6,930,802
1936 ..	5,845,608	442,074	2,653,864	7,836,454	1936–37 ..	263,251	45,060	751,556	5,791,134	6,851,001
1937 ..	5,860,594	437,720	2,754,337	7,725,349	1937–38 ..	255,260	49,051	761,824	5,688,726	6,754,861
1938 ..	5,878,009	433,285	2,694,187	7,772,519	1938–39 ..	243,048	53,269	761,814	5,720,070	6,778,201
1939 ..	5,892,564	433,325	2,660,922	7,791,189	1939–40 ..	258,038	53,756	768,729	5,698,219	6,778,742
1940 ..	5,911,593	422,586	2,713,790	7,730,031	1940–41 ..	253,941	52,536	773,022	5,587,237	6,666,736
1941 ..	5,931,231	416,440	2,789,734	7,640,595	1941–42 ..	281,359	46,636	786,320	5,676,303	6,790,618
1942 ..	5,958,103	402,969	2,750,125	7,666,803	1942–43 ..	300,099	(c)	(c)	(c)	6,525,965
1943 ..	5,975,699	399,757	2,816,711	7,585,833	1943–44 ..	334,932	(c)	(d)405,994	(c)	6,393,319
1944 ..	5,996,649	416,023	2,801,857	7,563,471	1944–45 ..	342,916	(c)	406,645	(c)	6,510,348
1945 ..	6,026,542	406,732	2,774,280	7,570,446	1945–46 ..	327,188	(c)	579,460	(c)	6,478,893
1946 ..	6,048,520	397,292	2,742,544	7,589,644	1946–47 ..	303,223	(c)	567,879	(c)	6,400,994
1947 ..	6,079,706	388,208	2,718,354	7,591,732	1947–48 ..	277,238	(c)	550,338	(c)	6,183,476
1948 ..	6,110,902	376,949	2,685,521	7,604,628	1948–49 ..	275,747	(c)	661,483	(c)	6,123,308
1950 ..	6,143,313	365,096	2,802,189	7,467,402	1949–50 ..	291,425	57,161	760,054	5,302,165	6,410,805
1951 ..	6,167,907	359,248	2,668,998	7,581,847	1950–51 ..	302,454	64,573	795,550	5,313,094	6,475,671
1952 ..	6,213,444	350,977	2,736,976	7,476,603	1951–52 ..	305,973	58,433	807,104	5,266,605	6,438,115
1953 ..	6,238,642	344,401	2,744,390	7,450,567	1952–53 ..	320,806	64,273	806,703	5,367,288	6,559,070
1954 ..	6,262,004	338,289	2,607,838	7,569,869	1953–54 ..	351,597	60,468	830,773	5,268,259	6,511,097
1955 ..	6,287,918	331,434	2,516,725	7,641,923	1954–55 ..	325,903	66,763	897,707	5,313,484	6,603,857
1956 ..	(c)	311,776	2,496,242	(c)	1955–56 ..	339,765	74,945	987,633	5,226,020	6,628,363

(a) As at 31st December until 1948. For 1950 and following years, as at 30th June.
(b) Not available on a comparable basis.
(c) Not available.
(d) Not comparable with data for preceding years.

PRODUCTION — PRIMARY

PRINCIPAL CROPS — SUMMARY, 1860 to 1955–56

Year	Barley for Grain			Oats for Grain			Wheat for Grain			Blue Peas		
	Area	Total Production	Yield per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield per Acre
	Acres	Bushels (a)	Bushels (a)	Acres	Bushels (a)	Bushels (a)	Acres	Bushels (a)	Bushels (a)	Acres	Bushels (a)	Bushels (a)
1860 ..	6,238	126,605	20.30	30,303	926,418	30.57	66,450	1,415,896	21.31	—	—	—
1870 ..	7,617	161,729	21.23	30,946	691,250	22.34	57,382	896,881	15.63	—	—	—
1880 ..	8,297	169,156	20.39	19,853	439,446	22.14	50,022	750,040	14.99	—	—	—
1881 ..	4,597	102,475	22.29	27,535	783,129	28.44	51,757	977,365	18.88	—	—	—
1882 ..	3,229	89,739	27.79	28,849	788,713	27.34	46,721	946,889	20.27	—	—	—
1883 ..	3,205	81,962	25.57	23,160	634,354	27.39	41,301	732,718	17.74	—	—	—
1884 ..	5,646	167,036	29.58	28,956	829,611	28.65	34,091	654,638	19.20	—	—	—
1885 ..	6,833	176,466	25.83	29,247	784,325	26.82	30,266	524,353	17.32	—	—	—
1886 ..	2,749	61,585	22.40	21,607	560,622	25.95	35,322	632,573	17.91	—	—	—
1887 ..	3,766	52,240	13.87	21,169	385,195	18.20	40,498	675,069	16.67	—	—	—
1888 ..	4,670	109,979	23.55	33,834	946,354	27.97	40,657	819,497	20.16	—	—	—
1889 ..	4,446	105,574	23.75	40,169	1,148,935	28.60	49,055	756,639	15.42	—	—	—
1890 ..	4,376	99,842	22.82	20,740	519,395	25.04	32,452	642,980	19.81	—	—	—
1891 ..	2,650	71,686	27.05	28,360	876,573	30.91	47,584	937,680	19.71	—	—	—
1892 ..	3,929	80,205	20.41	22,976	631,746	27.50	58,897	1,018,550	17.29	—	—	—
1893 ..	4,876	110,174	22.60	33,755	837,720	24.82	55,312	833,771	15.07	—	—	—
1894 ..	8,167	202,625	24.81	34,385	927,875	26.98	52,028	872,000	16.76	—	—	—
1895 ..	6,178	138,833	22.47	32,699	906,934	27.74	64,652	1,164,855	18.02	—	—	—
1896 ..	3,988	74,790	18.75	44,768	971,996	21.71	74,516	1,286,330	17.26	—	—	—
1897 ..	4,097	69,992	17.08	38,166	1,102,285	28.88	85,905	1,668,341	19.42	—	—	—
1898 ..	5,693	184,225	32.36	59,509	2,271,070	38.16	85,287	2,303,512	27.01	—	—	—
1899 ..	7,606	142,721	18.76	45,110	1,148,160	25.45	64,328	1,101,303	17.12	—	—	—
1900 ..	4,502	116,911	25.97	45,073	1,406,913	31.21	51,825	1,110,421	21.43	—	—	—
1901 ..	6,104	167,485	27.44	54,089	1,702,659	31.48	44,084	963,662	21.86	—	—	—
1902 ..	8,281	201,133	24.29	55,058	1,752,745	31.83	40,898	876,971	21.44	—	—	—
1903 ..	8,084	212,459	26.28	60,663	1,621,950	26.74	49,414	767,398	15.53	—	—	—
1904 ..	7,646	163,194	21.34	43,690	1,178,819	26.98	43,091	792,956	18.40	—	—	—
1905 ..	5,372	106,042	19.74	42,776	1,200,024	28.05	41,319	776,478	18.79	—	—	—
1906 ..	5,328	141,895	26.63	58,320	1,979,574	33.94	32,808	651,408	19.86	—	—	—
1907 ..	5,852	149,186	25.49	54,625	1,526,002	27.94	30,794	644,235	20.92	—	—	—
1908 ..	6,474	158,645	24.50	56,654	1,946,010	34.35	29,102	700,777	24.08	—	—	—
1909 ..	6,293	153,654	24.42	71,293	2,347,548	32.93	37,078	793,660	21.41	—	—	—
1910 ..	5,235	142,318	27.19	63,887	2,063,303	32.30	52,242	1,120,744	21.45	—	—	—
1911 ..	6,081	148,009	24.34	57,583	1,504,633	26.13	37,208	659,615	17.73	—	—	—
1912 ..	8,802	265,908	30.21	62,445	2,257,258	36.15	25,226	630,315	24.99	—	—	—
1913 ..	7,723	187,484	24.28	58,886	1,593,664	27.06	18,432	349,736	18.97	(b)	(b)	(b)
1914-15	5,836	104,798	17.96	57,063	1,341,800	23.51	23,865	384,220	16.10	4,747	74,191	15.63
1915-16	5,409	115,523	21.36	78,212	2,189,467	27.99	48,642	993,790	20.43	3,642	61,889	16.99
1916-17	4,637	88,696	19.13	55,028	1,006,183	18.28	27,789	348,330	12.53	5,601	118,831	21.21
1917-18	5,185	98,013	18.90	34,771	589,224	16.95	21,812	252,383	11.57	11,164	205,164	18.38
1918-19	7,036	141,149	20.06	36,231	848,420	23.42	11,917	186,570	15.66	20,776	350,582	16.88
1919-20	6,293	120,516	19.15	48,185	1,242,258	25.78	11,497	213,589	18.58	12,504	168,613	13.48
1920-21	6,151	161,346	26.23	50,474	1,514,155	30.00	28,284	565,874	20,01	8,589	181,678	21.16
1921-22	7,241	166,960	23.06	54,642	1,543,617	28.25	27,985	577,178	20,62	10,333	191,503	18.99
1922-23	5,706	152,028	26.64	58,813	1,674,751	28.48	25,244	569,587	22.56	8,728	160,830	18.43
1923-24	4,230	94,634	22.37	51,460	1,359,785	26,42	14,503	305,628	21,07	7,232	159,670	22.08
1924-25	3,010	50,729	16.85	46,175	1,065,933	23.08	12,954	231,388	17.86	7,691	123,548	16.06
1925-26	5,223	90,619	17.35	36,741	835,473	22.74	19,091	395,603	20,72	8,214	106,220	12.93
1926-27	5,665	149,800	26.44	48,361	1,357,000	28.06	23,194	537,000	23.15	7,519	149,000	19.83
1927-28	5,101	141,407	27.72	42,950	1,399,824	32.59	29,448	773,142	26,25	9,073	206,884	22.80
1928-29	4,613	99,085	21.48	37,602	1,011,367	26.90	22,570	455,336	20.17	9,785	169,918	17.37
1929-30	6,935	166,984	24.08	39,061	1,175,041	30.08	16,805	375,849	22.37	10,124	221,584	21.89
1930-31	6,192	168,625	27.23	35,919	1,052,768	29.31	19,107	391,490	20.49	7,064	149,189	21.12
1931-32	8,377	119,725	14.29	18,412	356,847	19.38	11,722	182,913	15.61	6,026	76,386	12.68
1932-33	8,595	211,570	24.62	30,652	828,239	27.02	20,985	433,031	20.64	9,110	208,984	22.94
1933-34	7,840	172,267	21.97	31,199	854,239	27.38	24,097	560,665	23.27	13,994	242,219	17.31
1934-35	5,779	175,503	30.37	36,611	1,054,256	28.80	16,656	307,525	18.46	13,054	173,493	13.29
1935-36	5,227	92,714	17.74	23,928	556,776	23.27	10,404	186,014	17.88	10,172	126,016	12.39
1936-37	6,947	240,693	34.65	21,953	751,224	34.22	21,317	570,895	26.78	6,457	143,726	22.26
1937-38	9,296	306,164	32.94	32,439	1,032,173	31.82	21,081	526,007	24.95	4,651	99,446	21.38
1938-39	8,694	208,168	23.94	24,831	644,960	25.97	9,849	205,263	20.84	4,415	75,340	17.06
1939-40	7,723	195,643	25.33	23,110	529,415	22.91	7,495	107,719	14.37	5,222	125,197	23.97
1940-41	5,650	147,378	26.08	17,543	416,271	23.73	8,038	140,375	17.46	9,464	192,408	20.29
1941-42	5,319	117,584	22.11	27,287	838,605	30.73	6,414	145,191	22.64	18,495	310,539	16.79
1942-43	2,728	62,851	23.04	13,159	292,059	22.19	4,128	73,320	17.76	27,155	402,752	14.83
1943-44	3,436	94,616	27.54	9,744	299,086	30.69	4,839	122,141	25.24	37,500	580,000	15.47
1944-45	5,408	159,125	29.42	14,770	419,619	28.41	3,832	92,650	24.18	21,815	478,192	21.92
1945-46	6,746	123,338	18.28	13,976	281,618	20.15	4,982	66,637	13.38	23,278	291,061	12.50
1946-47	6,256	155,655	24.88	22,687	595,385	26.24	7,539	139,235	18.47	11,794	233,834	19.83
1947-48	8,149	218,288	26.79	17,076	360,156	21.09	7,776	118,207	15.20	6,878	144,681	20.71
1948-49	7,329	208,039	28.39	11,697	261,576	22.36	6,867	155,820	22.69	6,486	146,941	22.66
1949-50	4,346	130,892	30.12	22,812	577,442	25.31	5,473	127,294	23.26	7,662	145,303	18.96
1950-51	3,261	90,683	27.81	23,441	429,115	18.31	5,318	94,868	17.84	8,389	170,110	20.28
1951-52	4,241	149,613	35.28	26,539	594,181	22.39	3,603	94,028	26.10	7,605	196,123	25.79
1952-53	8,039	216,939	26.99	20,049	285,813	14.26	6,688	156,402	23.39	3,487	69,903	20.05
1953-54	9,436	296,479	31.42	20,118	460,949	22.91	9,690	263,296	27.17	5,335	113,766	21.32
1954-55	7,256	199,793	27.53	22,621	451,659	19.97	7,302	158,605	21.72	5,663	113,654	20.07
1955-56	6,320	190,904	30.21	28,675	548,039	19.11	6,224	128,686	20.67	5,768	135,579	23.51

(a) To convert bushels to lb. avoirdupois the following equivalents are used: Barley, 50 lb.; Oats, 40 lb.; Wheat and Blue Peas, 60 lb.

(b) Particulars for earlier years not available.

PRODUCTION — PRIMARY

PRINCIPAL CROPS — SUMMARY, 1860 to 1955–56 (*continued*)

Year	Potatoes			Turnips			Hops			Hay		
	Area	Total Production	Yield per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield per Acre	Area	Total Production (*a*)	Yield per Acre(*a*)	Area	Total Production	Yield per Acre
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	lbs.	lbs.	Acres	Tons	Tons
1860 ..	7,621	33,589	4.41	1,216	5,829	4.79	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	31,827	62,318	1.96
1870 ..	9,823	36,028	3.41	1,352	8,342	6.71	642	746,820	1,163	33,612	40,763	1.21
1880 ..	10,421	32,548	3.12	1,323	6,199	4.67	568	644,273	1,134	31,615	35,883	1.13
1881 ..	9,670	33,565	3.47	1,855	12,865	6.95	586	668,846	1,144	34,790	44,957	1.29
1882 ..	9,681	37,526	3.88	2,835	23,272	8.21	666	1,101,243	1,654	38,043	49,513	1.30
1883 ..	9,601	34,509	3.59	1,970	11,578	5.87	734	811,364	1,105	41,414	53,421	1.29
1884 ..	9,037	39,503	4.37	3,342	25,058	7.49	694	940,631	1,355	44,735	55,587	1.24
1885 ..	11,073	53,521	4.83	3,680	30,913	8.40	647	768,660	1,188	41,693	51,872	1.24
1886 ..	16,084	75,773	4.71	4,203	38,357	9.12	577	633,462	1,098	47,269	50,178	1.06
1887 ..	16,394	42,526	2.59	1,985	7,351	3.70	564	567,442	1,007	44,562	50,901	1.14
1888 ..	13,653	66,721	4.89	4,420	33,273	7.53	558	749,660	1,348	52,521	58,290	1.11
1889 ..	17,015	72,275	4.25	2,576	20,326	7.89	536	685,031	1,278	50,913	73,859	1.45
1890 ..	20,133	73,158	3.63	2,142	14,596	6.81	373	432,630	1,160	45,381	52,021	1.15
1891 ..	16,393	63,100	3.85	2,887	21,225	7.35	469	624,726	1,332	45,445	67,164	1.48
1892 ..	16,535	60,245	3.64	3,154	23,285	7.38	460	377,885	822	46,070	53,544	1.16
1893 ..	19,068	76,769	4.03	3,580	25,729	7.19	478	594,917	1,245	47,500	54,889	1.16
1894 ..	23,415	90,810	3.88	3,094	28,565	9.23	533	522,450	981	61,373	80,227	1.31
1895 ..	19,247	81,423	4.23	4,255	35,198	8.27	515	543,650	1,056	54,748	62,345	1.14
1896 ..	21,651	72,241	3.34	3,945	(*b*)	(*b*)	599	596,772	996	47,798	44,344	0.93
1897 ..	22,357	49,124	2.20	3,106	29,307	9.71	542	774,514	1,429	57,828	78,849	1.36
1898 ..	20,241	88,166	4.36	4,857	58,653	12.08	533	601,496	1,129	49,277	82,448	1.67
1899 ..	26,951	101,670	3.77	3,350	29,052	8.67	651	589,793	906	42,492	51,123	1.20
1900 ..	23,068	93,862	4.07	4,743	38,731	8.17	624	696,679	1,116	61,541	94,198	1.53
1901 ..	25,444	114,704	4.51	4,341	35,692	8.00	599	650,940	1,087	61,495	109,383	1.78
1902 ..	34,625	163,518	4.72	4,596	47,916	10.43	665	808,903	1,217	66,038	89,210	1.35
1903 ..	29,160	171,298	5.87	4,564	62,720	13.74	639	864,604	1,353	66,947	115,513	1.73
1904 ..	25,948	110,547	4.26	4,674	48,921	10.47	729	911,686	1,250	55,545	73,457	1.32
1905 ..	28,346	64,606	2.26	2,961	23,332	7.81	831	988,332	1,148	64,350	90,077	1.40
1906 ..	34,305	182,323	5.31	4,087	45,649	11.17	921	1,356,330	1,455	64,965	104,797	1.61
1907 ..	38,640	145,483	3.77	5,025	36,413	7.24	1,007	1,402,198	1,387	73,859	98,406	1.33
1908 ..	35,159	121,605	3.46	3,675	38,168	10.38	955	1,334,106	1,396	88,613	137,518	1.55
1909 ..	21,375	73,862	3.46	4,714	36,056	7.20	944	1,160,176	1,229	77,804	118,746	1.53
1910 ..	26,230	70,090	2.67	3,743	48,463	12.94	1,039	1,775,276	1,709	72,992	115,190	1.58
1911 ..	21,818	62,164	2.85	2,923	33,389	11.42	1,029	1,057,976	1,028	77,466	107,684	1.39
1912 ..	24,612	72,565	2.95	2,876	22,757	7.91	1,247	1,920,583	1,540	99,839	183,709	1.84
1913 ..	30,811	80,389	2.61	2,913	13,457	4.62	1,353	1,553,937	1,149	84,138	112,958	1.34
1914-15	31,613	78,907	2.50	2,904	10,299	3.56	1,334	1,692,408	1,268	89,598	81,971	0.91
1915-16	29,491	79,890	2.71	3,850	19,277	5.01	1,348	2,031,396	1,507	103,216	168,449	1.63
1916-17	34,345	67,038	1.95	2,186	10,859	4.96	1,117	1,641,900	1,469	79,274	103,141	1.30
1917-18	27,309	70,442	2.58	2,062	9,830	4.75	1,176	2,006,581	1,706	74,107	80,405	1.08
1918-19	25,023	56,528	2.26	2,094	11,967	5.71	1,189	1,798,492	1,512	87,136	115,896	1.33
1919-20	28,511	66,225	2.32	1,973	7,215	3.66	1,237	1,384,973	1,120	102,908	143,053	1.39
1920-21	32,000	88,679	2.77	2,780	12,274	4.42	1,275	1,863,944	1,462	113,618	176,798	1.56
1921-22	36,795	107,624	2.92	2,600	14,555	5.60	1,413	2,194,218	1,553	91,443	136,991	1.50
1922-23	34,407	101,201	2.94	2,519	11,764	4.67	1,479	2,173,307	1,469	100,088	167,282	1.67
1923-24	37,040	99,936	2.70	3,681	18,987	5.16	1,493	2,292,906	1,536	97,183	144,298	1.48
1924-25	36,171	83,377	2.31	3,041	16,152	5.31	1,494	2,224,504	1,489	87,945	121,110	1.38
1925-26	33,190	67,341	2.03	3,542	16,431	4.64	1,193	1,743,183	1,461	92,595	114,920	1.24
1926-27	33,984	114,100	3.36	4,457	21,800	4.89	1,305	2,146,778	1,645	98,289	151,200	1.54
1927-28	44,359	138,837	3.13	4,340	27,723	6.39	1,270	2,467,355	1,943	85,769	124,924	1.46
1928-29	37,299	75,222	2.02	4,317	23,487	5.44	1,187	1,929,647	1,626	80,190	119,427	1.49
1929-30	33,722	91,137	2.70	4,575	25,125	5.49	1,167	1,923,410	1,648	80,153	119,800	1.49
1930-31	37,229	95,289	2.56	4,604	26,950	5.85	972	1,674,530	1,723	83,268	128,957	1.55
1931-32	36,390	95,389	2.62	5,491	32,372	5.90	853	1,597,911	1,873	84,307	92,595	1.10
1932-33	35,769	98,232	2.77	5,262	30,578	5.81	792	1,384,000	1,747	92,668	141,138	1.52
1933-34	36,518	81,274	2.23	6,229	28,861	4.63	810	1,608,577	1,986	77,625	109,397	1.41
1934-35	36,358	70,018	1.92	6,004	39,571	6.59	826	1,831,511	2,217	96,019	150,083	1.56
1935-36	34,719	85,806	2.47	4,161	18,312	4.40	871	2,163,618	2,484	74,741	96,888	1.30
1936-37	36,967	138,557	3.75	6,004	40,468	6.70	903	2,093,663	2,319	89,394	136,871	1.53
1937-38	32,468	99,969	3.08	9,595	65,091	6.78	881	2,111,270	2,397	73,047	112,995	1.55
1938-39	26,696	89,330	3.35	10,015	63,829	6.37	921	2,295,694	2,493	79,959	109,533	1.37
1939-40	30,452	114,409	3.76	8,922	50,221	5.62	909	1,780,528	1,958	96,264	141,404	1.47
1940-41	37,364	114,041	3.05	11,792	74,441	6.31	913	2,977,426	3,261	76,082	95,180	1.25
1941-42	30,640	109,850	3.59	11,964	74,919	6.26	1,054	2,821,184	2,677	92,636	147,628	1.59
1942-43	40,383	135,930	3.37	14,013	68,623	4.90	1,106	2,606,977	2,357	82,062	109,956	1.34
1943-44	60,500	217,800	3.60	13,937	84,519	6.06	1,075	2,793,797	2,599	99,283	153,834	1.55
1944-45	81,092	345,232	4.26	15,032	89,818	5.98	1,090	2,428,576	2,228	96,012	145,911	1.52
1945-46	56,245	236,140	4.20	13,903	76,679	5.52	1,099	1,992,349	1,813	99,758	117,079	1.17
1946-47	43,227	170,621	3.95	10,223	59,099	5.78	1,210	2,216,660	1,832	104,014	169,384	1.63
1947-48	40,382	142,746	3.53	9,491	53,260	5.61	1,251	2,454,074	1,962	84,354	137,648	1.63
1948-49	32,319	131,800	4.08	11,812	72,362	6.13	1,255	1,530,867	1,220	90,579	150,699	1.66
1949-50	34,110	122,000	3.58	14,477	90,148	6.23	1,280	2,153,700	1,683	91,335	155,653	1.70
1950-51	31,581	124,000	3.93	15,300	87,656	5.73	1,280	2,480,200	1,938	96,388	160,722	1.67
1951-52	31,514	150,000	4.78	15,026	85,114	5.66	1,313	1,716,260	1,307	97,763	172,286	1.76
1952-53	35,347	114,500	3.24	12,737	64,999	5.10	1,296	3,014,420	2,326	110,045	192,204	1.75
1953-54	34,524	144,300	4.18	16,813	112,705	6.70	1,281	2,144,684	1,674	123,249	241,582	1.96
1954-55	26,209	101,000	3.85	19,245	130,601	6.79	1,331	2,983,153	2,241	96,496	157,960	1.64
1955-56	20,842	(*c*)	(*c*)	20,892	134,303	6.43	1,312	3,168,514	2,415	137,157	260,783	1.90

(*a*) Dry Weight. (*b*) Not available. (*c*) Not yet available.

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL CROPS AT PRINCIPAL MARKETS —SUMMARY

Year	Grain and Pulse							Root Crops	
	Wheat	Barley (Malting)	Barley (Cape)	Oats	Peas Blue	Peas, Grey, &c.	Beans, Horse	Potatoes	Turnips
	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per ton	Per ton
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1920–21	9 6	(a)	(a)	2 11	(a)	(a))	9 0	110 0	63 0
1921–22	5 0	(a)	(a)	3 1	(a)	(a)	7 6	140 0	58 0
1922–23	5 1	(a)	(a)	3 9	(a)	(a)	8 0	172 0	76 0
1923–24	5 0	(a)	(a)	3 8	(a)	(a)	7 0	101 6	65 0
1924–25	6 6	(a)	(a)	3 2	(a)	(a)	7 0	146 0	65 0
1925–26	6 6	(a)	(a)	4 6	(a)	(a)	7 6	234 0	92 0
1926–27	5 7	(a)	(a)	3 7	(a)	(a)	9 6	150 0	72 6
1927–28	5 0	4 1	4 0	3 9	8 3	7 2	9 0	98 0	75 0
1928–29	4 9	3 10	3 8	3 5	8 2	6 0	8 0	273 0	95 0
1929–30	5 0	3 8	3 2	3 4	5 5	5 6	6 0	135 0	60 0
1930–31	2 9	2 9	2 3	1 10	4 3	5 0	5 0	90 0	45 0
1931–32	3 10	3 6	2 7	2 9	8 6	7 4	7 0	105 0	60 0
1932–33	3 6	2 9	2 3	2 0	8 9	4 6	5 0	90 0	60 0
1933–34	2 9	2 9	2 3	2 6	5 0	4 1	4 3	134 6	55 0
1934–35	3 3	3 3	2 9	2 4	5 3	5 9	4 0	176 6	55 0
1935–36	4 4	3 6	3 0	2 3	5 5	6 0	5 3	152 6	95 0
1936–37	5 3	4 0	3 6	2 9	5 8	6 2	7 0	79 3	51 6
1937–38	4 0	4 0	3 5	3 2	6 2	6 6	7 7	138 6	51 6
1938–39	4 0	3 9	4 6	4 1	18 3	9 6	12 0	285 3	53 2
1939–40	3 5	3 9	4 6	3 8	18 3	8 8	12 6	184 11	80 0
1940–41	3 10	4 6	4 9	4 6	20 0	8 11	12 6	119 0	88 9
1941–42	3 10	5 1	5 3	4 4	15 0	9 7	12 6	268 0	111 0
1942–43	4 3	5 3	4 11	4 3	15 0	11 6	12 6	266 0	150 0
1943–44	5 3	5 3	4 9	4 3	15 0	11 6	16 6	250 0	110 3
1944–45	4 9	5 3	4 9	4 6	15 0	12 0	17 6	250 0	120 0
1945–46	6 8	5 3	4 9	4 9	15 0	12 0	17 6	254 6	128 6
1946–47	9 2	5 6	5 0	4 11	15 0	12 0	18 0	250 0	141 8
1947–48	14 5	5 6	5 0	5 3	15 0	13 9	18 6	250 0	144 0
1948–49	11 9	6 4	6 0	5 7	25 10	17 11	18 11	338 0	167 0
1949–50	13 7	7 5	6 6	6 11	26 9	19 6	19 2	308 0	162 9
1950–51	13 6	9 9	7 10	8 9	27 3	20 9	21 9	448 5	169 4
1951–52	14 8	14 5	11 10	11 3	30 6	30 0	28 9	550 4	176 1
1952–53	15 2	17 0	13 0	8 6	29 0	32 0	34 0	794 4	177 0
1953–54	14 1	14 0	12 6	9 0	25 0	21 6	22 6	268 10	124 7
1954–55	13 7	16 9	14 9	11 6	45 0	25 0	21 6	806 7	117 5

(a) Not available.

Year	Hay (a)	Orchard Fruits				Small Fruits			Hops (Dry)
		Apples	Pears	Apricots	Plums	Currants	Raspberries	Gooseberries	
	Per ton	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per bushel	Per lb.	Per lb.	Per bushel	Per lb.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1920–21	98 6	4 9	3 0	6 3	2 0	0 3½	0 3	6 8	3 8
1921–22	63 0	5 3	7 6	3 10	3 6	0 5½	0 6¼	5 0	3 0
1922–23	78 0	5 0	7 6	3 7	3 10	0 4½	0 4¼	4 6	2 1
1923–24	78 0	5 3	5 6	3 10	3 4	0 4	0 4	5 0	1 9
1924–25	90 0	7 0	5 2	4 0	1 11	0 3¼	0 3¼	5 0	1 10
1925–26	135 0	3 10	5 1	4 0	2 6	0 3¼	0 3	4 2	1 7½
1926–27	90 0	8 0	6 10	6 3	5 2	0 3	0 3	6 0	1 5
1927–28	109 0	3 11	5 10	4 3	3 10	0 3	0 3	7 0	1 7
1928–29	87 0	7 6	7 0	4 0	3 0	0 3	0 3¼	4 10	1 6
1929–30	85 0	3 4	4 7	4 2	3 5	0 2½	0 2⅓	5 2	0 11
1930–31	60 0	5 0	4 0	5 0	3 0	0 2	0 2	4 2	1 6
1931–32	75 0	4 0	4 0	5 0	5 0	0 3	0 3	4 2	1 6
1932–33	55 0	2 6	4 0	5 0	4 6	0 3	0 3	4 4	1 5
1933–34	80 0	3 3	4 2	3 3	3 0	0 3	0 2½	4 8	1 4
1934–35	58 0	5 3	5 9	4 5	3 3	0 2⅓	0 2½	4 10	1 5
1935–36	95 0	4 1	5 2	4 5	3 0	0 3	0 2¾	6 3	1 4½
1936–37	68 0	4 2	5 0	4 2	3 8	0 3	0 2½	5 7	1 4½
1937–38	68 0	5 0	4 10	4 0	3 4	0 3¼	0 2¾	6 8	1 6½
1938–39	76 0	5 6	5 3	3 10	2 9	0 3⅜	0 3	7 10	1 6
1939–40	60 0	4 3	5 0	4 3	4 11	0 3	0 3	8 6	1 6
1940–41	70 0	2 11	5 0	4 6	3 11	0 3	0 3	10 0	1 5½
1941–42	60 0	3 6	5 1	5 0	4 3	0 4½	0 3½	9 0	1 6
1942–43	70 0	4 2	4 6	6 6	4 6	0 4	0 4	10 6	1 6½
1943–44	108 0	3 9	4 8	6 4	5 3	0 4¾	0 4	12 4	1 7
1944–45	111 0	3 9	4 0	6 9	5 0	0 4¾	0 4	11 9	1 9
1945–46	108 0	3 9	5 0	7 0	4 8	0 5	0 4	11 3	2 0
1946–47	120 0	3 11	4 5	7 1	5 3	0 5¼	0 5¼	11 4	2 2
1947–48	127 0	5 6	3 9	8 1	6 10	0 5⅓	0 5¾	11 9	2 3
1948–49	142 0	9 6	9 7	8 6	6 11	0 5⅜	0 5⅝	12 2	2 10
1949–50	125 0	12 2	14 11	8 11	6 9	0 6⅞	0 6⅞	12 0	3 6
1950–51	135 0	16 9	21 6	10 9	7 8	0 7¼	0 7¾	12 10	4 1
1951–52	170 0	17 10	23 11	17 5	9 4	0 9	0 9½	21 2	5 0
1952–53	177 6	21 3	26 7	15 1	7 6	0 7½	0 8	18 3	5 6
1953–54	191 0	17 9	23 1	15 0	7 7	0 7½	0 7	16 8	5 6
1954–55	217 0	19 4	23 4	13 5	7 7	0 10	0 9½	15 0	5 6

(a) Weighted average wholesale price at markets in principal Tasmanian towns only.

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF DAIRY AND PASTORAL PRODUCTS.

Year	Dairy Products			Wool, Greasy (b)	Livestock							
					Horses		Fat Cattle					
							Cows					
	Butter (a)	Cheese (a)	Bacon and Ham (a)		Extra Heavy Draught	Medium Draught	Prime	Other	Steers Prime	Heifers		
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	d.								
1920–21	1 9¼	0 11¾	1 5¾	—	35 0 0	35 0 0	16 0 0	10 0 0	16 0 0	10 0 0		
1921–22	2 1	0 10	1 5¼	—	38 0 0	34 0 0	15 0 0	10 0 0	16 0 0	14 0 0		
1922–23	1 3¾	0 8¼	0 11¾	—	45 0 0	39 0 0	14 15 0	10 0 0	16 10 0	14 10 0		
1923–24	1 5½	0 9½	1 1¼	—	43 0 0	35 0 0	15 0 0	8 0 0	17 0 0	9 10 0		
1924–25	1 4	0 8¼	1 0½	—	37 0 0	29 0 0	12 0 0	9 0 0	16 0 0	9 0 0		
1925–26	1 5½	0 9½	1 0¾	(c) 18.25	40 0 0	33 0 0	13 0 0	9 0 0	15 0 0	10 0 0		
1926–27	1 5¾	0 9¼	1 0½	18.09	38 0 0	29 0 0	14 0 0	9 0 0	16 10 0	10 0 0		
1927–28	1 6	0 9	1 0½	23.09	35 0 0	27 10 0	12 10 0	8 0 0	15 15 0	9 10 0		
1928–29	1 8	0 9½	1 0¼	20.21	36 10 0	29 10 0	15 5 0	9 0 0	18 10 0	11 5 0		
1929–30	1 6½	0 9¾	0 11	11.90	30 10 0	25 10 0	11 5 0	7 10 0	12 5 0	8 15 0		
1930–31	1 3¼	0 7	0 9	8.35	31 5 0	27 0 0	9 10 0	7 0 0	11 5 0	8 0 0		
1931–32	1 2¼	0 7½	0 9	10.32	39 5 0	31 5 0	8 15 0	6 10 0	10 17 6	7 15 0		
1932–33	0 11¼	0 5¾	0 8½	10.79	45 0 0	37 10 0	8 2 6	6 12 6	10 17 6	6 0 0		
1933–34	0 10¾	0 5¾	0 8¾	22.23	46 0 0	36 5 0	8 12 6	5 5 0	10 7 6	8 3 0		
1934–35	0 10¾	0 6¼	0 8¾	11.33	43 15 0	36 10 0	8 5 0	5 17 6	10 5 0	6 15 0		
1935–36	1 0	0 7¼	0 9	16.20	43 0 0	39 10 0	9 7 6	6 17 6	11 15 0	9 10 0		
1936–37	1 1¼	0 7½	0 9½	20.55	44 0 0	37 15 0	9 15 0	6 17 6	11 7 6	7 17 6		
1937–38	1 3¼	0 8¼	0 9	14.06	41 15 0	36 5 0	9 17 6	6 5 0	11 5 0	8 5 0		
1938–39	1 3	0 7½	0 9	11.79	44 0 0	34 0 0	10 15 0	6 12 6	12 5 0	10 5 0		
1939–40	1 3¼	0 8¼	0 9	14.87	33 13 8	26 13 4	11 3 4	7 10 0	14 13 4	9 13 4		
1940–41	1 3¼	0 8½	0 10¾	16.52	34 0 0	26 13 4	12 13 4	7 13 4	14 6 8	11 0 0		
1941–42	1 3¼	0 8¾	0 11¾	16.52	32 0 0	25 0 0	12 0 0	7 0 0	14 2 6	10 5 0		
1942–43	1 4½	0 10¼	1 3	19.05	35 0 0	27 13 4	14 13 4	7 0 0	17 6 8	13 13 4		
1943–44	1 4½	0 9¼	1 3¾	19.24	37 10 0	25 15 0	14 0 0	8 10 0	17 0 0	13 12 6		
1944–45	1 4¾	0 10¾	1 3¾	19.41	32 10 0	25 0 0	17 15 0	11 15 0	20 5 0	16 0 0		
1945–46	1 6	0 11	1 3½	18.63	35 0 0	27 5 0	19 16 8	11 13 4	21 13 4	18 0 0		
1946–47	1 7¼	0 11½	1 4	27.60	35 0 0	29 7 6	26 5 0	19 10 0	29 5 0	21 10 0		
1947–48	1 10½	1 0½	1 6	44.68	36 0 0	27 6 8	27 15 0	16 13 4	33 10 0	21 15 0		
1948–49	2 1¾	1 1½	1 8¾	56.30	26 5 0	19 15 0	24 7 6	18 6 8	34 17 6	21 3 9		
1949–50	2 3½	1 2½	2 1½	71.58	36 0 0	30 0 0	28 17 6	18 6 8	30 12 6	25 10 0		
1950–51	2 3½	1 4½	2 6	180.06	36 5 0	27 15 0	28 10 0	19 15 0	38 15 0	28 0 0		
1951–52	3 0	2 0½	3 1¾	69.11	40 0 0	31 13 4	36 5 0	21 5 0	48 12 6	35 0 0		
1952–53	3 7	2 6	3 7¾	80.91	41 0 0	31 0 0	48 0 0	32 10 0	62 10 0	40 10 0		
1953–54	3 8½	2 5½	4 3¾	82.91	35 0 0	26 0 0	38 0 0	22 0 0	53 0 0	38 0 0		
1954–55	3 8½	2 6	3 9¼	76.50	33 0 0	28 0 0	32 0 0	18 0 0	54 0 0	39 0 0		

Year	Livestock—*continued*									
	Dairy Cows			Fat Sheep				Pigs		
	Milkers		Springers	Dry						
	Best	Good	Best	Best	Crossbred Wethers Prime	Crossbred Ewes Prime	Merino Wethers Prime	Lambs Prime	Baconers	Porkers
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1920–21	22 10 0	16 0 0	14 0 0	8 10 0	1 2 6	0 17 6	0 17 0	0 18 0	4 10 0	2 10 0
1921–22	20 0 0	16 0 0	12 10 0	6 0 0	1 7 0	1 4 0	0 19 6	1 1 0	2 17 6	1 8 0
1922–23	18 15 0	16 0 0	12 10 0	6 5 0	2 0 0	2 0 6	1 11 0	2 1 6	5 10 0	3 7 6
1923–24	17 0 0	14 0 0	11 0 0	6 10 0	1 18 6	1 13 6	1 12 0	1 17 0	4 5 0	2 15 0
1924–25	14 5 0	12 0 0	10 10 0	4 15 0	1 11 6	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 8 6	3 6 0	2 0 0
1925–26	14 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0	1 6 6	1 2 0	1 0 0	1 6 6	4 10 0	2 5 0
1926–27	15 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	4 10 0	1 7 6	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 7 0	4 0 0	2 10 0
1927–28	13 10 0	9 15 0	9 15 0	4 15 0	1 4 0	1 2 0	1 0 6	1 5 3	4 10 0	3 0 0
1928–29	13 10 0	11 5 0	10 0 0	5 10 0	1 5 0	1 1 6	1 0 0	1 5 0	3 15 0	2 15 0
1929–30	12 10 0	10 0 0	9 15 0	6 0 0	0 17 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 19 0	3 8 9	1 15 6
1930–31	11 5 0	9 0 0	8 17 6	4 15 0	0 11 6	0 9 6	0 8 6	0 13 0	2 15 0	1 12 0
1931–32	10 10 0	8 12 6	7 12 6	3 15 0	0 11 6	0 9 3	0 8 6	0 13 0	2 19 6	1 11 3
1932–33	9 10 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	3 15 0	0 17 3	0 14 6	0 11 6	0 17 6	2 15 0	1 19 0
1933–34	8 15 0	6 15 0	5 5 0	3 12 6	0 18 3	0 15 6	0 11 6	0 19 3	2 16 3	1 7 6
1934–35	8 10 0	6 15 0	5 15 0	3 8 9	0 19 9	0 16 3	0 14 3	1 0 6	2 12 0	1 4 9
1935–36	8 12 6	6 17 6	5 15 0	3 12 6	1 2 6	0 18 0	0 15 3	1 3 9	2 17 6	1 13 3
1936–37	10 10 0	7 10 0	6 2 6	3 18 9	1 2 0	0 17 6	0 15 0	1 4 6	2 18 9	1 9 3
1937–38	9 17 6	6 15 0	5 15 0	3 13 9	0 16 4	0 14 8	0 13 2	1 1 0	2 18 9	1 10 3
1938–39	11 7 6	8 17 6	7 0 0	4 8 9	0 18 9	0 13 3	0 12 9	1 0 6	3 1 3	1 14 0
1939–40	12 0 0	8 16 8	5 10 0	3 13 4	0 19 6	0 13 6	0 11 10	1 0 4	2 15 0	1 14 2
1940–41	13 13 4	8 3 4	7 3 4	4 3 4	0 17 8	0 15 4	0 12 8	1 0 4	2 16 8	1 15 8
1941–42	12 10 0	9 10 0	8 5 0	4 17 6	1 3 0	0 15 9	0 17 8	1 4 0	4 1 3	2 6 0
1942–43	14 0 0	11 10 0	9 6 8	6 6 8	1 9 8	1 4 8	0 18 8	1 9 8	4 13 4	2 15 0
1943–44	15 0 0	10 15 0	10 7 6	5 12 6	1 9 6	1 4 3	0 15 6	1 13 0	5 5 0	3 3 9
1944–45	17 0 0	12 15 0	11 7 6	6 12 6	1 10 6	1 6 0	1 0 6	1 12 6	5 11 3	3 5 0
1945–46	18 10 0	15 2 6	14 2 6	9 10 0	1 11 8	1 5 4	1 1 4	1 16 0	6 10 0	3 17 6
1946–47	26 5 0	20 10 0	18 10 0	11 7 6	2 13 3	2 2 7	1 18 0	2 10 6	6 5 0	3 15 8
1947–48	33 10 0	26 5 0	20 5 0	15 0 0	2 16 3	2 1 3	1 15 0	2 15 0	8 0 0	3 18 9
1948–49	29 17 6	24 0 0	17 15 0	9 10 0	2 10 6	1 16 10	1 13 6	2 11 9	8 11 3	4 18 9
1949–50	32 0 0	25 0 0	18 5 0	15 13 4	4 0 0	2 15 0	3 3 9	3 11 8	10 15 0	6 2 6
1950–51	32 5 0	23 5 0	23 15 4	14 2 6	3 19 6	3 17 6	2 17 0	4 5 0	11 5 0	6 15 0
1951–52	45 0 0	33 5 0	32 0 0	18 0 0	3 15 0	2 17 4	2 0 0	4 15 0	12 13 4	7 13 4
1952–53	57 0 0	45 0 0	36 0 0	21 0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	2 15 0	4 10 0	18 0 0	13 0 0
1953–54	57 10 0	45 0 0	35 0 0	21 0 0	3 10 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	5 0 0	16 0 0	10 10 0
1954–55	54 0 0	36 0 0	28 0 0	21 0 0	3 0 0	2 10 0	1 15 0	4 0 0	11 0 0	9 0 0

(a) Weighted average wholesale selling price at factory door. (b) Average price of all wool sold at auction except during years 1939–40 to 1945–46 when the price represented the average *appraised* price fixed under agreement with the British Government. (c) Not available prior to 1925–26 on a comparable basis.

PRODUCTION — PRIMARY, 1860 to 1955–56

Year	Livestock Numbers						Production of Wool (as in the Grease)		
	Horses	Cattle			Sheep	Pigs	No. of Sheep and Lambs Shorn	Production of Wool (including dead, fellmongered & exported on skins)	Average Yield per Sheep and Lamb Shorn (including Crutchings)
		Beef (a)	Dairy (a)	Total					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	'000	'000 lb.	lb.
1860	21,034	—	—	83,366	1,700,930	31,290	—	4,538	—
1870	22,679	—	—	101,459	1,349,775	49,432	—	4,147	—
1880	25,267	—	—	127,187	1,794,265	48,029	—	9,025	—
1881	25,607	—	—	130,526	1,861,857	49,660	—	8,270	—
1882	25,857	—	—	122,504	1,845,455	47,826	—	7,749	—
1883	26,840	—	—	130,525	1,831,069	55,774	—	8,258	—
1884	27,188	—	—	128,834	1,720,027	57,303	—	8,215	—
1885	28,610	—	—	138,642	1,648,627	67,395	—	5,774	—
1886	29,684	—	—	148,665	1,609,046	73,118	—	8,176	—
1887	29,528	—	—	147,092	1,547,242	52,408	—	9,740	—
1888	29,238	—	—	142,019	1,430,065	43,227	—	6,977	—
1889	29,778	—	—	150,004	1,551,429	58,632	—	6,241	—
1890	31,165	—	—	162,440	1,619,256	81,716	—	8,984	—
1891	31,312	—	—	167,788	1,664,118	73,520	—	9,378	—
1892	31,976	—	—	170,085	1,623,338	59,267	—	8,438	—
1893	31,587	—	—	169,141	1,535,047	51,952	—	8,729	—
1894	34,835	—	—	177,038	1,727,200	65,620	—	9,177	—
1895	31,580	—	—	162,801	1,523,846	70,142	—	7,223	—
1896	29,547	—	—	157,730	1,650,567	55,301	—	8,811	—
1897	29,898	—	—	157,486	1,588,611	43,520	—	8,144	—
1898	29,859	—	—	149,753	1,493,638	45,274	—	7,793	—
1899	31,189	—	—	160,204	1,672,068	74,451	—	8,636	—
1900	31,607	—	—	165,516	1,683,956	68,291	—	6,754	—
1901	32,399	—	—	168,661	1,792,481	58,716	—	10,270	—
1902	33,465	—	—	177,566	1,679,518	52,096	—	9,616	—
1903	35,541	—	—	185,938	1,597,053	56,538	—	6,867	—
1904	36,565	—	—	202,206	1,556,460	77,943	—	12,321	—
1905	37,101	—	—	206,211	1,583,561	72,810	—	11,753	—
1906	38,299	—	—	211,117	1,729,394	42,985	—	12,601	—
1907	40,392	—	—	215,523	1,744,800	46,704	—	10,878	—
1908	39,881	—	—	205,827	1,728,053	47,945	—	13,860	—
1909	40,492	—	—	199,945	1,734,761	55,705	—	12,551	—
1910	41,388	—	—	201,854	1,788,310	63,715	—	13,339	—
1911	41,853	—	—	217,406	1,823,017	67,392	—	12,727	—
1912	44,039	—	—	222,181	1,852,669	49,152	—	14,416	—
1913	43,941	—	—	205,743	1,745,356	37,990	(c)	12,093	—
1914–15	42,232	—	—	176,524	1,674,845	34,960	1,572	12,049	—
1915–16	41,422	—	—	169,575	1,624,450	37,778	1,508	11,747	(c)
1916–17	42,620	—	—	179,360	1,702,579	53,033	1,582	12,442	7.06
1917–18	42,396	—	—	197,938	1,711,116	54,653	1,631	11,927	6.61
1918–19	41,221	—	—	218,234	1,841,924	44,328	1,789	12,280	6.20
1919–20	39,452	—	—	214,442	1,781,425	35,530	1,843	13,069	6.41
1920–21	39,117	—	—	208,202	1,570,832	38,116	1,551	11,503	6.48
1921–22	38,439	—	—	216,704	1,551,273	49,743	1,428	11,635	7.17
1922–23	37,313	—	—	218,197	1,558,494	46,056	1,503	12,219	7.19
1923–24	37,570	—	—	220,351	1,557,716	47,101	1,507	11,712	6.91
1924–25	37,091	—	—	225,740	1,614,085	47,305	1,630	12,483	6.96
1925–26	37,785	—	—	212,373	1,619,075	41,009	1,639	12,564	7.01
1926–27	36,830	—	—	213,112	1,807,558	38,906	1,738	12,333	6.47
1927–28	35,872	—	—	210,894	1,904,955	41,752	1,859	13,272	6.60
1928–29	34,908	—	—	208,812	2,000,605	48,304	1,902	14,900	7.09
1929–30	34,336	—	—	214,643	2,091,113	52,899	1,983	15,000	6.92
1930–31	32,700	—	—	230,254	2,119,606	54,556	1,961	14,800	6.86
1931–32	30,659	—	—	232,444	2,012,055	41,459	1,913	14,700	6.92
1932–33	30,269	—	—	250,807	2,040,564	41,391	1,940	15,200	6.97
1933–34	30,299	—	—	262,256	2,035,052	38,126	1,991	14,200	6.42
1934–35	30,662	—	—	261,588	2,038,450	40,291	1,976	14,035	6.40
1935–36	30,626	—	—	270,035	2,139,900	45,163	2,010	16,300	7.44
1936–37	30,971	—	—	261,597	2,233,655	40,021	2,106	14,067	5.99
1937–38	31,578	—	—	254,812	2,520,950	43,067	2,460	15,599	5.74
1938–39	30,458	—	—	262,407	2,625,690	45,317	2,432	17,519	6.67
1939–40	29,605	—	—	252,484	2,677,120	44,941	2,509	18,334	6.80
1940–41	29,406	—	—	259,108	2,682,375	46,713	2,517	17,078	6.12
1941–42	(b) 28,612	—	—	(b) 253,106	(b) 2,398,201	(b) 44,519	2,416	16,985	6.71
1942–43	27,077	101,735	142,946	244,681	2,226,906	49,251	2,293	17,256	6.56
1943–44	26,317	101,352	128,775	230,127	2,187,799	46,427	2,260	17,924	6.45
1944–45	25,885	96,602	128,066	224,668	2,156,071	46,915	2,235	16,324	6.16
1945–46	24,863	90,139	126,167	216,306	1,925,604	46,915	2,015	16,338	6.01
1946–47	23,925	87,854	132,265	220,119	1,933,332	47,407	2,005	16,643	6.70
1947–48	23,125	100,066	144,041	244,107	2,086,528	45,149	2,085	15,326	7.02
1948–49	22,207	111,297	155,122	266,419	2,160,009	36,996	2,198	16,846	6.82
1949–50	21,197	116,781	157,959	274,740	2,170,329	35,841	2,255	16,958	6.55
1950–51	20,056	114,760	157,024	271,784	2,181,516	45,446	2,245	17,250	6.59
1951–52	18,834	110,727	155,536	266,263	2,337,768	46,926	2,379	20,513	7.54
1952–53	18,224	112,919	162,212	275,131	2,421,539	39,378	2,502	19,807	7.03
1953–54	17,076	121,583	173,595	295,178	2,465,319	46,256	2,553	20,116	6.96
1954–55	15,865	129,706	189,711	319,417	2,594,972	58,382	2,715	23,797	7.79
1955–56	14,640	147,987	183,602	331,589	2,672,729	49,498	2,733	23,418	7.61

(a) Not available separately until 1942–43.
(b) Prior to 1941–42, as at 31st December. For 1941–42 and subsequent years, as at 31st March.
(c) Not available for earlier years.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY
(Carcase Weight, Bone-in)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pork, Bacon and Ham			Total All Meat (in terms of fresh meat)
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total	Pork	Bacon and Ham (cured weight)	Total (in terms of pork)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1921–22	7,864		7,864	5,632	962	6,594	695	605	1,602	16,060
1922–23	7,120		7,120	5,268	977	6,245	1,010	794	2,201	15,566
1923–24	7,594		7,594	4,840	890	5,730	922	1,014	2,443	15,767
1924–25	8,103		8,103	4,089	874	4,963	895	1,084	2,521	15,587
1925–26	8,278		8,278	4,180	954	5,134	579	1,033	2,128	15,540
1926–27	7,503		7,503	4,168	1,291	5,459	574	869	1,877	14,839
1927–28	8,176		8,176	4,322	1,433	5,755	515	1,241	2,376	16,307
1928–29	8,229		8,229	4,298	1,493	5,791	952	1,026	2,491	16,511
1929–30	8,024		8,024	4,378	1,570	5,948	1,159	1,096	2,803	16,775
1930–31	6,327	44	6,371	4,753	1,602	6,355	933	886	2,262	14,988
1931–32	6,627	42	6,669	4,740	2,117	6,857	892	826	2,131	15,657
1932–33	6,977	51	7,028	4,534	2,606	7,140	863	776	2,027	16,195
1933–34	7,418	119	7,537	4,396	1,898	6,294	975	871	2,282	16,113
1934–35	7,941	137	8,078	4,080	1,889	5,969	974	903	2,329	16,376
1935–36	8,193	139	8,332	3,409	2,409	5,818	1,139	886	2,468	16,618
1936–37	9,625	182	9,807	3,577	2,149	5,726	1,121	952	2,549	18,082
1937–38	9,734	178	9,912	4,217	2,115	6,332	1,342	1,096	2,986	19,230
1938–39	10,770	176	10,946	4,004	2,325	6,329	1,623	1,015	3,146	20,421
1939–40	10,458	162	10,620	4,768	2,942	7,710	1,566	1,292	3,504	21,834
1940–41	10,578	135	10,713	4,508	3,358	7,866	1,893	913	3,263	21,842
1941–42	11,067	188	11,255	5,851	3,423	9,274	1,680	937	3,086	23,615
1942–43	11,157	197	11,354	5,649	4,272	9,921	1,347	1,238	3,204	24,479
1943–44	10,733	284	11,017	6,365	4,196	10,561	1,446	1,202	3,249	24,827
1944–45	8,973	209	9,182	6,299	2,901	9,200	1,270	1,190	3,055	21,437
1945–46	8,098	175	8,273	5,666	2,243	7,909	986	1,255	2,869	19,051
1946–47	8,125	72	8,197	4,994	2,168	7,162	1,039	1,150	2,603	17,962
1947–48	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	1,391	1,317	3,177	18,153
1948–49	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	1,442	1,122	2,968	20,335
1949–50	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	1,208	991	2,556	23,753
1950–51	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	1,499	946	2,790	25,554
1951–52	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	1,981	829	3,109	26,474
1952–53	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	1,920	886	3,126	27,624
1953–54	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	1,399	949	2,693	24,769
1954–55	13,323	347	13,670	6,050	5,851	11,901	2,027	1,027	3,429	29,000
1955–56	14,894	522	15,416	5,177	6,601	11,778	2,215	1,040	3,635	30,829

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs		
	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	For Pork	For Curing	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1921–22	26,195	5,745	1,626	33,566	293,388	69,483	362,871	10,320	25,517	35,837
1922–23	22,282	6,752	1,992	31,026	274,407	70,582	344,989	33,867	15,867	49,734
1923–24	20,238	11,209	2,282	33,729	252,123	64,315	316,438	31,677	21,208	52,885
1924–25	21,068	12,544	2,542	36,154	212,983	63,134	276,117	31,148	24,081	55,229
1925–26	20,903	13,562	2,359	36,824	217,755	68,936	286,691	38,955	23,177	62,132
1926–27	18,026	13,445	1,518	32,989	217,115	93,313	310,428	32,185	18,556	50,741
1927–28	19,564	14,686	1,999	36,249	225,140	103,531	328,671	28,701	20,092	48,793
1928–29	19,957	14,514	1,793	36,264	223,918	107,902	331,820	33,559	23,629	57,188
1929–30	20,430	13,034	1,814	35,278	228,090	113,437	341,527	37,083	27,204	64,287
1930–31	19,713	6,395	1,230	27,338	247,585	115,744	363,329	29,867	23,736	53,603
1931–32	20,140	7,279	1,146	28,565	246,905	152,999	399,904	28,529	22,737	51,266
1932–33	20,755	8,172	1,408	30,335	236,199	188,320	424,519	27,607	20,935	48,542
1933–34	22,573	9,340	2,645	34,558	229,017	137,139	366,156	29,136	20,892	50,028
1934–35	22,595	11,912	3,074	37,581	212,514	136,530	349,044	29,099	21,843	50,942
1935–36	19,429	17,037	3,122	39,588	177,597	174,087	351,684	34,031	23,577	57,608
1936–37	23,725	18,917	4,076	46,718	186,333	155,253	341,586	33,467	25,046	58,513
1937–38	26,518	17,947	3,986	48,451	219,698	152,849	372,547	40,086	23,737	63,823
1938–39	32,202	14,253	3,942	50,397	208,564	168,019	376,583	48,477	23,505	71,982
1939–40	32,685	12,110	3,633	48,428	248,372	212,585	460,957	46,776	26,622	73,398
1940–41	33,391	11,839	3,016	48,246	234,845	242,630	477,475	56,524	24,697	81,221
1941–42	38,146	8,467	4,206	50,819	304,777	247,310	552,087	50,173	27,965	78,138
1942–43	32,740	15,523	4,421	52,684	294,261	308,658	602,919	33,522	40,240	73,762
1943–44	34,290	12,734	6,341	53,365	331,579	283,740	615,319	39,985	29,942	69,927
1944–45	27,290	14,536	4,701	46,527	323,797	185,616	509,413	34,230	23,838	58,068
1945–46	22,238	16,885	3,925	43,048	288,674	143,561	432,235	24,521	28,429	52,950
1946–47	20,982	19,035	1,607	41,624	254,232	138,779	393,011	21,464	29,120	50,584
1947–48	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	29,100	28,201	57,301
1948–49	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	30,529	22,108	52,637
1949–50	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	25,490	25,371	50,861
1950–51	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	32,396	25,391	57,787
1951–52	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	42,123	23,770	65,893
1952–53	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	42,214	23,306	65,520
1953–54	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	31,540	27,933	59,473
1954–55	26,741	32,871	15,333	74,945	287,103	356,103	643,206	47,581	31,724	79,305
1955–56	32,259	36,370	19,786	88,415	256,188	388,802	644,990	53,004	34,605	87,609

PRODUCTION — MANUFACTURING, 1906 to 1954–55

Year	Number of Factories	Average Number of Persons Engaged							Rated H.P. of engines and motors installed (b)	Average Time worked during Year	Value of—	
		Working Proprietors	Managers, Overseers, Accountants and Clerks	All other Workers	Males	Females	Total	Masculinity(a)			Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1906 ..	373	(c)	(c)	(c)	7,220	1,278	8,498	565	(d)	(c)	666,837	841,883
1907 ..	505	(c)	1,082	7,127	6,972	1,237	8,209	564	(d)	(c)	834,611	975,104
1908 ..	557	(c)	1,196	7,531	7,334	1,393	8,727	526	(d)	(c)	1,044,898	972,521
1909 ..	576	(c)	1,217	8,105	7,889	1,433	9,322	551	(d)	(c)	1,177,719	1,063,460
1910 ..	635	574	758	8,516	8,145	1,703	9,848	478	(d)	(c)	1,022,115	1,046,191
1911 ..	609	501	808	8,989	8,737	1,561	10,298	559	(d)	10.9	1,050,987	1,216,200
1912 ..	611	496	805	8,656	8,391	1,566	9,957	536	(d)	11.2	1,094,488	1,161,019
1913 ..	623	502	805	8,477	8,354	1,430	9,784	584	(d)	11.1	1,105,711	1,248,688
1914 ..	603	464	810	7,648	7,613	1,309	8,922	582	(d)	11.0	1,144,714	1,191,378
1915 ..	589	410	799	7,211	7,161	1,259	8,420	569	(d)	11.1	1,132,424	1,228,252
1916 ..	568	396	783	7,183	7,046	1,316	8,362	535	(d)	11.1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917 ..	540	383	772	6,924	6,860	1,219	8,079	563	(d)	11.2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918 ..	553	372	888	7,453	7,356	1,357	8,713	542	(d)	10.8	843,399	1,916,184
1919 ..	652	447	947	8,622	8,503	1,513	10,016	562	(d)	9.7	955,768	2,048,322
1920 ..	616	413	959	8,853	8,746	1,479	10,225	591	(d)	10.9	981,660	1,931,527
1921 ..	686	550	1,021	8,556	8,525	1,602	10,127	532	(d)	10.4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922 ..	689	500	1,042	8,782	8,453	1,871	10,324	452	(d)	10.8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923–24	781	606	1,254	10,359	10,046	2,173	12,219	462	(d)	10.5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924–25	675	470	1,180	9,348	9,016	1,982	10,998	455	(d)	10.9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925–26	727	522	1,314	9,335	9,055	2,116	11,171	428	(d)	10.9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926–27	767	574	1,337	9,783	9,485	2,209	11,694	429	(d)	10.9	2,449,093	6,411,712
		(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)					
1927–28	792	481	1,381	9,274	8,638	2,498	11,136	346	(d)	10.8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928–29	785	477	1,350	8,710	8,217	2,320	10,537	354	(d)	10.9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929–30	845	462	1,345	9,013	8,547	2,273	10,820	376	(d)	10.6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930–31	805	420	1,196	7,213	6,922	1,907	8,829	363	(d)	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931–32	891	508	1,166	7,326	6,999	2,001	9,000	350	(d)	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33	910	538	1,166	7,529	7,147	2,086	9,233	343	(d)	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34	899	556	1,182	8,044	7,716	2,066	9,782	373	(d)	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35	926	570	1,284	8,701	8,321	2,234	10,555	372	(d)	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36	925	578	1,296	9,715	9,211	2,378	11,589	387	(d)	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37	946	624	1,392	10,415	10,055	2,376	12,431	423	(d)	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937–38	948	666	1,411	11,093	10,680	2,490	13,170	429	49,274	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938–39	944	633	1,522	11,647	11,150	2,652	13,802	420	62,544	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939–40	980	635	1,589	12,446	11,754	2,916	14,670	403	66,515	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940–41	1,002	648	1,723	13,468	12,341	3,498	15,839	353	84,195	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941–42	994	622	1,916	15,018	13,389	4,167	17,556	321	85,123	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942–43	992	612	2,011	15,687	13,941	4,369	18,310	319	94,167	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943–44	994	616	2,102	17,073	14,697	5,094	19,791	289	95,775	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944–45	1,006	634	2,133	16,744	14,756	4,755	19,511	310	98,772	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46	1,082	682	f 2,645	g 15,908	15,105	4,130	19,235	366	101,520	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47	1,169	786	2,719	16,432	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	107,331	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48	1,225	828	2,952	17,393	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	121,715	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49	1,346	895	3,179	18,528	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	131,316	11.5	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50	1,456	984	3,394	19,128	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	145,079	11.6	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51	1,486	980	3,504	19,343	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	150,804	11.6	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52	1,512	955	3,589	19,483	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	164,210	11.7	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53	1,504	926	3,660	18,909	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	180,352	11.7	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54	1,545	928	3,798	19,863	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	193,611	11.7	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55	1,597	994	3,980	20,478	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	210,606	11.7	29,602,966	29,878,863

(a) Number of males per 100 females.
(b) Excludes central electric stations.
(c) Not available.
(d) Not available on a comparable basis.
(e) Commencing with 1927–28, the number of persons employed has been computed on the average over the *whole* year; prior to that date, the number represents the average over the period of operation.
(f) Commencing with 1945–46, includes chemists, draftsmen and other laboratory and research staff formerly included with " All Other Workers ".
(g) Not comparable with figures for previous years; see note (f) above.

PRODUCTION — MANUFACTURING, 1906 to 1954–55

Year	Output (Value of Goods Manufactured, and Work Done)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (c)				Balance (Value of Production less Labour Costs) (e)
		Raw Material	Other Costs (excl. Depreciation) (a)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (b)	Salaries (d)	Wages (d)	Total	Average Per Employee	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1906 ..	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(g)	(g)	615,684	(h)	(f)
1907 ..	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(g)	(g)	651,884	(h)	(f)
1908 ..	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(g)	(g)	693,594	(h)	(f)
1909 ..	(f)	(f)	115,364	(f)	(f)	(g)	(g)	773,424	(h)	(f)
1910 ..	3,075,762	1,370,775	142,842	1,562,145	(f)	72,848	672,034	744,882	(h)	817,263
1911 ..	3,525,087	1,952,190	140,816	1,432,081	(f)	104,590	723,002	827,592	(h)	604,489
1912 ..	3,871,916	2,286,618	187,461	1,397,837	150	127,494	727,840	855,334	(h)	542,503
1913 ..	3,782,831	2,083,666	185,681	1,513,484	167	141,272	742,180	883,452	(h)	630,032
1914 ..	3,667,754	1,992,719	189,012	1,486,023	182	128,800	707,029	835,829	(h)	650,194
1915 ..	4,215,447	2,193,250	110,803	1,911,394	245	129,704	653,843	783,547	(h)	1,127,847
1916 ..	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	131,956	703,511	835,467	(h)	1,281,736
1917 ..	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	158,204	680,458	838,662	(h)	1,295,619
1918 ..	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	166,485	797,489	963,974	127	1,384,665
1919 ..	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	194,379	1,011,580	1,205,959	139	1,334,903
1920 ..	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	222,905	1,257,323	1,480,228	166	1,282,214
1921 ..	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	241,044	1,261,830	1,502,874	181	1,158,933
1922 ..	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	259,355	1,383,546	1,642,901	186	1,360,100
1923–24 ..	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	315,495	1,584,406	1,899,901	187	1,854,679
1924–25 ..	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	341,349	1,546,731	1,888,080	197	1,737,603
1925–26 ..	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	374,975	1,505,346	1,880,321	194	1,497,763
1926–27 ..	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	365,360	1,616,157	1,981,517	196	1,611,895
1927–28 ..	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	393,801	1,607,889	2,001,690	189	1,669,198
1928–29 ..	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	379,276	1,515,651	1,894,927	190	1,660,367
1929–30 ..	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	389,586	1,638,574	2,028,160	196	1,534,065
1930–31 ..	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	345,348	1,195,872	1,541,220	183	1,266,277
1931–32 ..	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,392,252
1932–33 ..	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,463,426
1933–34 ..	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,568,348
1934–35 ..	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,556,929
1935–36 ..	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,213,392
1936–37 ..	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,740,819
1937–38 ..	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,152,733
1938–39 ..	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,918,773
1939–40 ..	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,566,881
1940–41 ..	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,232,186
1941–42 ..	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,493,559
1942–43 ..	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,602,635
1943–44 ..	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,851,816
1944–45 ..	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,893,794
1945–46 ..	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946–47 ..	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947–48 ..	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180
1948–49 ..	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	1,140,553	7,315,853	8,456,406	390	7,618,196
1949–50 ..	45,079,959	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	1,292,048	8,354,211	9,646,259	428	9,689,328
1950–51 ..	58,624,484	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	1,601,968	10,135,385	11,737,353	514	12,877,010
1951–52 ..	71,926,250	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	1,898,873	12,804,642	14,703,515	637	15,090,570
1952–53 ..	71,003,293	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	2,182,911	13,793,503	15,976,414	708	14,522,108
1953–54 ..	77,911,086	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	2,389,343	14,992,088	17,381,431	735	15,683,284
1954–55 ..	88,600,788	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	2,619,814	16,243,818	18,863,632	771	19,250,183

(a) Until 1923–24, only fuel was included; as from 1924–25, costs were extended to include: water (not used as power), lubricating oils, repairs and replacements, and containers and materials used for packing.
(b) Including working proprietors.
(c) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(d) Up to 1944–45, salaries and wages relate respectively to the earnings of those included in the columns headed "Managers, Overseers, &c." and "All Other Workers" on page 16. For 1945–46 and subsequent years, amounts paid to foremen and overseers are included under wages.
(e) This figure includes all other costs and overhead expenses such as rent, interest, insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, depreciation, &c., as well as drawings by working proprietors and profits.
(f) Not available.
(g) Not available separately.
(h) Not available on a comparable basis.

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—1936–37 to 1954–55

Year	Foodstuffs							
	Whole Milk (All purposes) (*a*)	Butter Factory and Farm	Cheese Factory and Farm	Bacon & Ham Factory and Farm	Flour (incl. wheatmeal for baking)	Preserved in Liquid		
						Berry Fruits	Other Fruits	Vegetables
	'000 galls	Tons	Tons	Tons	Short Tons(*b*)	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1936–37 ..	31,156	4,874	1,337	952	19,579	653	2,647	333
1937–38 ..	32,425	5,356	1,683	1,096	19,155	1,091	4,138	216
1938–39 ..	34,829	5,284	1,518	1,015	19,582	918	5,981	187
1939–40 ..	35,396	5,295	1,447	1,292	18,890	1,466	2,496	506
1940–41 ..	32,018	4,730	1,356	913	17,057	492	4,464	850
1941–42 ..	31,150	4,602	1,413	937	20,735	1,154	3,701	628
1942–43 ..	30,418	4,505	1,032	1,238	16,812	1,796	2,533	2,508
1943–44 ..	26,998	3,798	1,111	1,202	17,153	1,119	3,774	2,455
1944–45 ..	28,728	4,091	1,181	1,190	22,534	1,369	2,668	9,644
1945–46 ..	30,044	4,314	1,189	1,254	22,657	962	2,128	12,348
1946–47 ..	31,107	4,603	1,163	1,191	21,695	1,421	2,305	7,722
1947–48 ..	31,994	4,829	459	1,317	23,753	1,426	2,613	4,667
1948–49 ..	34,811	5,209	410	1,122	26,484	2,073	2,439	3,867
1949–50 ..	36,886	5,525	421	990	27,243	2,478	3,498	4,153
1950–51 ..	39,228	6,073	412	946	27,336	3,043	4,763	5,580
1951–52 ..	42,189	6,506	408	758	27,745	6,312	4,897	13,153
1952–53 ..	41,139	6,372	266	818	28,274	2,388	2,910	9,878
1953–54 ..	47,642	7,533	294	949	30,413	2,389	1,663	4,742
1954–55 ..	52,021	8,570	274	1,027	29,803	1,393	3,840	7,463

Year	Foodstuffs (*cont'd*)		Refined Metals		Chemicals, &c.		Miscellaneous	
	PieApple (inc. Solid Pack)	Fruit Pulp	Cathode Copper	Zinc	Sulphuric Acid	Super-phosphate	Newsprint	Electricity
	'000 lb.	cwt.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	'000 K.W.H.
1936–37 ..	3,672	79,454	13,325	70,082	11,515	22,344	—	522,491
1937–38 ..	4,367	69,801	13,420	69,718	13,154	26,848	—	542,766
1938–39 ..	2,313	86,895	12,675	69,825	14,158	30,086	—	566,691
1939–40 ..	6,677	86,770	13,298	72,843	14,322	32,810	—	612,400
1940–41 ..	8,309	103,545	11,752	75,401	14,357	29,233	4,480	666,678
1941–42 ..	8,768	122,115	11,419	75,685	11,917	16,691	20,094	722,503
1942–43 ..	10,611	142,886	11,445	77,006	13,668	18,374	20,862	765,183
1943–44 ..	10,528	199,578	11,077	80,599	14,492	23,236	25,691	795,092
1944–45 ..	9,270	221,112	10,033	79,339	14,885	28,069	23,988	796,150
1945–46 ..	12,569	107,892	7,697	80,458	15,671	35,511	27,508	814,812
1946–47 ..	10,368	113,567	8,143	70,314	16,774	30,381	29,501	796,995
1947–48 ..	11,233	174,292	8,208	75,396	16,884	33,590	31,335	872,679
1948–49 ..	16,724	146,918	6,515	82,669	26,873	45,508	30,260	976,464
1949–50 ..	15,699	133,442	4,414	83,777	42,072	68,838	30,472	1,061,639
1950–51 ..	20,996	149,488	7,184	77,733	36,352	50,765	30,967	1,077,733
1951–52 ..	13,003	124,011	6,907	84,128	41,870	67,246	32,648	1,145,500
1952–53 ..	6,261	103,943	8,623	86,177	43,345	64,377	34,010	1,263,535
1953–54 ..	12,109	82,013	8,769	99,154	53,828	74,144	60,406	1,471,421
1954–55 ..	8,194	98,309	8,870	100,459	69,560	75,817	73,608	1,589,016

Year	Building Materials							
	Timber—Sawn, Peeled or Sliced		Dressed Timber (*c*)			Earthenware Bricks	Portland Cement	Fibrous Plaster Sheets
	Hardwood	Softwood	Floorboards	Weather-boards	Other			
	'000 Sup. ft.	'000 Sup. ft.	'000 Sup. ft.	'000 Sup. ft.	'000 Sup. ft.	'000	Tons	Sq. yds.
1936–37 ..	80,206	1,122	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	14,781	84,386	66,508
1937–38 ..	84,205	1,362	2,921	2,732	1,076	14,853	82,203	93,079
1938–39 ..	83,499	1,529	5,124	1,911	1,165	14,541	89,876	120,678
1939–40 ..	78,503	1,883	8,897	2,616	1,405	13,289	93,444	144,878
1940–41 ..	82,843	3,199	11,277	3,423	2,219	11,730	83,036	157,115
1941–42 ..	90,940	4,066	12,957	2,969	2,564	11,169	60,959	156,804
1942–43 ..	92,130	3,015	9,595	2,546	2,465	4,981	46,515	55,869
1943–44 ..	78,841	2,055	6,730	1,705	3,642	1,110	38,939	60,317
1944–45 ..	80,050	3,725	5,445	1,297	4,580	5,962	43,763	80,267
1945–46 ..	86,708	3,871	4,940	1,684	4,744	8,587	67,388	124,785
1946–47 ..	97,952	4,496	6,925	2,959	6,622	9,997	87,556	200,120
1947–48 ..	105,754	3,954	7,845	2,952	6,655	12,449	88,450	217,079
1948–49 ..	115,914	3,789	8,275	2,665	6,785	13,363	88,044	263,812
1949–50 ..	122,750	3,603	9,226	3,823	6,835	13,323	92,688	304,820
1950–51 ..	120,408	3,860	8,174	3,479	6,350	12,067	90,508	373,361
1951–52 ..	121,615	4,515	8,614	3,254	7,485	11,822	101,717	475,223
1952–53 ..	107,782	2,126	9,538	3,285	6,008	12,606	114,331	368,325
1953–54 ..	115,536	2,735	14,649	3,578	8,520	15,780	124,338	425,016
1954–55 ..	137,241	3,143	17,636	4,004	8,750	17,592	114,623	478,738

(*a*) Including milk used in production of butter, cheese and condensery products.
(*b*) Short Ton of 2,000 lb.
(*c*) Produced, in the main, from sawn, peeled and sliced timber shown in preceding columns.
(*d*) Not available.

NOTE: Details of certain other major products (e.g. carbide, confectionery, &c.) are not available for publication.

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

VALUE of Permits Issued and Construction, 1946–47 to 1955–56

Unit: £'000

Year	Building Permits Issued During Year (a)			Commenced During Year (b)			Completed During Year (b)			Under Construction at 30th June (b)		
	Private	Government	Total	Houses	Other Buildings	Total	Houses	Other Buildings	Total	Houses	Other Buildings	Total
1946–47 ..	2,634	729	3,363	1,854	864	2,718	1,137	280	1,417	1,802	957	2,759
1947–48 ..	3,509	670	4,179	2,603	1,004	3,607	1,741	538	2,279	2,742	1,404	4,146
1948–49 ..	4,864	1,007	5,871	3,937	1,434	5,371	2,992	818	3,810	3,802	2,070	5,872
1949–50 ..	6,124	2,246	8,370	5,839	2,540	8,379	4,185	1,157	5,342	5,652	3,338	8,990
1950–51 ..	7,977	2,870	10,847	7,473	2,863	10,336	6,726	1,677	8,403	7,090	5,088	12,178
1951–52 ..	7,496	2,525	10,021	7,651	3,412	11,063	8,167	2,344	10,511	7,220	6,550	13,770
1952–53 ..	6,549	1,443	7,992	5,322	1,289	6,611	7,590	3,075	10,665	5,298	5,196	10,494
1953–54 ..	8,168	2,655	10,823	6,615	2,609	9,224	6,727	2,965	9,692	5,630	6,152	11,782
1954–55 ..	9,008	3,798	12,806	7,312	3,524	10,836	6,412	4,237	10,649	6,691	5,708	12,399
1955–56 ..	9,874	2,557	12,431	6,812	3,077	9,889	7,391	5,407	12,798	6,391	3,473	9,864

(a) Includes new dwellings, other buildings and alterations and additions. (b) Excludes alterations and additions.

HOUSES: Permits Issued and Construction, 1946–47 to 1955–56

Year	Permits Issued to Erect Houses				Houses Commenced During Year		Houses Completed During Year		Houses Under Construction At 30th June	
	Private		Government							
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
1946–47	1,874	1,955	268	286	1,642	1,854	1,070	1,137	1,557	1,802
1947–48	2,251	2,721	236	287	2,062	2,603	1,544	1,741	2,065	2,742
1948–49	2,650	3,622	333	442	2,849	3,937	2,287	2,992	2,575	3,802
1949–50	2,729	4,361	820	1,209	3,664	5,839	2,852	4,185	3,357	5,652
1950–51	3,192	6,078	979	1,502	4,122	7,473	3,914	6,726	3,558	7,090
1951–52	2,462	5,312	769	1,522	3,584	7,651	3,999	8,167	3,143	7,220
1952–53	1,931	4,403	371	829	2,285	5,322	3,314	7,590	2,114	5,298
1953–54	2,000	4,931	559	1,461	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630
1954–55	2,027	5,355	673	1,761	2,867	7,312	2,480	6,412	2,536	6,691
1955–56	2,126	5,877	529	1,475	2,490	6,812	2,721	7,391	2,305	6,391

HOUSES, Completed According to Material of Outer Walls (a), 1946–47 to 1955–56

Year	Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete, &c.		Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)		Fibro-Cement		Other Materials		Total New Houses	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
1946–47	296	412	756	710	14	12	4	3	1,070	1,137
1947–48	373	590	1,127	1,114	41	32	3	5	1,544	1,741
1948–49	534	977	1,606	1,900	140	110	7	5	2,287	2,992
1949–50	722	1,453	1,955	2,570	165	150	10	12	2,852	4,185
1950–51	959	2,244	2,741	4,260	208	212	6	10	3,914	6,726
1951–52	982	2,690	2,697	5,021	312	439	8	17	3,999	8,167
1952–53	876	2,675	2,189	4,506	247	404	2	5	3,314	7,590
1953–54	632	2,171	1,879	4,365	119	191	—	—	2,630	6,727
1954–55	515	1,726	1,898	4,576	67	110	—	—	2,480	6,412
1955–56	685	2,378	1,934	4,862	102	151	—	—	2,721	7,391

(a) Includes owner-built houses.

NOTE: All values shown exclude cost of land and represent estimated value of buildings on completion.

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION—*continued*

OTHER New Buildings Completed, 1946–47 to 1955–56

Year	Flats		Shops, with or without Dwellings		Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.		Factories		Other New Buildings		Total
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000	£'000
1946–47	21	17	24	21	1	4	21	51	—	187	280
1947–48	3	5	29	39	4	17	42	310	—	167	538
1948–49	25	29	53	62	5	107	36	334	—	286	818
1949–50	24	28	55	101	10	85	63	563	—	380	1,157
1950–51	18	28	62	144	2	26	48	701	461	778	1,677
1951–52	21	40	74	214	8	115	49	705	333	1,270	2,344
1952–53	14	36	48	140	10	470	37	516	273	1,913	3,075
1953–54	13	33	47	186	5	210	34	1,035	218	1,501	2,965
1954–55	48	134	69	398	2	59	15	562	277	3,084	4,237
1955–56	49	178	50	407	5	73	51	2,191	359	2,558	5,407

VALUE of Work Done on New Buildings, 1951–52 to 1955–56

Year	New Houses		Other New Buildings		All Buildings
	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000
1951–52 ..	8,180	68.9	3,695	31.1	11,875
1952–53 ..	7,048	68.7	3,214	31.3	10,262
1953–54 ..	6,918	67.9	3,277	32.1	10,195
1954–55 ..	7,020	65.0	3,782	35.0	10,802
1955–56 ..	7,355	65.8	3,829	34.2	11,184

WORKERS (including Working Contractors and Sub-Contractors) engaged on Building as at 30th June (*a*)

At 30th June	Occupation								Grade of Occupation			
	Carpenters	Bricklayers	Painters	Electricians	Plumbers	Builders' Labourers	Other	Total	Contractors	Sub-Contractors	Wage-Earners	Total
1947 ..	1,750	257	214	123	150	721	424	3,639	578	297	2,764	3,639
1948 ..	2,048	284	248	137	206	770	603	4,296	716	375	3,205	4,296
1949 ..	2,699	370	288	161	238	1,172	642	5,570	913	421	4,236	5,570
1950 ..	3,152	402	360	208	266	1,303	739	6,430	1,159	506	4,765	6,430
1951 ..	3,605	536	467	226	312	1,603	771	7,520	1,153	675	5,692	7,520
1952 ..	2,933	429	379	170	270	1,313	523	6,017	1,000	469	4,548	6,017
1953 ..	2,994	396	400	190	261	1,133	556	5,930	810	567	4,553	5,930
1954 ..	2,783	362	353	166	260	1,089	563	5,576	847	494	4,235	5,576
1955 ..	3,169	453	465	227	343	1,290	707	6,654	918	711	5,025	6,654
1956 ..	2,622	383	412	201	308	949	495	5,370	845	643	3,882	5,370

(*a*) Includes estimate for number of persons working on owner-built houses. but excludes principals and their employees engaged *solely* on alterations and additions to buildings.

Note: All values shown exclude value of land and represent estimated value of buildings on completion.

TRADE — 1824 to 1955–56

Year	Value of Imports				Value of Exports			
	By Sea		By Air	Total	By Sea		By Air	Total
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1824	(a)	(a)	—	62,000	(a)	(a)	—	14,500
1825	(a)	(a)	—	88,161	(a)	(a)	—	23,837
1830	(a)	(a)	—	255,298	(a)	(a)	—	145,980
1835	(a)	(a)	—	583,646	(a)	(a)	—	320,679
1840	(a)	(a)	—	988,356	(a)	(a)	—	867,007
1845 ..	(a)	(a)	—	520,562	(a)	(a)	—	422,218
1850	(a)	(a)	—	658,540	(a)	(a)	—	613,850
1855	(a)	(a)	—	1,559,797	(a)	(a)	—	1,428,629
1860	843,394	225,017	—	1,068,411	771,680	190,490	—	962,170
1865	556,250	206,125	—	762,375	697,410	183,555	—	880,965
1870	348,558	444,358	—	792,916	280,385	368,324	—	648,709
1875	581,893	604,049	—	1,185,942	608,109	477,867	—	1,085,976
1880	369,192	1,000,031	—	1,369,223	783,604	728,327	—	1,511,931
1885	849,931	907,555	—	1,757,486	242,050	1,071,643	—	1,313,693
1890	796,591	1,100,921	—	1,897,512	395,986	1,091,006	—	1,486,992
1891	741,748	1,310,216	—	2,051,964	411,551	1,029,267	—	1,440,818
1892	589,578	907,583	—	1,497,161	346,473	1,000,492	—	1,346,965
1893	367,573	690,110	—	1,057,683	317,073	1,035,111	—	1,352,184
1894	339,154	640,522	—	979,676	250,457	1,238,584	—	1,489,041
1895	328,380	766,077	—	1,094,457	232,324	1,140,739	—	1,373,063
1896	418,750	773,660	—	1,192,410	199,537	1,297,039	—	1,496,576
1897	498,622	868,986	—	1,367,608	308,159	1,436,302	—	1,744,461
1898	555,114	1,094,904	—	1,650,018	479,632	1,323,737	—	1,803,369
1899	577,546	1,191,778	—	1,769,324	1,419,654	1,177,821	—	2,597,475
1900	701,105	1,372,552	—	2,073,657	1,538,788	1,071,829	—	2,610,617
1901	811,198	1,154,001	—	1,965,199	1,664,040	1,281,717	—	2,945,757
1902	732,616	1,710,129	—	2,442,745	1,443,675	1,800,833	—	3,244,508
1903	791,705	1,802,105	—	2,593,810	1,296,670	1,546,438	—	2,843,108
1904	795,559	1,758,895	—	2,554,454	631,050	2,358,550	—	2,989,600
1905	738,117	1,913,637	—	2,651,754	472,175	3,239,441	—	3,711,616
1906	759,105	2,271,409	—	3,030,514	451,998	3,300,503	—	3,752,501
1907	827,174	2,421,019	—	3,248,193	507,995	3,568,958	—	4,076,953
1908	837,494	2,534,368	—	3,371,862	543,722	3,487,044	—	4,030,766
1909	742,019	2,387,854	—	3,129,873	427,468	3,003,782	—	3,431,250
1910	831,137	(b)	—	(a)	520,495	(b)	—	(a)
1911	816,806	(b)	—	(a)	635,223	(b)	—	(a)
1912	1,009,198	(b)	—	(a)	507,414	(b)	—	(a)
1913	1,025,081	(b)	—	(a)	522,865	(b)	—	(a)
1914–15 ..	811,255	(b)	—	(a)	426,252	(b)	—	(a)
1915–16 ..	982,849	(b)	—	(a)	612,119	(b)	—	(a)
1916–17 ..	1,161,576	(b)	—	(a)	898,511	(b)	—	(a)
1917–18 ..	489,249	(b)	—	(a)	951,566	(b)	—	(a)
1918–19 ..	608,790	(b)	—	(a)	1,002,093	(b)	—	(a)
1919–20 ..	813,341	(b)	—	(a)	2,010,503	(b)	—	(a)
1920–21 ..	2,264,933	(b)	—	(a)	1,329,583	(b)	—	(a)
1921–22 ..	1,385,951	(b)	—	(a)	2,067,443	(b)	—	(a)
1922–23 ..	1,588,063	7,515,491	—	9,103,554	2,421,135	5,563,430	—	7,984,565
1923–24 ..	1,817,304	7,991,349	—	9,808,653	2,674,905	6,168,322	—	8,843,227
1924–25 ..	1,681,059	7,127,401	—	8,808,460	3,306,246	5,541,927	—	8,848,173
1925–26 ..	1,518,210	6,932,583	—	8,450,793	2,578,851	6,132,004	—	8,710,855
1926–27 ..	1,732,905	7,673,368	—	9,406,273	2,476,853	6,960,518	—	9,437,371
1927–28 ..	1,640,826	7,887,940	—	9,528,766	3,128,550	6,832,367	—	9,960,917
1928–29 ..	1,765,053	7,470,193	—	9,235,246	2,744,442	7,018,914	—	9,763,356
1929–30 ..	1,834,530	8,013,572	—	9,848,102	2,488,575	6,599,439	—	9,088,014
1930–31 ..	790,817	6,438,849	—	7,229,666	2,106,789	4,877,167	—	6,983,956
1931–32 ..	564,952	5,968,950	—	6,533,902	2,052,825	4,990,139	—	7,042,964
1932–33 ..	564,531	6,231,574	—	6,796,105	1,790,430	4,895,268	—	6,685,698
1933–34 ..	637,229	6,790,706	—	7,427,935	2,383,340	5,126,460	—	7,509,800
1934–35 ..	737,441	7,226,139	—	7,963,580	2,158,795	5,922,609	—	8,081,404
1935–36 ..	1,249,131	8,566,835	—	9,815,966	2,751,181	6,557,469	—	9,308,650
1936–37 ..	1,293,409	9,428,880	—	10,722,289	3,410,662	7,188,014	—	10,598,676
1937–38 ..	1,928,718	9,926,803	—	11,855,521	2,887,183	8,249,446	—	11,136,629
1938–39 ..	1,419,190	10,082,392	—	11,501,582	3,397,930	8,835,222	—	12,233,152
1939–40 ..	1,593,347	10,890,248	—	12,483,595	2,426,235	10,476,992	—	12,903,227
1940–41 ..	1,181,760	10,937,932	—	12,119,692	1,559,664	12,026,589	—	13,586,253
1941–42 ..	958,944	12,138,243	—	13,097,187	1,872,469	14,283,405	—	16,155,874
1942–43 ..	1,150,571	13,117,873	—	14,268,444	884,879	15,340,468	—	16,225,347
1943–44 ..	1,192,715	13,080,749	—	14,273,464	1,148,759	17,644,600	—	18,793,359
1944–45 ..	832,130	13,898,364	—	14,730,494	2,531,127	18,353,872	—	20,884,999
1945–46 ..	1,306,965	14,699,943	—	16,006,908	3,612,217	16,519,944	—	20,132,161
1946–47 ..	1,812,488	18,905,481	—	20,717,969	5,080,858	16,465,839	—	21,546,697
1947–48 ..	4,281,797	21,999,794	—	26,281,591	9,282,900	17,532,941	—	26,815,841
1948–49 ..	6,256,297	23,336,577	—	29,592,874	12,489,898	18,532,080	—	31,021,978
1949–50 ..	9,351,607	25,609,002	(c) 5,335,569	40,296,178	14,968,464	21,335,495	(c) 1,997,774	38,301,733
1950–51 ..	12,529,387	30,317,489	9,163,349	52,010,225	24,257,176	26,870,398	3,195,534	54,323,108
1951–52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014
1954–55 ..	15,128,907	44,978,796	9,574,354	69,682,057	18,761,985	42,687,573	7,247,445	68,697,003
1955–56 ..	12,442,312	49,804,011	10,583,127	72,829,450	20,287,833	50,314,989	9,380,748	79,983,570

(a) Not available.
(b) Collection discontinued until 1922–23.
(c) Not collected before 1949–50.

TRADE (Sea and Air Combined)

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS — 1922–23 to 1955–56

Year	Fresh Fruit		Potatoes		Hops		Wool (Greasy) (a)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Bushels	£	Tons	£	lb.	£	lb.	£
1922–23 ..	3,267,768	903,447	74,463	664,804	2,345,728	246,019	8,694,651	778,182
1923–24 ..	2,030,470	581,559	68,429	747,138	2,671,312	280,455	7,008,882	840,486
1924–25 ..	1,932,847	728,501	54,642	345,185	2,163,182	216,593	8,032,644	1,127,815
1925–26 ..	3,268,099	651,581	47,401	598,678	1,780,478	162,969	7,971,197	663,688
1926–27 ..	2,934,364	1,145,197	67,686	621,938	2,177,224	184,554	8,834,512	728,003
1927–28 ..	4,074,990	1,050,328	90,248	622,406	2,783,172	232,799	8,580,655	898,636
1928–29 ..	2,355,833	916,335	73,692	658,954	2,529,702	206,080	10,932,090	977,353
1929–30 ..	3,703,561	820,857	57,484	578,528	1,593,172	143,927	10,053,757	552,017
1930–31 ..	3,673,966	921,796	60,803	315,981	1,654,814	140,855	9,309,828	361,376
1931–32 ..	5,349,926	1,098,399	59,466	375,684	2,232,835	174,712	8,182,073	389,059
1932–33 ..	4,670,917	678,605	68,566	351,861	1,493,070	122,282	9,294,353	462,717
1933–34 ..	4,631,733	805,251	68,812	362,693	1,643,496	121,726	9,339,504	898,836
1934–35 ..	3,970,943	1,130,652	62,002	483,978	1,622,664	131,021	8,974,420	467,839
1935–36 ..	3,932,094	829,661	58,533	490,287	1,739,040	152,009	9,606,589	718,753
1936–37 ..	4,144,495	952,496	75,889	435,118	1,776,893	136,671	8,793,125	829,419
1937–38 ..	4,733,456	1,239,070	83,697	521,096	2,269,920	167,415	9,210,400	595,645
1938–39 ..	5,402,217	1,528,798	77,047	974,288	2,037,120	146,986	11,730,857	622,171
1939–40 ..	3,910,042	1,135,018	117,700	778,874	1,584,240	118,084	9,091,904	688,441
1940–41 ..	1,694,752	481,063	76,552	581,382	1,712,400	133,734	6,678,758	486,490
1941–42 ..	2,155,506	704,105	78,315	811,626	2,207,280	183,872	12,245,861	795,471
1942–43 ..	1,664,890	522,462	69,692	956,205	2,155,920	195,620	6,000,087	436,967
1943–44 ..	1,618,341	645,605	132,408	1,631,328	1,905,120	180,334	5,423,800	431,796
1944–45 ..	1,565,327	662,504	147,937	1,834,389	2,374,944	239,731	14,523,194	1,132,843
1945–46 ..	3,507,162	946,769	163,839	2,122,537	2,714,880	280,994	9,068,345	718,861
1946–47 ..	1,046,331	514,306	123,066	1,517,140	1,679,520	180,699	11,631,425	1,352,617
1947–48 ..	2,916,854	2,102,271	110,673	1,419,776	1,549,680	214,463	9,802,247	2,103,248
1948–49 ..	1,649,169	1,183,082	93,240	1,545,671	1,936,800	277,824	14,032,789	3,379,485
1949–50 ..	2,963,357	2,174,000	84,896	1,651,051	1,767,360	304,950	9,100,500	3,100,663
1950–51 ..	3,386,361	3,413,596	91,470	1,985,151	2,227,680	454,457	(a) 12,007,515	(a) 9,344,317
1951–52 ..	2,958,712	3,704,860	87,119	2,860,155	1,206,000	282,179	14,748,293	4,683,159
1952–53 ..	4,041,644	5,803,711	95,824	3,129,721	1,992,960	535,846	16,850,161	6,014,877
1953–54 ..	4,065,160	5,108,285	80,010	2,905,507	1,391,767	385,288	15,473,743	5,656,879
1954–55 ..	4,112,078	4,505,120	72,938	1,790,445	2,030,640	585,943	17,663,498	6,095,135
1955–56 ..	4,844,944	5,794,554	52,938	2,690,841	2,764,710	852,103	18,491,387	5,569,542

Year	Cathode Copper		Zinc (Ingots)		Woollen Manufactures	Butter	Timber (b)	Ores, Concentrates and Slimes (c)
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value Only	Value Only	Value Only	Value Only
	Tons	£	Tons	£	£	£	£	£
1922–23 ..	5,638	354,453	31,712	1,042,452	60,361	238,254	463,635	314,035
1923–24 ..	6,589	381,166	43,894	1,387,844	81,749	185,255	598,480	326,872
1924–25 ..	5,826	327,772	44,927	1,573,417	108,027	169,411	569,307	323,231
1925–26 ..	6,348	347,701	43,768	1,589,197	334,834	102,722	545,304	350,501
1926–27 ..	6,628	362,794	41,709	1,402,825	422,369	121,206	495,565	354,153
1927–28 ..	5,515	293,535	55,581	1,580,633	533,130	159,357	356,664	336,142
1928–29 ..	6,887	510,626	45,556	1,235,643	606,584	272,323	342,044	390,394
1929–30 ..	8,101	593,959	47,767	1,159,559	647,348	301,962	340,502	317,483
1930–31 ..	12,333	532,708	56,626	907,077	562,969	313,000	113,463	247,160
1931–32 ..	10,561	354,532	56,449	873,850	779,567	262,753	149,207	205,008
1932–33 ..	10,426	298,600	55,203	902,822	728,664	317,728	224,463	210,769
1933–34 ..	7,898	253,225	52,896	1,011,786	621,807	170,768	318,453	190,042
1934–35 ..	10,959	291,702	56,688	943,974	778,479	261,238	430,858	223,615
1935–36 ..	12,502	420,176	67,297	1,357,263	920,664	300,808	529,189	275,867
1936–37 ..	13,324	648,790	74,386	1,879,019	773,755	299,055	508,982	543,767
1937–38 ..	12,367	504,995	62,763	1,580,200	836,991	364,903	541,073	705,828
1938–39 ..	12,602	568,548	70,817	1,368,026	922,062	360,418	571,110	653,646
1939–40 ..	11,738	708,252	70,909	1,428,302	1,337,323	370,650	618,790	736,833
1940–41 ..	10,238	736,915	71,168	1,433,361	2,163,344	302,840	778,615	603,784
1941–42 ..	11,589	892,617	80,885	1,553,414	2,728,928	279,380	780,904	712,466
1942–43 ..	11,627	1,109,491	64,355	1,421,255	2,390,674	248,618	835,870	899,045
1943–44 ..	10,256	823,232	71,809	1,606,806	2,628,068	168,489	812,326	734,799
1944–45 ..	7,559	712,908	79,660	1,897,249	2,887,316	222,824	621,025	892,370
1945–46 ..	7,842	730,404	74,262	2,106,835	2,287,380	203,038	566,414	633,990
1946–47 ..	9,033	946,611	79,108	2,337,202	2,290,596	344,039	614,220	944,688
1947–48 ..	8,485	1,212,346	65,362	2,452,650	2,823,177	399,242	791,744	1,370,464
1948–49 ..	3,918	621,652	77,424	4,416,291	3,314,980	634,411	1,051,550	1,840,581
1949–50 ..	4,253	738,824	80,704	4,982,440	2,770,367	638,731	1,465,137	2,026,724
1950–51 ..	4,801	1,061,569	79,559	7,526,692	3,385,604	614,503	1,614,775	2,940,259
1951–52 ..	5,368	1,437,190	75,872	9,302,590	3,556,699	633,496	2,213,505	6,038,921
1952–53 ..	7,238	1,985,313	90,111	9,671,297	5,254,403	901,175	2,561,074	5,257,080
1953–54 ..	5,613	1,724,177	96,051	8,611,413	6,885,762	800,428	3,349,988	4,530,782
1954–55 ..	4,818	1,672,952	86,360	8,286,859	6,238,132	1,512,677	3,578,167	5,425,421
1955–56 ..	4,439	1,120,135	99,022	9,943,823	7,337,170	1,731,380	3,284,761	7,393,324

(a) Figures earlier than those for 1950–51 do not include interstate exports.
(b) Includes logs, dressed and undressed timber, palings, staves, shooks and case material.
(c) Tin ore has been excluded to maintain comparability throughout.

TRANSPORT — SHIPPING ENTERED AND CLEARED — TASMANIAN PORTS

Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared—1830 to 1954-55

Year	OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE(a) — ALL TASMANIAN PORTS				OVERSEA, INTERSTATE AND COASTWISE (b) — PRINCIPAL PORTS—VESSELS ENTERED							
	Entered		Cleared		Hobart		Launceston		Burnie		Devonport	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
1830 ..	101	26,582	92	25,045	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1840 ..	492	85,081	506	66,701	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1850 ..	674	104,017	702	108,848	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1860 ..	806	116,172	818	118,243	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1870 ..	613	105,647	611	107,263	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1880 ..	654	205,217	655	208,086	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1890 ..	746	475,618	763	475,629	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1900 ..	741	618,963	743	613,955	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1901 ..	816	706,044	820	726,681	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1902 ..	964	887,485	944	879,730	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1903 ..	928	938,371	927	935,802	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1904 ..	944	1,050,182	956	1,042,399	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1905 ..	961	1,056,256	955	1,063,153	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1906 ..	961	1,058,956	950	1,052,096	506	684,313	620	243,875	395	148,280	430	188,593
1907 ..	1,017	1,154,273	1,005	1,153,242	645	766,583	654	245,789	627	250,551	453	209,563
1908 ..	1,034	1,292,169	1,015	1,290,870	765	868,412	598	273,018	682	297,355	470	236,164
1909 ..	994	1,215,002	997	1,211,214	746	788,065	580	267,490	680	318,653	472	235,635
1910 ..	979	1,210,540	977	1,216,064	701	809,846	480	260,390	706	324,121	383	221,273
1911 ..	986	1,294,798	984	1,292,639	652	862,746	470	268,626	707	333,717	369	230,555
1912 ..	1,009	1,321,800	1,007	1,322,496	682	859,701	527	270,594	695	356,499	360	224,186
1913 ..	1,003	1,338,118	1,000	1,328,004	656	850,424	542	302,362	560	331,317	336	225,001
1914–15 ..	1,004	1,178,997	1,005	1,181,458	562	709,107	559	273,108	556	324,231	383	259,994
1915–16 ..	951	1,057,395	947	1,048,514	608	647,933	515	234,904	507	308,305	335	221,451
1916–17 ..	792	754,042	797	766,034	(c)	(c)	362	192,407	413	267,714	279	219,649
1917–18 ..	818	604,732	819	600,390	(c)	(c)	342	158,751	447	271,553	266	180,641
1918–19 ..	710	476,953	734	490,644	515	251,139	357	149,588	370	188,591	237	146,741
1919–20 ..	841	632,058	836	628,090	582	341,006	379	156,621	358	189,445	285	165,460
1920–21 ..	1,059	813,399	1,085	811,744	608	429,022	440	209,240	464	273,611	397	228,432
1921–22 ..	1,106	1,073,776	1,098	1,068,561	531	542,746	544	318,823	560	382,275	425	321,587
1922–23 ..	1,216	1,193,427	1,226	1,200,906	604	589,248	551	382,315	596	461,697	445	359,317
1923–24 ..	1,250	1,383,987	1,238	1,373,199	646	757,078	510	405,400	552	449,792	440	387,104
1924–25 ..	1,144	1,288,636	1,149	1,273,857	607	737,633	471	380,881	504	399,909	336	326,511
1925–26 ..	1,068	1,313,186	1,060	1,316,811	534	762,845	462	382,448	446	361,111	317	306,622
1926–27 ..	1,072	1,367,833	1,057	1,360,786	590	808,534	412	369,082	436	371,516	309	313,067
1927–28 ..	1,118	1,469,516	1,115	1,488,685	596	885,639	440	426,944	444	383,060	324	306,963
1928–29 ..	1,028	1,234,589	1,030	1,252,153	556	742,378	432	360,336	440	368,735	342	277,639
1929–30 ..	1,076	1,390,065	1,081	1,390,751	586	891,368	453	389,275	437	374,007	323	268,135
1930–31 ..	992	1,318,633	1,003	1,341,458	453	767,592	436	383,442	418	361,265	333	303,822
1931–32 ..	980	1,306,625	992	1,309,400	549	817,171	442	358,382	413	352,223	303	265,001
1932–33 ..	1,030	1,461,220	1,028	1,445,264	614	896,116	457	410,197	429	392,612	339	322,243
1933–34 ..	1,066	1,546,984	1,065	1,578,479	580	976,383	487	401,047	436	393,979	376	346,054
1934–35 ..	1,128	1,610,144	1,129	1,619,419	608	991,319	467	393,487	446	395,068	390	363,740
1935–36 ..	1,191	1,976,896	1,225	2,006,239	632	1,076,761	397	374,320	461	663,471	473	490,665
1936–37 ..	1,317	2,092,947	1,348	2,124,687	624	1,139,593	456	499,527	529	673,963	473	430,118
1937–38 ..	1,377	2,202,298	1,440	2,211,473	580	1,079,916	438	456,959	614	836,443	490	466,699
1938–39 ..	1,384	2,230,587	1,399	2,276,766	612	1,153,143	485	507,531	586	784,873	492	476,071
1939–40 ..	1,243	1,512,435	1,257	1,532,781	435	720,000	453	440,000	522	530,000	449	429,000
1940–41 ..	1,147	1,264,274	1,187	1,279,524	443	520,000	433	370,000	512	460,000	423	396,000
1941–42 ..	1,031	1,030,250	1,030	1,038,672	380	420,000	368	250,000	445	400,000	351	346,000
1942–43 ..	873	759,808	879	772,275	374	370,000	287	149,370	339	293,677	296	280,447
1943–44 ..	804	795,856	818	761,086	454	1,121,384	220	142,702	292	276,305	267	265,758
1944–55 ..	760	732,271	755	735,960	251	409,974	272	156,423	228	229,176	282	294,678
1954–46 ..	728	833,179	735	833,504	232	342,748	275	176,036	164	214,780	170	182,201
1946–47 ..	751	956,734	774	978,803	271	447,528	289	262,153	134	159,675	168	177,164
1947–48 ..	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997	269	511,997	316	292,179	129	188,087	150	182,007
1948–49 ..	805	1,125,243	819	1,112,755	284	563,970	313	282,037	125	205,583	142	185,805
1949–50 ..	862	1,182,872	918	1,196,378	239	633,850	285	259,280	194	255,310	170	189,891
1950–51 ..	905	1,279,031	920	1,280,845	265	673,191	287	281,636	188	231,227	220	182,450
1951–52 ..	902	1,323,498	896	1,287,750	277	717,017	332	320,741	174	234,271	142	190,213
1952–53 ..	1,012	1,479,849	1,039	1,534,562	329	826,661	426	394,659	217	297,774	182	228,695
1953–54 ..	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315	345	803,296	368	458,663	215	289,510	239	244,703
1954–55 ..	1,081	1,619,692	1,061	1,589,394	332	840,104	368	461,458	218	335,087	255	217,000

(a) The figures in these four columns do not take into account coastal movement of shipping. Ships are recorded as entries at the first Tasmanian port of call only, and as clearances only from the last port of call in Tasmania.

(b) The total shipping of each port is recorded; included are (1) Vessels direct from Oversea, (2) Vessels from Mainland Ports, (3) Vessels from other Tasmanian Ports.

(c) Not available.

TRANSPORT — Government Railways, 1880 to 1955–56

Year	Operation						Finance			
	Miles Open	Train Miles Run	No. of Passenger Journeys	Total Passenger Miles	Goods and Livestock carried	Goods Ton-Miles	Cost of Construction and Equipment	Gross Revenue	Working Expenses	Net Revenue (*b*)
	Miles	No.	No.	'000	Tons	'000	£	£	£	£
1880 (*a*) ..	45	112,021	102,918	—	20,762	—	435,595	23,560	17,456	6,104
1885 (*a*) ..	86	172,562	158,723	—	29,329	—	668,263	31,064	36,419	— 5,355
1890 (*a*) ..	351	552,689	464,064	—	141,327	—	2,900,362	106,232	86,220	20,012
1895 ..	420	727,577	526,814	—	204,480	—	3,521,956	149,642	120,351	29,291
1900 ..	439	815,903	683,015	—	308,453	—	3,659,069	202,959	160,487	42,472
1904–05 ..	463	945,852	823,911	—	393,838	—	3,920,508	243,556	171,630	71,926
1905–06 ..	463	945,918	860,519	—	399,487	—	3,926,713	241,188	172,601	68,587
1906–07 ..	463	981,379	951,823	—	428,387	—	3,943,359	258,223	185,500	72,723
1907–08 ..	463	1,028,030	1,439,095	—	465,186	—	3,977,611	277,606	201,817	75,789
1908–09 ..	463	1,029,119	1,547,016	—	467,417	—	4,003,839	280,036	204,127	75,909
1909–10 ..	470	1,059,790	1,650,455	—	439,556	—	4,048,416	284,063	211,677	72,386
1910–11 ..	473	1,041,051	1,682,386	—	363,678	—	4,079,831	277,916	215,530	62,386
1911–12 ..	497	1,046,479	1,715,464	—	469,855	—	4,253,013	312,786	221,172	91,614
1912–13 ..	508	1,006,508	1,649,539	—	464,934	—	4,400,292	327,113	217,357	109,756
1913–14 ..	519	1,000,740	1,708,334	—	408,864	—	4,496,634	330,168	222,713	107,455
1914–15 ..	533	1,005,145	1,750,905	—	408,069	—	4,628,911	323,265	225,995	97,270
1915–16 ..	562	1,051,511	2,078,228	—	388,782	—	4,798,646	348,028	248,651	99,377
1916–17 ..	581	1,080,459	1,971,888	—	401,076	—	4,913,395	340,505	289,186	51,319
1917–18 ..	588	1,056,373	1,874,029	—	407,405	—	4,979,399	356,735	277,952	78,783
1918–19 ..	601	1,107,890	1,889,102	—	472,926	—	5,076,014	401,364	324,595	76,769
1919–20 ..	629	1,266,625	2,267,856	—	575,169	—	5,240,276	506,177	390,191	115,986
1920–21 ..	630	1,387,417	2,687,837	—	672,127	—	5,383,192	600,045	476,187	123,858
1921–22 ..	637	*c*1,379,061	2,757,702	—	621,751	—	5,753,381	588,297	538,066	50,231
1922–23 ..	663	1,395,414	2,884,210	—	568,346	—	6,199,725	572,417	514,350	58,067
1923–24 ..	673	1,386,342	2,959,887	—	706,961	—	6,374,784	585,468	552,887	32,591
1924–25 ..	673	1,358,980	2,656,018	—	690,561	—	6,416,194	548,256	531,590	16,666
1925–26 ..	673	1,342,475	2,455,824	—	694,194	—	6,450,185	545,191	504,038	41,153
1926–27 ..	658	1,303,023	2,328,970	—	730,273	—	6,486,109	539,352	551,192	— 11,840
1927–28 ..	658	1,416,741	2,322,410	—	715,387	—	6,483,281	554,743	573,885	— 19,142
1928–29 ..	653	1,405,929	2,212,817	—	660,523	—	6,494,003	503,855	563,652	— 59,797
1929–30 ..	679	1,504,487	2,243,265	35,257	632,052	(*f*) 33,715	6,534,186	507,374	535,414	— 28,040
1930–31 ..	665	1,251,102	1,852,145	28,646	466,153	(*f*) 27,253	6,549,965	400,176	448,838	— 48,662
1931–32 ..	645	1,130,122	1,680,897	27,158	449,039	(*f*) 26,690	6,561,429	381,283	386,929	— 5,646
1932–33 ..	645	1,107,800	1,678,483	26,795	510,585	(*f*) 27,246	6,560,434	381,483	373,762	7,721
1933–34 ..	645	1,134,129	1,789,329	27,960	560,611	(*f*) 27,623	6,561,937	390,903	385,383	5,520
1934–35 ..	645	1,230,034	2,133,541	31,094	678,227	(*f*) 30,671	6,587,891	399,764	471,994	— 72,180
1935–36 ..	645	*d*1,659,021	2,321,823	32,911	769,841	(*f*) 37,837	6,672,329	448,614	560,990	—112,376
1936–37 ..	651	1,864,167	2,331,516	34,653	823,792	(*f*) 41,151	*e*2,033,045	478,666	620,084	—141,418
1937–38 ..	651	1,932,308	2,266,576	32,917	856,534	(*f*) 37,916	2,106,081	464,554	676,408	—211,854
1938–39 ..	658	1,906,553	2,296,707	35,193	843,501	(*f*) 38,088	2,140,330	486,927	677,695	—190,768
1939–40 ..	644	2,064,294	2,412,307	37,269	879,201	(*f*) 42,265	2,155,261	536,105	687,417	—151,312
1940–41 ..	642	2,167,363	2,792,090	48,172	955,522	(*f*) 48,784	2,248,034	600,109	757,272	—157,163
1941–42 ..	642	2,176,346	3,145,729	56,757	1,023,560	(*f*) 54,030	2,348,784	686,056	854,217	—168,161
1942–43 ..	642	2,217,394	3,323,685	68,767	981,578	(*f*) 55,307	2,497,290	842,666	964,443	—121,777
1943–44 ..	642	2,185,332	3,130,880	58,302	977,824	55,445	2,765,041	871,081	1,136,393	—265,312
1944–45 ..	642	2,201,179	3,260,537	58,801	924,030	54,942	2,943,916	900,074	1,166,923	—266,849
1945–46 ..	642	2,229,480	3,413,829	60,798	879,909	60,451	3,067,800	927,459	1,208,883	—281,424
1946–47 ..	641	2,244,827	3,252,508	52,177	896,174	63,586	3,150,600	892,734	1,253,091	—360,357
1947–48 ..	614	2,211,685	2,974,062	45,793	817,532	65,144	2,930,859	957,950	1,454,833	—496,883
1948–49 ..	614	2,224,992	3,294,653	35,319	801,987	67,327	3,258,400	1,049,721	1,612,594	—562,873
1949–50 ..	613	2,080,151	3,230,482	38,057	770,266	67,738	3,396,792	1,048,974	1,727,974	—679,000
1950–51 ..	613	2,071,201	3,182,343	38,200	861,295	79,915	4,615,178	1,336,515	2,009,388	—672,873
1951–52 ..	613	2,091,767	3,186,509	38,539	888,618	88,696	6,078,635	1,797,543	2,567,128	—769,585
1952–53 ..	613	1,989,995	3,151,233	36,039	896,798	83,689	7,268,347	2,049,410	2,762,920	—623,510
1953–54 ..	613	1,897,896	3,284,978	37,751	967,906	87,533	7,615,131	2,142,953	2,651,677	—508,724
1954–55 ..	613	2,066,420	3,114,229	35,866	1,040,865	96,178	8,100,585	2,332,309	2,867,524	—535,215
1955–56 ..	594	2,105,145	2,977,078	33,096	1,075,141	101,210	8,413,390	2,534,766	3,037,950	—503,184

(*a*) Operations of the Tasmanian Main Line Railway Coy. Ltd. which completed the Hobart–Launceston line (122 miles) in 1876, are excluded until 1890 the year in which the line was taken over by the Tasmanian Government Railways.
(*b*) Difference between Gross Revenue and Working Expenses; the latter includes an allowance for depreciation but excludes loan charges.
(*c*) As from 1921–22, 'Train Miles Run' excludes 'Assistant and Light Mileages'.
(*d*) As from 1935–36, 'Train Miles Run' is widened to include Steam and Petrol Rail Car Mileages.
(*e*) The capital indebtedness of the Railways was reduced by £4,378,000 from 1st July, 1936, by transfer of the annual charges on this sum as a debit against Consolidated Revenue.
(*f*) Excludes livestock until 1943–44.

TRANSPORT—Trams, Trolley Buses and Omnibuses (*a*): Hobart and Launceston 1945–46 to 1955–56

Year	Operation					Finance			
	Total Route Open for Traffic	Hobart		Launceston		Capital Cost	Revenue (*c*)	Expenditure (*d*)	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)
		Car Miles Run	Passenger Journeys	Car Miles Run	Passenger Journeys				
	Miles	Daily Average	Daily Average	Daily Average	Daily Average	£	£	£	£
1945–46	57	5,738	71,871	(*b*)	(*b*)	779,579	316,968	319,578	— 2,610
1946–47	60	5,857	73,589	2,328	25,343	821,963	334,001	344,092	—10,091
1947–48	64	6,229	73,955	2,383	24,186	891,302	366,784	393,885	—27,101
1948–49	65	6,821	66,082	2,416	24,188	976,830	435,577	430,197	+ 5,380
1949–50	65	5,974	65,500	2,253	21,921	1,234,758	443,958	454,021	—10,063
1950–51	60	5,956	60,100	2,231	20,960	1,406,330	540,726	542,820	— 2,094
1951–52	61	5,726	52,412	2,239	19,117	1,681,339	640,076	623,343	+16,733
1952–53	65	5,854	50,965	2,353	19,127	1,792,944	688,575	699,892	—11,317
1953–54	58	5,744	44,733	2,420	18,121	1,865,205	752,569	727,765	+24,804
1954–55	58	5,640	45,399	2,440	18,036	2,046,014	774,865	749,198	+25,667
1955–56	75	6,588	50,028	2,523	18,006	2,156,076	841,114	845,223	— 4,109

(*a*) Control was Municipal until the Metropolitan Transport Trust assumed responsibility as from 1st July, 1955.
(*b*) Not available. (*c*) Includes rate subsidies and Government Grants. (*d*) Includes interest and redemption.

TRANSPORT—Motor Vehicle Registrations

Year	Motor Vehicles Registered at End of Year					New Registrations during Year			
	Motor Cars		Commercial Vehicles	Motor Cycles	Total	Motor Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Motor Cycles	Total
	Number	Persons per Motor Car Registered							
1923–24	5,216	41.2	(*a*)	2,307	7,523	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
1924–25	5,844	36.6	(*b*) 829	2,650	9,323	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
1925–26	7,058	30.0	(*c*) 1,022	3,016	11,096	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
1926–27	8,356	25.3	1,230	3,516	13,102	1,832	298	773	2,903
1927–28	9,730	22.0	1,559	3,887	15,176	2,007	453	802	3,262
1928–29	11,361	19.1	1,860	4,373	17,594	1,904	549	928	3,381
1929–30	12,533	17.6	2,198	4,814	19,545	1,627	552	939	3,118
1930–31	12,020	18.6	2,169	4,289	18,478	448	114	333	895
1931–32	11,327	19.9	2,222	3,661	17,210	269	117	76	462
1932–33	11,557	19.7	2,457	3,741	17,755	346	138	149	633
1933–34	12,014	19.0	2,708	3,785	18,507	591	240	140	971
1934–35	12,900	17.8	3,010	3,881	19,791	982	422	171	1,575
1935–36	14,036	16.4	3,639	3,920	21,595	1,485	643	238	2,366
1936–37	15,089	15.5	4,012	3,573	22,674	1,572	620	281	2,473
1937–38	16,648	14.1	4,511	3,646	24,805	1,802	707	287	2,796
1938–39	17,668	13.4	5,036	3,656	26,360	2,010	700	350	3,060
1939–40	17,598	13.6	5,235	3,351	26,184	1,400	540	176	2,116
1940–41	17,343	13.8	5,528	3,183	26,054	553	359	90	1,002
1941–42	14,189	17.0	5,438	2,244	21,871	127	156	13	296
1942–43	15,844	15.3	5,582	2,454	23,880	69	91	3	163
1943–44	16,730	14.7	6,321	2,583	25,634	29	523	—	552
1944–45	17,064	14.6	6,959	2,815	26,838	26	331	1	358
1945–46	17,356	14.5	7,831	3,200	28,387	43	351	73	467
1946–47	18,493	13.9	9,047	3,611	31,151	741	667	472	1,880
1947–48	19,905	13.1	10,239	4,101	34,245	1,541	1,084	621	3,246
1948–49	22,485	11.9	11,659	4,709	38,853	2,611	1,202	812	4,625
1949–50	25,291	10.9	12,928	4,941	43,160	3,311	1,565	886	5,762
1950–51	28,833	9.9	15,068	5,272	49,173	4,187	2,319	960	7,466
1951–52	32,548	9.1	16,817	5,739	55,104	4,267	2,073	938	7,278
1952–53	35,431	8.6	19,391	5,723	60,545	3,368	1,724	474	5,566
1953–45	39,973	7.7	19,740	5,649	65,362	4,718	1,896	450	7,064
1954–55	44,879	7.0	20,891	5,306	71,076	5,738	2,285	417	8,440
1955–56	48,969	6.5	22,384	4,800	76,153	5,457	2,179	332	7,968

(*a*) Included with Motor Cars. (*b*) Lorries only. (*c*) For this, and subsequent years, includes Lorries, Vans, Utilities and Buses. (*d*) Not available.
NOTE: Motor Vehicles includes Commonwealth-owned Vehicles other than those of Defence Services.

TRANSPORT—Number of Motor Vehicles and Road Traffic Accidents

Year	Motor Vehicles		Accidents Involving Casualties					
			Accidents		Number of Persons			
					Killed		Injured	
	Number on Register (*a*)	Number of Persons per Vehicle Registered	Number	Per 10,000 Vehicles Registered	Number	Per 10,000 Vehicles Registered	Number	Per 10,000 Vehicles Registered
1948–49	38,853	6.9	808	208	53	13.6	952	245
1949–50	43,160	6.4	969	225	64	14.8	1,154	267
1950–51	49,173	5.8	1,013	206	57	11.6	1,212	247
1951–52	55,104	5.4	1,027	186	87	15.8	1,215	220
1952–53	60,545	5.0	1,028	170	56	9.2	1,246	206
1953–54	65,362	4.7	982	150	67	10.3	1,156	177
1954–55	71,076	4.4	864	122	57	8.0	1,111	156
1955–56	76,151	4.2	874	115	72	9.5	1,046	137

(*a*) At end of period; includes commercial vehicles, cars and motor-cycles but excludes Defence Service vehicles.

TRANSPORT—Regular Air Services, 1947–48 to 1954–55
(Source: Department of Civil Aviation)

Year	Route Miles at 30th June	Hours Flown	Miles Flown	Revenue Passengers Carried	Freight Carried		Mail Carried	
					Tons (a)	Ton Miles (a)	Tons (a)	Ton Miles (a)
			'000			'000		'000
1947–48 ..	1,379	30,107	4,542	162,051	9,718	3,117	290	101
1948–49 ..	1,595	29,737	4,666	196,591	12,014	3,773	522	172
1949–50 ..	1,846	29,821	4,792	202,977	15,469	4,968	651	215
1950–51 ..	2,105	36,012	5,732	225,522	20,413	6,422	1,055	323
1951–52 ..	2,876	37,844	5,861	245,819	22,108	7,022	1,038	330
1952–53 ..	2,891	33,999	5,469	229,338	19,535	6,225	681	229
1953–54 ..	2,930	37,318	5,874	239,902	21,893	7,136	514	181
1954–55 ..	3,181	38,558	6,232	250,635	27,233	9,050	405	141

(a) " Short " ton (2,000 lb.) used throughout.

COMMUNICATION—Mail and Postal Services

Year	Mail Posted in Tasmania or Received from Overseas				Money Orders				Postal Notes			
					Issued		Paid		Issued		Paid	
	Letters and Post-cards	News-papers and Packets	Parcels	Regis-tered Articles	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	£'000	'000	£'000	'000	£'000	'000	£'000
1929–30 ..	39,956	7,128	198	307	124	552	106	477	452	157	2,730	1,049
1930–31 ..	29,545	5,737	182	251	111	485	98	423	437	151	2,303	776
1931–32 ..	26,440	5,516	132	250	97	426	93	402	441	148	1,654	543
1932–33 ..	31,242	5,575	129	236	98	453	90	425	467	153	1,813	567
1933–34 ..	34,055	5,459	125	237	98	465	91	434	485	159	2,459	725
1934–35 ..	35,746	5,405	121	253	103	503	97	479	520	170	2,998	880
1935–36 ..	40,109	6,606	140	270	113	576	111	557	545	189	3,306	1,035
1936–37 ..	41,791	6,794	124	284	116	614	107	572	545	197	3,165	973
1937–38 ..	39,992	6,497	137	291	118	648	111	605	578	206	3,466	1,059
1938–39 ..	37,480	6,122	136	302	125	682	120	655	595	212	3,687	1,110
1939–40 ..	33,874	5,525	132	314	126	686	113	639	582	209	3,236	985
1940–41 ..	33,341	5,123	170	352	129	758	107	682	555	204	2,895	867
1941–42 ..	34,112	5,216	212	393	136	802	114	724	559	206	2,661	827
1942–43 ..	33,035	4,820	263	464	135	890	121	836	532	197	2,691	861
1943–44 ..	36,124	5,051	343	551	128	964	115	916	521	191	3,432	1,105
1944–45 ..	37,804	5,885	350	621	131	981	115	892	557	201	3,966	1,261
1945–46 ..	39,562	5,566	343	605	140	1,065	119	953	576	206	4,334	1,373
1946–47 ..	46,244	6,320	373	659	142	1,065	127	958	646	236	5,224	1,635
1947–48 ..	43,713	7,222	383	728	152	1,098	136	1,004	670	246	5,930	1,815
1948–49 ..	45,589	7,437	374	720	161	1,099	141	995	658	247	6,349	1,958
1949–50 ..	50,038	8,440	368	674	167	1,214	151	1,109	670	257	6,967	2,135
1950–51 ..	52,305	8,526	372	677	186	1,414	165	1,286	642	259	7,664	2,456
1951–52 ..	53,888	9,045	306	646	187	1,607	168	1,471	564	233	7,818	2,580
1952–53 ..	57,533	9,005	282	646	203	1,855	180	1,674	547	229	8,271	2,718
1953–54 ..	57,787	9,450	256	655	215	1,903	191	1,731	541	223	7,965	2,648
1954–55 ..	42,999	9,107	268	625	218	1,870	199	1,669	522	216	1,740	806

COMMUNICATION—Postal Services and Wireless

Year	Telegrams		Telephones					Wireless		
				Telephone Services Connected at End of Period				Transmitters		
	Despatched to and Received from other Countries	Despatched to Places within Australia	Telephone Exchanges	Lines	Instru-ments	Local Calls	Trunk Calls	For Entertain-ment	Other	Broadcast Receiver Licences
	'000	'000	No.	'000	'000	'000	'000	No.	No.	No.
1929–30	19	455	360	12	15	—	1,524	3	—	6,032
1930–31	19	369	355	12	14	—	1,294	4	—	8,232
1931–32	17	346	348	11	14	—	1,218	4	—	9,540
1932–33	18	354	352	11	14	—	1,197	4	—	12,563
1933–34	19	367	344	12	14	—	1,242	4	—	16,547
1934–35	18	387	342	12	15	(a) 8,696	1,314	4	—	20,088
1935–36	20	418	345	12	15	9,359	1,471	6	—	24,118
1936–37	20	402	354	13	16	10,064	1,573	8	—	29,780
1937–38	19	425	355	13	17	10,958	1,727	11	—	36,013
1938–39	20	450	358	14	18	11,750	1,770	11	—	39,392
1939–40	16	471	357	15	19	12,860	1,930	11	—	42,182
1940–41	28	507	358	15	20	12,903	1,950	11	—	44,716
1941–42	36	550	356	15	20	13,866	2,055	11	—	46,404
1942–43	35	649	355	16	21	13,698	2,258	11	—	47,883
1943–44	27	736	349	16	21	14,254	2,437	11	—	48,016
1944–45	30	826	354	17	22	15,013	2,573	11	—	47,930
1945–46	20	951	357	18	23	16,217	2,745	11	—	49,200
1946–47	20	952	362	19	25	18,104	2,806	11	(a) 38	57,577
1947–48	24	954	362	20	26	19,400	3,065	11	45	57,568
1948–49	29	960	368	21	28	20,592	3,183	11	91	61,212
1949–50	36	952	370	23	31	19,555	3,287	11	100	64,369
1950–51	41	920	381	25	34	19,549	3,412	11	118	68,149
1951–52	41	759	393	27	37	20,961	3,460	11	161	68,832
1952–53	38	697	387	29	39	21,587	3,593	11	200	70,741
1953–54	40	662	388	31	42	22,811	3,921	11	252	71,047
1954–55	41	648	390	33	46	24,050	4,284	11	307	71,602

(a) Not available for previous years on a comparable basis.

NUMBER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS; VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAIN TYPE OF BUSINESS IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS: 1952–53 (CENSUS)

Main Type of Business	Statistical Division (i) Hobart and Suburbs		(ii) Launceston and Suburbs		(iii) North Western		(iv) North Eastern		(v) North Midland	
	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Grocers	312	3,518	167	1,778	208	3,161	98	1,089	40	333
Butchers	73	1,711	42	999	55	905	20	189	11	82
Fruiterers	47	596	23	195	27	191	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Bakers	48	714	30	352	36	315	14	62	8	50
Confectioners, Milk Bars	46	348	36	217	59	383	19	79	(e)	(e)
Other Food Stores	21	216	18	126	15	64	(e)	(e)	—	—
Hotels, Wine and Spirit Merchants	83	1,985	43	1,054	42	901	38	379	15	152
Clothiers, Drapers	99	6,257	82	3,229	83	2,618	15	357	(e)	(e)
Footwear Stores	18	589	12	338	15	247	(e)	(e)	—	—
Hardware Stores (c)	24	1,047	18	878	16	471	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Electrical and Radio Stores	39	698	21	591	41	412	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Furniture and Floor Coverings Stores	26	867	17	511	18	488	(e)	(e)	—	—
Newsagents, Booksellers	29	645	16	281	19	249	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Chemists	32	426	22	292	18	242	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Other Stores	158	1,650	99	1,110	69	1,081	17	159	(e)	(e)
Total (d)	1,055	21,267	646	11,951	721	11,728	250	2,512	93	743
Motor Vehicle Dealers, Garages, Service Stations	76	5,921	63	3,929	97	3,020	32	208	18	117

Main Type of Business	(vi) Midland		(vii) South Eastern		(viii) Southern		(ix) Western		(x) Total	
	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)	No. (a)	Sales (b)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Grocers	43	872	50	518	100	1,309	24	789	1,042	13,367
Butchers	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	22	308	10	207	247	4,562
Fruiterers	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	112	1,115
Bakers	(e)	(e)	7	34	10	77	(e)	(e)	163	1,667
Confectioners, Milk Bars	12	109	(e)	(e)	14	59	8	72	203	1,293
Other Food Stores	—	—	—	—	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	61	418
Hotels, Wine and Spirit Merchants	19	283	19	218	21	414	26	330	306	5,716
Clothiers, Drapers	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	14	170	17	274	318	13,058
Footwear Stores	(e)	(e)	—	—	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	55	1,285
Hardware Stores (c)	—	—	—	—	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	67	2,466
Electrical and Radio Stores	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	10	62	(e)	(e)	123	1,838
Furniture and Floor Coverings Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	(e)	(e)	64	1,904
Newsagents, Booksellers	(e)	(e)	—	—	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	77	1,300
Chemists	(e)	(e)	—	—	7	56	(e)	(e)	90	1,115
Other Stores	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	9	30	(e)	(e)	369	4,083
Total (d)	105	1,544	(e)	(e)	221	2,620	(e)	(e)	3,297	55,137
Motor Vehicle Dealers, Garages, Service Stations	15	88	(e)	(e)	23	281	(e)	(e)	340	13,714

(a) Excludes establishments with sales less than £500 in 1952–53.
(b) Total value of *all* commodities sold by retail by establishments shown, not just main line.
(c) Basic building materials are excluded from these sales.
(d) Excludes sales of Motor Dealers, Garages, Service Stations, &c., which are shown separately.
(e) Not available for publication.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES IN TASMANIA: COMMODITY GROUPS

Unit: £'000

Year	Groceries	Butchers' Meat	Other Food (a)	Beer, Wine, Spirits	Clothing, Drapery, Piece Goods, Footwear	Hardware (b)	Electrical Goods	Furniture	Other Goods (c)	Total (Excl. Motor Vehicles, &c.)	Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol (d)
1947–48 (e)	4,560	4,550		(f)	6,310	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	25,310	3,830
1948–49 (e)	4,820	2,320	3,130	3,050	7,540	1,520	990	1,320	4,530	29,220	5,440
1949–50	5,370	2,580	3,420	3,500	8,480	1,400	1,170	2,440	5,700	34,060	7,460
1950–51	6,100	3,180	3,910	3,920	10,680	2,030	1,700	3,200	7,160	41,880	11,570
1951–52	7,730	4,010	5,150	4,900	12,300	3,080	2,270	2,620	9,340	51,400	13,680
1952–53 (e)	8,690	4,610	6,070	5,350	12,900	3,170	2,280	2,440	9,640	55,150	13,700
1953–54	9,250	5,190	6,580	5,480	13,320	3,270	2,690	2,540	10,520	58,840	17,180
1954–55	10,150	5,280	6,480	6,450	14,260	4,110	3,130	2,800	11,090	63,750	18,700
1955–56	11,370	5,530	7,610	6,870	14,800	4,520	3,620	3,060	11,920	69,300	18,610

(a) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, &c., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.
(b) Excludes basic building materials (e.g., timber, roofing tiles, &c.).
(c) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, &c., newspapers, books and stationery, chemists' goods, grain and produce, jewellery, office equipment, &c.
(d) Excludes farm machinery and implements, earth moving equipment, &c.
(e) Census figures.
(f) Comparable commodity group dissections not available.

RETAIL SALES: HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY FINANCE COMPANIES—TASMANIA

NOTE: The following statistics relate to businesses which finance the sale of goods at retail but do not retail themselves. Except in the case of balances outstanding subsequent to December quarter, 1953, particulars of agreements originally made between retailers and customers and subsequently assigned to finance companies are not included.

Quarter Ended—	Number of New Agreements Made	Total Value of Goods (*a*) £'000	Amount Financed (*b*) Total £'000	Amount Financed (*b*) Average Per Agreement £	Average Proportion of Sale Financed Per cent.	Balances Outstanding at End of Each Period (*c*) £'000
MOTOR VEHICLES, TRACTORS, &c.						
31st March, 1953	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	
30th June, 1953						
30th September, 1953 ..						
31st December, 1953						
31st March, 1954	2,359	1,569	826	350	52	
30th June, 1954	2,982	2,034	1,079	361	53	
30th September, 1954 ..	2,987	2,024	1,109	371	55	(*d*)
31st December, 1954	2,899	1,890	1,064	367	56	
31st March, 1955	3,066	1,981	1,104	360	56	
30th June, 1955	3,499	2,491	1,320	377	53	
30th September, 1955 ..	3,706	2,373	1,394	376	59	
31st December, 1955	3,360	2,333	1,301	387	56	
31st March, 1956	2,964	1,931	1,113	375	58	
30th June, 1956	3,487	2,397	1,392	399	58	
INDUSTRIAL PLANT AND MACHINERY, &c.						
31st March, 1953	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	
30th June, 1953						
30th September, 1953 ..						
31st December, 1953						
31st March, 1954	37	26	15	405	58	
30th June, 1954	54	21	13	240	62	
30th September, 1954 ..	81	57	35	432	61	(*d*)
31st December 1954	118	137	87	737	64	
31st March, 1955	104	120	78	750	65	
30th June, 1955	96	78	48	500	62	
30th September, 1955 ..	89	52	30	337	58	
31st December, 1955	151	122	74	490	61	
31st March, 1956	100	54	32	320	59	
30th June, 1956	98	64	40	408	63	
HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONAL GOODS						
31st March, 1953	3,157	270	205	65	76	
30th June, 1953	2,992	187	139	46	74	
30th September, 1953 ..	3,178	224	177	56	79	
31st December, 1953	3,693	298	234	63	79	
31st March, 1954	3,625	322	255	70	79	
30th June, 1954	3,599	288	214	59	74	
30th September, 1954 ..	3,691	274	221	60	81	(*d*)
31st December, 1954	5,406	445	356	66	80	
31st March, 1955	5,078	397	312	61	79	
30th June, 1955	4,809	346	269	56	78	
30th September, 1955 ..	4,715	377	300	64	79	
31st December, 1955	6,160	558	442	71	79	
31st March, 1956	5,196	533	420	81	78	
30th June, 1956	5,483	406	321	58	79	
TOTAL ALL GOODS						
31st March, 1953	4,722	1,363	764	162	56	(*e*) 2,916
30th June, 1953	5,018	1,526	813	162	53	(*e*) 3,108
30th September, 1953 ..	5,545	1,744	1,034	186	59	(*e*) 3,426
31st December, 1953	6,225	1,924	1,085	173	56	(*e*) 3,865
31st March, 1954	6,021	1,917	1,096	182	57	4,232
30th June, 1954	6,635	2,343	1,306	197	56	4,772
30th September, 1954 ..	6,759	2,355	1,365	202	58	5,274
31st December, 1954	8,423	2,472	1,507	179	61	5,918
31st March, 1955	8,248	2,498	1,494	181	59	6,434
30th June, 1955	8,404	2,915	1,637	194	56	7,012
30th September, 1955 ..	8,510	2,802	1,724	203	61	7,460
31st December, 1955	9,671	3,013	1,817	188	60	7,951
31st March, 1956	8,260	2,518	1,565	189	62	8,033
30th June, 1956	9,068	2,867	1,753	193	61	8,165

(*a*) Value at net cash or list price (*excluding* hiring charges and insurance). (*b*) *Excludes* hiring charges and insurance. (*c*) *Includes* hiring charges and insurance. (*d*) Separate details not available. (*e*) Excludes balances outstanding on agreements originally financed by retailers but subsequently assigned to finance companies. These balances represented less than one per cent. of the total in March, 1954.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS
1891 to 1955–56

Year	Revenue			Expenditure	Budget Result (*b*)		Aggregate Deficits at End of Year (*c*)
	Before Adjustment	Special Grant Adjustment (*a*)	After Adjustment		Before Adjustment	After Adjustment	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1st January, 1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	279,639
31st December, 1891 ..	944,617	—	944,617	913,356	+ 31,261	+ 31,261	248,378
1892 and 1893	1,487,876	—	1,487,876	1,748,487	—260,611	—260,611	508,989
1894 and 1895	1,458,766	—	1,458,766	1,538,751	— 79,985	— 79,985	588,974
1896 and 1897	1,642,996	—	1,642,996	1,535,270	+107,726	+107,726	481,248
31st December, 1898 ..	908,223	—	908,223	830,168	+ 78,055	+ 78,055	403,193
31st December, 1899 ..	943,970	—	943,970	871,453	+ 72,517	+ 72,517	330,676
31st December, 1900 ..	1,054,980	—	1,054,980	923,731	+131,249	+131,249	199,427
31st December, 1901 ..	826,163	—	826,163	870,442	— 44,279	— 44,279	243,706
31st December, 1902 ..	734,663	—	734,663	850,684	—116,021	—116,021	359,727
31st December, 1903 ..	857,667	—	857,667	879,356	— 21,689	— 21,689	381,416
30th June, 1904	426,139	—	426,139	421,037	+ 5,102	+ 5,102	376,314
1904–05	852,681	—	852,681	840,185	+ 12,496	+ 12,496	363,818
1905–06	900,658	—	900,658	853,147	+ 47,511	+ 47,511	316,307
1906–07	970,843	—	970,843	913,762	+ 57,081	+ 57,081	259,226
1907–08	1,005,273	—	1,005,273	929,985	+ 75,288	+ 75,288	183,938
1908–09	934,432	—	934,432	960,247	— 25,815	— 25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	—	1,008,932	997,321	+ 11,611	+ 11,611	198,142
1910–11	970,092	—	970,092	1,016,956	— 46,864	— 46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	—	1,084,663	1,064,725	+ 19,938	+ 19,938	225,068
1912–13 (*d*)	1,206,292	—	1,206,292	1,095,883	+110,409	+110,409	114,659
1913–14	1,238,086	—	1,238,086	1,235,013	+ 3,073	+ 3,073	111,586
1914–15	1,244,095	—	1,244,095	1,384,150	—140,055	—140,055	251,641
1915–16	1,376,493	—	1,376,493	1,340,711	+ 35,782	+ 35,782	215,859
1916–17	1,369,368	—	1,369,368	1,412,893	— 43,525	— 43,525	259,384
1917–18	1,503,047	—	1,503,047	1,459,748	+ 43,299	+ 43,299	216,085
1918–19	1,581,984	—	1,581,984	1,644,512	— 62,528	— 62,528	278,613
1919–20	1,815,031	—	1,815,031	1,828,301	— 13,270	— 13,270	291,883
1920–21	2,105,449	—	2,105,449	2,189,156	— 83,707	— 83,707	375,590
1921–22	2,181,395	—	2,181,395	2,302,077	—120,682	—120,682	496,272
1922–23	2,174,062	—	2,174,062	2,472,523	—298,461	—298,461	794,733
1923–24	2,447,677	—	2,447,677	2,658,382	—210,705	—210,705	1,005,438
1924–25	2,762,013	—	2,762,013	2,675,618	+ 86,395	+ 86,395	919,043
1925–26	2,726,482	—	2,726,482	2,698,262	+ 28,220	+ 28,220	890,823
1926–27	3,040,220	—	3,040,220	2,855,077	+185,143	+185,143	705,680
1927–28	2,962,687	—	2,962,687	2,867,605	+ 95,082	+ 95,082	610,598
1928–29	2,766,434	—	2,766,434	2,855,977	— 89,543	— 89,543	700,141
1929–30	2,689,413	—	2,689,413	2,715,133	— 25,720	— 25,720	725,861
1930–31	2,609,290	—	2,609,290	2,854,394	—245,104	—245,104	970,965
1931–32	2,385,495	—	2,385,495	2,657,109	—271,614	—271,614	1,242,579
1932–33	2,522,191	—	2,522,191	2,577,406	— 55,215	— 55,215	1,297,794
1933–34	2,698,214	—	2,698,214	2,746,099	— 47,885	— 47,885	1,345,679
1934–35	2,872,148	—	2,872,148	2,991,349	—119,201	—119,201	1,464,880
1935–36	3,117,602	—	3,117,602	3,247,288	—129,686	—129,686	1,594,566
1936–37	3,488,524	—	3,488,524	3,443,618	+ 44,906	+ 44,906	1,549,660
1937–38	3,639,755	—	3,639,755	3,632,903	+ 6,852	+ 6,852	1,542,808
1938–39	3,614,764	—	3,614,764	3,640,748	— 25,984	— 25,984	1,568,792
1939–40	3,055,310	—	3,055,310	3,052,909	+ 2,401	+ 2,401	1,566,391
1940–41	2,921,573	—	2,921,573	3,103,204	—181,631	—181,631	1,748,022
1941–42	3,358,707	—	3,358,707	3,357,122	+ 1,585	+ 1,585	1,746,437
1942–43	3,290,324	—	3,290,324	3,399,804	—109,480	—109,480	1,855,917
1943–44	3,498,740	—	3,498,740	3,468,545	+ 30,195	+ 30,195	1,825,722
1944–45	3,656,393	—	3,656,393	3,675,537	— 19,144	— 19,144	1,844,866
1945–46	3,933,412	—	3,933,412	4,033,894	—100,482	—100,482	1,945,348
1946–47	4,507,126	—	4,507,126	4,573,312	— 66,186	— 66,186	2,011,534
1947–48	4,815,974	+262,000	5,077,974	5,101,882	—285,908	— 23,908	2,035,442
1948–49	5,740,224	— 96,000	5,644,224	5,845,325	—105,101	—201,101	2,236,543
1949–50	6,814,982	+126,000	6,940,982	7,082,373	—267,391	—141,391	2,377,934
1950–51	7,915,437	—	7,915,437	8,161,829	—246,392	—246,392	2,624,326
1951–52	10,343,050	—150,000	10,193,050	10,745,221	—402,171	—552,171	3,176,497
1952–53	12,061,036	—600,000	11,461,036	11,762,795	+298,241	—301,759	3,478,256
1953–54	13,435,060	—184,000	13,251,060	13,419,860	+ 15,200	—168,800	3,647,056
1954–55	15,095,270	(*e*)	(*e*)	15,307,005	—211,735	(*e*)	3,858,791
1955–56	18,010,524	(*e*)	(*e*)	17,895,912	+114,612	(*e*)	(*f*) 3,744,179

(*a*) Since 1947–48, the Special Grant has been in two parts. One part is calculated to meet the financial needs of the current year. The other part is a positive or negative adjustment; positive if the grant made *two years earlier* proved less than the amount of financial assistance deemed justified by the Grants Commission for that year; negative if proved more.

Thus, the Grant on account of 1953–54 was £1,650,000. The Adjustment made in 1955–56 on account of 1953–54 was *minus* £184,000, resulting in a *final* Special Grant of £1,466,000 when both parts are taken into account.

(*b*) Surpluses indicated by plus sign; deficits by minus sign.
(*c*) Calculated on *adjusted* surpluses and deficits except for 1954–55 and 1955–56.
(*d*) System of annual Special Grants (Commonwealth) introduced in this year.
(*e*) Not yet available.
(*f*) Of this sum, £3,647,056 has been funded while the balance, £97,123, is carried forward in the Accumulated Revenue Account to 1956–57.

AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT, 1890 to 1955–56

At end of Year	Aggregate Loan Expenditure — Purpose: Railways and Transport	Hydro-Electric Works	Roads, Bridges, Harbours	School Buildings	Housing Advances and Construction	Other	Total	Public Debt: *Add* Unexpended Balance (*a*)	*Deduct* Redemptions from Sinking Funds (Aggregate)	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1890 ..	3,254	—	1,677	119	—	1,141	6,191	342	100	6,433
1900 ..	3,910	—	2,676	167	—	1,493	8,246	473	208	8,511
1910–11 .	4,433	—	3,629	244	—	2,517	10,823	633	378	11,078
1918–19 .	5,506	776	4,960	358	—	4,027	15,627	623	969	15,281
1919–20 .	5,597	1,064	5,058	386	6	4,892	17,003	670	1,043	16,630
1920–21 .	5,851	1,997	5,195	424	103	6,151	19,721	142	1,087	18,776
1921–22 .	6,342	2,809	5,328	468	120	6,751	21,818	1,388	1,261	21,945
1922–23 .	6,596	3,036	5,427	478	162	7,276	22,975	747	1,283	22,439
1923–24 .	6,847	3,177	5,521	491	185	7,466	23,687	1,442	1,396	23,733
1924–25 .	6,875	3,256	5,696	514	197	7,391	23,929	1,499	1,534	23,894
1925–26 .	6,893	3,415	5,904	548	217	7,492	24,469	1,332	1,585	24,216
1926–27 .	6,922	3,544	6,129	574	217	7,413	24,799	1,072	1,568	24,303
1927–28 .	6,970	3,624	6,361	597	217	7,644	25,413	1,013	1,553	24,873
1928–29 .	6,959	3,681	6,431	632	211	7,848	25,762	683	3,121	23,324
1929–30 .	6,888	3,759	6,685	654	208	7,676	25,870	747	3,696	22,921
1930–31 .	6,933	3,846	6,770	656	206	8,284	26,695	484	3,790	23,389
1931–32 .	6,918	3,841	6,779	656	200	8,398	26,792	778	3,911	23,659
1932–33 .	6,911	3,712	6,835	656	192	8,412	26,718	936	3,946	23,708
1933–34 .	6,911	3,744	6,882	669	175	8,456	26,837	1,049	4,119	23,767
1934–35 .	6,950	3,958	6,818	694	179	8,575	27,174	879	4,218	23,835
1935–36 .	6,998	4,758	6,887	722	178	8,131	27,674	521	3,777	24,418
1936–37 .	7,080	5,284	6,960	776	193	8,196	28,489	658	3,900	25,247
1937–38 .	7,162	5,676	7,006	830	238	8,427	29,339	636	4,135	25,840
1938–39 .	7,196	5,754	7,091	891	308	8,838	30,078	605	4,317	26,366
1939–40 .	7,226	6,081	7,168	952	366	9,189	30,982	740	4,478	27,244
1940–41 .	7,260	6,509	7,206	993	451	9,696	32,115	809	4,758	28,166
1941–42 .	7,300	7,021	7,247	1,015	539	9,708	32,830	793	4,866	28,757
1942–43 .	7,403	7,464	7,266	1,037	572	9,589	33,331	522	5,154	28,699
1943–44 .	7,664	7,783	7,297	1,071	545	10,646	35,006	485	5,408	30,083
1944–45 .	7,807	8,022	7,326	1,112	579	11,063	35,909	62	5,630	30,341
1945–46 .	7,897	8,371	7,490	1,181	780	10,985	36,704	886	5,876	31,714
1946–47 .	8,095	8,799	7,512	1,262	1,205	11,194	38,067	1,123	6,274	32,916
1947–48 .	8,402	10,018	7,793	1,362	1,631	12,125	41,331	375	6,568	35,138
1948–49 .	8,812	11,806	7,885	1,569	2,210	13,535	45,817	473	6,923	39,367
1949–50 .	9,138	14,979	7,978	1,806	(*b*) 559	14,672	49,132	883	7,294	42,721
1950–51 .	10,479	20,224	8,107	2,347	4,973	16,734	62,864	1,882	7,713	57,033
1951–52 .	12,093	27,260	8,798	2,986	7,565	19,311	78,013	1,833	8,194	71,652
1952–53 .	13,465	35,583	9,259	3,602	8,231	20,942	91,082	1,846	8,800	84,128
1953–54 .	13,768	43,722	10,025	4,439	10,059	22,840	104,853	2,558	9,721	97,690
1954–55 .	14,003	51,048	11,095	5,728	12,480	25,188	119,542	859	10,596	109,805
1955–56 .	14,158	58,686	11,858	6,826	14,495	(*c*) 27,043	133,066	779	11,622	122,223

(*a*) Balance is difference between aggregate loans issued and aggregate loan expenditure.
(*b*) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement eliminated from Public Debt.
(*c*) Other expenditure includes (in million £'s): Hospitals, £3.7; Public Buildings, £2.4; Other Public Works, £4.6; Forestry, £2.7; Loan Expenses, £2.0; Revenue Deficiency, £3.6; Water Supply, £1.9; Assistance to Industries, £2.4.

LOAN EXPENDITURE — GROSS AND NET , 1900 to 1955–56

Year	Loan Expenditure: Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (*a*)	Net per Head	Year	Loan Expenditure—*continued*: Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (*a*)	Net per Head
	£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904–05 .	(*b*) 271,572	(*b*) 236,456	—	(*b*) 1 6 9	1936–37..	1,997,930	841,951	—	3 12 4
1905–06 to 1909–10 .	(*b*) 285,383	(*b*) 259,354	—	(*b*) 1 7 10	1937–38..	1,892,279	850,305	—	3 12 2
1910–11 to 1914–15 .	(*b*) 573,455	(*b*) 519,583	—	(*b*) 2 14 0	1938–39..	1,849,647	739,627	—	3 2 3
1915–16 to 1919–20 .	(*b*)1,001,805	(*b*) 774,749	—	(*b*) 3 18 5	1939–40..	1,814,196	902,910	—	3 15 3
1920–21	3,090,437	2,717,452	—	12 16 9	1940–41..	2,115,553	1,134,059	181,631	4 14 1
1921–22	2,688,532	2,145,807	—	9 19 11	1941–42..	1,790,317	714,827	—	2 19 6
1922–23	1,710,808	1,153,645	349,401	5 6 10	1942–43..	1,500,462	501,004	—	2 1 5
1923–24	1,375,851	745,792	—	3 8 11	1943–44..	2,608,942	1,674,912	109,481	6 17 1
1924–25	953,314	248,069	—	1 3 0	1944–45..	1,793,358	903,057	455,000	3 13 2
1925–26	1,112,901	568,904	—	2 13 0	1945–46..	1,770,104	794,965	—	3 3 6
1926–27	1,144,954	329,698	—	1 10 11	1946–47..	2,949,458	1,362,482	119,625	5 7 0
1927–28	1,534,212	404,486	—	1 17 9	1947–48..	4,180,457	3,264,196	66,186	12 9 10
1928–29	1,029,708	348,818	—	1 12 3	1948–49..	5,525,395	4,506,480	244,244	16 18 2
1929–30	1,465,837	146,853	—	0 13 5	1949–40..	5,871,099	4,941,928	23,908	18 0 1
1930–31	(*c*)1,460,502	(*c*)825,489	—	3 14 1	1950–51..	15,400,990	13,732,375	201,101	48 8 7
1931–32	659,509	96,454	—	0 8 6	1951–52..	17,023,688	15,149,142	141,391	51 12 10
1932–33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	—	Cr. 0 6 5	1952–53..	20,075,914	13,068,331	246,392	43 3 10
1933–34	524,987	118,783	—	0 10 4	1953–54..	15,907,760	13,771,910	552,171	44 10 1
1934–35	786,177	361,495	—	1 11 6	1954–55..	17,654,984	14,688,969	301,759	46 13 8
1935–36	1,858,456	999,970	339,094	4 6 8	1955–56..	17,606,286	13,523,930	168,800	42 6 2

(*a*) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure. The figures shown are a complete record of funded deficits with the exception of £146,871 incurred before 1867.
(*b*) Annual average for the five-yearly period shown.
(*c*) Includes £616,352, the amount re-appropriated to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.

PUBLIC FINANCE — PUBLIC DEBT OF TASMANIA, 1870 to 1955–56

Year (*a*)	Redeemable			Total	Per Head of Population	Nominal Interest Payable(*b*)	
	In London	In New York	In Australia			Amount	Rate per cent.
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	Per cent.
1870 ..	1,268,700	—	—	1,268,700	12 11 10	(*c*)	(*c*)
1875 ..	1,489,400	—	—	1,489,400	14 7 2	85,693	5.754
1880 ..	1,772,400	—	171,300	1,943,700	16 18 9	96,704	4.975
1885 ..	3,177,000	—	180,000	3,357,000	25 1 9	148,598	4.427
1890 ..	6,028,950	—	403,850	6,432,800	44 5 6	223,652	3.478
1895 ..	7,782,770	—	398,154	8,180,924	52 11 11	329,379	4.026
1900 ..	7,690,000	—	821,005	8,511,005	49 4 1	320,151	3.762
1904–05 ..	7,924,650	—	1,547,321	9,471,971	53 4 5	346,266	3.670
1909–10 ..	8,230,050	—	2,340,403	10,570,453	56 11 4	386,234	3.650
1914–15 ..	8,844,250	—	4,288,796	13,133,046	66 1 7	493,861	3.760
1915–16 ..	8,844,250	—	5,064,663	13,908,913	70 7 9	529,158	3.804
1916–17 ..	9,476,250	—	5,195,390	14,671,640	74 19 8	575,009	3.919
1917–18 ..	9,637,250	—	5,500,105	15,137,355	76 8 5	601,038	3.971
1918–19 ..	9,911,250	—	5,370,031	15,281,281	75 6 1	615,606	4.028
1919–20 ..	9,611,250	—	7,018,788	16,630,038	79 4 2	691,817	4.160
1920–21 ..	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 4 3	834,319	4.443
1921–22 ..	11,611,250	122,123	10,212,038	21,945,411	100 9 6	1,057,680	4.819
1922–23 ..	11,711,250	144,015	10,583,911	22,439,176	102 9 11	1,086,092	4.840
1923–24 ..	12,761,250	144,015	10,827,420	23,732,685	108 6 8	1,162,239	4.897
1924–25 ..	12,761,250	—	11,133,166	23,894,416	111 13 2	1,171,180	4.901
1925–26 ..	13,361,147	—	10,854,442	24,215,589	114 4 9	1,191,303	4.920
1926–27 ..	13,361,250	—	10,941,818	24,303,068	115 1 0	1,192,688	4.908
1927–28 ..	13,703,099	238,364	10,931,322	24,872,785	116 4 6	1,198,703	4.875
1928–29 ..	13,643,029	236,309	9,445,292	23,324,630	107 14 7	1,114,724	4.779
1929–30 ..	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	104 3 10	1,100,260	4.800
1930–31 ..	13,633,275	236,309	9,519,495	23,389,079	104 8 3	1,109,241	4.743
1931–32 ..	13,620,237	235,282	9,804,069	23,659,588	104 10 2	993,475	4.199
1932–33 ..	13,620,237	234,624	9,853,671	23,708,532	104 3 4	983,468	4.148
1933–34 ..	13,563,537	233,556	9,970,175	23,767,268	104 4 1	910,299	3.830
1934–35 ..	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104 1 9	899,149	3.772
1935–36 ..	13,503,237	231,361	10,683,558	24,418,156	106 2 4	922,377	3.777
1936–37 ..	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108 5 3	949,993	3.763
1937–38 ..	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110 0 10	971,704	3.760
1938–39 ..	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111 1 1	990,142	3.755
1939–40 ..	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3.752
1940–41 ..	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3.727
1941–42 ..	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3.646
1942–43 ..	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3.641
1943–44 ..	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3.433
1944–45 ..	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3.401
1945–46 ..	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3.316
1946–47 ..	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	12 0 9	1,084,392	3.294
1947–48 ..	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	134 0 4	1,145,232	3.259
1948–49 ..	7,115,870	235,693	32,015,927	39,367,490	147 8 1	1,274,564	3.238
1949–50 ..	7,092,900	232,610	35,395,469	42,720,979	154 6 9	1,370,179	3.207
1950–51 ..	7,044,200	230,144	49,758,731	57,033,075	199 5 4	1,765,722	3.096
1951–52 ..	7,029,200	227,679	64,394,908	71,651,787	241 16 1	2,112,527	2.948
1952–53 ..	7,027,000	224,596	76,876,656	84,128,252	276 12 10	2,638,754	3.137
1953–54 ..	7,004,300	223,158	90,463,392	97,690,850	316 8 1	3,268,883	3.346
1954–55 ..	6,991,800	220,076	102,593,074	109,804,950	348 18 9	4,007,987	3.650
1955–56 ..	6,991,800	313,573	114,918,072	122,223,443	382 7 4	4,574,635	3.743

(*a*) At end of period shown.
(*b*) Interest has been calculated on the " book " value of each individual loan outstanding at the end of the year shown and therefore differs slightly from interest actually paid.
(*c*) Not available.

NOTE: The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the face or 'book' value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement has been eliminated from Loan Expenditure and Public Debt since 1948–49.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—1927–28 to 1955–56

(NOTE: This table covers the Corporations of Hobart and Launceston and 47 Municipal Councils)

Year	Value of Rateable Property			Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings		Municipal Loans			
	Unimproved Capital Value (*a*)	Total Capital Value (*a*)	Assessed Annual Value	Revenue (*b*)	Expenditure (*b*)	Receipts	Expenditure	Total Debt	Annual Interest Liability
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1927–28 ..	22,867,190	50,107,953	2,721,147	989,771	945,428	254,085	372,791	3,198,684	(*c*)
1928–29 ..	23,084,384	50,704,218	2,755,583	976,791	978,243	113,736	105,751	3,250,876	(*c*)
1929–30 ..	23,230,723	51,315,303	2,790,203	1,026,132	1,030,288	62,179	133,613	3,027,777	(*c*)
1930–31 ..	23,306,805	51,911,386	2,788,462	932,028	941,682	108,697	84,432	3,088,456	179,341
1931–32 ..	22,862,299	51,534,160	2,731,155	850,641	848,459	119,359	57,758	3,166,256	169,876
1932–33 ..	22,317,064	50,886,875	2,686,843	859,805	839,649	115,471	94,490	3,167,688	165,935
1933–34 ..	22,098,932	50,807,071	2,662,521	863,901	855,501	95,619	67,252	3,174,098	161,122
1934–35 ..	22,006,571	50,975,275	2,669,729	896,991	902,421	76,815	59,092	3,106,444	138,976
1935–36 ..	21,836,281	50,931,645	2,685,530	928,298	919,727	46,790	54,133	3,071,744	136,649
1936–37 ..	21,937,958	51,395,384	2,722,436	964,863	948,052	165,342	126,469	3,114,217	169,012
1937–38 ..	22,750,888	52,982,056	2,804,856	996,980	1,003,243	216,897	224,193	3,213,832	142,819
1938–39 ..	22,871,465	53,779,779	2,919,179	1,032,421	1,020,642	205,470	272,756	3,338,141	148,152
1939–40 ..	23,080,123	54,909,580	3,048,632	1,086,844	1,095,959	105,853	115,119	3,356,248	150,104
1940–41 ..	23,152,921	55,990,994	3,214,499	1,090,820	1,069,112	112,936	114,861	3,390,055	148,064
1941–42 ..	23,459,645	57,923,855	3,276,466	1,136,795	1,100,799	93,539	107,336	3,392,259	144,495
1942–43 ..	23,435,879	58,461,244	3,343,917	1,190,033	1,143,208	108,205	127,064	3,409,999	(*c*)
1943–44 ..	23,457,632	58,966,752	3,380,190	1,212,652	1,184,912	124,525	97,083	3,365,934	(*c*)
1944–45 ..	23,507,345	59,402,061	3,390,805	1,147,618	1,109,685	87,049	113,955	2,936,977	(*c*)
1945–46 ..	23,630,726	60,030,222	3,466,110	1,201,274	1,215,814	237,916	69,119	2,651,463	(*c*)
1946–47 ..	23,858,086	61,045,871	3,566,560	1,302,146	1,356,964	283,271	203,371	2,763,233	105,161
1947–48 ..	24,123,097	62,233,772	3,804,032	1,430,230	1,515,629	189,600	174,710	2,817,899	109,567
1948–49 ..	24,649,027	64,478,175	4,180,512	1,646,883	1,647,573	412,576	385,996	3,088,202	113,886
1949–50 ..	25,363,085	67,349,262	4,511,389	1,846,868	1,847,848	699,980	711,736	3,609,257	133,638
1950–51 ..	27,929,905	77,677,001	5,120,970	2,141,687	2,163,453	929,920	797,050	4,266,942	151,871
1951–52 ..	31,712,660	93,828,386	5,712,710	2,678,680	2,675,405	1,277,065	1,279,104	5,226,440	186,153
1952–53 ..	34,966,254	112,456,107	6,435,503	3,012,177	3,023,793	1,092,060	1,082,765	5,949,809	221,840
1953–54 ..	37,156,166	126,346,100	6,921,259	3,320,704	3,252,910	1,208,922	878,817	6,800,195	266,724
1954–55 ..	41,788,773	148,183,903	7,942,186	3,485,815	3,526,319	1,397,875	1,203,679	7,801,577	319,585
1955–56 ..	46,918,802	172,635,870	9,282,149	3,192,932	3,298,126	1,183,492	1,365,135	8,620,944	361,711

(*a*) State Government valuation. (*b*) Excluding loans. (*c*) Not available.

PRIVATE FINANCE—BANKING—TASMANIA

Year	Trading Banks					Savings Banks			
	Deposits (Weekly Averages)	Advances (Weekly Averages)	Ratio of Advances to Deposits	Bank Debits to Customers' Accounts (Wk. Av.) (*a*)	Interest Rate on Fixed Deposits 24 months (*b*)	No. of Operative Accounts	On Deposit at End of Year		Interest Rate at 30th June (*c*)
							Total Amount	Amount Per Head Population	
	£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%	No.	£'000	£ s. d.	%
1935–36					2.60	130,997	6,818	29 12 7	2.75
1936–37					3.00	136,020	7,215	30 18 9	3.00
1937–38					3.00	141,888	7,692	32 15 1	3.00
1938–39					3.00	148,402	8,396	35 7 3	3.00
1939–40		Not Available			2.90	157,721	8,518	35 9 3	3.00
1940–41					2.50	156,416	8,941	37 6 1	2.75
1941–42					2.23	160,195	9,472	39 6 4	2.25
1942–43					2.00	165,212	11,174	46 1 4	2.25
1943–44					2.00	179,951	14,213	57 17 4	2.25
1944–45					1.78	190,628	16,914	68 0 7	2.25
1945–46	17,280	3,673	21.3	2,889	1.60	205,750	20,447	81 2 10	2.25
1946–47	17,752	5,084	28.6	3,374	1.50	211,834	20,856	81 2 7	2.25
1947–48	18,680	7,477	40.0	3,947	1.50	219,379	21,572	82 11 9	2.25
1948–49	19,810	10,042	50.7	4,699	1.50	229,358	22,413	83 19 6	2.25
1949–50	22,057	11,417	51.8	5,605	1.50	239,994	24,272	87 19 6	2.25
1950–51	26,722	13,318	49.8	7,370	1.50	252,269	27,155	94 17 8	2.25
1951–52	30,737	16,689	54.3	8,856	1.50	262,079	30,119	101 13 0	2.25
1952–53	29,135	16,720	57.4	8,850	1.73	269,235	32,078	105 9 10	2.50
1953–54	31,143	18,900	60.7	9,938	1.75	276,685	33,947	109 19 0	2.50
1954–55	32,913	21,835	66.3	10,716	1.87	279,027	35,809	113 15 11	2.75
1955–56	34,281	22,291	65.0	11,621	2.33	285,432	37,211	116 8 3	3.00

(*a*) Excludes debits to Australian Government accounts at city branches.
(*b*) Average rate for year.
(*c*) Trustee Savings Banks (Hobart and Launceston) rates. Interest is not payable on amounts in excess of £300 (£450 from April, 1951).

PRIVATE FINANCE—LIFE ASSURANCE—TASMANIA

Year Ended 31st Dec.	New Policies Issued (a)					Policies in Force at End of Period (a)					Premium Receipts (a)			New Loans Granted (b)
	Ordinary Department		Industrial Department		Total Sum Assured	Ordinary Department		Industrial Department		Total Sum Assured	Ordinary	Industrial Department	Total Ordinary and Indust'l Depts.	
	No.	Sum Assured	No.	Sum Ass'd		No.	Sum Assured	No.	Sum Ass'd					
	'000	£'000	'000	£'000	£'000	'000	£'000	'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1939	Not Available					42.8	12,938	50.6	2,477	15,415	Not Available			
1940						43.4	13,377	52.8	2,586	15,963				
1941						44.2	13,870	56.6	2,769	16,639				Not Available
1942	2.8	934	8.0	430	1,364	44.7	14,091	60.0	2,963	17,054	438	173	611	
1943	3.3	1,136	7.3	421	1,557	46.0	14,676	63.6	3,196	17,872	460	185	645	
1944	4.3	1,901	7.8	497	2,398	48.4	16,028	67.9	3,512	19,540	506	202	708	
1945	5.0	2,291	8.6	577	2,868	51.3	17,658	72.5	3,860	21,518	566	220	786	
1946	7.4	3,422	11.4	797	4,219	55.9	19,953	79.3	4,368	24,321	649	245	894	
1947	7.2	3,605	8.1	699	4,304	60.1	22,517	82.6	4,752	27,269	733	260	993	113
1948	6.9	3,709	8.3	793	4,502	63.6	24,967	86.2	5,176	30,143	811	276	1,087	183
1949	8.2	5,029	7.3	741	5,770	68.4	28,522	88.6	5,525	34,047	933	289	1,222	359
1950	9.5	5,650	7.3	776	6,426	73.8	32,322	91.1	5,889	38,211	1,061	302	1,363	391
1951	10.2	7,981	7.9	889	8,870	79.7	38,218	94.8	6,392	44,610	1,263	321	1,584	873
1952	10.1	8,563	7.5	937	9,500	85.8	44,631	97.5	6,872	51,503	1,484	339	1,823	858
1953	11.0	9,960	6.4	929	10,889	92.0	51,513	98.4	7,277	58,790	1,710	354	2,064	731
1954	11.2	11,136	6.3	947	12,083	97.5	58,967	98.8	7,651	66,618	1,953	368	2,321	1,176

(a) Excluding Annuity Policies. (b) Exclusive of advances of Premiums.

PRIVATE FINANCE—Insurance (other than life): Income, 1938–39 to 1954–55

Year	Gross Premiums Paid in Respect of—									Total Gross Premiums
	Fire	Householders' Comprehensive	Loss of Profits	Marine (a)	Motor Vehicles and Cycles	Employers' Liability and Workers' Compensation(b)	Personal Accident	Compulsory Third Party	Other	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	201,612	2,231	2,730	28,306	(c)	71,993	13,332	(c)	(d)	457,109
1939–40	202,219	3,225	3,287	33,332	(c)	77,093	13,542	(c)	(d)	470,135
1940–41	212,408	4,342	4,911	41,188	(c)	86,985	13,547	(c)	(d)	489,185
1941–42	211,813	4,780	5,050	60,373	60,469	89,361	(c)	31,150	(d)	493,599
1942–43	209,946	4,795	6,176	59,646	51,531	93,970	(c)	31,707	(d)	487,407
1943–44	212,318	5,175	6,474	40,143	57,527	100,096	(c)	35,435	(d)	487,364
1944–45	221,703	5,860	7,415	49,833	55,699	113,893	(c)	34,390	(d)	523,060
1945–46	224,065	7,360	6,836	50,656	61,957	118,637	(c)	36,810	(d)	545,610
1946–47	251,777	10,543	8,756	62,114	79,907	154,619	(c)	39,655	(d)	652,656
1947–48	286,615	12,981	12,546	80,362	118,852	229,705	(c)	43,127	(d)	837,851
1948–49	348,392	16,931	16,250	96,944	164,879	247,861	23,651	47,536	36,922	999,366
1949–50	390,806	23,419	17,421	96,241	216,151	268,418	25,226	55,853	63,121	1,156,656
1950–51	467,178	33,441	24,865	134,844	285,193	301,137	35,284	59,848	72,846	1,414,636
1951–52	594,615	45,397	41,243	175,928	454,311	365,011	43,166	69,856	88,176	1,877,703
1952–53	714,471	59,277	53,342	192,614	585,253	388,884	47,808	77,674	93,823	2,213,146
1953–54	748,883	68,363	50,692	215,837	772,579	429,586	54,967	91,643	114,915	2,547,465
1954–55	837,207	80,401	63,327	259,803	801,693	476,663	66,688	101,460	126,243	2,813,485

(a) From 27th July, 1942 to 31st December, 1946, the War Risks portion of Marine Insurance was taken over by the Commonwealth Marine War Risks Insurance. Figures for that portion of Marine Insurance are excluded.
(b) Excludes Seamen's Compensation; this is included in total. (c) Not available; included in total.
(d) Not available on comparable basis; included in total.

PRIVATE FINANCE—Insurance (other than life): Expenditure, 1938–39 to 1954–55

Year	Net Claims	Other Expenditure				Total
		Contribution to Fire Brigades	Commission and Agents' Charges	Expenses of Management	Taxation	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39 ..	204,315		174,831		13,181	392,327
1939–40 ..	178,539		182,317		16,524	377,380
1940–41 ..	197,675		184,835		18,761	401,271
1941–42 ..	168,652	4,858	71,523	115,768	25,892	386,693
1942–43 ..	188,778	5,360	68,622	111,750	50,015	424,525
1943–44 ..	148,186	5,890	69,530	108,659	52,363	384,628
1944–45 ..	178,392	5,947	73,291	120,728	57,342	435,700
1945–46 ..	167,981	6,843	77,424	125,397	55,288	432,933
1946–47 ..	219,519	8,756	93,031	148,185	46,430	515,921
1947–48 ..	302,607	9,889	114,937	171,101	48,613	647,147
1948–49 ..	375,232	10,992	139,510	189,486	59,943	775,163
1949–50 ..	471,161	10,453	162,236	218,381	63,524	925,755
1950–51 ..	785,931	15,979	201,909	267,013	75,141	1,345,973
1951–52 ..	724,286	22,719	257,389	360,557	110,575	1,475,526
1952–53 ..	953,252	27,008	319,296	446,743	128,643	1,874,942
1953–54 ..	1,084,008	29,281	349,579	503,193	144,178	2,110,239
1954–55 ..	1,371,559	32,127	393,675	546,677	143,887	2,487,925

EDUCATION—State Primary and Secondary Schools: 1828 to 1954

Year	Primary, Modern and Area Schools					High and Technical High Schools (a)				
	Number of Schools	Enrolment		Expenditure from Revenue		Number of Schools	Enrolment		Expenditure from Revenue	
		Aggregate	Daily Average Attendance	Total Amount	Per Scholar in Average Daily Attendance		Aggregate	Daily Average Attendance	Total Amount	Per Scholar In Average Daily Attendance
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.
1828 ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1835 ..	29	1,177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1840 ..	25	1,046	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1850 ..	82	3,526	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1860 ..	89	6,664	3,077	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1870 ..	128	9,997	5,041	12,040	2 7 8	—	—	—	—	—
1880 ..	171	12,286	6,002	16,027	2 13 4	—	—	—	—	—
1885 ..	194	15,418	7,465	21,263	2 16 9	—	—	—	—	—
1890 ..	240	18,156	8,898	33,226	3 14 7	—	—	—	—	—
1895 ..	258	19,907	10,642	32,972	3 1 8	—	—	—	—	—
1900 ..	327	24,157	14,007	45,084	3 4 2	—	—	—	—	—
1901 ..	338	24,542	14,259	59,618	4 3 7	—	—	—	—	—
1902 ..	349	24,764	14,541	60,572	4 3 4	—	—	—	—	—
1903 ..	346	24,595	13,863	60,772	4 7 8	—	—	—	—	—
1904 ..	356	24,082	14,321	62,442	4 7 2	—	—	—	—	—
1905 ..	365	24,043	14,112	57,627	4 1 8	—	—	—	—	—
1906 ..	352	24,221	13,729	57,819	4 4 2	—	—	—	—	—
1907 ..	354	25,157	14,464	61,217	4 4 7	—	—	—	—	—
1908 ..	363	27,760	15,952	65,064	4 1 7	—	—	—	—	—
1909 ..	380	29,406	17,391	72,964	4 3 11	—	—	—	—	—
1910 ..	390	30,805	17,984	74,262	4 2 7	—	—	—	—	—
1911 ..	399	32,244	18,130	83,676	4 12 3	—	—	—	—	—
1912 ..	419	32,817	19,561	85,837	4 7 9	—	—	—	—	—
1913 ..	448	33,953	21,174	90,772	4 5 8	—	—	—	—	—
1914 ..	455	34,902	22,238	101,825	4 11 6	2	408	343	3,323	9 13 8
1915 ..	473	35,355	22,904	107,059	4 13 5	2	457	382	3,922	10 5 10
1916 ..	488	35,827	22,674	105,729	4 13 3	4	708	621	5,411	8 14 3
1917 ..	489	36,350	23,497	109,089	4 12 10	4	923	803	6,458	8 0 0
1918 ..	488	37,038	23,693	117,798	4 19 5	4	1,121	957	7,783	8 2 7
1919 ..	483	37,100	24,114	133,310	5 10 6	(a) 4	(a) 1,139	(a) 967	(a) 8,787	(a) 9 1 8
1920 ..	490	38,360	24,612	171,191	6 19 1	4	1,060	886	11,631	13 2 6
1921 ..	493	38,207	25,375	214,768	8 9 3	5	920	771	15,363	19 19 0
1922 ..	500	39,627	26,401	223,487	8 9 3	6	905	759	15,629	20 11 10
1923 ..	502	39,411	25,451	208,954	8 4 2	5	901	749	16,308	21 15 5
1924 ..	516	39,352	26,197	225,967	8 12 6	5	885	701	14,820	21 2 9
1925 ..	523	39,210	26,538	230,165	8 13 5	5	1,190	1,001	16,264	16 4 11
1926 ..	514	38,072	26,820	234,229	8 14 8	(a) 8	(a) 1,680	(a) 1,462	17,078	15 6 7
1927 ..	495	38,114	26,745	239,462	8 19 1	8	1,806	1,600	18,190	16 5 8
1928 ..	494	37,040	25,711	246,862	9 12 0	8	2,063	1,824	19,419	15 1 3
1929 ..	499	38,078	26,602	247,665	9 6 2	8	2,232	1,956	21,537	15 0 2
1930 ..	500	38,345	27,491	249,407	9 1 5	8	2,272	2,017	22,845	15 2 6
1931 ..	499	37,695	27,723	215,666	7 15 7	8	2,197	1,931	19,062	13 0 5
1932 ..	503	37,844	27,945	190,461	6 16 4	8	1,928	1,638	16,812	13 13 7
1933 ..	505	37,529	28,010	190,617	6 16 1	8	1,685	1,453	17,519	15 1 6
1934 ..	506	37,911	27,323	202,348	7 8 1	8	1,801	1,568	18,251	15 1 8
1935 ..	508	37,705	27,148	229,386	8 8 11	8	2,107	1,807	22,138	15 11 1
1936 ..	(b) 503	37,521	26,599	245,101	9 4 3	9	2,255	1,987	24,579	15 17 11
1937 ..	480	36,711	26,707	269,024	10 1 5	9	2,518	2,167	30,498	17 13 4
1938 ..	457	35,039	25,831	279,094	10 16 1	9	2,460	2,153	31,805	19 2 0
1939 ..	441	35,445	25,538	290,051	11 7 1	9	2,626	2,315	33,066	18 10 10
1940 ..	422	35,351	24,510	294,409	12 0 2	9	2,657	2,313	34,128	19 11 7
1941 ..	409	35,187	25,018	306,699	12 5 2	9	2,766	2,446	34,623	19 7 9
1942 ..	373	33,137	24,407	362,682	14 17 2	10	2,702	2,486	41,053	23 1 9
1943 ..	365	33,048	24,470	375,943	15 7 3	10	3,028	2,756	46,421	23 16 1
1944 ..	360	33,123	24,619	372,017	15 2 3	10	3,290	2,942	50,900	23 19 9
1945 ..	346	33,486	25,139	431,403	17 13 3	10	3,377	3,011	62,718	28 14 7
1946 (c)	334	34,074	25,668	502,619	19 11 8	10	3,313	2,948	78,246	35 15 6
1947 ..	325	36,648	27,424	580,070	21 3 0	10	3,403	3,059	(a) 140,358	(a) 45 19 7
1948 ..	318	38,208	28,175	697,791	24 15 3	10	3,886	3,465	164,096	47 7 1
1949 ..	304	39,473	29,838	822,696	27 11 3	10	4,083	3,627	185,510	51 3 1
1950 ..	322	42,152	31,936	974,555	30 10 3	10	4,242	3,785	207,352	54 15 4
1951 ..	314	44,918	33,309	1,108,458	33 5 4	10	4,532	4,054	277,578	68 9 2
1952 ..	313	47,709	36,423	1,430,975	39 5 5	10	4,709	4,264	363,540	85 5 1
1953 ..	314	50,854	39,391	1,574,979	39 19 3	11	4,915	4,496	423,986	94 6 0
1954 ..	305	53,374	41,491	(d)	(d)	11	6,047	5,438	(d)	(d)

(a) All details for Technical High Schools (first established in 1919) are excluded up to and including the year 1925. Number of Technical Schools and enrolment details only are included as from 1926; expenditure details as from 1947 (previous expenditure, on a comparable basis, was not available).

(b) First two Area Schools introduced at Sheffield and Hagley. There were 34 such schools in 1954.

(c) Proclamation of Act raising leaving age to 16 years, (previous leaving ages were 13 years, fixed in 1898 and 14 years, fixed in 1912). The development of Modern Grades dates from 1946 and has involved the addition of Secondary Grades to the curriculum of Primary and Area Schools.

(d) Not yet available.

NOTE: Area Schools have been developed in rural districts with the object of centralising and intensifying educational facilities and opportunities. This development, dependent on the transport of children from outlying areas, resulted in the closing of many one-teacher schools. This explains the reason for the decrease in the number of schools in association with the increase in the school population.

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS—TASMANIA: 1909–10 to 1954–55

Year	Age Pensions		Invalid Pensions		Age and Invalid Pensions		War Pensions (*d*)	
	Number in Force	Amount	Number in Force	Amount	Annual Rate (*a*)	Operative from	Number in Force	Amount
		£		£	£ *s.*			£
1909–10 ..	3,245	79,363	—	—	26 0	1.7.1909	—	—
1910–11 ..	3,865	93,507	401	10,088	26 0	—	—	—
1911–12 ..	4,005	96,543	704	17,654	26 0	—	—	—
1912–13 ..	4,183	104,046	982	24,960	26 0	—	—	—
1913–14 ..	4,402	108,721	1,145	29,016	26 0	—	—	—
1914–15 ..	4,528	111,609	1,349	34,138	26 0	—	—	—
1915–16 ..	4,522	110,971	1,528	38,584	26 0	—	335	10,660
1916–17 ..	4,566	140,634	1,655	52,390	32 10	12.10.1916	1,914	72,072
1917–18 ..	4,730	145,551	1,806	56,992	32 10	—	4,453	151,034
1918–19 ..	4,823	148,260	1,862	58,526	32 10	—	7,783	237,900
1919–20 ..	4,806	182,182	1,947	72,710	39 0	1.1.1920	9,551	261,910
1920–21 ..	5,085	186,730	2,023	76,481	39 0	—	9,795	294,737
1921–22 ..	5,265	192,986	2,005	75,580	39 0	—	9,846	286,775
1922–23 ..	5,344	195,546	1,990	74,646	39 0	—	10,086	294,638
1923–24 ..	5,482	236,210	2,020	89,206	45 10	13.9.1923	10,424	284,232
1924–25 ..	5,856	251,472	2,036	90,194	45 10	—	10,779	295,034
1925–26 ..	6,428	316,394	2,130	107,926	52 0	8.10.1925	10,989	297,622
1926–27 ..	6,903	339,456	2,242	113,386	52 0	—	11,133	306,410
1927–28 ..	7,299	354,874	2,339	118,326	52 0	—	11,453	319,020
1928–29 ..	7,347	359,762	2,385	120,406	52 0	—	11,751	328,822
1929–30 ..	7,678	376,506	2,456	123,942	52 0	—	12,321	347,272
1930–31 ..	8,161	399,412	2,607	131,768	52 0	—	12,731	356,801
1931–32 ..	8,401	355,984	2,688	118,109	45 10	23.7.1931	12,603	339,738
1932–33 ..	8,030	324,454	2,715	114,530	45 10	—	12,526	320,586
1933–34 ..	8,229	356,512	2,883	127,608	45 10	—	12,455	335,304
1934–35 ..	8,495	368,342	2,975	131,612	45 10	—	12,523	361,967
1935–36 ..	8,801	394,654	3,070	139,854	45 10	—	12,456	371,568
1936–37 ..	9,053	428,818	3,195	153,686	45 10	—	12,182	387,511
1937–38 ..	9,346	465,764	3,367	170,092	52 0	9.9.1937	12,900	397,199
1938–39 ..	9,526	472,758	3,519	177,528	52 0	—	12,419	403,747
1939–40 ..	10,614	527,644	2,552	127,946	54 12	26.12.1940	11,729	404,154
1940–41 ..	10,692	569,530	2,591	139,854	55 18	3.4.1941	11,046	396,814
1941–42 ..	10,683	665,184	2,724	171,990	(*b*) 65 0	2.4.1942	10,586	393,406
1942–43 ..	10,322	678,236	2,649	177,190	(*c*) 68 18	1.4.1943	10,452	434,228
1943–44 ..	9,866	658,762	2,638	179,712	70 4	19.8.1943	10,855	523,675
1944–45 ..	9,512	635,284	2,699	184,184	70 4	—	12,081	551,350
1945–46 ..	9,663	779,766	2,833	233,974	84 10	5.7.1945	14,503	624,354
1946–47 ..	10,334	831,246	2,979	244,608	84 10	—	15,569	726,216
1947–48 ..	10,648	978,620	3,045	287,511	97 10	3.7.1947	16,371	782,474
1948–49 ..	10,952	1,133,040	3,164	337,349	110 10	21.10.1948	17,593	908,734
1949–50 ..	11,402	1,179,586	3,158	335,142	110 10	—	19,168	1,017,889
1950–51 ..	11,548	1,409,369	2,885	362,092	130 0	2.11.1950	21,407	1,297,490
1951–52 ..	11,716	1,728,682	2,762	415,713	156 0	1.11.1951	22,863	1,560,560
1952–53 ..	12,380	2,053,438	2,602	439,615	175 10	2.10.1952	23,966	1,714,609
1953–54 ..	12,906	2,178,911	2,605	454,083	182 0	29.10.1953	24,935	1,820,440
1954–55 ..	13,679	2,397,339	2,681	483,344	182 0	—	25,731	2,032,492

(*a*) Maximum rate payable; subject to Means Test.
(*b*) £61 2*s.* from 11/12/41. (*c*) £66 6*s.* from 1/10/42.
(*d*) In respect of World War I and World War II and the War in Korea. Pensions in respect of the Boer War are met by the United Kingdom.

COMMONWEALTH SOCIAL SERVICE BENEFITS—TASMANIA: 1912–13 to 1954–55

Year	Child Endowment Claims		Widows' Pensions		Unemployment Benefit		Sickness Benefit		Special Benefit (*c*)		Maternity Allowances
	In Force	Amount Paid	In Force	Amount Paid	Claims Admitted	Amount Paid	Claims Admitted	Amount Paid	Claims Admitted	Amount Paid	Claims Paid
	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.
1912–13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,611
1940–41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,877
1941–42	18,129	457,336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,620
1942–43	18,454	481,795	1,377	79,337	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,018
1943–44	18,780	502,212	1,530	108,459	—	—	—	—	—	—	(*d*) 5,804
1944–45	19,224	528,554	1,564	103,567	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,582
1945–46	19,830	756,400	1,595	113,647	313	3,827	1,825	23,459	242	809	5,796
1946–47	20,844	821,630	1,434	116,067	404	7,809	2,460	33,246	43	1,815	7,542
1947–48	21,700	820,310	1,457	136,819	185	2,904	2,851	38,326	102	2,611	7,074
1948–49	22,872	1,008,526	1,409	141,809	118	2,993	2,796	39,002	146	3,729	6,984
1949–50	24,286	1,241,430	1,384	156,809	151	2,010	2,840	36,928	126	4,249	7,408
1950–51	(*a*) 40,229	(*a*) 1,733,775	1,366	161,357	83	1,194	2,478	30,358	101	3,924	7,250
1951–52	42,424	1,818,862	1,358	188,021	172	1,036	1,936	24,278	86	3,687	7,626
1952–53	44,202	2,058,559	1,380	220,364	2,017	(*b*) 41,844	1,947	(*b*) 49,153	69	7,745	7,983
1953–54	45,246	1,988,637	1,371	230,289	1,330	42,588	1,880	54,718	76	11,503	7,726
1954–55	46,407	2,032,363	1,409	237,635	471	15,951	1,943	51,716	106	12,321	7,940

(*a*) 20th June, 1950, endowment extended to first child. (*b*) Rates payable were doubled as from 22nd September 1952. (*c*) Includes payments to migrants. (*d*) 1st July, 1943, means test abolished. Allowance (for first child born) in 1912–13 was £5. Present allowance (from 1st July, 1947) varies between £15 and £17 10*s.* according to the number of other children under 16 years.

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